

{ } üü ¼ ĞÅ-ÿm- ½ z-α 8U
FG-¼ Äü ü

Vz-Æb-z® 0- ¼ mG-VB 7- -Í -° zP-HÜP-fÄ¼ô
MÅ-¼ ĞÅ-¼ 6ü



zb-^ 9I 0-α 0U 0-fP-hP-α P-G® 0w¼-MÅ-¼ 6SmÅ-
DP-GÄq¼-h ½ C 00

¼GÅ-Ým, z-æØÛFG-¼Äü

-ê-q-qü mG-VÐØ¼- -Í-°zÞü

-ê-OÛ-qü VP-±i¼Þ.ü

ÝhG-hP-D-ÇÞ.ü zhiÆP- P-iÞ- ¼q-Á¼- -hG°-hG°ü

q¼-Cæ-æDmü zñ-êÛ-êÛ-êÛ-fP-hP-æP-G®Øw¼MÅ-¿üGmÅ-DP.ü

q¼-fPÄü hP-qü

hq¼-IPÄü 1000

hq¼-¾ü 2005

- ̣-0G-q°Ugḅü

{ }ü 1PGTG-ġG-GP-zh-GŸP-zhġEP¾Ä-DPÄmÄ-ym-
¾Vz/Ä-z®ġ, ¼mG-VĐG-Í-°z¾GÄ-Ĥ¼MÄ-hġTÄ-
OĠ-, M¼GmP-Äġ, P-z-ġü hGP-ġ¼¾Ä-DPÄ-I¼XÄ-
Vġh-GZÄ-GÄP¾¼hŸfG-zbP-ĤhG-zTÄhP-GP-°G-GP-
zOĠÄ-fG ̣f°̣-hiz-G, BÄMz-ÄhP-zTÄ-q-z, ġOĠÄ-
YÄ-biq¼Cm, Ä-VG-bäz¾fz-q¼hG°-vÄü

hq°-zÄÍ-°z¾H¼MÄ-̣hġihzG¼P-GÄ-z-̣Ä-
fÄ-, Ä-q°EĠ-»ĠÄG-PÄ- 163 Tm-YĠhP.ü ÄG-PÄ-
31 TmGTĠ ÄG-PÄ- 17 TmGTĠ-zTÄ-°hĠG-q¾Äü
ÄG-PÄ- 163 TmhPŸP-Í-°z¾-z®Ä-q-mÄ-Him¾GhP-
̣Ẓ-f¾HỴ̈G°FG¾PÄ-ĤzÄGĤzÄz, P-Ĥ¾Ä-°G¼
Ĥ¾z-°Ĥ¼GÄ¾YĠ.ü hiz-°hŸŸzP-hŸ, Ä-mü Ĥm-JP-
mÄ¾PġhG¼q-z¼HŸP-hŸḥÄ-»üü ÄG-PÄ- 31 Tm-
hPŸP-G®zŸ²Ÿz P-, h-Zm¾Ä-, ¼bü¼GÄz-ÄGÄGP-
Ä¼fÄ-Y¼²Ÿ-Y¼, Äq°GmÄ-±¼ḥÄ-»üü hiz-°hŸŸ

hzP-hý, Ä-mü mP-hôhîhG^{3/4}°PzTq°ûnP-z; ð-»ðü ÄG-
 PÄ- 17 TmhîPûnP-mG-VPÛ® ðhý±B-XÄ-F&Ä-fG-zTh-
 ±P/hP.ü ÇÇ-CP-zbP-±P/ü ; Ä°ûÛÛÛÛ® ðDP-hÝGmÄ-
 ÇÄ-, Ä-XÄ-^ÜGmÄ±P/4ym-zPzTÄ-GÄ^{3/4}ÛP.ü hiz-°hðÛ
 hzP-hý, Ä-mü mP-hôhîhG^{3/4}°PzTqTq°ûnP-z; ð-»ðü
 hiz-°hðÛfG-af°-GZÄ-zÇÄ/4mü fG-af°Ü/ÄÄ-nÄ-
 ym-zPÛÛÛ-V-Vi»P.ü ðW-GÜGmÄ±P/4nÄÄ-hî^{3/4}Ä-; G-
 q-ÛG»ð-ÛP.ü ; G-q^{1/4}ÄW-GÜhý-zGZÄ-; °yôTmhý/Ä-
 ÇzÄ-V-âÛP-z-ÛG-VGÄ»ðü V-â±P-z°ÛBü-V-hîxGÄ-
 GTGmÄ-zÄ-â-mWPÄÄ-Ä-BihGÄ-q-ÛG»ð-1/4P.ü xGÄ-
 GÝmÄ-zÄ-â-mü V-â±P-z-hÄ-V±P-z°ÛÇÇzÄÄG-
 Çâ-q-Çü hq°-zâGP-hî°Û; °-uh-hP-ÇÇzÄÄ-hÄ-^Û/4-
 z^{3/4}Ä-zL^{3/4}»ð-q-â±ðü ð-hq°Û»G- GA^{3/4}q°hG-^P.ü
^{3/4}hP-Ä-zTh-GbmÄ-â-h-q^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}fÄ-q^{1/4}Ä-; hü ðÛ
 ð-hP.ü Ä-âÛ-GÜhG-V-Ç±GÄ-fÄ-°hG-qÄü GTG-HÄ/4-
 z_ôfz-q-nÄ-GTÇ-HÄ/4z_Ä-ÄP.ü GÄ^{3/4}zÄh-hGÄ-PÄ-
 nÄÄ^{3/4}ÇzÄ-â±ÄÄÄ^{1/4}Ä-âVm-z; ð-»ðü hiz-âÛ-hP-
^{3/4}P»ÛÛP-nÄ-Ä-ym-ô-OÇ-qÄ-zbGÄÄP.ü hi»P-G®ezðÛ
 mP-hôhîhGÛÛ_P-, Ä-DP/4»ðü

h̄z-°h̄P̄h̄qV±P-z>ĠĀ-XĀ-zTĀ-OĠ-, h-xĠĀ-
 fĠ-zĀ-α-GŸĠĀĠ, zmm-, ĀĀP̄.ü hi»P-GTĠ-mĀ^{3/4}/MĀ-
 °h̄h̄P̄Ā-ĀP̄, P-z-ŸĠ-»h̄q-hP̄.ü GZĀ-mĀ^{3/4}/MĀ-ˆŸzhG-
 q̄P̄±ēŸĠĀ-α-h-qĀ-°H̄z-VmqĠGbP̄-MāP̄F̄V-YŸ»P̄-
 α-αVĀ-qü GĀP̄-mĀ-Ēz-°WĠ-hGĀ-Ā-DG^{3/4}-αDēz°ĠGmĀ-
 ±P̄P̄-α-αDē°h̄m̄-, h-αDm-α-h-q-zTĀ^{3/4}zdimü ÇWV-hP̄-
 °FĠ-V-Dēn^{1/4}-zĀ-α-ÇzTĀ-OĠ-αP-qē, h-αŸP̄-ŸP̄-, h-
 fzĀ-ˆP̄-α-h-q^{1/4}P̄Ā-°2h̄HĀü G[®]zē-hqĀ-Ā^{1/4}-zŸG-GĀ-
^{3/4}GĀ-zOĠĀ-, Ām^{3/4}GĀ-ĀĀ-»h̄q^{1/4}fĠ-zThü

