

Çh-JP-ü

xÜê 2002 ¾Ü- 12 ±Ä- 2 Zb, FñYθ-Vmh; ¼α²Ä-zb-
 ¼GÄ¼P-Bθ-D¼°fθ-¼θ-αÜαPÄ-FθÄ-DP-GÄ-°z¼GÄ-^ÜÄ-αθ-
 hP.ü αÄM¾D-f¾Gbθ-MθPmÇYü FθÄ-°G¾HÜ-αh°-hP-αhPp
 Z¼±GÄ-, Ä-q-zTÄ-^ÜÄ-αθ-°G-,, Ä, P-hñ-lä-y¾hYEG-fG-Gbθ-
 MähP.ü v¾Ç½Çm-°²b-zh¾¼GÄ-¼b-qdV¾GZÄ-m¼-HPÄ-^Ä-
 ÄG-fG-Gbθ-MθÜ-αÄ-EP-ÄP-hGÄ-q°FθÄ-Vh-; Ü-qêTh-»b-q-
 hP.ü zb-αÜiGZÄ-¾z®m-°G¾, Ä-q°ÜÄ-q-hihG-hPÄ-zhim-»b-
 αb-i P-zhim-HÜFθÄ-zÄ¼-zMh-¼θ-GP-»P-αh-q¼D-f¾¼P-¾GÄ-
 ¾¼IP-IG-mm-qGbθ-z-YÄ-q°ÜXb-±Ü-°G-αHGÄ-qñP.ü mm-qü ; Ü-
 qêTÄ-^ÜGθÄ-hñ-GYÜ-z, P-FθÄ-¾GÄ-^ÜGYÜ-GP-»P-αh-q¼-
 GP-, P-GÄ-FθÄ-Vh-zbP-z-YÜ-¼hü

αÜαÄ-^Ä-fÄ-q-®α-HÄ-,, Ä¾hYÄθ-q¼h; °-z°FθÄ-fG-
 zTh-q°GmÄ-±¾hM¾-uθÜMh-¾α-HÜGÄ¼-H¼-Vm-qdÜG-bÄ¼-bi
 °²α-JP-αÜαPÄ-^Ü-fθ-fÄ-ÄH¼ü i P-zhim-hP.ü YÜzh¼hG°-
 z°Ü¾¼-uθÜfG-GÜGYP-hP-±GÄ-qü αÜKü ; G-q¼-z®m, ¼-zb-
 GYP-αP-zTÄ-^Ä-i P-zhim-FθÄ-zÄ¼-zB¼-hY, h-hGÄ-Ç¼-M-GYP-
 GÜzP-°²b-q-hP.ü ÄÜ-FθÄ-±m-q¼-»Ü-PG-GZÄ-^ÜfG-mÄ-°zb-
 Ç¼ÄGÄ-Vi, Ä-bi°iÜGÜb-GZÄ-q°FθÄ-GbGÄ-^ÜÄ-±b-fP-PñPÜ
 mP-zb-αÜiGZÄ-^ÜEG-BzÄ-fzÄ-^ÜÄ-°G¼°i-αb-Ç¼-z-¼hü

M3/4u0ÜGmô-ÁGÄ-hP.ü GÄ1/4H3/4-zMh-3/4αü M3/4u0ÜP-xGÄ-zTÄ3/4αÜÄ-q1/4xÜÄ 2003 3/40Ü- 1 ±Ä- 26 ZÜ- ÜFÜ-ÛP-Vm-
 αfÜÄ-ÜhαPÄ-FÜÄ-DP-GÄ-h; 1/4α2Ä-zÜ-1/4GÄ-1/4P-BP-DÜ°fÜ-
 1/4Ü-ÜhαPÄ-FÜÄ-DP-GÄ-„Ä, P-hÜ-I ä-EG-fG-GbP-MhP.ü v3C7C7Cm°2Ü-zhP/GÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ/4GZÄ-m1/4°HPÄ-^Ä-EG-fG-GbP-MhP
 °iÜGTÜ-FÜÄ-Vh-hP-qÜÜzTh-F1/4-H1/4-z-GP-»P-α-zbP-z1/4-GP-
 GbGÄ-xÜ3/4G-GÄ-FÜÄ-Vh-hPÄ-ÄP/4G-zC74, Ä-bi, Ä, P-hÜ-I ä-
 h1/4-^hÜ-EG-fG-zbP-z1/4hü himÜhÄ-qÜÄZÜÄÜG-®α-mP-zÜ-
 αÜ/z-ÜÜ-z®Ü-q-EG-FÜÄ-zTh-hÜhPÄ-ÄP/4G-zC74, Ä-q-fPÄ-hP-
 qÜ/GÄ-»b3/4ü v3C7C7Cm°2Ü-zhP/GÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ/4GZÄ-m1/4°HPÄ-
 ^Ä-EG-fG-GbP-MhÜmZiz°Ü/ÜhP-Vz-ÜÜ-hÜÄ-GYÜÜh-zP-GÄ-°Wä
 z_P-, Ä-q°ÜzÜ-Ü3/4GZÄ-m1/4°HPÄ-^ÜEG-FÜÄ-zTh-q-fPÄ-GZÄ-
 q-VGÄ-»bÜ

EG-FÜÄ-GTÜ-q-himÜFÜÄ-Vh-; Ü-ÄÄ-hi»Ü-ÛP-PÄ-q1/4hYi P-
 zhim-HÜFÜÄ-zÄ1/4-hP.ü HÜ-»-hG-°zÜ-Vh-PÄ-q1/4hYiFÜÄ-^Ü-qÜ
 αfh-Äim±P-hGÄ-q-hP.ü FÜÄ-^Ü-q-hi»P-1/4P-hzP-TmHÜGÄ-; P-
 f3/4-z-YÜ-hGÄ-^Ü»bÜ v3C7C7Cm°2Ü-zhP/GÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ/4hP-„Ä, P-
 hÜ-I ä-GZÄ3/4°z1/4üÄ-GÄ-GbÜ-hP.ü αÄ-M3/4D-f3/4GbP-z°Ü1/4-
 »Ü-z=αÄC7/4, Ä-q°ÜZÄ-ÜP-G»G-C7/4Ü-q-ÜÜ i-z°FÜÄ-DP-GZÄ-
 ^ÜiÜGTÜ-, Ä-^P-FÜÄ-3/4GÄ-^ÜÜ/4GÄ-3/4Ä-°G3/4biFG-GTÜ-, Ä-

q-YG-VGÄ-»bü

h; ¼α²Ä-Ä-DV¼°fθ¼θ-αhPÄ-DP-GÄ°iGTb-FθÄ-FG-
hP-qzTh-XÄ-v¼CPCV-Vh±¼P³/¼G³/¼G-mÄ-qiTb-hV»b-q°W¼Ä-
FθÄ-⁻h-q-GZÄ³/¼v¼CPCVh-GYÜh¼-GP-GbÄ-hG°z^h-FθÄ-⁻b-
q-, h-M¼αPGÄ-zT¼YÄ-q-zYÜ-DÄ³/¼m, Ä-biGP-GbÄ-, h-»¼
HÜFθÄ-DP-^ÜÜ-YÜ-Vm-αf¼θ-αhPÄ-FθÄ-DP³/¼°f¼z-, h-CzÄ-
FθÄ-DP-mÄ-DÄ³/¼mG®P-α-, Ä-q-hP-EGÄ-FθÄ-⁻h-q-GZÄ³/¼Hb-
GYÜÜÜÜ-V-hP.ü f-mh; ¼α²Ä-Ä-DV¼hVzBb-CzÄ-^ÜÜ-m-zN¼ÄGÄ-
C¼³/¼³/¼α-Cb¼GÄ¼α-, h-M¼DÄ³/¼mG®P-α-, Ä-»b-[^]P-Zb-D-ÄÄ-
α-ÄP-z¼-JÄ¼hVÜCÜHÜ-Vh-, Ä-q-nαÄ³/¼°H¼-z-zbP-Ce^ÜÜ-YÜ-
Vm-mP-DPÄ-mÄ-FθÄ-⁻h-q-GZÄ-hαÜ-°2GÄ-^ÜÜ-qÄ-DP-GZÄ-FθÄ-
⁻h-q-, h-αhGÄ-q°Üz¼m-zbP-z-hP.ü h; ¼α²Ä-uÜzhiZm-dG-
qÄ±¼P³/¼G³/¼G-GÄ-qiTb-hV-FθÄ-⁻h-z[®]¼°±¼, Ä-q¼-Bü-zXb-
hP.ü °WÄ-C¼, Ä-q°ÜG-mÄ±¼-fG-mÄ-z[®]m°G¼HÄ-α-ZÄ-D-G»G-
YÜ-hP.ü FθÄ³/¼Ä-^ÜÜ-YÜ-GP-»P-h-q¼z[®]m°G¼ZÄ-^ÜÜ-zbGÄ-
q-YÜ-αh-m-xÜGÄ³/¼mP-GÄ³/¼HÜ P-zhm-HÜFθÄ-zÄ¼-, h-αhÄ-q-GP-
»h-m-αü^ÜÜ-YÜ-Vm-xÜGÄ-mÄ-αPGÄ-zT¼, Ä-q°ÜFθÄ-⁻h-q-
hG°z^h, h-hVÜzTÜ-q-GP-»h-m-αü Hb-GYÜh¼-xÜ¼H¼-αhÄ-q°Ü
GÄP-z-Vm-qÜÜ-»b-q-M-mG-GYÜ-GÜ h-CPÄ-hi±ÜfG-mÄ-αPü-GÄ³/¼
hb-qÄ¼°yb-fz-q-YÜ-»bü

vāÇP²Ü-z, P-, Äqu

hī»P-xÜ¼ 2002 ¾Ü- 4 ±Ä- 3 Zñ-YGÄ-q°ÜV±h- 12 fG-
 ,Üñ-YÜ-Vim-HÜ; GmÄ-IÐ-E¼-FmbaÜfmwFP-VimhÜz¼hY°z¼-
 µÄ-GÄ-f¼-HÜñ-Am-YÜ-, P-XÄ-V±h-zTßXÄ¾zñ-αÜ, Ä, P-hñ-
 Iä¾hGÄ-GYÜ, Ä-bi°Wäz, P-, Ä-q¼hü zñ-αÜ, Ä, P-hñ-Iä°²Ü-
 z, P-, Ä-XÄ-Zñ-GÄ¾-q¼-xÜ¼ 2002 ¾Ü- 4 ±Ä- 7 Zñ-α±m-
 αÜV±h- 12 fG-YÜ-VimhP.ü ¼P-Bß-DVü µÐ-ÆÜ-GYP-zTÄ-^Ü
 Zim-dG-qhP-iG-VÄ-Zim-dG-hαG-αÜPz¼-Vim»P-Ç¼h-qV/PÜG, Ü-
 ÄG-GÜ-f°Ç¼-z-hP.ü Zim-dG-qÄ-G, Ü-DP-mP-°²¼biÇP-D¼-nαÄ-
 ¾Ä-Í-PG-z=Ä-GP-h»ñ-TÄ-iÄ-biÇh-ÄG-mP-zÇG-zÄ¼-, h-ÇzÄ¼h-
 qÜ/¼P-°G¼-HÄ-wzÄ-qÄ-Zim-dG-qÄ¼h-qÜ/hP.ü DÐ-GÜÇP-D¼-
 ±¼-FÜÄ-h¼MÄü Í-Äh¼MÄü d-α IÜ-±¼Ð-zTÄ-°Wäz, P-, Ä-
 biüzhPÜPÄ-°D¼-mP-zTß-ÇeiG-VÄ-Zim-dG-hαG-αÜÜEP-, °ÜG-
 GÄP-z°ÜG-z°mFÜ-, Ä-ÄÜ-ü °Wäz, P-ÇzÄ-GZim±mÄGÄ¾°²Ü-
 z, P-, h-q°ÜMä±mGP-»P-° I¼-zXñ-, Ä-αhü

¼h-qÜ/°Wäz, P-, Ä-XÄ-Ä-GmÄ-Zim-dG-qÄ-GZim°f¼ÄGÄ¾-
 ¼h-qÜ/GP-h¼; G-B¼, h-zYñ»ñ-Ç¼-HÜGmÄ±¼GP-»P-GÄ¾zÄh-
 , Ä-αh-qhP.ü GZim°f¼ÄGÄ-^Ä-z-hGTñ-, Ä-^P-GmÄ±¼GP-
 »P-ÄÄ-dGÄ-αÜfz-q¼G¼-ÄP-V-αh-h¼H¼-zÄ¼h-qÜ/¼h-h-Yim-Vi-
 z°Ü»¼-αGZim°f¼-nαÄ-Ä-Ä-ÇG-hP-hPPÄ-°±z-Vim-qÜ, P-»ñ-q-

i P-zhm- α h-q $^{\circ}$ F θ A-Vhü

1/4hü hiXÄ-1-z-GZÄ- \textcircled{R} -XÄ-3/4-GYÜhÄ-1/4h-q α /i α -h α h θ -GÜz \textcircled{R} -h-DP-
h \dot{z} \textcircled{R} - $^{\circ}$ W θ - , Ä- \gg h-q-ÄÄ-dGÄ-, P-zÄ-1/4h-q α /P θ GZm \pm m-1/4 \dot{z} , P-f θ -
 $^{\circ}$ yh-zBb- \wedge -P-z \textcircled{R} - \wedge EP-z-zMh-GÄ θ 4-VÄ-b θ - \textcircled{R} - \wedge W θ 4-fz- \wedge -P-1/4h-q α /i
ÇP θ -ÄIGT θ -GÄ- \wedge -P-P θ -W θ 4-fz- α -h-q-1/4hü

**M-mG- α h α -PÄ-u θ -f θ -M θ 4-Dz- \wedge -ZÄ-h θ -Gb θ Ä-zÄ θ 4-
zT $^{\circ}$ -F θ Ä- \wedge -h θ - \pm m- 64 mP- \dot{z} u θ zhP θ -m-qÄ-z; G-Z θ 4-
 , h-ÇzÄ-PÄ-q θ -h \dot{z} ; G-Z θ 4- θ G- $^{\circ}$ E θ 4-Ç θ -hGÄ-q-hP. \dot{z} z; G-
Z θ 4- , h-q $^{\circ}$ h θ -Äim-hP. \dot{z} z; G-B θ 4- , h- \gg WÄ-V-zTÄ-VB θ -
Z θ 4-Ä \dot{z} -z \dot{z} P θ mP- $^{\circ}$ \pm θ -h \dot{z} ; G-Z θ 4- , h- α P θ mP- α P α -GmÄ-
Ç θ - , h- \gg W \pm m-q θ 4-zl-f θ Gb θ -hGÄ \dot{z}**

**u θ -P-hP-Vz-f θ -fz-fP-f θ -GÜM θ 4-u θ h α - \gg - θ -h θ - \pm m- 9
mP-GÄÄ-GZ θ -q \dot{z} ü BÄ-zPGP- \dot{z} θ - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -z, P-, h-ÇzÄ-Mä
 α \pm m-GP- θ 4-z \dot{z} m-mÄ- $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -z, P-, h- \wedge θ - θ -q-hP. \dot{z} GYm- \gg -P-
mG-ZÄ-GP- \gg - θ -q-f α Ä-Th- $^{\circ}$ y θ 4-h \dot{z} l- θ 4m-v θ -hGÄ-q- \gg - θ ü**

i P-zhm-HF θ Ä-zÄ θ 4- α h-q $^{\circ}$ F θ Ä-Vhü

x θ 4 θ 2002 θ 4 θ Ü- 12 \pm Ä- 2 Z θ -v θ -Ç \dot{z} Ç θ - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -zhi θ 4GÄ-1/4 θ -
q α /hP- \dot{z} , \wedge z, P-h θ -l \dot{z} - θ 4-F θ Ä-Vh-Gb θ -z \wedge zTh-F-Ez-zOGÄ- \pm GÄ-
 $^{\circ}$ h θ 1/4- \dot{z} - α h θ - \gg - θ -q $^{\circ}$ h; 1/4- α 2Ä-z θ -1/4GÄ-1/4P-B θ -D θ 4- $^{\circ}$ f θ -1/4 θ - α Ü
h α -PÄ-F θ Ä-DP-h \dot{z} ÇPÄ- $^{\circ}$ \pm GÄ-, Ä-q-hP. \dot{z} Ä-D θ 4-H θ -f θ 4 θ -h α q θ -

¼GÄ-DG-TG-α-GbGÄ-αHhαPÄ-Zm-YÜ-, h-q¼hα-i G-z; G-CB-, Ä-
 bizTh-F-Ez-zOGÄ±GÄ°hY°±GÄ»b-q¼hü FÜÄ-DP-mÄ¼H-
 qd/PÜGZm±m-Í-ÿP-, PPG-hP.ü IÜÜ M¾z-zTÄ¾zTh-F-Ez-
 zOGÄ-, h-ZÜ-FÜÄ-DP-hYzÇPÄ-q¼hü FÜÄ-hqômÄ-Çh-O-Vm-
 qÄ-zTh-F-Ez-zOGÄ±GÄ°hY°Gp±GÄ-MaÜEz-zOGÄ-, Ä-α-fG-
 ¼H-qd/hP.ü „Ä, P-hô-lâ-GZÄ-i G-VÄ-Zm-dG-hαG-αGZÄ-^G»Ä-
 G»m-GZÄ-mÄ°WÄ-biFÜÄ¼M°FÜ»P-z-hP-ü ¼H-qd/PÜG, BÄ-
 GmÄ-ÇPÄ-Bq»b-TP-YZÄ-GZÄ-^G-^G-bH¾»bü FÜÄ-hqômÄ-
 °z¼µÄ-GÄ-Gb¼hP.ü αÄ-M¾D-f¾GbP-MaÜPm-Ç¼, Ä-q-ÄGÄ-
 ^ÜG-z, ÜZÄ-αP-Ç±GÄ-OGÄ-CP-, Ä-bi, „Ä, P-hô-lâ-y¾hYEG-
 fG-GbP-MaÜP.ü v3C¾zÇm°2Ü-zh¾/GÄ¼H-qd¼¾GZÄ-m¼-
 °HPÄ-^Ä-fG-fG-GbP-MaÜFÜÄ-fG-hP-qhizTh-q¼hü M-GÿP-
 GÜFÜÄ°2Ü-qÄ-FÜÄ¾BÄ-^Ü I¾BÄ»PÄ-µGÄ-Mz°G¾HÄ¼P-
 hG¼Hb»¼FÜÄ-^b-q°ÜG°zP-, h-q°Üz-fP-GP»P-, P-αh-q¼-
 z®m°G¾HÄ-FÜÄ-Vh-zTh-q-YÜ¼hü v3C¾zÇm°2Ü-zh¾/GÄ-
 ¼H-qd/hP.ü „Ä, P-hô-lâ¾V-α±ômh; ¼α²Ä°fÜ¼FÜÄ-
 DP-GÄ°iÜTb-hP-qÜFÜÄ-Vh-zbP-ÇDÜ-GZÄ¾G»GÄ-q°ÜZÄ-
 q-hi¼P-ZÜ¾αÜ±αÄ-^P-iP-zhm-HÜFÜÄ-zÄ¼, h-MaÜfz-fP-hP-
 GÇzÄ-GP»P-α-, P-z¼z®m°G¾HÄ-ZÄ-αÜ-VmqdÜG-hP-ZÄ-Vh-
 zÜ-qdÜG-DÜ-GZÄ-^Ü-GzÜfG-wG-q¼hü

F θ - \dot{A} - α h-q $^{\circ}$ f θ -z \dot{A} - α h-q-z, \dot{A} -qü

M-GYP-G θ - \dot{A} - α h-q $^{\circ}$ f θ -z \dot{A} - α h-q-z, P-, \dot{A} -mF α nGT α - \gg f θ $^{\circ}$, θ -m \dot{A} -Z θ -zTBÜ
mP- \pm h \dot{V} $\frac{1}{4}$ θ -q-GT θ -G θ -f θ $^{\circ}$ f θ - \dot{A} -DP-h \dot{Y} G θ α - \dot{A} , \dot{A} -VG-q \dot{A} -v θ
C \dot{V} ZC θ $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -zh \dot{V} $\frac{1}{4}$ G \dot{A} - $\frac{1}{4}$ θ -q θ /hPü „ \dot{A} „ P-h θ -I \dot{z} $\frac{3}{4}$ h; $\frac{1}{4}$ α 2 \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ f θ -
 $\frac{1}{4}$ θ -F θ - \dot{A} -DP-G \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ iGT θ -F θ - \dot{A} -fG-hP-q θ Th- θ -q \dot{A} - \dot{A} - θ -Y θ -Vim
 α f θ $\frac{1}{4}$ α - θ α PA-F θ - \dot{A} -DP- $\frac{3}{4}$ Y θ G θ α - \dot{A} , h-M θ f θ -z \dot{A} - \gg h-q- $\frac{1}{4}$ hü v θ
C \dot{V} ZC θ $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -zh \dot{V} $\frac{1}{4}$ G \dot{A} - $\frac{1}{4}$ θ -q θ /hP- „ \dot{A} „ P-h θ -I \dot{z} $\frac{3}{4}$ θ -F θ - \dot{A} -zTh-q θ
F θ - \dot{A} -Vh-hP-q θ zP-X \dot{A} M $\frac{3}{4}$ u θ GYP- $^{\circ}$ f $\frac{1}{4}$ hP-GYP- $^{\circ}$ f $\frac{1}{4}$ α - \gg h-q θ
 \pm G \dot{A} -q- α P-q θ /G-hP.ü z $^{\circ}$ m, θ $\frac{1}{4}$ z θ -GYP- α P.ü α C \dot{V} -zT \dot{A} -m \dot{A} -M-
GYP- $\frac{3}{4}$ B θ -zX θ - \dot{A} G \dot{A} -ViGmP-z-hP.ü M $\frac{3}{4}$ u θ θ f $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ α -zMa-m \dot{A} -F θ - \dot{A} -
 $\frac{3}{4}$ G \dot{A} - \wedge GYP $^{\circ}$ 2 θ - \dot{A} - α h-q $^{\circ}$ f θ ; $\frac{1}{4}$ α 2 \dot{A} - \dot{A} -D $\frac{1}{4}$ - $^{\circ}$ f θ - $\frac{1}{4}$ θ - α - θ α PA-F θ - \dot{A} -
DP-G \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ iGT θ -hP-q θ f θ - \dot{A} -fG-zTh-q-h $\frac{1}{4}$ H $\frac{1}{4}$ -z-G θ θ -hG \dot{A} -q $^{\circ}$ f θ -z θ -
C \dot{V} $\frac{1}{4}$ hP.ü zB $\frac{1}{4}$ -h \dot{V} iP-zhm-HF θ - \dot{A} -z \dot{A} $\frac{1}{4}$, h-hG \dot{A} -q $^{\circ}$ f θ $\frac{1}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ z θ - \dot{A} G \dot{A} -
Vi, \dot{A} -q- $\frac{1}{4}$ hü

h; $\frac{1}{4}$ α 2 \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ f θ - $\frac{1}{4}$ θ -F θ - \dot{A} -DP-G \dot{A} -iP-zhm- α h-q $^{\circ}$ f θ - \dot{A} -fG-
zTh-q-h $\frac{1}{4}$ M-mG-mP-G θ - θ α PA- $\frac{3}{4}$ \gg P- \pm θ -z-iG-q θ , P-C θ θ $\frac{1}{4}$ θ 2002
 $\frac{3}{4}$ θ - 12 \pm \dot{A} - 10 Z θ -M-mG-G \dot{U} G \dot{A} -Tm- θ -q-q θ ; P- $\frac{3}{4}$ θ -Y \dot{V} -HÜ
v θ C \dot{V} ZC θ $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -zh \dot{V} $\frac{1}{4}$ G \dot{A} - $\frac{1}{4}$ θ -q θ /hP.ü „ \dot{A} „ P-h θ -I \dot{z} -GZ \dot{A} -fG-
fG-G θ θ -M θ θ -GYP-G θ -G θ α -Y θ -hr θ -fh- \wedge U \dot{A} -GYP θ \gg Gim-mG-
 α θ α PA- $^{\circ}$ f \dot{A} - α -U \dot{A} -VimhP.ü V \dot{A} - α f θ θ - θ α PA-F θ - \dot{A} -DP.ü \dot{U}

Fö-Yö-Vm-αfö4Ü-αÜh-αPÄ-Fö-Ä-DP-zTÄ3/4W74-z-hP-xÜZOGÄ-, Ä-q-1/4hü

xÜ4 2002 3/8Ü- 12 ±Ä- 14 ZÜ-7P-3/4Ü-YÜ-hP-C7-Ä-Vm-
qÜÜ-Üö 24 mÄ-v36C7ZC7m°2Ü-zhP74GÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ/hP-„Ä, P-hö-
I z-EG-FG-GbP-M2ÜHb-GYÜ-GP-GbGÄ-YÜ-GTb-fh-^Ü Ä-GYÜÜÜÜ
GiYÜ-»PÄ-ZOGÄ-C7/4YÜ-ü ÄFö-Yö-Vm-xÜ4GÄ-mÄ-Fö-Ä-^b-q-
Ghm° i m-YÄ-biDP-GZÄ3/4hG°z h-Fö-Ä-^b-, MähP.ü M3/4Dz-xÜ
mP-GÜGÄ1/4H74-zMh-3/4α-fG-GP-GbGÄ-Fö-Ä-GTb-^Üz Mh-1/4Ü-hP.ü
Fö-Ä-fG-GTb-αDmHÜP f7/4»b-C7±mhP-αC7zTÄ3/4zT1/4-iÜ h-VG-
qÜ xÜÜ-zb-αPÜC7±z-Ghm° i m-YÄ-biGP-GbGÄ-YÜ-hrb-^Üz Mh-
1/4Ü-3/4zYÜ-, h-MzTÄ-hö±mGÄP-»b-qÜ Ä-GYÜÜÜÜGhM3/4»PÄ-
αÜP° fÄ-αÜz GÄ-VmMh-3/4Ä-Íb»ö-Üh-DP-hP.ü =P-ÉhÜP-uÜ
αfhM3/4Dz-VÄ-αföÜFö-Ä-DP-ü ÄFö-Yö-Vm-αfö4Ü-αÜh-P-Fö-Ä-
DP-zTÄ3/4GP-W74-YÄ-q-1/4hü

xÜ4 2002 3/8Ü- 12 ±Ä- 21 z1/4-v36C7ZC7m°2Ü-zhP
3/4GGÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ/hP.ü „Ä, P-hö-I z-GZÄ-EG-FG-GbP-M2ÜFö-Ä-Vh-
3/4GP-GbGÄ-YÜ-hrb-, h-M2Ü Ä-GYÜÜÜÜG1/4M3/4Dz-xÜhP-GÜM-zb-
uü-1- 149 I Ä-GYÜÜ1/4Ä-dGÄ-z; b-hiMz-B74-, Ä-q-hP.ü z®m-
, 74-zh-GYÜP-h-αPÄ-mÄ-^P M3/4uÜfG-3/4Ä°G7/4°i-αÜh-C7/biiP-zhm-
αh-qÜFö-Ä-Vh-xÜ-zC7, h-hGÄ-qÜP-zb-C74ÄGÄ-Vi, Ä-q-hP.ü hi

zYñM^{3/4}uŪFθ-zñ-hñMz-Bñ±ĠĀ-q-DG-hP.ü ° |ē-αñŪFθ-fP-
±ĠĀ-qü z[®]m, ð⁴mP-GĠŸP-°f^{3/4}α-»ñ-q°Ū-ĠĠĀ-q-DG-ĀĠĀ-mĀ-
M^{3/4}uŪŸ f^{3/4}α-fĠ^{3/4}Ā-°G^{3/4}ĀĠĀ-ViÇ^{3/4}hñVEĠ-fĠ-fθ-Ā-Vh-xñ-zÇ^{3/4}
, Ā-bñDθ-n-α-GZñ-Jñ-z=ñ⁴Gbθ-hĠĀ-q°ŪhP-Āñ-Ā-α-z-α-Bñ-^ñ⁴Ā-
°G^{3/4}Ç^{3/4}z-^{1/4}hü

IGĀ-Tm-^ñ-q-qñ; P^{3/4}ñ-Yñ-Hñ-α-fñ-Mñ⁴°zh-^ñ^{3/4}zdm-mĀ-
xñ⁴ 2002 ^{3/4}Ÿ- 12 ±Ā- 17 Zñ-Fθ-Ā-^ñ-q-°P-Āñ-θ-VĠ-hP-
Fθ-Ā-^ñ-q-^{3/4}Ēññ, ñ-α-VĠ-GZñ-mĀ-Ī-PG-z-°Āñ-[vñ-Ç^{3/4}Ç^{3/4}m²ñ-
zhñ⁴GĀñ]^ññ-G^{3/4}ññ-Gbñ-ñ-GTñ-^ñ-fθ-Ā-^ñ-q-, h-MñĀ-
^{3/4}m-GmP-ñ Fθ-Ā-^ñ-q-°P-Āñ-ññ-ñ-ñ-ñ-Tm-Hñ-fθ-Ā-^ñ-q-ñ-»ñ-
q-hP.ü hiÇñ-Mñ-mG-Gñ-α-PĀ-G[®]ññ-GZ^{3/4}z-ñ⁴Ā-Tñ-Ē-m-ĀĠĀ-^ñ-
Vz-ññ-Hñ-G^{3/4}ññ-hG-°zh-fθ-Ā-^ñ-GmP-ñ-ñ-ñ-ñ xñ⁴GĀ^{3/4}α-DG-
mP-Dθ-^{3/4}M-mG-Gñ-fθ-Ā-^ñ-Ī-P-hP-qññ-°zh-^ññü

xñ⁴ 2002 ^{3/4}Ÿ- 12 ±Ā- 18 Zñ-vñ-Ç^{3/4}Ç^{3/4}m²ñ-zñi
^{3/4}GĀ-ññ-qñ/Pñ-Dñ-ñ^{3/4}ñ-^{3/4}ñ-^{3/4}ñ-(^{3/4}fP-hñ-ññ-»ññ) mĀ-fθ-Ā-
^ñ-q-°Ū-PGĀ-zTñ⁴»ñ⁴Ā-»ñ-z; ñ-hññ⁴-yñ-zMñ-hñ-fθ-Ā-^ñ-
q-GZñ-^{3/4}m⁴GmP-z-hP-VzĀ-Tñ-α-PGĀ-zTñ⁴»ñ⁴Pñ-»P-Ē-G-fĠ-
mĀ-zÇ^{3/4}GmP-mĀ-Dθ-n-α-GZñ-ññ-qñ/Pññ-Gbñ-fθ-Ā-^ñ-GmP-
Mñ⁴»ñ-VĀ-»ñ-q-°Ū-PGĀ-zTñ⁴ñ⁴»ñ-q-^{1/4}hü

xñ⁴ 2002 ^{3/4}Ÿ- 12 ±Ā- 25 Zñ-Fθ-Ā-^ñ-q-GZñ-mĀ-±ñ

¼P-¾G-¾G-GĀ-PGĀ-zT¼»Ġf¼G-ĀŃ, P-α-fG¾¼α-ĀP-ĀFŃ-YĖ-
 Vm-αf¼Ā-αĀ-P-FĖĀ-DP¾¼D-q¼-fG-°f¼z-GmP-mĀ-v¼C¼Cm-
 °2Ė-zhP/GĀ¼Ā-q/PĠG-P-GbGĀ-Hb-GYĖĠG°P Gm°D¼¾/m-q-FĖĀ-
 hqŃ; P-TĖ-ĒP-hP-z; °α¼, P-z-hP.ü FĖĀ- ħ-q-GZĀ-^Ė¼Ā-DPĀ-
 mĀ-ĀFŃ-YĖ-Vm-αf¼Ā-αĀ-P-FĖĀ-DP¾¼zP-z°ĠYĖ»Ġ-hP-ü ±
 ¼P-¾G-¾G-GĀ-PGĀ-zT¼»ĠzTĀ-¥¼°yĖ-fG-; P-TĖ-ĒP-FĖĀ-
 hqŃ¾¼zP-»Ėü (hiXĀ-αPGĀ-zT¼»ĠPĖα-αHGĀ-EG-fG-
 zC¼ü) ¶P-TĖ-ĒP-FĖĀ-hqŃmĀ-D-q¼-fG-¥¼°yĖ°yĖ-»Ė-q¼PĀ-
 ¾/m-GmP-»Ė-q-hP.ü h-hP-Ī-PG-z=ĀĀ-^ĖĖ-GYĖĖ»Ġ-OĖ¼ĀFŃ-
 YĖ-Vm-αf¼Ā-αĀ-P-FĖĀ-DP-h¼»Ė-C¼-zXĖ-»Ė-q-¼hü h-hP-
 FĖĀ- ħ-q¾¼ĒĖ; Ė-αVĖ-mĀ-°iĠGTĖ-GZĀ-q°ĠzĀ-FĖĀ¼ĀC¼Ki
 mĀ-°iĠGTĖ-, h-αĖ-C¼-Çh-V-iĀ-hĀ-FĖĀ-hqŃ; P-TĖ-ĒP-mĀ-h-; e
 Gbm°D¼¾h-TĀ¾¼m-zbz-q-hP.ü =P-ĀĖ-Ė-VĖ-mĀ-Dz¼-himĠbα-
 z_P-YĖ-¼hü GP-»Ė-¼mM-mG-b²°iĠGTĖ-GZĀ-q-αP-Viz-FĖĀ-
 ¼ĀC¼Ki-mĀ-°iĠGTĖ-, h-^Ė-hü G¾¼ĒĖ-Hb-GYĖĖhĖf°-αWĖ-FĖĀ-
 ¼ĀC¼KiCĖ°iĠGTĖ-, h-q¼-Gbm°D¼¾, P-mhG-°zĖ-FĖĀ- ħ-, M¼-
 DĖvm-»Ė-q°PĀ-°2Ė-GmP-»Ėü