h̄z-°h̄ŸEh-VĀ-°G°-ŸĠ-°h̄Ġ-q-Çü 1] mG-VB
 D̄P̄h̄Ÿ[®]mL̄M^{3/4}Bz-ˆŸĀ-°GŸ/GŸM-Vmqē±ĠĀ±P̄-
 hP̄.ü ;Ġ-q^{1/4}ĠĠ-GmĀ-GĀ^{1/4}-zXiVmq̄ĠÇzĀ-Him^{3/4}G-hP̄-
 αZ-α-f^{3/4}ĀĠ-D°P̄fz-ˆh-Fhü mG-VB̄P̄HĀ-GmĀ-αP̄-
 qĀ-Him^{3/4}G-ĀĠ-D°h̄^{1/4}V-°x^{1/4}bi-ŸĠĀ-ˆŸ-h̄m̄-zOzēq̄Ÿ
 , P-z-TB-ŸŸ[®]-α-GĀ^{3/4}-z-°h̄ŸĠ-Ġ^{3/4}-α-GŸm̄h̄f̄P̄h̄;̄m̄q̄Ÿ
 G^{3/4}V°ĠGmĀ±P̄-ŸĠ-^{1/4}hü 2] h̄z-°h̄P̄h̄P̄-Ī-°zP̄-^{1/4}P̄-
 ZĪ-ˆŸĀ/MĀ-JP̄-z-hP̄-αZ-α-h̄Ÿ GP-fz-TŸfz-ˆĪ-mG-VB
 Ā-D̄P̄h̄Ÿ, P-z-ŸŸ[®]mL̄M^{3/4}Bz-ˆŸĀ-°GŸ/üŸP̄Ā-ˆŸĠ-
 GŸM-VĪ-mĀ-JP̄-°h̄Ġ-ÇzĀü iG-q̄ŸĠ^{3/4}PĀ-mP̄-ŸĠĀ-

q°ûhG-VĐĐ₄Hûhq°-zêP-qêYĠG-GÛ±mhP.ü ³/₄MA-TB-
 h¹/₄iGĀ³/₄»b-qÄü ±P-fh³/₄MA-z⁻h-YÛ-, M₄DPĀ-
 ÇöDê/b-, P-»bü 3] ±ÇöÛGb±-JĠ-DG-GÛP.ü ÇzĀ-
 hiñP-hĀ-hi°Çh-V-zĀh-ÇPĀ-z; b-qñ±Ā±Ġ±GĀ-Vi[®]±
 °hĠ¹/₄P.ü hĀ-ÇzĀ-hi°ÛÇöÛGb±-zXb-, h-xGĀ-^ûrh-
 GYÛ₄±DĠmh-Viz-hq¹/₄mü zb-±ûP-DĐ₄Çh-V-Āb-ÇPĀ-
 hP.ü MmG-GÛ¹/₄Ā-, h-q¹/₄Çh-V-Āb-ÇPĀ-GZĀ-j; h-hi±û
 °i-z°ûh±q-GĀ³/₄qêYĠG¹/₄P-zYÛhñfñ°hĠ-qĀü xĀ°, P-
 °hĠf¹/₄HÛ⁻±Ā-VĀ-Ç¹/₄±DmNā⁻³/₄³/₄Ā¹/₄G-q±¹/₄wm-
 fGĀ»P-z¹/₄±Pñü 4] hiz-°hÛÛXb-, -zhmq-zhmfz-
 »b-q-GP-YĠG Xb-, h±Ġ-GÛ¹/₄z-hP-GP-°G-OĠ-ÇPĀ-
 ^P-zTĀ±û¹/₄P-, P-GÛ±q¹/₄l z-ÇzĀü mP-hñhP-n±-
 q-GZĀ-; ¹/₄dGĀ-z, ðÛGb±-zMh-j; ±P¹/₄±¹/₄Z±Ā±h-^P.ü
 YÛ-bz>GĀ-ĀP-hrh-mü GYm³/₄±h-q°Ûfz-»P-j kü

Eñ»PĀ-mĀ-zĀ±mü hiz-°hĀ±±ñq-mÛÇ₄-
 YĠG-GÛ¹/₄MA[®]±±»b-q¹/₄ü mG-VĠ-DĐ₄hY, P-z°Û[®]m-
 L¹/₄M³/₄Bz³/₄Ā-°G¹/₄HÛ, P-z-hPĀ»b-YÛ.ü Ī-°zP±mü
³/₄Ā-°G¹/₄hP°ûhqP-qêDPĀ-z[®]m-YĠG¹/₄ñü hizĀ³/₄MA-^û
 hqP-qêGP-hĀ-Ç₄ÇzĀ-VmqĀ-zb-^Ûzhmq°Ûfz-^b-

mP-YGÄ-q-hP.ü αÜ¼ZÜÄPÜz®mDP-GÜh; °CÜG¾Ä-zM¾¼
z¼, Ä-XiÄü Í-°zP-ZÜ-^Ü¾¼mÄü

BÄ-q°Üh»¾¼f¾¼z¼α-°hÜ-^P.ü üCÜh-q°ÜGmÄ-
f¾¼°wGÄ-q°Ü»¾¼hY°PÄü üz®mq°ÜGG-°yP-zhiz IÜ-
°wGÄ»¾¼°, Üü üÍ í-¾¼z P»Ü-zYÜhm¾¼zPw¾¼ü üM-
z¾¼GmÄ-VmÄPÄ-MÄ-, P-z°ÜP.ü ü-w¾¼zC¾¼OÜ-CPÄ-
, Ü¹ÄÄ-z P-qf°zÜ ü°hÜ i°ÜGÄ-; khÄ-^Ü¾¼z P-
°hÜ ü¾¼Ä-CÜm-αfz®m»Ü-ViÄ-°w¾¼z-, P.ü YÄ-hG°-
hh-°w¾¼zYÜh-q°Ü»¾¼C¾¼CÜC¾¼Ä-Bh-hi-αfÜ-GYP-hP-
αÜh-αPÄ¾¼YzÄ-°hGÄ-YÄ-q¼α- hü ¾¼MÄ-°hÜÜh-z¼-
hêzhG-GÄü

VÄ°, Ü¼zhiBÜ-j; È»¾¼° Imq°ÜzÜü ü¼YÜG-hzP-
αhh I-zÜ¼G-bä; P.ü üGTÄ-q°ÜCÜh¹ Äh¾¼D-ÄhPÄ-
ÄYÜP.ü üFG-hP-αÜ-VPÜ¼MÄ-zXÜ-αÜ¼PÄü ü-αmq°Ü
JÜ-mÄ-GÄ¾¼z-zbz-q°ÜfÄü üzÄ-α-q°Ü¼z»Ü-zYÜh-
m¾¼zP-w¾¼ü ü±f°hÜÜzÄ-α-hÜ¹¼YÜG-°hÜ¼puGÄü üCÜh-
Vh-zÜ-^Ü¼P-hzP-zhiBÜ-hP.ü ühiXiÄ-GYmhzP-H¾¼z°Ü
¾¼MÄ-ÄGü α-°PÄ-q¼M¾¼zP¼zÄ-±Mh¾¼ü ü¼P-GÜM¾¼-
Dz-i-m-YÜP-GTÄ-EP-CÜhü üDzÄ-YPA-q°ÜÜ±Ü¼MÄ-