xĖ¼ 2002 ¾Ė- 12 ±Ā- 26 ZĖ-FĖĀ-hqŃ-¶P-TĖ-ĒP-mĀ-
 FĖĀ- ħ-q¾¼ĒĖ; Ė¾¼D-q¼-zP-Ç±¼P-¾G-¾G-hP-Ī-PG-z=ĀĀ-
 z¼HĖf¼z°ĠC¼-Çh-V-iĀ-q-hP.ü ¥¼°yĖ-HĖ»Ġ-fα-GĀ¾¼q-

nαÄ°iÜh-, Äq-α- hü FθÄ- b-q-nα-GZÄ-G-hÄ-Fimb¼-Hb-GYÜÜ
 »Ü-Ü¼G, ÜÄ-q¼-wzÄ-Mä»Ü-Ü¼hP.ü FθÄ-hqm-D¼P-GYÜÜ-hö-
 Vh-Ä-D¼G-YÜm-YÜ-bhÄ-»h¼P-®α°i hGÄ-»b±¼hP-ü »Üm°P-
 hÄ±b-z; b-Ü-fh-FθÄ- b-q-nα-GZÄ-^Ü²h¼hP-°±αÄ-q¼-
 , h-VG-TÄ-zXb-»b-q-hP.ü ÇzÄ-h¼-FθÄ- b-q¾ÄÄ-xÜ¼ 2002
 ¾Ü- 1 ±Ä- 6 ZÜ-¼Ä-G, °.1-z¾ÄÜfÜ-YÜ-Vim-αf¼Ü-αÜP-
 FθÄ-DP-hHb-GYÜÜ»Ü-Ü¼z; z¼»P-GÜ»Ü-YÄ¾m-zbz-»b-q-hP.ü
 hPÜÜZÜ-I GÄ-Tm-^q-qP¾Ü-YÜmÄ-FθÄ- b-q-GZÄ-^Ü¼Ä-DPÄ-
 ÄxÜb-ü°i Ül öm-Ä-^P-w¼z-¼hü

xÜ¼ 2002 ¾Ü- 12 ±Ä- 27 ZÜ-G, °q-ÄPÄ-ZÜ-HÜÜ-
 GÜ-®h-FθÄ- b-q¾ÄÄ-»P-zB¼-FθÄ-hqm; P-hP-D-q¼-fÜ°f¼-
 z-GmP-ÇÜ¼-ÇÜÇm°²Ü-zh¾GÄ¼Ü-qÜ/hP-fÜ°yh-^ÜÄ±b-
 Ç¼-z; °α¼GmP-z-hP.ü FθÄ-hqm-P-mÄ-Í-PG-z=ÄÄ-[v¼-Ç¼-
 zÇm°²Ü-zh¾GÄ¼Ü-qÜ/hP] h-hP-h¼-^h¼-z; G-Z¼, Ä-»b-Ç¼-
 GmÄ±¼GÄ¾zÄh-, Äq-α- hü FÜ-bÄmÄ-h¼-^h¼z¼-H¼α-
 ±h-hP°i ÇPÄ-zTÄ-q-Pêb-GmP-»bü himÄ-Í-PG-z=ÄÄ-^Ü-
 Çm-ÄÄÄ-ÇzÄ-DP-GZÄ-mÄ-Çm-zN¼-Ç¼-z; °α¼YÜ-; Ü-GmP-YÜ.ü
 FθÄ-hqm-P-mÄ¾FP-GÜb-Çm-hi»¼Çm-hα-qö»b-ÇzÄ-qfÜP-α-
 Fim-bÄmÄ-Çm-zN¼-FÜ-»P-mw¾V¼-DG-qÜ/GÄ-»P-YÄ-hP-ü αf°-
 αWÜ-FθÄ-hqm-P-mÄ-Ä-GmÄ-hiG°Üf¼-»b±m-q-mÄ°Ä-ÄÜ-

°±αÄ-q°Üh-zN¼-z; b-OG-, h-hY°W6-MÄDÄ34m»P-, Ä»bü
 xÜÄ 2002 ¾ØÜ- 12 ±Ä- 28 ZÜ-IÄ-GYÜPhûαDm-HÜ
 °fÄ±z-°G°-YÜ-mÄ-FÜÄ- b-q=P-ÄÜ-VG-hP-αW¾°yh-GmP-YÜ-
 ü ¾Ä-hû-DG-zhî,, G-PP-° I êYÜ-q¼±P-α-hG°-vñqG-αh-BÄ-q-
 hP.ü FÜÄ- b-q=P-ÄÜ-VG-mÄ- ÜFû-YÜ-Vm-αf¼Ü-αÜ-P-FÜÄ-
 DP-GÄ-¼α-°hGÄ-, Ä-q¼-zÇGÄ-zXb±h-αh-YÄü f-m-I GÄ-q°G°-
 YÜ-mÄ-GmÄ±¾hîhG¾G-YÜÄ-biv¾C¾Çm°2Ü-zhî¾GÄ-¼Ü-qê
 VihPÄ-GmÄ°z¼XÄ-GÄ-Gb¾HÜh-GYÜhP-YÜÄ-q°ÜFÜÄ-DP-xGÄ-
 mÄ-hqP-dGÄ-DPÄ°w¼ÇûMæ»b-Ç%Ä-q°ÜÄ-ÜhP-PÄ°2Ü»P-
 GmP-z¼hü FÜÄ- b-q-GZÄ-Ä- ÜFû-YÜ-Vm-αf¼Ü-FÜÄ-DP¾-
 GÜ-GbGÄ-ÜÄ±b-ÇÜ¾I-OÜ¾Ä-; ±P-α-f¼°±z-, h-zYÜ»bü
 zÄα»¾¾Ä-°hÄ-q-YÜ¾- ÜFû-YÜ-Vm-αf¼Ü-αÜ-αPÄ-FÜÄ-
 DP-GÜFÜÄ-hqû-¶P-mÄ-FÜÄ- b-q-GZÄ¾¼¼Ü-qê/PÜh-GYÜÜGÜ-
 GbGÄ-FÜÄ- b-, h-M¾DÄ¾mG®P-α-GmP-mÄ-ZÜ-DÄÄ¾Ä-ÄÜ-
 z¼-JÄ¾h¼¼Ü-qê/PÜh±¾G-YÜ-z, P-h; ¼α2Ä-D¾mÄ-GÜ-GbGÄ-
 FÜÄ- b-q-GZÄ-hαGÄ°2GÄ- Ü»b-qÄ-Eh-nα-GZÄ-Ä-Hh-GYÜ
 h¼-FÜÄ- b-, h-αÜhGÄ-q°Ü I¾-zXb-, Ä-qÄ-FÜÄ- b-q-GZÄ-G-
 , h°hÜ, h-αh-q¼-H¾-z-hP-Hh-GYÜhPÜ i ÜGTb-hP-q°ÜFÜÄ-Vh¾-
 hÜÄ-GYÜVm-qê»b-q-αPû-dGÄ-αfÜ-ü
 ÄÜFû-YÜ-Vm-αf¼Ü-αÜ-P-FÜÄ-DP-GÜFÜÄ-hqû-¶P-mÄ-FÜÄ-

-b-q=P-hP^{3/4}GZÄ-Í-PG-z=ÁÄ-^Ü-zh-fθ-Ä-⁻b-q-, h-M^{1/4}Çö-hY
DÄ^{3/4}m-GmP-z-hP.ü Hb-GYÜh° i ÜTb-zB^{1/4}YÜ-GZÄ-q°fθ-Ä-hqö-
YÜ»-th-q°Ü-mÄ-DP-GÄ-G₃°°D^{1/4}Çö-α°Ü₃°-q-ÄPÄ-ZÜ-h-hP-qf
Tß-Gfθ-Ä-⁻b-q^{1/4}°f^{1/4}GbÄ-GêÇ^{1/4}h-α₃-z-GmP-z-hP.ü ^{1/4}Ä-G₃°-
Çm-q-hP-ZÜ-GZÄ-GP-GÄP-zbP-XÄ^{1/4}Ä-G₃°-1-z^{1/4}Ä-DPÄ°Gö
z[®]Ä-α-fG-DP-GÄ-Í-PG-z=ÁÄ-mÄ-h₁; ^{1/4}α²Ä-D^{1/4}Hfθ-Ä-⁻b-q-
GZÄ-h-αGÄ°°Ä, Ä₃-th-q-WÜ; ^{1/4}Ä, Ä-biÄÄ-dÄÄ, P-z»-th-m-ü
Fθ-Ä-⁻b-q^{3/4}Ä-VG^{3/4}z-Äh-q^{1/4}-GYÜÄ-mü h₁; ^{1/4}α²Ä-D^{1/4}Hfθ-Ä-
⁻b-q-GZÄ-mÄ-Í-PG-z=ÁÄ^{3/4}z-Ä^{1/4}-⁻b-hG°-zh-^Ü-G-fö»Ü-fG-mÄ-
W^{1/4}±^{1/4}Ä-zÄhü hi; ^{1/4}Ä»-th-m-Fθ-Ä-⁻b-q°Üz-Ä^{1/4}-⁻b-hG°-zh-^Ü
±Ü-föfÄ-q^{1/4}Hb-GYÜÜÜ-G-V°α»-P-m»Ü±GÄ^{3/4}z; e-th-GÄ-q°ÜÄ
α±m-GP»-th-m-ü G^{3/4}ÄÜ-z; hGÄ-m; P-Fθ-Ä-hqö-mÄ-hiÇö-Fθ-Ä-
⁻b-q^{3/4}ÄGÄ-hP-D-q^{1/4}-fG°-f^{1/4}z-fPÄ-hP-qö, h-hÄ-Í-PG-z=ÁÄ-
^ÜHb-GYÜÜÜ-G±GÄ-DP-GÄ^{1/4}»-b-q°ÜÇ^{1/4}Ä-GÄ^{3/4}qêz-Äh»-bü h^{1/4}-
zdm-h₁; ^{1/4}α²Ä-D^{1/4}Hfθ-Ä-⁻b-q-GZÄ-mÄ-z-Ä^{1/4}-⁻b-hG°-zh-^Ü-G-
fG-hÄ-fÄ-q»-th-m-ü ^{1/4}Ä-G₃°-Çm-q-hP-ZÜ°ÜGP-GÄP-XÄ-JÄ
z^{1/4}-h^{1/4}z-Äh-hGÄ-q°ÜÄ±m-GP»-th-m-ü Fθ-Ä-hqö-¶P-GÜÇ^{3/4}Ä-
^{3/4}m, Ä-bih-; e^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}-h^{1/4}z-zbP-z-himÜÇ^{1/4}-HfG-mÄ-fG-GTb-, Ä-
q-YÜ-α^{1/4}hü G^{3/4}ÄÜ-hi; ^{1/4}Ä»-th-mü D^{1/4}P-GÜP-fG-mÄ-Fθ-Ä-⁻b-q-
GZÄ^{3/4}Ä^{1/4}α°hGÄ-hi; ^{1/4}Ä, h-hGÄ-hö-α-hü himÜq^{1/4}-Gß^{1/4}Ä-HÜ; °-

zbP-ÇēH¼-z-Gbð-h½TĒ-q-GĀ¾qôĀ-dGĀ-fzū

¼h̄-qôVĀ-Çh̄-αVh-^Ā-z[®]¼z[°]ŪFθĀ-^h-q-hP-¾m, h-°h̄b-
»h-q¼»h̄-VĀ-»h̄-^P-ü ŪF̄h̄-ÿθ-Vm-αf¼h̄-FθĀ-Ā-DP-GĀ-¼h̄-qô
VĀ-h; ¼-α²Ā-Ā-D¼mP-mĀ-FθĀ-^h-q-GZĀ-h-αGĀ-°²GĀ-GmP-Çē
¼f̄°h̄h̄°h̄h̄-Ç¼-x̄kGĀ-ĀP̄ I¼-zĀh-GP-, Ā-^P-VG-q-ÿC-Ç̄zĀ-
h̄P̄GmĀ-ÇPĀ-fG-GÿP-xGĀ-α-GbGĀ-ĀĀ-^P-¼h̄-qô/hP-°f¼z-
, h-αŪz-ÇzĀ-Dð-GÿzĀ-α-°V¼-G-¼f̄»h̄-q-P-±Ā-ĀĀ-dGĀ-αŪz-¾
Dê±θ̄GP-zĀh-¾Zm-M¾Ā-zB¼-zTĀ-, h-q̄ḠzĀ-GP-»P-αh-qĀ-
»h̄ü

Hb̄-h̄h̄¾-^h̄-zĀ¼-hG-°zh-^h̄zP-V¾PĀ-Ākub-VG-q-him̄M-
GÿP-GŪ-FθĀ-hP-zT°-FθĀ-^ŪG-mĀ-ÿC¼-x̄h̄-z¼-vh-q̄ḠbGĀ-
zĀ¼-Hh̄zP-V-ÿC-¼h̄ü ÿC¼-x̄h̄-zĀ-FθĀ-ÿzĀ-q-αPGĀ-zT¼-
, Ā-biFθĀ-¼P̄ŪG-mĀ-¼P-Zh̄¾-^h̄-zĀ¼-hG-°zh-»ð-¼f̄, Ā-VG-¾ü
»P-GZm-±m-ZiĀ-hP.ü ¼P-Zh̄¾; ðð-, h-αθ̄¼GĀ-^P-αPGĀ-mĀ-
^h̄-zĀ¼-hG-°zh-»ð-¼f̄, Ā-VG-q-ÿC-¼h̄ü h̄¼-zdm-vāCpŭGZm-
±m-±¼P̄¾G¾-mĀ-hG-°zh-FθĀ-^h̄-αPGĀ-zT¼, h-q-him̄M-GÿP-
GŪFθĀ-hP-αfh̄-q-ÿC-»h̄-^P.ü uŪ- 12 ±Ā- 27 Zh̄¾FP-Xð-
GŪh̄zhiZm-dG-q-±¼P̄¾G¾-GŪh̄P-h̄y»ð-mĀ-±¼P̄¾G¾-GĀ-q̄i
Tð-h̄FθĀ-^h̄-q-z[®]¼z¼-Bh̄-zXh̄-±G-^z-hP-°WGĀ-Ç¼»P-, Ā-
»h̄-qĀ-him̄M-mG-αh̄-αPĀ-ūh̄-fh̄M¾Dz-^zĀ-h̄h̄-GbGĀ-zĀ¼-zT°-

Fθ-Ä-hP.ü M¾uθP | ē-αθfz-fP-Gθ-α-»G-hP-»PÄ-ÄMz-°G¾
, Ä-q-ÿG-¼hü

M-mG-αθ-PA-uθ-fm-M¾Dz-~Üm-hθ-GbÄ-zÄ¼-
zT°-Fθ-Ä-hθ-±m-Ä-±zTθÄGZθ-mP.ü ZÄ-Tm-q-hP.ü Hθ-
»¼P-Zθ-~θ-¼P-¾hG-°zh-, h-q°fz-fP-»θ-q-α-, hü αθ
GTG-mÄ-GZθ-~θ-hG-°zh-, h-M¾-αPGÄ-zTθ-»P-, Ä-VG

uθ-P-hP-Vz-fθ-fz-fP-Gθ-θ-±m- 14 mP-GÄÄ-
GÄ-±q¼ü αθÿG-¾mG-ZÄ-Bθ-°²Ä-~fG-GTθ-, h-ÇzÄ-
ZP-αf¼-GÄ-α-GÄ-¾-Zim-ÆP-nαÄ-°i-αZ-α-HÜfG-mÄ-¾im-
hGÄ-q-»θü mG-ZÄ-°²Ä-»¼-αθ¼-DαÄ-ÄÄ-q°fz-h-»G-
hPθmP-h¼mG-ZÄ-~Üm-±m-GP-»θ-°y¾-α¼-zl-¾m-vθ-hGÄü
Dα¼-¼P-GÜEP-Bz-Vh-I-OG-hP-¼P-GθP-h-Ä-q°fθ-Ä-~θ-
q¼-°fθ-¾-α-Vh-hÄ-±θ-hP-αfm-Aim-°hPÄ-PÄ-hGÄ-q-»θ-
TÄ-°Dθ-»θü