°hû ü-αDÄ-z-αÄ-OE-Gbα.α.α»ûhPÄ-≠P¾GAüü YÄ-
GÄPÄ-bü ¾MÄ-°yêTm-°hÛP fÛ¼α²h-°hG-q-zTÄ-
ÇSxÛÛ P-z»PÄ¾GYGÄ-mü °hÛP i¾GYP-hαPÄ-^Û
ÿZÄ-ÿÿ¼Ç%q-ÿG»Û¾°V¼ü

¾MÄ-^ÛzhG-qêÛÇ¼q¼αW¾ÇzÄü GP-ÿG-mÄ-
αW¾≠P-≠P-°i-ÿG¾Ä-°iÄ-q-;eTÛ; °αê¼±G-GTê-
^P-ÿ¼α≠P¼P.ü GP-GÛ¼MÄ-q¼CæHÛ¼ÄhômP-ÿZÄ-
°hGÄ-ym±GÄ-®α-ÿG-zOæMä, P-z°P¾Ä-zÇ¾z P-
z¼Ç%ü hi-zÄ-

°zP-Vm-z>GÄ-q°ÛÄ-OÇ%ÄiÇ%ü üÍ-°zP-, Ä-
q°ÛD¼α±Ä-hα¼Ç¼Ç¼ü üÿê-qêÛ; ¼VÄ-E-G¼-
°²â-HÄ-z; P.ü üG»P- G-m¼HÄ-^P-α²Ä-q¼Çhüü

''zTêÄ-°Iê¼''hαG-αÄ-°Vê-, h-Ç±GÄ-°E¼ü
ü'hαPÄ-G®êÛ'bP-GÄ-hαPÄ-^ÛP-hzP-°yG üMP-
zOGÄ-mP-mÄ»¼MÄ-zbP»ê-¼ü üEê±P-mP-hÿ°±ê
z-V¾Ä-IP.ü

, F-E¼qÄ, êP»ÛEG- zThü üÇ¼αêêqÄ¼GÄ-
¼α, Ä»ê-¼ü üVhêêqÄ-°²GÄ-zCæ, Mä¼ü ü ç-
αFGÄ-GÄÄ-; Ä»h hÿzBPÄ-VG-¼ü

αmCG-α±mα¼C¼α-F¾α¾αü üÍ -°zβ-hq°-
zθÜG, GA-z¹¾¼α¼ü üd-wêAP-qÅ-, P-fP-Ä-Ä-q-
GÅü ü-í-h°ÜÄ-iÜ-uP-; θÜ, Ä -zh¼üü

hα¼qθÜFG-GÄ-hI-zθÜ¼hα¼hf¾ü üh; ¼-
qθÜÄ-Ä-qÄ-GPÄ-h; ¼h-zP°WP-zÇü üEh-ÄP-GÄñ-
αíh°Üh¾V¼°G üz-Ä-VB-, θÜ»ÜEG-αGóí ífñmαüü
d-wθÜh-ÄGÄ-; mG, ¼¼zÄ, hü üGÝñq°ÜÄ-
PÄ-¥P-α-fP¾°xmü üGG-zIh-¼¼¼FG-GÜGÄ-q-
¼üü üGm-Ä°Ü±αÄ-h¼ÇzÄ-q°Ü¼z-yüü

°iÜÜ-¼¼IÜ-hq°-zθÜÇD-GÄGÄü üÍP-I-G-
fêÄ-hq°-αθÜ»m¾G-zTG üG»ê, Ä-; GA-Ä-Çñ¹°Ü
αG°fÄ°xPü üFÜÄGTñ-f¼-ÄFG-iñÈz°fP-, hüü

Í-α-G®GÄ-zÇk-Ä-biÄmPm-I-G-qÄ-αmmü ü-αGê
zñHimÄ-fG¼P-&αGñ¾xGÄü üGPÄ-; PÄ-hñh¼; hñ-
q-DÄÄ-z®GÄü ü¼P-ZÜ°VÜ»P°fÄ-z, P-GmÄPÄÇ%üü

mG-qθÜ»G-yP-hα¼qθÜFG-bα-fPü üzXh-q°Ü
Çñ-VBz°Ü-Ü-VZüü üÄG-zh; ¼qÄ-¥P-α-fP-»ñ, ¼üü
ü; P-¼Ä°-zβ-yG°h¼fÜ¾¾GÄ-JPüü

αIÜ-q-zβGÄ-bihq°-z¼zÇñ-JÄ, PÄü ü«Gzβñ-

mÄ-ÿzÄ-ÿÿTß- h-zOzÄü ü°VĠGÄmPÄ-αh-°yP-°GG-
¼P-αmÄü üGÄmGmÄ-fbz-q°U¼z°UÜβ-αfP.üü

ÿÄ-hiz-°hPÜ ø-OĠ-q-ym-VP-±f¼P-qÄü xU¼ê
2005 1- 12 ±Ä- 10 α±m-αfUß±h-hP-q¼-lâ-q¼-
, Ä-q-°hÄ-hq-°-zĠP-hiÄ-α±m-q°Ußh-GPÄ-Tm-HÜh-q-
zêvêαê»PÄ-~UfGÄ-hGPÄ-μGÄ-q°U¼H¼-TĠ-GYü üü

h ; ¼-VG

zh-GÿP-zhiEP ³ /ÄDPÄ-^Ü/h-zXbü	
q¼CæVh-zXbü	
-ê-OG-q°Gboü	
Ç6-JR.ü	1
1ü Bi»¼HÛCh-zTR-GmÄ-ÇPÄü	7
2ü mG-VID¼hÝ [®] mL¼H¼Ä-°G¼°Gê-ßÄ-qü	21
3ü , P-°fG-D¼°Wz-hαGhαG-Ç¼+ßÄqhP-	
Mhα¼HÄ-Gb¼L¼, Ä-qü	42
4ü zTÄ-zN¼+ßÄXÄ-lÄ¼°hüÄ¼z [®] mhhü	50
5ü w»¼hÝÄ, üü	63
6ü ¼P-»¼hGmÄ-fzÄü	75
7ü I ³ / ₄ ¼-°fz- ^b Fb-^ÜP-IG	85