M¾uθP | ē-αθfz-fP-Gθ-PA-Ez-GÄ¾-zOGÄ-~θ
hθ-±m-zTθq¼ü Bizθ¼i¼¼-¼P-GÜfz-fP-hP-°Ä-°Gm-Ç¼-
hP.ü ¼P-¾-Fθ-Ä-°G¾-mG-ZÄ-TθÄGÄ-z°Ä-q¼-¼P-hzP-
»θ-¾ü xGÄ-çP-f¾-z°fθ-Ä-DP-ÿG-mÄ-Fθ-Ä-¾Ä-hP-
αfm-ÿP.ü αP-±GÄ-Zm-ÿz-VG-q°fθ-Ä-ÿz-fG-GTθ-, -
hGÄ-~θ°i-αZ-α-V-±P-çm-q°fθ-hzP-»θ-q-GÄ¾-»θü

xÜ40 2003 3/40Ü- 1 ±Ä- 26 ZÜ- ÜFÜ-YÜ-VmαfÜ4Ü-Ü
hαPÄ-FÜÄ-DP-GÄ-h; 1/4α2ÄÄ-DÜ°fÜ-1/4Ü-ÜhαPÄ-FÜÄ-DP-GÜ
°iÜTÜ-FÜ-VÜ-hP-qÜ°iÜTÜ-FÜÄ-FG-zTh-hiÜP-GbÜÄ, Ä-q1/4-
Mä±mαh-q-hP.ü GÜ-GbÜÄ-xÜ3/4Ü-, Ä-bih; 1/4α2Ä°fÜ-1/4Ü-
FÜÄ-DP-GÄ°iÜTÜ-hP-qÜFÜÄ-Vh-1/4P°WGÄ-fÜ-FÜÄ-Vh3/4Ü-
zÜ4, h-MäÜEz-zÜGÄ, Ä-bi, „Ä P-hÜ-lÄ-h1/4-ÜhÜ4Ü-fÜ-fÜ-zÜP-
z-hP.ü v36CpU34m°2Ü-zhi3/4GÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ4Ü-fÜ-fÜ-GbÜ-MäP.ü 3/40
GZÄ-m1/4°HPÄ-Ü4Ü-zÜ4, h-MäÜFÜÄ-Vh-hP-qÜ°HÜ-z-zÜP-Üh-
q-1/4hü h-jÜ4-v36CpU34Ü, ÜÄ-ÜGmÄ-CÜPÄ-ÄÜÄ-GP-»P-ÄÄ-
dÜÄ-ÜFz-q1/4-GmÄ-»Üü

„Ä P-hÜ-lÄ-1/4P-3/40 28 BÄ-»Ü4, ÜFÜ-YÜ-VmÜ; 1/4α2ÄÄ-
DÜ4-ZG-VÜP°hÄ-lÜ-mÄ-»Ü-q-hP.ü VÜ-hÄ-CzÄ-mÄ-YÜ3/4Ä-, Ä-
bi1/4P-3/4ZÜÄ®α3/4±Ü3/4Ä-, Ä-bizYÜÄ-q-hP.ü v36CpU34m±m-YÜ-
»Ü-YÜ.ü v36CpU34h-h-YÜ-Vm-qÜ, h-Dm-YÜ-1/4hü

v36CpU34m°2Ü-zhi3/4GÄ-1/4Ü-qÜ4Ü/hP.ü „Ä P-hÜ-lÄ-3/4°z1/4-
GÄ-hP.ü αÄ-M3/4D-f3/4GbÜ-zÜÜ4-zÜGÄ-PmCÜ4HÜZÄ-Ü-zÜGÄ-
bi°2Ü-z, P-, Ä-q-hP.ü h; 1/4α2ÄÄ-DÜ°fÜ-1/4Ü-ÜhαPÄ-FÜÄ-
DP-GÄ°iÜTÜ-hP-qÜFÜÄ-FG-zTh-q-1/4hü °iÜTÜ-hP-qÜFÜÄ-
VÜ-h1/4-iP-zhm-FÜÄ-zÄ1/4ÄÜÄ-FÜÄ3/4ÜÄ-GYÜ-z, P-fÜ-GÜ-Ü-, Ä-
q-YÜ-Ü-q1/4-Vz-fÜ-ÜhαGÄ-»Ü4Ü-z-Vh-z®m-hzP-GÄ-fÜ-GÜ-

, Ä-q-ŸG-»ñ-q-hP.ü ° i ÜGTñ-fG-GTñ-hizŸñ-i P-zhm-, P-αñ-qÄ-
 ° i ÜGTñ-GZÄ-q°ÜFθ-GTñ-¾-i P-zhm-ŸG-»P-MäÜñz±P-α- Üñ-
 Ÿñ-Vm-αf¼ñ-αñ-PÄ-FθÄ-DP¾zT¾z-¼ñü °ñ- ^ P-zñ- ^ ÜGñ-
 hqñ; ¼-; ð-GTñ¾Ä-fGÄ-q°Üñ-zñ ¼- Üñ-Ÿñ-Vm-αf¼ñ-αñ-PÄ-
 FθÄ-DP-GÄ-° i ÜGTñ-hP-q°ÜFθÄ-Vh¾-i P-zhm-α-, P-z-ÄÄ±ñ-
 , P-z-Ÿñ-hŸGÄ-; P-f¾z°ÜFθÄ-ñ-q°ÜGzÄ-αñ-q-z, Ä-bñ-ñ-fñ-
 hñ° i ÜGTñ-hP-q°Ü P-zhm-αñ-q°Üñ¾-°F¾FθÄ-Vh¾Mz-Bñ-, Ä-
 bñ° i ÜGTñ-hP-q°ÜFθÄ-Vh-hPÄ-Ä¾G-zÇñ-, h-Mäñ; °-Ez-zbP-
 Çñ, ð, P-hñ-lñ-ÆG-fG-zbP-z-¼ñü

v¾ÇzÇñ-°ñ-zñ¾GÄ-¼ñ-qñ-αñ-VG-h-; ð¾GZÄ-m¼-°HPÄ-
 ^Ä-ÆG-fG-Gbñ-MäÜñMÄ-ÇPÄ-2-i G-°G-GmÄ-»ñü M-GŸP-GÜFθÄ-
 ¾GÄ-; ¼-mü ¾GZÄ-m¼-°HPÄ- ^ÜG-fG-Gbñ-MäÜFθÄ-Vh-ñ-Ä-
 ¾GZÄ-°Dñ-α±ñ-Ä-Äz°ñ-°Wñ-, h-»ñ-Hñz°ñ-DP-mP-GmÄ±ñ-
 ±zÄ-Vñ-Üñ±ñüñ-m±ñz°ñ-hP.ü hÄ-z; G-z°ñ-°Wñ-bävz- ^Üñü
M-mG-GZÄ-FθÄ-hñ±m-; SzTñ¼ñü ÆG-FθÄ-Gbñ-MäÜ
hrh-α±ñ-Ä-GTñ-q-hP-°f¾¾G-zÇñ-, ñ-»ñ-xñ-°HPÄ-
, -MäÜñ-Tm-¾-ÆG-FθÄ-¾G-zÇñ-, ñ-»ñ-xñ-°HPÄ-q°Ü
¼ñ-hñ¾biZÄ-Tm-hñ-@P-z°GÄ-mÄ-, Ä-ZÄ-zÄGÄ-αñ-m-
¾GZÄ- ^ñÄ±ñ-fñ-α±ñ-Ä-Ä±ñz°ñ-HÜFθÄ-Vh-hñzT°-
»P-Gbñ-Mñ G¾bi, Ä-XÄ-È-TP-Vm-qzŸG-»ñ-m-¾GZÄ-

~ÜhÄ±h-fÛ-±±αÄ-ÄP¾ZTê;S»m-hP.ü ZÜÄ±m-HÜhÄ-
z°Üh-HÜFÛÄ-Vh-hÝT°-»P-GbP-Mü G¾bi@P-z°GÄ-mÄ-
,Ä-ZÄ-ZÄGÄ-¾GÄ-~h-ÝÛ-fG-hPÄ-GÄ¾°yÜ-, P-m-VÄ-
±fPÛÜh±PÄ-FÛÄ-DP-GÜ-ÝÛ-ZÄ¾-VG-±Vm-z;Ü-mÄ-ÆG-
FÛÄ-¾G-¾m-zÇÜ-Mü

M-mG-GÜÄ-FÛÄ-hÜ±m-P-GTÜ-q¾ü ÆG-FÛÄ-¾G-zÇÜ-
,h-»h-xÜ-°HPÄ-~ÜhÄ-»h-mÜhrh-±±αÄ-Gbm-°D¾-z°Ü
ZÜ-mÄ-z-ÜMü ÆG-FÛÄ-¾G-zÇÜ-,h-»h-xÜ-°HPÄ-,Mä
mÄ-hÄ-z°Ü-z¾-HÜFÛÄ-Vh-hÝT°-»P-zbP-z°ÜFÛÄ-Vh-
°D¾-z°ÜhÄ-»h-mÜÆG-FÛÄ-¾G-zÇÜ-,h-»h-xÜ-°HPÄ-
~ÜhÄ±h-fÛ-ZÜ-mÄ-z-ÜMü

v3CÿPÛh-GYÜh¼M-GYÛ-GÜÜ-q-±Ü i-z°ÜFÛÄ-DP-GZÄ-mÄ-
°iÜGTÜ-fG-GTÜ-,Ä-q°ÜMü-¾Ü¾z;CzÄ-v3Cÿh-q-z, fZÄ-
~Ä-Vz-ÆÜ-hαGÄ-»¾-Vm-qÜÜ-»h-q-±PÜ-GÄ¾hYÄ-dG-fz-qÄ-
v3CÿzÇm-°Ü-zh¾/GÄ-¼Ü-qÜ/PÜGmÄ-ÇPÄ-È-TP-GÜ-i-G-Tm-ÝÜ-
VGÄ-»Üü

zb-^Ü |éz-±ÜFÜ-fP-hP-±P-G°Pw¾MÄ-;iGmÄ-DP-hizYÜ-zÜ-
mP-GÜ |éz-±ÜFÜ-fP-GÜGmÄ-ÇPÄ¾h°D¾-dGÄ-ÝÛ-, h-±Dm-HÜ
¾Ä-DPÄ-ÄÜ-»Üq°ÜPÄ-mÄ-v3CÿzÇm-°Ü-zh¾/GÄ-¼Ü-qÜ/PÜGmÄ-
ÇPÄ¾,Ä±z-Vm-qÜ, h-zYÜ-»Üü ;iGmÄ-DP-mÄ-¼°zb-YÜM¾-v3Cÿ

ÇÝÇm°2ñ-zhí³/4GÄ-¼ñ-qð/³/4GZÄ-m¼°HPÄ-^ÜEG-fG-GbP-M²Ü
FθÄ-Vh-zbP-mÄ-h-; È³/4α³/4GTÜ-®α-ÄP-ñ-q-hP.ü v³/4ÇÝÇmÄ-
ÇPÄ-Zñ-¼izÝñ-Mi°±z-bä° IēÝñ-q-hP.ü FθÄ-Vh-³/4°H¼-z-GbP-
z°ñÄ±ñ-zT¼³/4ZizÄ-i P-zhm-hP-Ýñh¼GTÄ-q°ññ-αPÄ±ñ-
v³/4ÇÝÇmÄ-ÇPÄ-fÄ-Ýñ-^Ä-GhP-Ä-ñ-α-z-α-Bh-fG-EG-FθÄ-³/4G-
zÇ¼- , h-Mäx¼°fñ-z; G-Çñ-»P-z-hP.ü ¼ñ-qð/iGP-αHGÄ-Jñ-
I¼-»P-Vh-α-z-α-E¼/M¼±GÄ° Iē-α-ÜFñ-fP-; ñ±ñÄ-hP.ü M-
mG-GÝP-xGÄ-zTÄ-³/4°zñ-Ç¼-hP-Gmñ-ÁGÄ-vñ-hGÄ-q-»ñüü

**v³/4ÇÝÇm°2ñ-zhí³/4GÄ-¼ñ-qð/i
αV6-GÜ¼MÄü**

v³/4ÇÝÇm°2ñ-zhí³/4GÄ-fz-zÇm-VÄ-^Üñ-αV6-mñk¼° 1950 ¾Ü
zñ-1- 9 ±ñ- 25 ; ÈzzÄ-hÄ-Vm-Zñ-»z-±ñqG-IñhP-»P-0¼-
α-VÄ°2ñ-Ä-GZÄ-^ÜÄ-ÄP-ñ±¼-z°Ü-Ä-hñ-hP-zTÄ-³/4fP-α-f¼-
hÇP-fPÄü hGP-³/4zñhñ-HÜÇP-³/4fP-hGñ-VmñVÄ-Ç¼-ÝGÄ-bizÝG-
q-αDm-¼-¼ñ-qð/PÜ P-mÄ-hGi±¼-HÜÇñ-q-zÝÄü 1958 ¾Üñ-
P-z°ñÄ°H¼-fñ-GÄP-ÇzÄ-^ÜñÄ-Ç¼-DαÄ-Lm-d-α Iñ±ñzP-
GÜ P-mÄ-VÄ-ub-^Üñ-q¼-Çñ-GZ¼-GmP.ü 1979 ¾/4-ÇÝÇTm-qð
„Ä- P-zÄ-α-Gm-ÁGÄ-zñ-^Üñ-ÜÄ-Ç¼-Ç¼-z-fPÄ-hP-qð/fP-xGÄ-

ĀwizĀ-CzĀü DP-GĀ-M-h¹/₄HŪ G-VĀ-Zim-dGĀ-q-hP-af¹/₄θ-āÜ
ÇθŪā-i G-z; G-Ç³/₄ā-Ü Ā-q¹/₄-zb-[^]Ā-z-n-ā-q⁰θ-hŪhŪzT¹/₄bü
M-h¹/₄HĀ³/₄FP-hGō-Vim-Gb¹/₄-zĀÜ-zbP-z-hP.ü zb-āÜ-VĀ-hh-
¹/₄P-hzP-ā-h-qü Ā¹/₄B-āP-³/₄am¹/₄GTb-zbP-z-ĀGĀ-[^]ĀmĀ±¹/₄
nāĀ-⁰²ā-_üā-h-q¹/₄C'ĀP-YĀü

hiXĀ-DP-GĀ-Ā-GmĀ-μθ-GŪ-af¹/₄θ-āÜ ÇGP-Ā¹/₄³/₄FP-hGō-Vim-
VĀ-C'Ā-h⁰, h-hGĀ-q-hP.ü ZĀ-ā-h-Yθ-G»G-q-nāĀ-h; ¹/₄⁰hō-
hGĀ-q⁰ŪYCbGĀ-fPĀ-āP-q¹/₄GmP-zĀü af¹/₄M-h¹/₄GŸP-GĀ-
DP-⁰²Ū-z_üP-, h-MāŪFG-GTb-Gbm⁰-zĀ-[^]Ū-b-q⁰ĀmĀ±¹/₄-
āEm-dGĀ-, P-Ç-ā-hÇ-z=ĀĀ-⁰EŪhŪzĀ-, ¹/₄GmP-ü z=ĀĀ-⁰EŪ-
hŪDP-GĀ-Ī ³/₄GĀ-JP±P-GŪ-hŪmĀ-VĀ-YĀ-bizYĀĀ-ĀP-YŪ-hŪXG-
Ç¹/₄GmP-ü

1977 ³/₄Ū-10 mP-; Īh-G_ü Ā-ga-Vim-¹/₄h-qŪ/z⁰Ū-I¹/₄-
fā-Ç-ā-hÇ-, ĀFP-z=ĀĀ-⁰EŪhŪFG-ā¹/₄wizĀ-CzĀü zb-mP-GŪGō-
DG-ViĀĀ-nāĀ-xŪŪā-q-⁰ā-HŪVĀ-Ç¹/₄xi»b-m⁰P-ü ³/₄FP-hGō-Vim-
ÇzĀ-h¹/₄-xŪŪā-q-⁰ā-HŪVĀ-Ç¹/₄P-xiā-h-ÇzĀü DP-GĀ-; Īh-G_ü Ā-
ga-Vim-¹/₄h-qŪ/¹/₄M-h¹/₄GŸP-GĀ³/₄FP-hGō-Vim-VĀ-Ç¹/₄xiā-h-q-hP.ü
zb-āP-q¹/₄-ZĀ-ā-h-Yθ-G»GĀ»b-qü Ā¹/₄B-āP-q¹/₄-zĀGŸG-ā¹/₄-
GTb-zbP-»b-q-ĀGĀ-[^]ĀmĀ±¹/₄C'ĀP-hP-ü ; Īh-G_ü Ā-ga-Vim-
¹/₄h-qŪ/ā-VG³/₄FP-hGō-Vim-hŪG_ü Ā-Ç¹/₄PĀ-wizĀ-»P-z⁰Āhm-YŸŪ

GÄ θ $^{\circ}$ hizÄ-YÄü

hi; $\frac{1}{4}$ -DP-GÄ-zh- α ŦBÜ-ÇG- $\frac{3}{4}$ -fGÄ-DV $\frac{1}{4}$ -HÜ- 2 h-yü-M-Vi
zBPÄü α f $\frac{1}{4}$ -M-h α $\frac{1}{4}$ -GY \dot{P} -GÄ-D \dot{P} -Ä-GmÄ-GP-Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ -h- $^{\circ}$ \pm θ $\frac{1}{4}$, h- \hat{U}
»h-q $^{\circ}$ ŦmÄ- \pm $\frac{1}{4}$ - α Ein-dGÄ-, P-ÇGÄP-fzÄ- \hat{U} -h α Ch-mÄ-; $\frac{1}{4}$ WizÄ-
Ä \dot{P} - $^{\circ}$ fÄ-ÇPÄ-hG \dot{P} -w $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ -1-z-i G- $^{\circ}$ α -HÜ \dot{P} -Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ - α Ä-ÄbzY \dot{G} Äü

1982 $\frac{3}{4}$ - $^{\circ}$ fG-zMh-M-G $\frac{1}{4}$ -h \dot{W} izÄ-bi&GP-Ä-&BzÄ- α G \dot{P} -
Vim-q θ -VG-GGÄV $\frac{1}{4}$ -Y $\frac{3}{4}$ -fG- α $\frac{1}{4}$ - α W $\frac{3}{4}$ -Y \dot{P} -ÇzÄ-h \dot{P} Üb- \hat{U} GmÄ-ÇPÄ-
hP-zh- α ŦBÜ-ÇG-&GP-Ä- α VG- $\frac{3}{4}$ -Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄP-YÄ-Ä \dot{P} - &GP-Ä-&BzÄ-
 α G \dot{P} -Vim-q θ -h \dot{W} imÄ-zÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä- \hat{U} Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ -q- α mÄü himÄ&GP-Ä- α VG-
GÜz; $^{\circ}$ -zY \dot{P} -M-G $\frac{1}{4}$ -; $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä- $^{\circ}$ fÄ-ÇPÄ-z= \hat{U} Ä-Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ -P-I \hat{U} -P-h \dot{W} izÄü

1983 $\frac{3}{4}$ -&GP-Ä-&BzÄ- α G \dot{P} -Vim-q θ -hGizÄÄ-Í-h α -wh-
 \pm GÄ- \hat{U} P-Äü-h \dot{P} Ä- $^{\circ}$ 2 \dot{P} -xG-dGÄ-GmP-Y \dot{P} - α \pm m $\frac{3}{4}$ -zÇ θ - $^{\circ}$ 2 \dot{P} -zh \dot{P}
 $\frac{3}{4}$ GÄ-YÄ- $^{\circ}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ ü $^{\circ}$ fÄ-ÇPÄ-ÄbzY \dot{G} Ä- $\frac{1}{4}$ \dot{P} -GY \dot{P} -Vim-DG- $\frac{3}{4}$ GÄm-zÄ-
 \pm $\frac{1}{4}$ -zY \dot{P} -GmP-zÄ-; h \dot{W} imÄ-zÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä-zXh- \hat{U} - θ -bG-Gb $\frac{1}{4}$ -zY \dot{P} -q $^{\circ}$ ÇzÄ-
Ä \dot{P} w- \gg $\frac{1}{4}$ -xGÄmÄ-Í θ fG-Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄG-i G-GÜ $\frac{1}{4}$ -B- α ŦP- \gg ŦÄ- \hat{U} -GÄ θ $\frac{1}{4}$
 $^{\circ}$ hizÄ- \gg P- \gg P-YÄ-q-zY \dot{P} -x θ $\frac{1}{4}$ 1987 $\frac{3}{4}$ -w- \gg $\frac{1}{4}$ -h \dot{W} izÄ-Ä \dot{P} - $\frac{3}{4}$ fP-
h \dot{W} izÄ-GmP-ü

1987 $\frac{3}{4}$ θ Üb-1-i G-q $^{\circ}$ ŦP-Í θ fG-Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄG-i G-GÜ $\frac{1}{4}$ -B- \gg ŦÄ-
mÄ-z= \hat{U} Ä-fP-h; $\frac{1}{4}$ - α $\frac{1}{4}$ Ghm- $^{\circ}$ i m \dot{W} imÄ-D \dot{P} -Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ GP- α -hGizÄÄ-Í-h α -
wh- \pm GÄ- α VG-GÄ-z $^{\circ}$ Ä-GmP- α 2h-q $^{\circ}$ ŦÄ- $^{\circ}$ h $\frac{1}{4}$ -z $^{\circ}$ ŦY \dot{G} ÄP-HÜ \hat{U}

G°ĪkG¾m±B¼zYb-zHĪz-GY¼h ; ¼qθĪGm-q-hG°-; k-z=-ĀĪ-h¼-
MĀ-JB-GĪF¼-αP°-GĀθ¼YĀ-bihG°-hh-vGĀB-HĪjθ-α-q¼-zYhü
¾hPĪGĪh-D¼¾FP-hGm-VmhYwizĀ-ĀB-Vθy¾Cm¾α-Vm-αθĪ-
°WG-α²h-qĀ-; ĩn-HĪ-zCĖĀ-zXb-^ĪB¼hYH¼ü

1988 ¾θĪb-1-GZĪ-q°ĪnP-z=-ĀĪ-fP-h ; ¼-α¼-wizĀ-bi
C¾»b-GY¼h ; ¼qθĪGm-q-hG°-; k-z=-ĀĪ-h¼-MĀ-JB-GĪGĪ°hĪ-
q-n-α-^Ī-E-GY¼-®-HĪGmĀ-α¾¾¾zdmMĀ-C¾-GZ¼Mm°EÞĀ-GmP-
αĪfz-q¼-G, GĀ-mĀü ¾hPĪzθ¹-z°Ī; ¼-xGĀ-hGi-z°ĪzĪ-αθĪG-
¾h-; θĪα-Ā-m¼FG-Vm-, P-VB-VĀ-JB-xG°-hizĀ-^ĪzĪ®BĀ-
α²hü C¾Ā-h¼-μP-ĪB-GY°P-GĪ-hGm-q-GĀ¼MG-αĪG-TĀ-z ; G-
°GG-¼θ-q¼-, Ā-q¼-zdm¾hPĪ- 5 q°ĪnP-qiTθ-hY; ĩn-G, GĀ-
qa-Vm-¼θ-qĪPĪ-hĪhYĪP-C¾Ā-^Ī-zT¼-bihGm-q-GĀ¼°hizĀ-
VG-q°Īz ; °°F¼YĀ-q¼ü ; ĩn-G, GĀ-qa-Vm-¼θ-qĪPĪ-fBĀ-hHĪ-
qθĪPP-mĀ-¼G-GmĀ-GĀ¼-zXPĪC¾zĀ-zb-mP-GĪGm-DG-VVÞ-αP-qθ
YĪ- z¼B-bĀP-C¾GĀ-α-fz-q¼¾Ā-»b-qĀü ĩhG-GĪnP-mĀ-
¼¾¾»b-m°P-GĀ¼MG-hP-C¾GĀ-fz-q-himYzĀ-Vm-HĪB²h-q-αVG-
bĀH¼-q-YĪ»b-GĀPĀ-bihGm-q-zMG-VG-q°Īz ; °°F¼GmP-z-α-
hü DB-GĪ±m¾zCm°²b-zh¾GĀ-fz-zCm-VĀ-^ĪzĪ-hP-ü hGm-
q°Ī±m¾D-α-Ā-m¾FG-Vm-, P-VB-VĀ-JB-YĀ-z°¾bihGm-q°Ī
hh-dimhY; ĩn-G, GĀ-qa-Vm-¼θ-qĪzĪ-^ĪC¾¼hP-ü fz-hzP-GmĀ-

zdm-zTf 6-GÜZ^{1/4}ÄGÄ-xG-f^{1/4}hP-zTÄ-GmP.zÄü μP-ÄÜ-GYP-
GÄ-TÜ -Gb^{1/4}α-h-h^{1/4}z-hP-^{1/4}θ-z-YÜhGÖnq^{3/4}GÄ-I-ä-, P.YÜ-ü hGÖ-
q-°h^{1/4}-CÖ-Vh-h^{1/4}°D^{1/4}Oz-αVh-ÄGÄ-CGÄ-xGÄ-^Ü/G-V-±P-z-
YÜ-»b-q°ÜP-αhαGÄ-^ÜGYP-Vm-z; °qb-; S^{1/4}fÄ-zÄ-Ç-Ä-GZ^{1/4}-
GmP-z⁰±m-ZÜ-IÜ-P-hP-h-h^{1/4}P-Çm-q-IÜ-P-»P-GÄ^{1/4}-°2GÄ-α²hü

**uÜ-Ä-^ÜzhiÇG-^{3/4}fÄ-D^{1/4}hP-
GP-^{1/4}θ-^{3/4}Ç^{1/4}YÜ**

DÜ-GÄ-MāhV^{1/4}B-αÜP^{3/4}&GP-Ä-αVG-GÜ; °-zOz-MāE-TP-G^{3/4}-
Vm-qθ-Ü-q-hP.ü &GP-Ä-αVG-GÜ; °-zOzÄ-mM^{3/4}Dz-hP-αÜGÄ-
D-f^{3/4}αÜbP-z-α-; hü αÜGÄ-αfm-OÜ-hP-M^{3/4}»PÄ-zhi°WGÄü
°2α-JÜ-YÜzhi^{3/4}YzÄ-°hGÄ-»Ü-q-

GÄP-GÜ»bü

μP-hP-Ä-GmÄ^{3/4}Ä-, h^{1/4} P-GÄ-ÄÄÜÜÜÜGÄ^{3/4}Ä-M-VPÜP-±GÄ-
^ÜzhiÇG-^{3/4}Ä-Ä-D^{1/4}α-, Ä-q^{1/4}-zdmü Ä-GmÄ-zb-^{1/4}GÄ-^ÜÄ-±h-
Ym-q-hP.ü hq^{3/4}°, HÜGmÄ-CPÄ-Bzü Vz-ÄÜ-^ÜGÄ-VÄ-h-α-
zü M^{3/4}Dz-^Üfθ-Ä^{3/4}Ä-αÜÄ-q-ÄGÄ-^ÜÄ-Äm-qÄ-h-h^{1/4}P-È-TP-XÄ-
^{3/4}Ä-»Ü-q^{1/4}-GÄPÄü α-; h-μP-αÜP-°fÄ-αÜGÄ-Vm-HÜP-mÄ-^P-
zb-^{1/4}GÄ^{3/4}Ç-CP-GÜGzÄ-Ym-qÄ-Ä-GmÄ-ÄÄ-Ç-Ä-IÜMG-hGÄ-
q-hP.ü JÜ-GÜ-fm-Äm-hGÄ-qü hq^{3/4}°, HÜV^{1/4}GÄ-B^{1/4}hGÄ-q-ÄGÄ-

Á θ -mGÁ-GT θ - \circ fG-G θ 4G-Pm-AP- \circ G θ ® θ Ä- α -fG-14 θ -q θ /Ä-Ä-
 GmÄ- μ θ - $\frac{3}{4}$ Y θ G θ Ä-, Ä- \wedge P- μ m- \circ fÄ- α -, P.ü h14-z θ m-14 θ -q θ /i
 G®Ä-hG θ -q-hP-Í θ fG-ÇIÄG-iG-G θ Gm θ - \gg h- α Ç θ α Ä- \wedge Ä-14 θ -zY θ θ -
 14P-B θ -D14hP-Y θ P-Vm-Ä θ -GYP- $\frac{3}{4}$ Y θ G θ Ä-, Ä-qÄ-M $\frac{3}{4}$ D- $\frac{3}{4}$ GÄ-
 q14-f θ ü hiXÄ- μ θ -Ä θ -GYP-GÄ-Í θ fG- ζ P-h; 14D θ -Ä-D14hGÄ14-
 H θ G θ 14-D-zÇ θ - \circ h θ , h-M θ \gg h-qÄ-Ä14-B- α hP-GÄ-hi $\frac{3}{4}$ Mz-B θ -
 , h-q $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä-z; G- \circ G θ - α h θ - \pm 14-I θ P-hP- α hP- $\frac{3}{4}$ ZOGÄ-q14ü 14 θ -
 q θ /Ä- μ θ -Ä-GmÄ-Ä θ -GYP- $\frac{3}{4}$ -z θ - \wedge h θ h θ G θ - α hÄ-mÄ- ζ ÄGY θ
 zhG-ÄGÄ-GmÄ- \wedge h θ -qÄü G θ 14-D-zÇ θ - \circ h θ , h-q-ÄGÄ- \wedge Ä-x θ
 Ç θ - \wedge hP θ - θ - θ - $\frac{3}{4}$ G θ 14-zÄG-G- \pm h-z θ P-z-h θ h θ - \wedge Ä-mP-zT θ - \wedge h θ
 Ä α Ä-Tm- $\frac{3}{4}$ PÄ- α h θ - θ -q θ h θ -14GÄ- \circ i- α h θ hP.ü V14-V θ -Ç θ Ä-qü
 fG-Ä14- \circ zz-qü GYm- \gg P-z- α ÄÄ-q θ - \pm m- α -P-q θ , P-PÄ- \gg h θ -
 qÄ-G θ 14-D-zÇ θ - \circ h θ , h-q14-PÄ- $\frac{3}{4}$ m- z-mÄ- α -h-TÄ-GÄPÄ-Ä θ -
 ü Ä-GmÄ-hiG14-GmÄ-Ç θ -z θ - α h θ - α Ä- \wedge Ä- \wedge P-G θ 14-D-Ç θ - \circ h θ , h-
 q14-P θ - θ - θ - \circ -GT θ -bä, Ä-q14-z θ m- μ θ -Ä θ -GYP-GÄ- \circ i $\frac{3}{4}$ G-AP-
 α -Ç θ Äü h θ P θ Ä-Ä θ \gg P- μ θ -Ä θ -GYP-GÄ-ZG-V θ -G θ /G-Ç θ -hY
 Í14- θ -H θ G θ 14-D-zÇ θ - \circ h θ , h- \wedge Ä-, Ä-q1414 θ -q θ /Ä-G θ - α - \pm PÄ-
 zY θ -GÄPÄ-qÄ-hi \gg P-Ç θ - \circ G θ -fz-q-, P.ü

1988 $\frac{3}{4}$ 1414 θ -q θ /iÍ θ fG-z-ÄÄ-fP-h; 14 α 14-wzÄ-qmÄ-z $\frac{3}{4}$ P-
 M-VP θ -P- \pm GÄ-mP-14 θ Ä- $\frac{3}{4}$ ÄP-B θ - , h-hGÄ-q θ z; \circ -Ç θ - \gg P- \gg P-

GmP-Gūb-q-ā, hü DP-ÇhPĀ-wizĀ-bim-āU4hBĀ-Qm-āDmHÜ4G-
mĀ-āi-āh°-»P-°yG-¥P-z-hP.ü Qm-q°U4G-mĀ-ĀEÜP-qēZĀ-ĀP-
ĀEÜP-Viz¼M-ÇwGTĈ-ÇP-»m-Vh-hP-D-ĀĀ-¼M-Çw-ÇP-ZYÜG-
vh-mĀ-ZĀ-q°P-»bü h-hP-Qm-q-D-ĀĀ-¼Eh-±Ā-Qm-āMG-hP-Eh-
±¼, Mā-h-q-»ūmPĀ-Eh±¼Çw-āw/h-VG-TĀ-Çw-āP-vb-^Übü
hij¼GmP-¼P-h-hP-Qm-MG-āDm-, P-m-āP-h^¼hY¼-zÇPĀ-bi
Pē±-wz-q-hP-hGm-q¼-BzĀ-°WĖ-Y¼4»P-āÜG-q-z, Ā-»bü Qm-
MG-āDm-mĀ-G¼-Ē¼-°Hb-xÜÇ-, Ā±ihGm-q¼-BzĀ-°WĖ-Y¼4P
»P-VG-q-hP-¼h-qā/Pĕ-hñhVĀ-ÝY¼-»P-»P-VG-q-¼hü

uĒGĀ-zhi°WGĀü

1988 ¼PÜ¼ÇhVZG-VĀP-D¼hP-¼ĒFP-D¼HÜĀ-GmĀ-āP-Viz-
mĀ-^b-VB^b-hP.ü VP-¼G-±b-āh-°fP-zü f-āG-°fm-qü ĀÇG-
Mm-°WĖ-ĀGĀ-^Ā-Am-qĀ-āGĀb-FG-Çw-Mā-hP, P-zYb-»b-q°Ü
uĒGĀ-°FG-V-Viz-YÜ-»ūm°P.ü ¼h-qā/iĀ-GmĀ-ĀĀ¼-wizĀ-bi-āÜ
āP-GfFb-hG®ēz/Ā-^ĒÇz-, hP.ü Y¼-hVzb-āÜGĀ-°hēYbĀ-
FG-GTĈ-¼Ā-āVh-q-»b-qĀ-¼P-āÜGĀ-^¼MĀ-Ā-¼-zTPĀ-bñvm-
±h-°Dm-°2b-hP-°FG-^b-ÇP-hGĀ-q-hP.ü zb-^fñ-āP-ā-»b-q°Ü
¼G-GYp-hP-»¼G-Ā-GĀĀ-¼GĀ-ĀGĀ-āÜ-āMā-°2b-hP-Z-ā-
q-Çw-GĀê, h-hGĀ-qü zb-^Ü¼-»E-hP-¼hGĀ-ĒP-Bz-, h-hGĀ-
qü VP-¼G-°fP-z-hP-Mm-^h-°WĖ-qü f-āG-°fm-qü @°yG-, h-

qü ¼h θ A-Q θ -qü $^{\circ}$ F θ - θ -, h-q- \hat{A} G \hat{A} - \hat{A} - α \pm θ -u θ -Pm-H θ U θ A-
 α f $^{\circ}$ -hG- ζ P \hat{A} -b θ Lm-z; ½G \hat{Y} θ -B θ - \hat{A} G \hat{A} - \gg ¼z \hat{A} - \hat{U} G \hat{A} U θ -z, P-q θ -
G θ A- $^{\circ}$ i \hat{A} - \gg θ -z¼-, h-M \hat{a} n \hat{z} θ - α U θ P \hat{A} ¾ $^{\circ}$ F \hat{z} $^{\circ}$ U \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ Gm- \hat{Y} θ - \gg θ -q-
 \hat{A} G \hat{A} -z; $^{\circ}$ - ζ \hat{z} -¼ θ -q¼-GmP-z \hat{A} ü h- ζ G θ -G θ - \hat{U} G \hat{A} θ -FG- ζ ¼-H θ P, P-
G \hat{Y} θ h θ G-¼ θ -H \hat{A} -Z \hat{P} -m \hat{A} -Z \hat{P} -h \hat{x} θ -b \hat{i} \hat{A} -Gm \hat{A} -u \hat{z} -G \hat{A} - \hat{z} h θ $^{\circ}$ WG \hat{A} -m \hat{U}
z θ - \hat{z} U \hat{z} -G \hat{A} -G \hat{Y} m-hG-DG-T θ -hP-z ζ ¼-m $^{\circ}$ H \hat{z} - ζ G-V θ -q θ , P- \gg θ ü