8ü	$\hat{P}^{\circ} \pm \hat{F} \hat{b} \hat{c} \hat{z} \hat{A} \hat{h} \alpha \cdot 02 \hat{b} \hat{u}$	104
9ü	$h \frac{1}{4} h \alpha \frac{1}{4} x \frac{1}{4} b h \frac{1}{4} h \alpha \frac{1}{4} \frac{3}{4} P \hat{L} \hat{u}$	142
10ü	$02 \hat{b} \hat{z} \hat{P} \cdot, h \hat{z} \hat{m} \frac{3}{4} \hat{A} \cdot, \frac{3}{4} G \hat{z} \hat{u}$	162
11ü	$z^{\circ} \hat{m}^{\circ} \hat{V} \hat{G}$	192
	$z^{\circ} \hat{m} \cdot I \hat{G} \hat{A} \cdot h \hat{G}^{\circ} \cdot h \hat{G} \hat{A} \cdot f \hat{A} \cdot q^{\circ} \hat{D} \cdot \hat{C} \hat{P} \cdot \hat{u}$	209
	$m \hat{G} \cdot V \hat{A} \cdot D \frac{1}{4} \hat{G} \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} \cdot z \hat{X} \hat{i} \hat{I} \gg \hat{m} \cdot \hat{m} \cdot \hat{D} \cdot \alpha \hat{U} \cdot \alpha \hat{P} \hat{A} \cdot \hat{E} \hat{P} \cdot$	
	$B \hat{z} \cdot \pm \hat{G} \hat{A} \cdot V \hat{B} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \hat{z} \hat{A} \cdot \hat{I} \cdot 0 \hat{z} \hat{P} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \hat{v} \hat{h} \cdot q^{\circ} \hat{U} \hat{A} \cdot \hat{h} \hat{u} \cdot \hat{h} \hat{r} \hat{h} \cdot \hat{F} \hat{u}$	212
	$M \cdot \gg \hat{G} \cdot \hat{h} \hat{r} \hat{h} \cdot \hat{F}^{\circ} \hat{P} \hat{z} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{u}$	215
	$\hat{I} \cdot 0 \hat{z} \hat{P} \cdot \hat{H} \hat{U} \hat{i} \cdot q \frac{1}{4} \hat{D} \hat{G} \cdot \hat{G} \hat{A} \hat{P} \hat{u}$	217

{ } üü ¼ ĞÅ-ÿm- , z-α θÛ
FG-¼ Åü ü

Vz-Æb-z®m- , ¼mG-VBð- -Í-°zP-HÛP-fÅ¼ô
MÅ-¼ĞÅ-¼Ûü



zb-^ÛI α-αÛfð-fP-hP-αP-G®θw¼-MÅ-¿GmÅ-
DP-GÅq¼-h-ÿCmü

¼GÅ-Ým- z-æØÛFG-¼Äü

˘-q-qü mG-VÐ¼- -Í-ºzÞü

˘-OÛ-qü VP-±f¼Þü

ÝhG-hP-D-ÇPü zhiÆP- P-iÞ- ¼q-Á¼- hGº-hGºü

q¼Cm-æDmü zh-^ÛIæ-æØÛfz-fP-hP-æP-G®ºw¼MÅ-;üGmÅ-DPü

q¼-fPÅü hP-qü

hq¼-IPÅü 1000

hq¼¾¼ü 2005

- 0G-q°0Gbαü

{ }üü 1PGT0; 0GP-zb-GYP-zhiEP¾ÄDPÄmA-ym-
 ¾VzÄb-z®ü, ¼mGVb¼-Í°z¾GÄ~Ü¼MÄ°hizTÄ-
 00-, M¾GmPÄü, P-z-zü hGP-z¾¾ÄDPÄ-I¾XÄ-
 V¾hGZÄGÄ¾¼°hÜF0-zbPÇhG-zTÄhPGP°0GP-
 z0GÄ-f0 αf°α-hiz-G, BÄMzÄhP-zTÄq-z, 0Z0GÄ-
 YÄ-biq¼Cm, Ä-V0-bä z¾fz-q¼hG°-vÄü

hq°-z0Í°z¾HÜ¼MÄ-αhqihezG¼PGÄ-z°αÄ-
 fÄ-, Äq°E0»0ÄGPÄ- 163 Tm-Y0hP.ü ÄGPÄ-
 31 TmGT0 ÄGPÄ- 17 TmGT0-zTÄ°h0q¾Äü
 ÄGPÄ- 163 Tmhi°ÜP-Í°z¾-z®Äq-mÄ-Him¾0hP-
 αZα-f¾HÜαG°F0¾PÄÇzÄG0zÄ-z, P-Ç¾Ä°G¾¼
 Ç¾z°Ü¾¼GÄ¾¼YÜ.ü hiz°hÜhizP-hý, Ämü Ç¾JÄP-
 mÄ¾°hGýq-z¼HÜP-hänαÄ»üü ÄGPÄ- 31 Tm-
 hi°ÜPG®0z0Ü-z, P-, h-Zim¾Ä-, ¾bi¼GÄzÄGÄGP-
 Ä¼fÄ-YÜ°2Ü-YÜ, Äq°0GmÄ±¾nαÄ»üü hiz°hÜÜ

hzP-hý, Ā-mü mP-hôhîhG^{3/4}PzTq^oûnP-z; b-»bü ĀG-
 PĀ- 17 Tmhi^oûnP-mG-VBĕ[®]ûhý±b-XĀ-FĕĀ-fG-zTh-
 ±B⁴hP.ü ÇĠG-CĖ-zbP±B⁴ü ; Ē^oŪĒYĕ[®]ûDP-hĠGmĀ-
 ÇĀ-, Ā-XĀ-ĤĠGmĀ±B⁴ym-zbTĀ-GĀ^{3/4}YĖ.ü hiz-^ohŪŪ
 hzP-hý, Ā-mü mP-hôhîhG^{3/4}PzTĠGĖ-q^oûnP-z; b-»bü
 hiz-^ohŪŪfG-αf^o-GZĀ-zÇ⁴mü fG-α^oŪ⁴MĀ-nαĀ-
 ym-zPŪYĕ-V-Vi»P.ü αWĠG-GĠGmĀ±B⁴nαĀ-hĠ^{3/4}Ā-; ĠG-
 q-YĖ»ûYĖ.ü ; ĠG-q^{1/4}αWĠG-GŪhý-zĠGZĀ-; ^oyeTmhi^{3/4}Ā-
 ÇzĀ-V-αĒP-z-YĖ-VGĀ»bü V-α±P-z^oŪBŪ-V-hixGĀ-
 GTĖ-mĀ-zĀα-mwPĀ-ĀġαĀ-BihGĀ-q-YĖ»û^{1/4}P.ü xGĀ-
 GŸmmĀ-zĀα-mü V-α±P-z-hĀ-V±P-z^oŪÇĖÇzĀ-ĀĠG-
 Çŵ-q-Çü hq^o-zĠGP-hi^oŪ; ^ouh-hP-ÇĖÇzĀ-hĀ-Ĥ⁴-
 z^{3/4}Ā-zL^{3/4}»û-q-α±ûü α-hq^oŪ»ĠG-⁻GĀ^{3/4}q^ohĠG-[^]P.ü
^{3/4}hP-Ā-zTh-GbmmĀ-αh-q^{1/4}Ā^{1/4}α^{1/4}fĀ-q^{1/4}α-; hü αŪ
 αĖ-hP.ü Ā-αĖ-GŪhG-V-ÇzĀ-GĀ-fĀ-^ohĠG-qĀü GTĖ-H^{1/4}-
 z₃ĕfz-q-nαĀ-GTĖ-H^{1/4}-z₃ĀĀP.ü GĀ^{3/4}zĀh-hGĀ-PĀ-
 nαĀ^{3/4}ÇzĀ-α±αĀ-ĀĖ⁴αVm-z; b-»bü hiz-αĖ-hP-
^{3/4}P»ŪĖ-nαĀ-ym-⁻ŵ-OĠG-qĀ-zbGĀĀP.ü hi»P-G[®]zŪŪ
 mP-hôhîhG^{3/4}PzTq^oûnP-z; b-»bü