1996 ¾ θ h θ r θ -; ¼- μ θ -hP- \hat{A} -Gm \hat{A} - \hat{z} θ -G \hat{Y} P-m \hat{A} -M-h α ¼-G \hat{Y} P-
G \hat{A} -P \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -, \hat{A} -q $^{\circ}$ U θ a-V θ m-¼ θ -q θ /P θ U θ P- \hat{z} θ - μ \hat{a} - α -P \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -, \hat{A} \pm ¼-
H \hat{z} ¼ θ $^{\circ}$ y θ hG θ -q $^{\circ}$ U θ P-z ζ θ -q-hP-EG \hat{A} ü h \hat{z} ¼ \pm P- α \hat{A} -P \hat{A} ¾ θ -, h-
hG \hat{A} \pm ¼-hP.ü &b θ ¼ θ U, \hat{A} - \hat{A} ¼P- $^{\circ}$ \pm α \hat{A} - \hat{z} θ -P \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -, \hat{A} -q $^{\circ}$ U θ a-V θ m-
P \hat{A} ¾ θ -, h- α U θ G-T \hat{A} -m-m-z \hat{x} θ -, \hat{A} - \hat{A} θ - ¼ θ -q θ /¼-h θ P θ U θ ¾ θ -z \hat{A} α \pm ¼-
T θ U θ -i- \hat{A} -q¼ü ¼ θ -q θ / \hat{A} -P¾ α \pm θ -m-&M¾ θ -z-¼ θ -q θ / \hat{A} -P \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -,
, \hat{A} -q-h \hat{z} ¼ \gg θ -V \hat{A} -z θ m-q θ \gg θ ü α -, h-z θ - α U θ P-G \hat{A} - \hat{z} θ -h \hat{z} ¼ \gg θ -V \hat{A} -
, h- \hat{z} ¼-h-z \hat{A} α -H θ - \gg θ ü M-mG-G \hat{A} -P \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ 2 θ -, \hat{A} -q $^{\circ}$ U θ Gm \hat{A} - ζ P \hat{A} - ζ ¼-
P \hat{A} -GP- \gg P- \hat{A} \hat{A} - \hat{z} θ -h-T \hat{A} -G \hat{A} P \hat{A} ü

1996 ¾¼-M-mG-G \hat{Y} P-G \hat{A} -z θ -mP-G θ hG θ -DG- \gg P \hat{A} ¾ θ M¾ θ -GT \hat{A} -V \hat{A} -
GT \hat{A} - ¼-z $^{\circ}$ U \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ G¼ ζ ¼ θ ü b θ ¼ θ U, \hat{A} - $^{\circ}$ U ζ ¼ θ ¼-O θ -z \hat{A} θ - α U θ G-q-
hP-ü b θ ¼ θ U \hat{z} \pm G \hat{A} ¾ θ P \hat{z} ¼, h-hG \hat{A} \pm ¼-zOG \hat{A} -q¼ü ¼ θ -q θ / \hat{A} -P-
¼P- ζ ¼-H θ P \hat{A} -m \hat{A} -&G θ - \hat{A} - α V θ -¾ θ P \hat{z} ¼ α \pm m- ζ h- \hat{Y} θ - \hat{z} θ - \hat{z} θ ü GP-
¾G \hat{A} - \hat{A} imü P \hat{A} -&M¾ θ -z-¼ θ -q θ /P θ U θ h θ m \hat{A} -V \hat{A} - α P-q θ / \hat{Y} θ - \gg θ ü P-

¼P-ĀPĀ-MĀ-^ĠG°WP-hm-GZ¼-, h-αDmMP-q°hGiČP-ŸG-»bü
ĀPĀ-MĀ-^ĠG°WP-fz-qmP°GzĀĀ-GZm-zČm±B¾¼¼G¾Ā-^Üb-
q-¼hü hixÜ-PĀ-hĀ-mα-»P-&M¾z-¼h-qw¼Pd¾α±mČh-Ÿfz-
^Ühü uÜ-P¾&M¾z-¼h-qw/PČq¼-zĀαĀ-mĀ-hh-q-V¼P°Iē-
hP-α-zĀαĀ-mhh-q-VB-h°Iē-GP-»P-αhü P°ÜzĀα-q¼-uÜGÄ-
Fb-h&M¾z-¼h-qw/PČq¼-OÜ-zĀē-, h-αÜG-q°Üz; G-Čh-, Ā-q-
hĀ-uÜGÄ-zh°WGĀ-hP-αĀ-M¾GP-zĠGTÜ-H¾¾-Gmb-q¾Ā-wm-
fGÄ-Ī»b-Č%ŸĀ-GĀPĀü

wzÄ-, üü

1997 ¾h; ¼α²Ā-zb-¼GĀ¼P-BP-DHĀ¼h-qw/PČw¾hαGÄ-
zĀ¾+GÄ-hŸG-°±GÄ-bü ±GÄ-hŸÜĀ-Vb-hŸI PG-z=ĀĀ-^Ā-
M¾Dz-^ĠGbm°zĀĀĒb-, Ā¾Ā-°G¾z-hP.ü „Ā-hP-VĀ¾GÄ-
^Ü¼V-zOPĀ-bM¾Dz-^ÜĒb-, Ā-hP-^FÜĀ¾ČP-αh-Eh-GĀb-, Ā-
bivG-αVm-αh-q¼¼P-Č%ĤĀ-hGm-q-GĀ¼MG-, Ā-qü hGm-q-GŸm-
H¾Ā-hm¾, Ā-GbGĀ, Ā-qü ¼P-°±αĀ-^Ā-vāčPĀ-°²h, Ā-
±¾ĀGÄ-zČ%hü 1] Ī PG-z=ĀĀ-vāčPĀ¾m-αh-qü
2] h-mĀ-z, P-Iē-h^Ā-α°Pēz-GmĀ-M¾Ā-vāčP°P-
fG-, h-ČhČw-αÜG-qü 3] DP-GĀ-PĀ-°²h, Ā-q°Üvāč-
ČhαĀ-^Ā-αh-hŸGbP-Mā 4] hGm-q-GŸm-hG-GÜ, h-Čw-
ŸGÄ-αÜG-qü 5] αbfh-hGm-q-M-zBh-GbP-αÜG-qü

6] ZG-V μ P-Vz- \dot{A} h-I \dot{A} - α 4-DP-G θ f \dot{A} - α 0G α Gm \dot{A} -x θ -
z \dot{C} h, M \dot{u} Y \dot{A} -I \dot{A} -Vh-h \hat{m} - \pm m-i \dot{G} -Gbm $^{\circ}$ z \dot{z} \dot{A} -, \dot{A} -bi(I PG-z=-
 \dot{A} \dot{A} -F θ - \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ G $^{3/4}$ Gbm $^{\circ}$ z \dot{z} \dot{A} - \hat{U} θ -V-) $_{1/4}$ -z $^{\circ}$ h \dot{z} -V θ -Y \dot{G} -h; $_{1/4}$ - α 2 \dot{A} -
z θ - $_{1/4}$ G \dot{A} - $_{1/4}$ P-B θ -D θ - $_{1/4}$ H \dot{D} P \dot{A} -G θ G \dot{A} - μ P-DG- \dot{A} \dot{A} -z= α -Y θ - \dot{u} him \dot{A} -
T θ - α -G θ -z $_{1/4}$ - $_{1/4}$ h-q \dot{A} /i $^{\circ}$ W \dot{z} P-, h-M θ U \dot{A} -Pm-z \dot{A} - \dot{A} -z \dot{Y} θ - \gg h-q $^{\circ}$ U
Gm \dot{A} - \pm θ -, P-z $_{1/4}$ -z \dot{d} m- $_{1/4}$ hP \dot{z} h-1-6 \pm \dot{A} -7 Z θ - $_{1/4}$ θ - $_{1/4}$ w \dot{z} \dot{A} -, θ - $_{1/4}$ H \dot{A} -
1-z; θ hP-Z θ -zT θ Mh- $_{1/4}$ θ - $_{1/4}$ -z \dot{Y} G \dot{A} -hG \dot{A} -, P \dot{u}

\dot{C} -z \dot{A} -h $_{1/4}$ - μ P-DG-GZ \dot{A} - \hat{U} θ -P-F \dot{G} \dot{A} θ -; \dot{C} -G \dot{A} - $_{1/4}$ h-q \dot{A} / $_{1/4}$ -Z \dot{A} -
 α h-DG-FG-G \dot{A} -dG \dot{A} -z \dot{C} \dot{W} z-, \dot{A} -bi \dot{A} -Gm \dot{A} - μ P-hP- $_{1/4}$ P-B θ -D θ - $_{1/4}$ h \dot{C} θ θ
Y \dot{V} θ - θ -, \dot{A} -q $_{1/4}$ \dot{u} G θ - $_{1/4}$ h-m \dot{A} -D θ - $_{1/4}$ \dot{C} θ -Vh-Gbm $^{\circ}$ z \dot{z} \dot{A} -, \dot{A} -q $^{\circ}$ U θ -
h \hat{m} -DG- $_{1/4}$ -z \hat{U} θ -P- \dot{C} \dot{A} -x θ -Vh-Vz- \dot{A} h- \hat{U} -, z-GP- \gg P- α - \dot{C} $_{1/4}$ - \pm hG θ -
q $_{1/4}$ -z \dot{Y} G \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ f \dot{A} - \hat{U} θ - α Vm- α U θ mP-fz \dot{A} - α h-H \dot{u} $_{1/4}$ hP \dot{z} h-1-11 q $^{\circ}$ U
 \pm \dot{A} -25 Z θ - μ P-DG-GZ \dot{A} - \hat{U} \dot{A} - $_{1/4}$ B-F \dot{U} - θ -P-q \dot{A} -w \dot{z} \dot{A} -z \dot{A} P \dot{Y} \dot{A} - \dot{A} θ - \dot{u} M-
V \dot{A} -P- \pm G \dot{A} - \hat{U} \dot{A} - \dot{A} -D θ -G θ B θ hP-Y \dot{C} θ h θ - ν θ \dot{C} θ -z-xG \dot{A} -z \dot{Y} θ -Ez \dot{u}

1998 $_{1/4}$ -ZG-V μ P-G \dot{z} i $^{\circ}$ I α -hGiz \dot{A} \dot{A} - $_{1/4}$ P-q-Y \dot{A} -q $_{1/4}$ - \dot{A} -V-
Z \dot{A} -bM- \dot{C} θ -F θ 8 \dot{C} -G \dot{A} - $^{\circ}$ I \dot{A} θ -z θ P- \dot{C} \dot{z} \dot{z} -I \dot{Y} \dot{C} -z θ \dot{A} -GmP- α 2h-
T θ . \dot{u} $^{\circ}$ h θ h α G \dot{A} - \gg $_{1/4}$ m \dot{u} u θ -z θ - \hat{U} θ -G \dot{A} z-DG-hP-; \dot{C} -q $_{1/4}$ -h $^{\circ}$ f \dot{G} -
q $^{\circ}$ U θ -D θ - $_{1/4}$ h \dot{C} θ -I θ -h-q-hP. \dot{u} \dot{C} \dot{z} -I θ $_{1/4}$ P- \gg h- \hat{P} -z θ - \gg G-G \dot{U} θ -h-
Y \dot{m} -q $^{\circ}$ U θ - \dot{C} \dot{P} \dot{A} - $_{1/4}$ G \dot{C} \dot{A} -m \dot{A} -z θ \dot{A} -q-Y \dot{C} - \gg h \dot{u} \dot{C} \dot{z} -I θ $^{\circ}$ h θ P- \dot{C} \dot{z} -
y \dot{G} -I \dot{P} \dot{A} -350 \gg h-q $^{\circ}$ U θ P- μ P-DG-G \dot{A} θ -H θ \dot{C} θ - \gg h \dot{u} \dot{C} \dot{z} -I θ \dot{z} i $^{\circ}$ F \dot{A} -

ĀHLĀ-GĀDP-hP-Çm-DP-»P-zMz-»b¼ü Çz-yG-hP-LĀ-°DG-GP-
¼P-mh-αm¼, P±iÇm-DP-hPŪnP¼Ūh-αh- Ā-zÇm-VG-VG-»bü Çz-
IŪŪnP-Çz±mG®ēzēb-»Ġ-hP-M-»Ġ Ā-¼ĠĀü Çm-zTĀ-Çz-
FŪ- Ā-ZŪ-zYŪ-»¼MĀ- Ā-ĠGĀ-ĀP IēzYŪ-»b-m°P-ü 2000 ¾¼-
¼P-BP-D¼ĀĀ-¼Ġ-°Gm-°2Ū-L-m-q-hP-ü Ā-GmĀ-¼P-GĀĀ-¼Ġ-°Gm-
°2Ū-hP-αf¼Ū-α¼ÇzTĀ-»P-Çü uŪ-Ā-GmĀ-DG-bāGYŪ-GĀ-PĀ-
¾m-»b-q°¼Cw-z®Ā-Çz-IŪ²ĠĀ-VG-αbü Eh-¼P-xŪM¾hVĀP-
ÇexŪ-»P-z-»Ū-ÇzĀ-Çw-GZ¼-Çz-IŪ²ĠĀ-αŪG-qĀ-Çz-IŪhĠGYŪ-
¾- Ā-vb-, h-hGĀ±B¼hP.ü GYŪ¾- Ā-vb-, Ā-q-»Ūm-GYŪ-GĀ-
αWĠ-BP-Mā»Ū±Bü TĠÇē- Ā-vb-α-, Ā-q-»Ūm°P-Eh-¼P¾αP-fh-
Çz-IŪhĠGZ¼MāŪhZP-V-αh-TĀ-z®mĀh- Ā-Çz-IŪhĠGYŪ¾m, Āü
hiXĀ-1-GTĠ-®α-»P-α-°Gw-z¼-Çz-yG-nαĀ¾-¼-Çz-FŪ-»G-qθ-, Ā-
q-hP-, α-»G-qθ-Çz-z°Ūm-HĀ-Çz-yG-nαĀ¼Ū-zYŪ-¼P¼P-GŪ
EŪ-h¼G-mĀ-h-; Çz-IŪŪ¼®α¾Ā-αh-q-hP.ü LĀ-GĀDP-GŪm-
°DG-nαĀ-^P-Çm-h¼-α-zTĠ-q¼-zdm-¼Ū-qMĀ-°f¼ĠĀ-GP-αP¼i
GmP-ÇĀ-GmĀ-GYm-h¼GmĀ-Çēü, h-fzĀ-αh-h¼Hüü