hiz-°hŭŭ-hqV±P-z>GÁ-XIÁ-zTÁ-ÖG-, h-xGÁ-
 fG-zÁ-α-GYĠGÁ-G_z-mm-, Á-ÁP.ü hi»P-GTĠ-mÁ^{3/4}MÁ-
 °hŭPÁ-ÁP, P-z-ŸĠ-»ŭq-hP.ü GZÁ-mÁ^{3/4}MÁ-^ŭzhG-
 qŏ±ŕŸĠGÁ-α-h-qÁ-°HÁ-z-VmqĠGbP-MaŭFŏV-Yŏ»P/4
 α.αVÁ-qü GÁP-mÁ-ŕz-°WĠ-hGÁ-Á-DG^{3/4}α-Đz°ĠGmÁ-
 ±P/4Pŏ-α.αDŏPhŏr, h-αDm-α-h-q-zTÁ^{3/4}zdmü ÇWV-hP-
 °FĠ-V-Đm^{1/4}-zÁ-α-ÇzTÁ-ÖG-α-P-qŏ, h-αŭP-Yŏ-, h-
 fzÁ-^P-α-h-q^{1/4}PÁ-°2ŭHÁü G®zŏ-hqIÁŏ-z-ŸĠGÁ-
^{3/4}GÁ-zÖĠGÁ-, Á-m^{3/4}GÁ-Á-»ŭq^{1/4}fG-zThü

hiz-°hŭŭ-Eh-VÁ-°G°-ŸĠ-°hĠG-q-Çü 1] mG-VB
 Dŏhŕ®mLŏM^{3/4}Bz-^ŭÁ-°GŷGŸŭ-Vmqŏ±GÁ±P/4
 hP.ü ;Ġ-q^{1/4}ĠG-GmÁ-GÁ^{1/4}-zXIVmqŏĠzÁ-Him^{3/4}G-hP-
 αZ-α-ŕ^{1/4}ÁG-DŏP-fz-ŏ-Fŏü mG-VŏDŏHÁ-GmÁ-αP-
 qÁ-Him^{3/4}G-ÁG-Dŏŭ^{1/4}V-°x^{1/4}bŏ-ŭĠGÁ-^ŭ-hŏr-zOz-qŏŭ
 , P-z-TB-Yŏ-®-α-GÁ^{3/4}-z-°hŭŭĠ^{3/4}-α-GŸmŏŷ-α-fP-h; ŏmqŏŭ
 G^{3/4}VŏĠGmÁ±P/4ŸĠ-^{1/4}hü 2] hiz-°hŭŭŏP-Í-°zP-^{1/4}P-
 Zŏ-^ŭMÁ-JP-z-hP-αZ-α-hŷ GP-flz-Tŏflz-^ŭ-mG-VB
 Á-Dŏhŷ, P-z-ŕ®mLŏM^{3/4}Bz-^ŭÁ-°Gŷ+ŭŏPÁ-^ŭŏ-
 GŸŭ-VIÁ-mÁ-JP-°hĠG-ÇzÁü iG-qŏĠK^{3/4}PÁ-mP-ŸĠGÁ-

q°ûhG-VÐB¼HÛh°-zêP-qêÛG-GÛ±mhP.ü ¾MÄ-TB-
 h-¼iGÄ¾¾»b-qÄü ±P-fh¾¾MÄ-z-h-YÛ-, M¼DPÄ-
 Ç±Dê/b-, P-»bü 3] ±ÇÛG±JÐ-DG-GÛhP.ü ÇzÄ-
 hihP-hÄ-hi°Çh-V-zÄh-ÇPÄ-z; b-q-n±Ä±Ç±GÄ-Vi®±
 °hG¼P.ü hÄ-ÇzÄ-hi°ÛÇÛG±-zXb-, h-xGÄ-^Ûrh-
 GÛ¼±DÛGmh-Viz-hq¼¼mü zb-±ÛP-D¼Çh-VÄb-ÇPÄ-
 hP.ü M-mG-GÛ¼Ä-, h-q¼Çh-VÄb-ÇPÄ-GZÄ; h-hi±Û
 °i-z°Û±q-GÄ¾¾qêÛG¼P-zÛhí°°hG-qÄü xÄ°, P-
 °hÛf¾¼HÛ± ±Ä-VÄ-Ç¼±DmNä¾¾¾Ä¼G-q±¼¼wm-
 fGÄ»P-z¼±Pmü 4] hiz-°hÛÛXb-, -zhmq-zhm-fz-
 »h-q-GP-YÛ Xb-, h±Ç-GÛ¼z-hP-GP-°G-OÛ-ÇPÄ-
 ^P-zTÄ±h¼P-, P-GÛ±q¼I z-ÇzÄü mP-hôhP-n±
 q-GZÄ; ¼dGÄ-z, ÛG±-zMa-j±P±¼z±Ä±h^P.ü
 YÛ-baz>GÄ-ÄP-hrh-mü GÛm¾¾±h-q°ÛÛz-»P-jkü
 Eô»PÄ-mÄ-zÄ±mü hiz-°hÄ±±ô-q-m±Ç¼¼-
 YÛ-GÛ¼MÄ-®±±»h-q¼ü mG-VÄ-D¼hí, P-z°Û®m-
 L¼M¾¾Bz¾¾Ä-°G¼HÛ, P-z-hPÄ»h-YÛ.ü Í-°z±mü
 ¾¾Ä-°G¼hi°ÛhP-qêDPÄ-z®m-YÛ¼hü hizÄ¾¾MÄ-^Û
 hqP-qêGP-hiÄ-ÇÛÇzÄ-VmqÄ-zb-^Ûzhmq°Ûfz-±b-

mP-YGÄ-qhP.ü α ¼ ZÜÄPÉ® mDP-GÜh; ° ÇG¾Ä-zM¾
z¼, Ä-XiÄü Í-° zP-ZÜ-^ Ü¾mÄü

BÄ-q°Üv»¾f¾z¼α-° hÜ-^ P.ü üÇÜ-q°ÜGmÄ-
f¾°wGÄ-q°Ü»¾hY°PÄü üz®mq°ÜPGG-°yP-zhiz IÜ-
°wGÄ»¾° , Üü üÍ° Ç¾z P»Ü-zYÜhm¼zPw¾ü üM-
z¾GmÄ-VmÄPÄ-MÄ-, P-z°ÜP.ü üw¾zÇ¾ÜÜ-CPÄ-
, Ü¼Ä-z P-qf°ü ü°hÜ° i°ÜGÄ-; khÄ-^ Ç¾z P-
°hÜ ü¼Ä-Çm°fz®m»Ü-VÄ-°w¾z-, P.üü YÄ-hG°-
hh-°w¾zYÜh°Ü°¼Ç¾C¾GÄ-Bh-hi-°fÜ-GYP-hP-
αÜ°PÄ¾YzÄ-°hiGÄ-YÄ-q¼α- hü ¾MÄ-°hÜÜz¼-
hêzhG-GÄü

VÄ-° , ÜzhiBÜ-; È»¾° I mq°ÜzÜü ü¼YÜ-hzP-
αhh I-zÜG-bä; P.ü üGTÄ-q°ÜÜh¹ ÄhY¾D°ÄhPÄ-
ÄP.ü üFG-hP-°Ü-VBÜ¼MÄ-zXÜ-αÜ¼PÄü ümq°Ü
JÜ-mÄ-GÄ¾z-zbz-q°ÜfÄü üzÄα-q°Ü¼z»Ü-zYÜh-
m¼zPw¾ü üü°hÜÜÄα-hÜ¼YÜ-°hÜ¼pGÄü üÇÜ-
Vh-zÜ-^ Ü¼h-zP-zhiBÜ-hP.ü ühiXiÄ-GYmhzP-H¼z°Ü
¾MÄ-ÄÜ α-°PÄq¼M¾zP¼zÄ±Mh¾ü ü¼P-GÜ¾
Dz-i mYÜ-GTÄ-EP-Çhü üDzÄ-YPÄ-q°ÜÜ°Ü¼MÄ-

°hû ü_αDÄ-z⁻ αÄÖE-Gb_{α.α.}»h_hPÄ-Y_P^{3/4}GÄü YÄ-
GÄPÄ-bü^{3/4}MÄ-°y_öT_m°h_Pf_Ü^{1/4}α²h-°h_G-q-zTÄ-
ÇS_XÜ, P-z»PÄ^{3/4}G_YGÄ-mü °h_Pi^{3/4}G_YP_hαPÄ-[^]Ü
YzÄ-Y_Y^{1/4}Ç%q-Y_G»Ü^{3/4}°V^{1/4}ü

^{3/4}MÄ-[^]ÜzhG-q_ÜÇ_q^{1/4}αW^{3/4}ÇzÄü GP-Y_GmÄ-
αW^{3/4}Y_P-Y_P-°i-Y_G^{3/4}Ä-°iÄ-q_zeT_Ü; °α₀±G-GT_G-
[^]P-Y_Y-Y_P^{1/4}P_ü GP-G_ÜMÄ-q^{1/4}C_æH_ÜÄ-h_ömP-YzÄ-
°h_GÄ-ym_±GÄ-[®]α-Y_G-zOz_{Mä}, P-z°P^{3/4}Ä-z_Ç^{3/4}z_Y P-
z^{1/4}Ç%ü h_{iz}Ä-

°z_P-V_m-z>GÄ-q_ÜÄ-O-Ç%Ä_Çü ü¹-°z_P-, Ä-
q_ÜD_V^{1/4}α±Ä-h^{1/4}Ç_WÇ_Wü ü¹Ü-q_Üh; ^{1/4}VÄ-E-G_Y^{1/4}-
°²ä-HÄ-z; P_üüG»P-_Gm₄HÄ-[^]ÜP-α²Ä-q^{1/4}Ç_hüü

“zT_PÄ-°I₀”h_αG-αÄ-°V_P-, h_Ç±GÄ-°E^{1/4}ü
ü’h_αPÄ-G[®]Ü’bP-GÄ-h_αPÄ-[^]Ü₄P-hzP-°y_G üMP-
zOGÄmP-mÄ»^{1/4}MÄ-zbP»b_Y^{1/4}ü üE_Ü±P-mP-h¹°±_ö
z-V₃Ä-IP_ü

, F_E^{1/4}qÄ-, Ü_P»ÜG⁻-zThü ü_Ç^{1/4}α_ömqÄ^{1/4}GÄ-
^{1/4}α-, Ä»b_Y^{1/4}ü ü_Vh_ömqÄ-°²GÄ-zC_æ, Mä_Y^{1/4}ü ü_Ç-
αFGÄ-GÄÄ-; Ä»mh_zBPÄ-VG_Y^{1/4}ü

αmCG-α±m-0/4C1/4α-F3/4α3/4αü üI -°zβ-hq°-
z0ÜG, EA-z1/201/4α.1/4ü id-wêAP-qâ-, P-fP-Ä-Ä-q-
GÄÄü üαiα-h°ÜÄ-iÄ-uP-; 0Ü, Ä-zh1/4ü

hα1/4-q0ÜFG-GÄ-hI-z0Üh1/4-hα1/4-hf3/4ü ih; 1/4-
q0ÜÄ-Ä-qÄ-GPÄ-h; 1/4-hzP°WP-zÇü üEh-ÄP-GÄm-
αiα-h°Üh1/4V1/4°G üzαÄ-VP-, 0P»ÜEG-αGél ifomαü

d-w0ÜÄh-ÄGÄ-; mG, 1/41/4ÄÄ, hü üGYm°q°ÜÄ-
PÄ-¥Pα-fP3/4°xmü üGG-zIh1/41/41/4FG-GÜGÄ-q-
1/4ü üGmα-Ä°Üα±αÄ-h1/4ÇÄÄ-q°Ü4z-yüü

°iÜÜÄ-1/41/4IÄ-hq°-z0ÜÇBD-GÄGÄü üI P-I-G-
fêÄ-hq°-α0Ü»m3/4G-zTG üG»ê, Ä-; GÄ-^Ä-Çm-1°Ü
αG°fÄ°xPü üÜÄ-GTb-f1/4α-ÄFG-i°mÈz°fP-, hüü

Í α-G®GÄ-zÇkÄ-biÄmPm-I-G-qÄ-αmmü üαGê
z0HimÄ-fG-1/4P-&αGm3/4xGÄü üGPÄ-; PÄ-höhü; h-
q-D-ÄÄ-z®GÄü ü1/4-ZÜ°VÜ»P°fÄ-z, P-GmÄPÄ-Ç%üü

mG-q0Ü»G-yP-hα1/4-q0ÜFG-bαfP.ü üzXh-q°Ü
Çh-V-Bê°Ü-Ü-VZüü üÄG-zh; 1/4-qÄ-¥Pα-fP-»h, 1/4ü
ü; P1/4Ä°-zβ-yG°-hÜ4f03/4GÄ-JP.üü