wzĀ-, ¼-fPA-GZŪ-qü

xŪ¼2000 ¾¼-ZG-VĀ-D¼hM¾GTĀ-VĀ-GTĀ-¼-z°ŪĀ-°Gw¼

αW6-zCpÍCzÄ-μP-Ä-GmÄ-ÆÜ-GYp-GÜVÄ-¾Ä¾Ä-DPÄ- ¼-z-
 hP.ü °fz-xGÄ-GTÜ-H¼qPp ¼-zü Ä-GmÄ-μP-hP-¼P-BP-D¼-
 GÄP-z°ÜÄ-DPÄ- ¼-z-zTÄ-^Ä-¼Ü-qÜ/¾Ä-DPÄ-ÄÄ¼-z; °-GG-
 GÄü M-mG-GYp-GÄ-PÄ-°2Ü-, Ä-q°Üa-Vm-Ç¾-¼Ü-qÜ/Ä-PÄ-
 ¾m-α-, Ä-q-h¾PÄ¾m, h-hGÄ-±¾hP.ü &bÜ°Ü±GÄ¾PÄ¼ü
 hGÜ-q-DG-bÜ¼°Ü, Ä°Ü¼¼¼-OÜ-GÄθ-αÜG-q°Ü; °-Ez-Gbθ-
 hGÄ-±¾ÄGÄ-^Ä-α-±Ü-hÜ-±m-αP-qÜ/¾¾¾¾-2¾-f¾MG-hGÄ-YÄ-
 °WÄ-Ç¾, Ä-q¼ü ¼Ü-qÜ/Ä-PÄ-hÜ-±m-GYm-hÄ¾¾¾¾-2¾-f¾-
 zMz-^P-VG-αü °Ü-^P-&M¾z-¼Ü-qÜ/¾¾PÄ¼hP.ü M-mG-GYp-
 GÄ-PÄ-°2Ü-, Ä-q°Üa-Vm¾PÄ¾mü hGÜ-q-hP-αP-±GÄ-mP-
 &M¾z-¼Ü-qÜ/¾¼¼¼-OÜ-GÄθ-αÜG-q°Ü; °- Ez- ¼-z-°hÜ
 ±¾PÄ¾m-hP-α2¾-f¾MG-αÜfzü ; E-q¼-h¼GÜ-Ä-αVÜ¾PÜ
 L¼-α-±m-Çh-mEh-¼P-±Ä-P°Ü»m¾G-zYÜqÄÄÄ-y¾m°P-YÜ-Ü
 fZ-TÄ-GÄPÄü hPÜÜ-GÄP-zYÜÜÄÄÄÄP-BP-D¼-GÄP-z°ÜÄ-
 DPÄ-mÄ-hGÜ-αÜ/¾-Ü-12 fG-¼Ü-qÜ/¾¾¾¾-ÇP-D¼-hP-αÜYm-HÄ-
 ÄÄ-dGÄ-α-h-q¼-GTÜ-qP¼P-BP-D¼-GÄP-z°ÜÄ-DPÄ-Ä»P-hGÄ-
 ±¾HÜ-q¼°, Üü ÇzÄ-h¼¼¼Ü-qÜ/Ä-Gmh-»b-αÜD-ÄÄ¾Çh-
 V-iÄ-q¼ü hihG-GÄ-¼Ü-qÜ/¼-G, z-G, z-α-GmP-m°Wáz, P-, h-
 Zm-»b-±¾YÄ-qÄü ¾hü°Üb-1.4 ±Ä-15 ZÜ-HÜ-±m-αÜÜB
 ±Ü-10 fG-GÄP-ÇzÄ-^ÜÜÄ-wizÄ-, Ü-fPÄ-GZÜ-q-GmP-Ç¾¹-z-

6 hP-ZŪ-10 ¼P-¼M-zYĠĀ-hGĀ, P.ü
 fPĀ-°hŪ»P-Ā-GmĀ-hiG°Ġhqm±i¼P-hŏ-lz-(h-zM-mG-GŪ®ŏ-
 °G¾¼; SŪFŪĀ-Vh-wG»h-q-hi»bū) ^Ā-G®ġ, Ā-q°Ā-GmĀ-±P-qŏŪ
 °fĀ-±ŪTĀ-DG-zGĀ-^Ā-Ā¼-B-±P±GĀ-zYŪFŪĠ-GĀ-dGĀ-°Dh-
 q°Ġ¾YŪ»Ġ-V-DG-°E¼-biYŪ-Vm-ĒŪ-GYŪ-hP-qŏTŪ-ĀGĀ-ĀxŪhŏi
 ¼h-qŏĀ-DŪ»B-ĒP-Bz-hP.ü uŪ-GĀ-zhŏ°WGĀü Z±Ā-fG¾¼GĀ-
 BŪü Çz-IĠĀ¼-z®GĀ-GmP-zĀGĀ-^ĠGmĀ±BhP.ü Ā-GmĀ-µŪ-
 hP¼P-BŪ-DŪHŪ-fŪŪ-±Ġ¼, P-GĀ-¼h-qŏ¼hG°-±hŏhG°-hGĀ-
 hP-ZĀ-±h-zÇŪ°²GĀ-, Ā-q-ĀGĀ-GP¼h¾¼YĠGĠĀ-, Ā-qĀü qŏ
 TŪhP-YŪ-Vm-ĒŪ-GYŪ-GĀ-¼h-qŏ/PŪ²h-XĀ¾¼-zÇSĀ-zXh-YŪMā
 ¾Ā-fzĀ-GŸm-±z¼q¼¼P-Ā¼-wzĀ-VG-q°ŪG-±Vm-GmP-ü h¼-
 zdm¼P-BŪ-DŪhP-Ā-GmĀ-µŪ-GĀ-^P-TŪ, GbŪ±h-hŪh¼-bi¼h-qŏ
 Vi¼P-Ā¼-wzĀ-°fĀ-VG-q¾¼Ā-Çz-YŪ-zĀz-M-Vm-qŏ, h-±ŪG-TĀ-
 zĀh-q¾¼Ā-fzĀ-GŸm-±¼qĀü ¾hŏŪh-1-10 ±Ā-25 ÇhG°-
 zŏ; SŪ-Vh-ZŪ-¼h-qŏ/iÇŪ»P¼P-hGŏ-hŷwzĀü ŏŏ-^P-himĀ-z, P-
 ¼h-qŏ/iĀ-GmĀ-GP-YŪ-biŷzĀ-m°P-µŪ-GŪĀ¾¼Ā¾¼Ā-DPĀhP-°fz-
 xGĀ-GTŪ-H¼qŏPĠGĀ-Āz; °FŪ-±YĀ-q¼-wzĀ-±ŪG-q-z, Ūü

°²Ū-z, P-hP-FŪĀ-fG-zTh-qü

bū hGŏq^oGmα-qP-hP-qP-GT³/₄HŪĀ³/₄z-nαĀ-z; G-q-hP.ū αVb-
hα-z¹/₄HP-GŪĀ³/₄z-»PĀ-μGĀ-Gb¹/₄-zĀ-α¹/₂Wū C_zĀ-h¹/₄-¹/₄ŭ-qô
ViC_zŪ¹/₄P-^oG¹/₄HĪ-wzĀ-biEb±Ā-G-¹/₄i, h-[^]ŭ>b-iĀ-qĀü Zm-
dGĀ-qĀ-³/₄qĀ-αĀ¹/₄±GĀ-ŸĀ-zXb-q¹/₄ü DP-GĀ-PĀ-qĀ-αθ
z[®]G-ĀĀ-[^]ŭ>h-GĀPĀü himĀ-iG-VĀ-Zm-dGĀ-qĀ-¹/₄ŭ-qô/hP.ū
DP-GŭC_zP^oD¹/₄±¹/₄F¹/₄Ā-h¹/₄MĀü Í-Ā¹/₄-h¹/₄MĀü d-αIŭ±i¹/₄Ā-
zTĀ-^oWz_zP-, Ā-q-hP-EGĀ-hGŏq^oGŸP-hP¹/₄hP-ü Í-Ā¹/₄-h¹/₄-
MĀ-[^]ŭ>ŭ-q^oGĀ¹/₄-HĪG^ohP-ü d-αIŭ±i¹/₄Ā-GĪG^oGĀ¹/₄-C_zhP-
zTĀü GŸm-»P-hGŏq^oŭmP-Gŭ>G-V^oŪGĀ-»b±h-E¹/₄-ŸP-^oDP-
nαĀ-h¹/₄-α²/₄Ā-zb¹/₄GĀ¹/₄P-BP-D¹/₄G»G-¹/₄hE-bĀFŭ-hiz[®]^oWG-
, Āü DP-nαĀ-^oWz_zP-C_zĀ-hGŏq^oŭmP-»b-q^oŪŭ>DĀ-Iz-VĀ-
^ow¹/₄hP.ū „Ā_zP-IĀü „ĀĀ¹/₄zū fPαDĀ-Izū „Ā_zP-IĀü
ZiV¹/₄-C_zGĀGĀ-q^oŪÍ-D¹/₄FĀ-αh-zTĀ-Iŭ>hĪ-Ā-GmĀ-μP-GŪZm-
dGĀ³/₄Ā-DPĀ-ĀFŭ-hiZb-zŸŪSŪĀP-zT¹/₄-zI¹/₄-iG-qô, Ā-bihimĀ-
z_zP-»¹/₄-α¹/₄-^oIb¹/₄-C_zĀ-Zm-dGĀ³/₄Ā-DPĀ-Ābz; ^o-F¹/₄-ŸhGĀü
GŸmh-hP-VĀ-z⁻ŭhP-C³/₄-z_zP-¹/₄-z^oŪŭ>V¹/₄-V¹/₄-GZĀ³/₄^oP-Zb-
D-ĀĀ-¹/₄ĀP-zT¹/₄-I¹/₄hP-^oWĀC_z¹/₄, Ā-q¹/₄-zdmü Ÿh-C_zP-GĀ-G¹/₄-
ĀP-V-αh-hĪ¹/₄-bih-; eĀĀ-[^]P-GP-hŸ>b-αh-ĀĀ-[^]ŭ>hü

¹/₄ŭ-qô/i¹-z-GZĀ-[®]α-HŪĀ-Āh¹/₄-αhĕP-GŪZ[®]^oDP-ŸG-bā
GmĀ-C_zĀ, Ā-»b-T¹/₄-z[®]^oDP-hiGZĀ-[^]ŭmP-hŸ; G-Z¹/₄, Ā-¹/₄ĀP-^oDP-

GÜZim±m¼ P-fB-°yh-hü»P-VG-q°ÜG-αVm-vh-^P-höhüCUEP-
z-zMh-mÄ-GÄ¼z-bG-®α-¼m¼fz->b-q-®α¾Ä-CÿPθ-ÄIGTG-GÄ-
^P-αW¾fz-αhü XÄ-Äbz-®b-q-YG-GÄ-zXb-höh;¼mü ¼b-qv/Ä-
z-®b-DP-mÄ-Ä-zTh-Pd¼GmP-CiGÄ¼±GÄ-GTG-^P-α-zYÄ-qÄü
αf¼Zim-dGÄ-q¼fzÄ-GYm-α-, P-z¼Dθ-hP-αZα-h°Wz P-, Ä-
q°GÄ¼hqm-d-α Iü±i¼P¾¼¼b-qv/PÜZim-EP-GüGm-zC¼ü »P-
fPÄ-ÄG-¼b-qv/Zim-dGÄ-GY¾Ä-DP-h°iÜh-, h-q¼Fü-hi»¼-
wzÄ-CzÄ-Dθ-Güzb¼©-z, Ä-bi¼Ä-h=Ä-»b-q°P-αfθ-, P- ¼ü

xü@2002 ¾PÜÜ-11 ±Ä-2 ZÜh; ¼α2Ä-D¼αÜαPÄ-
°fθ-¼Ü-FθÄ-DP-¼zÄ-zCm°2Ü-zh¾GÄhP-„Ä P-hö-lz-GZÄ-
¾FθÄ-Vh-GTb-MäFθÄ-zOGÄ±GÄ-°hZCpÄ-ÄÜ.ü ±GÄ-°hPÜ
Cp-YÜ-Vm-αf¼Ü-αÜCüP.ü h; ¼α2Ä-D¼EÜ-GY¾GÜ-f¼Ü-αÜ
Cü h; ¼α2Ä-zb-¼GÄ-¼P-Bθ-D¼HÜDÄ-GbGÄ-µθ-DG-zTözMh-
^ÜÄ-¾Ä¾Ä-DPÄ-^ÜCüP.Zim-dGÄ-αÜCzTÄ-Vh-°GÄ, Ä-»bü
¼b-qv/FθÄ-zOGÄ±GÄ-°hPÜCp-wzÄ-CzÄ-CÿGmÄ-CpÄ-Böz-hP-
YzÄ-GZÄ-C¼αm¼HÄ-Aim-qÄ-CZÜ-wzÄ-αfz-q¼hαG-αÜGZÄ-
^Ä-xG-G»Ä-G»öhmÄ-zbGÄ-biFθÄ-GTb-CGÄ-zPÜG-zCpÄ-bü
2001 ¾PÜ-hP-q¼h; ¼α2Ä-zb-¼GÄ-¼P-Bθ-D¼HÜCÜGmÄ-h¼-
-iαhθÜ^Ü α-Cp-°z¼µÄ-GÄ-°f¼-, P-z-hP.ü 2001 1-8 ±Ä-
1 ZÜh; ¼α2Ä-zb-¼GÄ-¼P-Bθ-D¼hα¼ÄG¾Ä-DPÄ-^ÜCüWm-

fG-°z¼μĀ-GĀ-°fŵ-, P-zü ¾hPŪ-10 ±Ā-2 ZŪ-HŪ±m-°ŵ-
h;¼-²Ā-Dŵ°IŪ-°I¾ZĀ-dGĀ-¼DG-GŪM/m-fG-°z¼μĀ-GĀ-
°fŵ-, P-zü 2002 ¾ŪkŪ-4 ±Ā-3 ZŪ-FŪbāPIŪ-E¼-mP-°z¼-
μĀ-GĀ-°fŵ-, P-z-zTĀ-^ŪnG-ZĀ-»PĀ-μGĀ-„Ā, P-hŵ-IĀ-hP-zCm-
°²Ū-zhŵ/GĀ-GZĀ-^ŪfG-bāz;¾bī„Ā, P-hŵ-IĀ-1-z-GZĀ-w¼-°HP-
GĀ-EG-fG-GbP-MāhP.ü zCm-°²Ū-zhŵ/GĀ-¼Ū-qŵ/¾GZĀ-m¼-°HPĀ-
^Ū-EG-fG-GbP-Mā»Ū±¾-zOGĀ-zŸŪ-qŪzĀ-h¼ü JĀz¼-h¼ŪŪ-
qŵ/Āü h-Eb±Ā-zĀh-°ŪGĀü PĀ-°z¼μĀ-GĀ-Gbŵ-HŪ¼Ā-°Gŵ-
C¼-ŷP-z-w¼-„h-°hŵi-ŸŪ-zĀ-»¾¾P-im-ŷP-°hü PĀ-h-z¼-
z®Ū-DP-°hŵŪP-mĀ-zhG¾iP-zhīm-HŪfG-GTb-TŪ-, h-M¾¼¼CŪ-
, Ā-q-»Ūü °Ū-^P-Eb±Ā-zhG¾zĀ-»¾¾¼Ā-°hĀ-qŪfG-GTb-
°hŵi-, h-q-mŪĀ-°h-mG-hP-iP-zhīm¾Mz-^Ū-xGĀ-qŪ, -z-ŸŪ-
¼hü Eh-¼P±Ā-P-GĀb-Mā»Ūm¾GZĀ-w¼-°HP-°ŪGĀ-q¼-h-„e
¼P-Āb-TŪ-TĀ-GĀPĀ-q-hP-VzĀ-TŪ &M¾-z-¼Ū-qŵ/iCŵ-ŷFŪŵ-
zdm-q¼ĀG zb¾¼¼P-hzP-hGĀ-ŸĀ-Cm-°zb-GmP-zĀü Zm-dG-
°ŪĀ-DP-GŪ¾hFĀ¼Ā-zTŪĀ-bixŪ-z®Ū-DP-hŷFŪü hiŵP-hĀ-
°±PĀ-„Ā, P-hŵ-IĀ-^Ū-^PPĀhĀ-m-»P-°z¼μĀ-GĀ-Gbŵ-HŪ¼Ā-
;-„Ā-ŷP-°hü Eb±Ā-FŪĀ-fG-zTh-q-hiP-zhīm-¼hü hīmŵ-
ZĀ-D-»G-Dŵm¼h-TĀ-hPŪ-wG-bā &M¾-z-¼Ū-qŵ/iCŵ-ŷFŪŵ-zdm-
q¼ĀG CŷZĀ-zCm-°²Ū-zhŵ/GĀ-Cŵ-ŷFŪŵ-zdm-q¼ĀG-TĀ-Cm-

°zñ-, Ā-qĀ-hī-α-fG-Zīm-dG-αŪCĀ-xŪ-z°ñ-DP-híFüü
hīmĀ-z, P-zCm°2ñ-zhī³⁄₄GĀ-¼ñ-qñ/iĀ-GmĀ-GP-ŸG-bFñ-αñhP-
GmĀ-CpĀ-TŸ i-ŸG-GŸG-zŸGĀ»ñ-q°ŪGmĀ-±¼ĀĀ-dGĀ-, P-αDm-
GTG-^ P-αhü hīmĀ-z-ñ-q°Ū-z-GZĀ-hP-Zñ-zTŸĀ-Āñ; ¼-α²Ā-
zñ-¼GĀ-¼P-BŸ-D¼-αñ-αPĀ-Fθ-Ā-DP-GĀ-„ñ, P-hñ-Iñ-^ñP-αñ-
Çh-zbP-Çè„ñ, P-hñ-Iñ-ÆG-fG-zbP-ñ-qĀ-wP-qñ-zhG-qñ, h-hŸ
ĀG-TĀ-zĀh-q¼-IŸ-q°ŪP-GG°ñ(„ñ, P-hñ-Iñ-^Ÿf¼ŸG-»ñ-
)ĀŸ-ÇzĀ-f³⁄₄-z-ŸG-vh-hī„ñ, P-hñ-Iñ-^Ÿf³⁄₄-¼h-TĀ-zĀh-»ñ-
q-¼hü