αIh-q-zβGÄ-bihq°-z0/4zÇh-JÄ, PÄü ükGZbôn-

mÄ-ÿzÄ-ÿÿTß- h-zOzÄü ü°VĠGÄmPÄ-αh°yP°GG-
¼P-αmÄü üGÄm-GmÄ-fz-q°U¼z°U¼p-αfP.üü

ÿÄ-hz-°hPÛ ê-OĠ-q-ym-Vß-±f¼P-qÄü xU¼ê
2005 1- 12 ±Ä- 10 α±m-αδUß±h-hP-q¼-lê-q¼-
, Ä-q°hÄ-hq°-zĠP-hÄ-α±m-q°U¼h-GPÄ-Tm-HUq°-
zêvêê»PÄ-^ÛĠGÄ-hGðÄ-μGÄ-q°U¼¼H¼TĠ-Gÿü üü

h ; ¼-VG

zh-GY'P-zhi'EP ^{3/4} ÄDPÄ-^Ūh-zXbü	
q ^{1/4} CæVh-zXbü	
-ê-OG-q ^o Gb-ü	
Çb-JR.ü	1
1ü Bi» ^{1/4} HÇh-zTB-GmÄ-ÇPÄü	7
2ü mG-V ^{1/4} hZ [®] mL ^{1/4} H ^{1/4} Ä- ^o G ^{1/4} Gê-SÄqü	21
3ü ,P- ^o fG-D ^{1/4} Wzh-αGh-αG-ÇK ^{1/4} ±SÄqhP-	
Mh-α ^{1/4} HÄ-Gb ^{1/4} L ^{1/4} , Äqü	42
4ü zTÄ-zN ^{1/4} ±SÄXÄ-lÄ ^{1/4} h ^o h ^o Ä ^{1/4} z [®] mhhü	50
5ü w» ^{1/4} hVÄ-, üü	63
6ü 1/4P» ^{1/4} HÇmÄ-fzÄü	75
7ü I ^{3/4} Ä ^o fz- ^o Fb-^ÜP-IG	85

8ü	$\hat{P}^{\circ} \pm \hat{F}^{\circ} \hat{C} z \hat{A} h^{\circ} 2 \hat{b} \hat{u}$	104
9ü	$h^{1/4} h^{\circ 1/4} x^{1/4} b h^{1/4} h^{\circ 1/4} P \hat{L} \hat{u}$	142
10ü	$2 \hat{b} z \hat{P}^{-} h z m^{3/4} \hat{A}^{-} \hat{G} z \hat{u}$	162
11ü	$z^{\circ} \hat{D}^{\circ} \hat{W} \hat{G}$	192
	$z^{\circ} \hat{m}^{\circ} \hat{I} \hat{G} \hat{A} h \hat{G}^{\circ} h \hat{G} \hat{A} f \hat{A} q^{\circ} \hat{D} \hat{C} \hat{P} \hat{u}$	209
	$m \hat{G} \hat{V} \hat{A} \hat{D} \hat{P}^{1/4} \hat{G} \hat{A}^{1/4} z \hat{X} i \hat{I} \hat{b} \hat{m}^{\circ} \hat{j} \hat{m} \hat{D} \hat{P}^{\circ} \hat{U} \hat{P} \hat{A} \hat{E} \hat{P} \hat{B} \hat{z} \pm \hat{G} \hat{A} \hat{V} \hat{B} \hat{z} \hat{A} \hat{I} \hat{z} \hat{A} \hat{I} \hat{z} \hat{P} \hat{v} h q^{\circ} \hat{Z} \hat{A} \hat{h} \hat{h} r h \hat{F} \hat{u}$	212
	$M \rightarrow \hat{G} \hat{h} r h \hat{F}^{\circ} \hat{P} \hat{z} \hat{A} \hat{u}$	215
	$\hat{I} \hat{z} \hat{P} \hat{H} \hat{P} i q^{1/4} \hat{D} \hat{G} \hat{A} \hat{P} \hat{u}$	217

Çm-JP.ü

: M^{3/4}z-; ĩnHÛyû^{3/4}ÅGTG-zÇÅq⁰ü

Xiz[®]ñ⁰wGÅ^α0^{1/4}α^{1/4}xG⁰±^{3/4}ü

vÅ^f^{3/4}zhiVmñ^αhGÿB-D^αÅmÅü

0z^f^{3/4}umHÛP-zhGz⁰G¹Åü

©ñ, P-Å^{1/4}z-hPÅ-lz⁰^{3/4}hP-z;ü

GGÅhP^{3/4}G⁰imz^{1/4}vñ^{1/4}α²bü TÅq⁰ñVñzXb-

qjñ; ^{1/4}qÅÇzÅñ^α1/4JPGÿwGÅq⁰ñ^{1/4}mÅ^{1/4}P-»^{1/4}

imq⁰Gb^αHñP-zmü

w^{1/4}⁰wGÅq⁰ñqP-ÇzÅVm»P.ü

P-»ñ⁰ñ^αh^αFGÅqñ⁰ñ^αG[®]GÅ⁰ñü

GñG⁰ñ⁰ñ^αhP-GmG⁰ñ[®]^{3/4}ÅGÅü

h; ⁰±GÅ⁰wGÅ⁰yP^αP-qñVmÅ[^]P.ü

»P-z⁰ñ⁰wGÅ^αh-lXPñzP-qñ⁰bü

BÅq⁰ñ¹»^{1/4}f^{3/4}z^{1/4}α⁰ñ[^]P.ü

Çñq⁰GmÅ^f^{3/4}wGÅq⁰ñ^{1/4}ñ⁰PÅü

z[®]mq⁰ŃGG^oyP-zhizIb^owGÄ»^{1/4}°, Ńüü
 Í^αC^{3/4}z₅P»Ń-zYŃmb^{1/4}zP¹W^{1/4}üü
 M-z^{3/4}GmÄVmÄPÄMÄ-, P-z^oŃPüü
 αW^{1/4}zC^{1/4}OŃCPÄ, b^{1/4}zÄz₅P-qf^züü
 °hŃi^oŃGÄ; khÄ[~]C^{3/4}z₅P^ohüü
^{3/4}ÄC^om^αfz[®]m»ŃVÄ^ow^{1/4}z-, Püü
^{1/4}P^hzP»^{1/4}mÄBÄ^oŃ»^{1/4}imüü
 P»ÄGTÄq^{1/4}°Äq^oŃ»^{1/4}z^oüü
 zÄ^αm; P^{1/4}i^omq^ohŃ^{1/4}3/4GÄüü
 αP-z; ^{1/4}W^{1/4}qGZ^oFz[®]mq^onÄüü
^{1/4}z^oq^{1/4}, m^oŃ^{1/4}W^{1/4}Gh^{1/4}zÄhPüü
 Ehq^{1/4}; Ńz₅P; F^{1/4}nÄ^{1/4}z-, P-Güü
 VÄW^{1/4}n^αÄ[~]Ä-, b^{1/4}HÄz^{1/4}Äq^oGmÄüü
 °wGÄ^αVG^xGmqjÄGh^{1/4}z^oŃPüü
 °2^αJ[®]»P-¹ŃPÄTmq^{1/4}W^{1/4}z^oüü
 xŃ^{1/4}z; b^{3/4}GÄ»Ń^oPÄ^α2^oÄC³G^müü
^{1/4}z^α2^oÄ; Ń»ÄzC^oi^{1/4}h, ŃÄ^{3/4}GÄÄPüü
 zXŃV^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}zÄ^o2^ob^h; ^{1/4}q^o»üü
 αD^oh, BÄv^{1/4}HGÄz^mÄ^o2^oz^{1/4}P^oÄüü
 G»^oCP^μÄGÄ-iŃ₅P³mH¹F¹üü