**¼ñ-qñ/¼-zhīm-Mz-, Ā-Āim°2ñ-z, P-
hP-z°ñ-°WŒ**

v¼C¼Cm°2ñ-zhī³⁄₄GĀ-¼ñ-qñ/i;ñhí°Wz, P-, Ā-q°ŪCpD¼-±¼-
Fθ-Ā-h¼MĀ-hP.ü Í-Ā¼-h¼MĀü d-α Iñ-±¼P-GĀ-»P-¼ñ-qñ
VPŸ-z-ñ-ŸĀ-αh-z°ñ-°WŒ-, Ā-ĀŸ-αñ-¼Ā-°hĀ-q°ŪP-IG-°G-
z°ñ-DP-h¼GTG-;G°-α³⁄₄z; G-Z¼, Ā-bīmG-ZĀ-°hŸh-¼-z-ŸG-
αñ-q¼-xŸñ 2003 ¾ŸŸŸ- 4 q°ŪñP-Jñ-z=¼-zbP-»ñ-m°P-ü
h-j±¼Fθ-Ā-h¼MĀ-^ñ-G-GĀ-V¼-αñ-fŸ-z-ŸG-bññ-»ñ-q-hP.ü
Í-Ā¼-h¼MĀ-hP-d-α Iñ-±¼P-GZĀ-^ñ, Ā-qĀ-¼P-±Ā-αñ-fz-q¼-
Hñ-»ñü

zCm⁰²h-zh³4GĀ-CfDw⁰Wz₃P-, Ā-biZb-zTRĪKĀ-ĀP
2002¹⁻⁴ ±Ā-17 Zb-Ī fG-hGm-q⁰hGiZCĀ-z=ĀĀ-wm±GĀ⁰z¹/₄-
μĀ-GĀ-Gb⁰hP⁰f¹/₄z-»b±B¹4HĪZĀ-αP⁰G⁰Wz₃P-, Ā-ĀP-α⁰h
zhĪh-HĪĀ-z; G-z⁰W⁰G-z₃Ā-bih-; h¹/₄-f⁰h⁰hG»G¹/₄h⁰z⁰-
DP-h¹/₄z⁰W⁰G-, h-z⁰h⁰»bū z=ĀĀ-wm±GĀ-m⁰ 1993³/₄ĀP-
mGĀ-GT⁰fG-z; G⁰G⁰G⁰Ā⁰G¹/₄C¹/₄Dm-G⁰z⁰h⁰»³/₄ū
CzĀ-hihĀ-Ā-GmĀ-μP-GĀ⁰Wz₃P-, h-Ī-Ā, Ā-q¹/₄α⁰P-Mz³/₄PĀ-
, Ā-bi⁰Wz₃P-, h-h¹/₄z⁰TR-αhū zCm⁰²h-zh³4GĀ-wizĀ-, h¹/₄CzĀ-
Yb-VmhP¹/₄P-BP-D¹4h¹/₄h⁰q⁰/₄ZĀ-αh-DG-fG-G¹/₄G⁰bĀ-, h-αDm-
HĪ Ā-ĀPP-»bū

¹/₄h⁰q⁰/₄CfDw⁰Wz₃P-, Ā-mĀ-1-GZĀ-ĪKĀ- 2002³/₄ū
1- 6 mP-FGōl P±⁰h⁰G⁰h⁰±¹/₄h⁰-l z-C⁰b-Vh-¹/₄h⁰q⁰/₄wizĀ-
, h¹/₄CzĀ-GZĀ-; ⁰CzĀ-ĀP¹/₄h⁰q⁰/₄ZĀ-αh-DG-fG-G¹/₄G⁰Y¹/₄bi⁰-
¹/₄P-BP-D¹4h⁰ū Yb-Vmū q¹/₄T⁰z-TĀ-ĀP¹/₄h⁰q¹/₄zBb-hi⁰Y¹/₄G⁰bĀ-
, Ā-q¹/₄P.ū mGĀ±³/₄EP-Bz-Vh-mGĀ³/₄Ā-TĀ-Ī-ĀP-mGĀ-hz⁰i m-
, h-Ā⁰h⁰α-D-zTh-q-zTĀ-ĪZĀ-αP-z; ³/₄bi⁰Wz₃P-GĀ³/₄z⁰S⁰z⁰-
⁰W⁰G-fG-zTh-hiZG-V¹/₄h⁰G⁰z⁰DP-h¹/₄z⁰W⁰G-, Ā-q¹/₄P.ū αm¹/₄-
GT⁰h-zP-GĀ-αG-»GT⁰Y¹/₄»h-q¹/₄P.ū @P-q-GZĀ-; Y-z⁰GĀ-
bi⁰h⁰ 2003³/₄ū- 10 mP-C⁰m-zTĀ-P⁰z⁰fG-J⁰h-z=h¹/₄z⁰P-»h-
⁰h⁰

¼b-qV/PÜ-âfEzê, Ä, P-zÇm°w¼xÜ¼ 2003 ¾fÜ- 2 ±Ä-
12 Zb-Ä-GmÄ-Zm-dG-qÄ-v¾-ÇzÇm°²b-zhif¼GÄ-¼b-qV/PÜGmÄ-
±¾-Ç¼xÜ¼, Ä-q°ÜÄ-âf-fG-°²b-z, P-, Ä-bihÄ-z; G-z°f°W6-
¾¼ 5 z, Ä-bih-; Q-z-z°f°DP-hz°f°W6-, h-zYb»bü

Gÿm»P-âP±GÄ-^fFb-mÄ-¼b-qV/¼-zhm-hqP-Mz-B¼-, h-
âDm-Çb-GmÄ±f°w¼ü hâü „hâ-lâü z°f°lâü iÜ-h-M-â±ü
±¾-lâü fz-zÇmü M-wö zÇm°²b-hâ-lâü „Äü ±¾ü hihü
zÇm°w¼ü h; â-zü w¾±GÄ-zÄ-â-GbmhâÄ¾»P-zT¼-lP-hP-
1-z-D-ÄÄ-hP-Zb-D-ÄÄ-¼b-z°f°W6-z; G-z¼-, Ä-q-¾- hü °W6Ä-
Ç¼Zm-zl-»P-zbP-»b-q-¼hü

°zb-Ç¼ü

v¾-ÇzÇm°²b-zhif¼GÄ-fz-zÇm-VÄ-^Üf-âV6-GÜ²h-n-â-ÇÜü
zÇÄ-°hÜÄ-DP-GÄ-zb-âÜ¼GÄ-^fFm-âP-â-»b-q°Ü VÄ-hP-¼G-
GÿP.ü »¾-f¼GÄ-GÄÄ-ÄGÄ-z-Ä-q-Ç¼GÄbP-âÜ-â-GP°w¼ü
zb-^Ü¼-»E-hP-¼bGÄ-fP-Bzü zb-âfzhiÇG-hP-uÜ-GÄ-zhi
°W6Ä-Dem°Ü/h-h¼Ä-fG¾PÄ-ub-Gb°-¼-zYg-ÇexG¾Ä-GmP-
z°f¼b-q°hÜbP.ü DP-GÄ-fG-âf°-z¼GÄ-hVfP-zhm-hP-; E-
zÄ-â-HfFÄ-ÇzÄ-GV-z°f°m-qêzGÄ-bi»P-ÇÜüxf¾Yb-GhG- z-Vi
z°f¼h-â¼HÜfÜ-, Ä¾-D-Gbh-âf-h-zTG-»b-q-¼zdmü G»ÄVä

Viyê-Èα-ÄÄ3/4Qα-q°Üm-mG-hα1/4-GYP-Gê-GMP-Gê1/4-α-jzV4-
H4-biDê3/4-ZÄ-αh-zC%°2GÄ-Yê-G»GÄ-bi3/4GZÄ-m1/4°HPÄ-EG-
FêÄ-zTh»bü h-jDê-GêCpGmÄ-CpÄ-w1/4_ h-Ä-GmÄ-GP-Yê-
bàb-αh-®α-»P-αÜÄ-q°ÜGmÄ±B4»Ü-Bêz-°hÜü Dê-GêCz-α-
G®êV4-H4-z°ÜGmÄ»V4-Hêb-αÜh-Ä-BêhP-GÄ-αm1/4-biZê-α±m-
°Eêh; °-z°ÜGmÄ-ÄH4»b-m°P-Gê-1/4ê-3/4-FêÄ-GbGÄ-, h-MêÜ
fê-fP-hP-f3/4-Yê-TÜ, -Gbê4αh-^êP-3/4Ä-»bü

hÄ-mM3/4-uêêG-GêYê-°f1/4hP-GYP-°f1/4-α-»Ü-q°ÜêGÄ-
q-DG-hP.ü °Iê-αÜêfê-fP-jê±GÄ-^Ä-G®Ä-YêhhiP-iP-
zhm3/4hG°-z°ÜêhαPÄ-ηαÄ3/4°zê-CV4ÄGÄ-ViYÄ-biM3/4-uêÜ
°f1/43/4α-zMê-M-GYP-3/4-Gmê-ÄGÄ-vh-hiEG-FêÄ3/4G-zCê-
z; G-Cê-hP-ü iP-zhm-HÄ-FêÄ-zÄ1/4, h-hGÄ-qü 1/4ê-qê/i
°y3/4hYÜê-Iê4-Gbê-hGÄ-q-zTÄ-^Ä-GêP-ÄÄ-α-zα-zBÄ-^ÜYÜ
M-Viz°ÜÄ°GV4-2-iG-PP-C1/4-biV3CzCm-°2ê-zhi3/4GÄ-1/4ê-qê
ViZÄ-αh-h; 1/4-°hêHÄ-Jê-Iê4-fê-q-, h-hGÄüü

αW6-zCpÜGbαü

xÜ/4 2002 ¾8Ü - 12 ±Ä- 2 Zb, fθÄ-Yb-Vmh; ¼α2Ä-Ä-D¼
 °fθÄ-¼b-αÜαPÄ-FbÄ-DP-GÄ-°iÜTb-hP-q°fθÄ-fG-zTh-hiv¾
 ÇzÇm-°2b-zh¾/GÄ-¼b-q¾/¾GZÄ-m¼°HPÄ-fG-fG-GbP-MhP.ü
 „Ä, P-hb-lä-°y¾h-fG-fG-GbP-Mä-fG-GTb-, Ä-XÄ-M¾uÜhP-
 Jb-ÇP-ÄGÄ-Vi, P-ÇzB¾hYi P-zhm-HÄ-FbÄ-zÄ¼, h-hGÄ-q°fθÄ-
 Ç¾¾¾αÜÄ-¼, fθÄ-Yb-Vm-αf¾b-αÜαPÄ-FbÄ-DP-GÄ-°iÜTb-
 GZÄ-q°fθÄ-fG-zTh-hi, „Ä, P-hb-lä-fG-fG-zbP-zhP.ü v¾
 ÇzÇm-°2b-zh¾/GÄ-¼b-q¾/¾GZÄ-m¼°HPÄ-^ÜG-FbÄ¾G-zÇ¾-
 , h-Mä-f°-α°fθÄ-fG-zTh-q¼hü himÜ P-zhm-FbÄ-zÄ¼-HÄ-
 FbÄ-fG-zTh-q-YÜ-αb-q¼Vz-fb-^ÜαGÄ-»¾Vmh-q°fθÄ-lä-Vh-
 α-ZÄ-D-G»G-GÄ-z®mh-zP-fG-mÄ-fG-GTb-, Ä-q-YÜ-¼hü

v¾ÇzÇm-°2b-zh¾/GÄ-¼b-q¾/¾¾GZÄ-m¼°HPÄ-^Ä-fG-
 FbÄ-zTh-hih-; È¾¾¾GÜG-®α-°iÜGÜb-^P-v¾ÇpÜGmÄ-ÇPÄ-
 GP-»P-ÄÄ-dGÄ-αfz-q¼f-mh-; ø®b-DP-GP-hz®b-°W6-, h-zYb-
 »b-αh-®α-ÄÄ-dGÄ-αfz-q¼¾¾»bü M-GYp-GfθÄ¾Ä-; ¾-
 m¾GZÄ-m¼°HPÄ-fG-fθÄ-zTh-XÄ¾GZÄ-°D¼α±αÄ-±z®b-
 mα-hÄ-z; G-z®b-°W6-bävz-^Ü»bü v¾ÇpÜh-GYb¼-M-GYp-GÜ

¼q-αP i-z°fθÄ-DP-GZÄ-^Û iGTb-, Ä-q°ÉMh-¼z-z; CzÄ-
z®m°G¾ZÄ-αP-G»G-CzÉ®mhZP-GÄ-FθÄ-Vh-zbP-Cv¾C¾h-
q-z, M8ÜZ-ÉÜ-hαGÄ-»¾Vim-qóÜG-»b-q-αPm-GÄ¾h¼fP-ZÄ-
v3CpC4GmÄ-CpÄ-È-TP-2-i-G-Tm-ÛG-VGÄ-»bü

°hÜ-j;GmÄ-DP-GÄ-v3CpC4HÜαGÄ-ZÄ¾Cföföhm-C¾
ÛZ°ÜαGÄ-»¾G®éóÜzhhP-iP-zhm¾hG°-z°ÜÜαPÄ-nαÄ-
^Ä-zb-mP-GÜ Ié-αÜfz-fP-GÜGmÄ-CpÄ-αEm-dGÄ-»P-z-hP.ü v3C
C¾Cm°²Ü-zhP/GÄ-¼Ü-qóÜ/G®Ä-zb-mP-GÜZ-ÉÜ-z®m-q-nαÄ-Jh-
I¾-»P-Vh-GhP-Ä-Ä-Z-α-ZBÄ-^Ä-Mz-B¾-»P-z°ÜZb-C¾YÜMä
»bü C¾föföhmP-M-mG-mP-GÜ GÄ-Tm-^q-qóÜP¾Ü-YÜh-HÄ-xÜ
zOGÄ-GmP-z°ÜGmÄ-±¾DG-TÜ-zCÜÜGÄ-, Ä-»b¾ü ZiV¼z®m-
, ¾h¼vzÄ-q°ÜWZÄ-, Ä/Ä-iÜh¾GÄ-mÄ-αDöhm-GmP-z°ÜGmÄ-
±¾hP.ü M¾üÜP Ié-αÜfz-fP-GÜFθÄ-GYÜDG M-mG-GÜFθÄ-
¾GÄ-^ÜGbm°zZÄ-DG¾GÜÜZT¾b;iP-zhm-αÜq°ÜFθÄ-Vh-ÛG-
»Üq-FθÄ-fG-hP-hPÄ-»b-GmÄ-±¾fG-mÄ-zhm-q°Ü¼vb-, Ä-»bü
hαGÄ-ZÄ¾CföföhmPÜG-¼Ü-qóÜPÜZ-α-IÜ, Ä/Ä-iÜh¾GÄ-hP.ü hi
αÜ-GmÄ-±¾-αDöhm-GmP-αDm-±P-α¼°hÜ-j;GmÄ-DP-GÄ-föÄ-
XiViYÜMzTÄü

zb-^Û Ié-αÜfz-fP-hP-αP-G®Pw¾MÄ-j;GmÄ-DP-GÄü

xÜ 2003 ¾Ü- 12 ±Ä- 2 ZÜü

iP-zhīm-āb-q°ŪθĀ-Vhü

vā-CŷÇm^{o2}ñ-zhī³Ā-¼ñ-qñ/iñP-ü Dθ-GĀ-Vh-^{o2}Ā-
GmP-z°Ūñ-I°Ūñ-yñ-ñ-YĀü

vā-CŷÇm^{o2}ñ-zhī³Ā-¼ñ-qñ/iñ Vñ-mĀ-^ofñ-q¼-¼Ā-
¼ñ-GmP-zYñ-qü

vā-C'P'Ç'w-Hû-â-G'Ä-z'Ä^{3/4}Ç'fö

Zm-»0^{3/4}Ä-x'û-wiz'Ä-Çz'Ä-Ä^{1/4}B-â'û-â-P'Ä-m'Ä-wiz'Ä-z'ÄP'ÿz'ÿû-qü

vā-C'ÿÇ'm⁰²û-zh^{3/4}G'Ä-1'û-qê/i-â-VG-G'ÛF'P'Ä-Ç^{1/4}h'Ä-V'mü