ÇeGÄ-, hP-j-zVÄ-Jh, PÄ^{3/4}mü
 nαq^{1/4}z=z⁰h⁰hGÇeGÄ[^]Äüü
 α2⁰Äq⁰h⁰h⁰W⁰»GÄz₃P-z>ÄÄüü
 »h⁰h⁰Ä₂h⁰h⁰fÄz₃P-fGÄq⁰Äüü
 1/4h⁰h⁰IGÄmÄ₂k₂k₂fG^{1/4}Fzüü
 P⁰±^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}HÄ-xG⁰h⁰±⁰h⁰Äüü
 1/4ÄyPhHÄz₂ÄP⁰ÄzYhPPq₂»Äüü
 zGwzÄT⁰h^{1/4}VÄ^{3/4}h⁰W^{1/4}Äüü
 ÄI^{1/4}fG⁻h⁰h⁰mGÄ_±^{3/4}Äüü
 zh⁰h⁰h⁰h⁰ÄP₂PÄ₂Püü
 α±⁰mzYh⁰h⁰OzGmÄ-IGÄ-Tmh⁰üü
 ÄPÄMÄGZÄ₂q₂ÄÄ₂Ä₂Gm⁰h⁰üü
 Ç⁰h⁰P-xG⁰YzÄXÄ⁰Ä₂Ä₂Ä₂GÄ^{3/4}üü
 GÄ^{1/4}h⁰P₂PÄ₂GÄÄGÄhP^{1/4}h⁰Vm^{1/4}Äüü
 1/4P-, P-Gb^{1/4}DÇ⁰P⁰h⁰h⁰Ä_±GÄüü
 αfG[®]P-zÄÄ₂k⁰zVh⁰±⁰zPüü
 MV⁰ÄfPÄ»PÄzP⁰h⁰G⁰Ym^{3/4}ÄGÄ^{3/4}üü
 x⁰h⁰P⁰±^{1/4}Eh⁰wGÄY⁰D₂Ä⁰h⁰üü
 mP-zT⁰h⁰GÄ-TmV^{1/4}GÄ_±⁰2⁰h⁰Ä⁰üü
 Ä^{1/4}Mh₂ÄzTÄmGÄhP-Y⁰Ä⁰Ä₂üü

mGÄÄTmG₃mv-v^oP^o4GÄGmÄüü
 »P-³/₄C^oP-zYb^oVGÄq^oP^o1/4OGÄüü
 , PÄ¹/₄Mh^omÄ, P-Mh-C^oÄ^oÄGÄüü
 °fG^ohP±G^ob¹/₄-VP^o4hGÄ±GÄüü
 GP^ohG¹/₄ub-T^oP^ohP-C^oP³/₄°H^oÄüü
 °2^oÄ-J^oP^o-^oÄGPÄ-Tmz^o-^oÄüü
 »^o4H^oP-q^o»¹/₄»^oP^o-^oh-fP^ohüü
 um¹/₄ÄG₃GÄhP^oXiz^oh^oÄ^o»^o4^oÄüü
 n^oÄ^ov^oÄ^ov^oP^ohP-fG^oE^ob^ohÄq³/₄Äüü
 GhP^oh^oÄ¹/₄z^o-^oÄ^oÄGÄMh-fG^oÄ¹/₄Ä^oVhüü
 w^om^oC^oÄ^oX^oP^oÄ^oÄ^oVG^oum¹/₄ÄG₃GÄüü
 z^oh^oÄ¹/₄P-zYb^o, Ä^oÄq^oÄ^oÄ^ohP^o-^oÄ^oküü
 Ä^om^oXiz^oh^oÄ^oÄ^oF^oGZ¹/₄Tmüü
 w¹/₄4GhG^oq^oh¹/₄3/4hq^o-C^oÄ^oVüü
 h^oÄ^o4GPÄ-Tmq^oÄ^oM¹/₄z^o-^oÄ^oVGÄüü
 Y^oP^o-fG^o-z^oÄ^oP³/₄Ä¹/₄GÄ^oÄ^oÄ^o»^oG^ohP^oüü
 VÄGÄVÄ¹/₄G-zTÄq¹/₄Ä^o-zYb^oh¹/₄üü
 Ä^oÄ^om^ofG¹/₄P^oÄ^o±¹/₄°2^oGÄ^oC^oÄ^on^oÄ^oÄüü
 M-z³/₄»^o4^ohP^o-, Ä^oÄ^o-³/₄Ä^o-zC^oÄüü
 Y^oP^oq^oÄ^oÄ^on^o-f^om^oB^oh^o-f^oÄ^oGÄhP^oüü

°fG-q°f̂mBh-z^{3/4}α^{1/4}Ä-fhÄGÄüü
 Gÿm»P-Cm^{1/4}GÄÄP-°fÄ-f̂mÄnαÄüü
 »^{1/4}^{3/4}P^{1/4}m±f̂hαDhGÄ-zXi±P-, hüü
 D-z°Ü PÄ-YÄM^{3/4}Dz-Vmq°hÜüü
^{1/4}P^{1/4}hGÄMüÄ-ÄC^{3/4}GÄq^{1/4}°2°Äüü
 °wGÄαV6-xGmqj°ÜÜ h^{1/4}Ä-^Äüü
 αÜhαÄC^{3/4}XVY^{1/4}P-αa^{1/4}P i müü
 Gÿm^{3/4}°±z-VB-Y^{1/4}P^{1/4}mÄÄVüü
^{1/4}h^{1/4}fÄG[®]PGPÄ^{1/4}Ä-zC^{1/4}z°GmÄüü
^{1/4}P^{1/4}DαÄhPÄG[®]P-»Ü-v°w^{1/4}z°Y^{1/4}P^{1/4}üü
 VÄ°, ^{1/4}zhiBÜ; j»^{1/4}°Imq°Üz^{1/4}üü
^{1/4}Y^{1/4}GhzP-αhhI-z^{1/4}°G^{1/4}b^{1/4}äP^{1/4}üü
 GTÄq°Üh¹ÄhY^{3/4}DαÄhPÄÄY^{1/4}P^{1/4}üü
 FGhP-αÜV^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ä-zXb-ÜPÄüü
 αmq°ÜP^{1/4}mÄGÄ^{1/4}z-zbz-q°ÜfÄüü
 zÄα-q°Ü^{1/4}z-»Ü-zY^{1/4}hm^{1/4}z^{1/4}P^{1/4}W^{1/4}üü
 ±^{1/4}h^{1/4}ÜÄαh^{1/4}m^{1/4}Y^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}ü^{1/4}q^{1/4}GÄüü
 C^{3/4}Vh-zb-^^{1/4}P^{1/4}hzP-zhiBÜhP^{1/4}üü
 hiXÄGÿmhzP^{1/4}H^{1/4}z°Ü^{1/4}MÄÄGüü
 α-°PÄq^{1/4}M^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä±Mh^{3/4}üü

$\frac{1}{4}P-G\ddot{U}V\frac{1}{4}Dz-im\ddot{Y}\hat{B}GT\ddot{A}/EP-C\ddot{A}u\ddot{u}$
 $D\ddot{z}\ddot{A}\ddot{Y}P\ddot{A}q^{\circ}\hat{U}\hat{U}P^{\circ}\hat{U}/M\ddot{A}^{\circ}h\ddot{u}$
 $\alpha D\ddot{A}z^{-}\alpha\ddot{A}O\hat{E}G\hat{b}\alpha\alpha\gg\hat{b}hP\ddot{A}\ddot{Y}P^3/G\ddot{A}u\ddot{u}$
 $h\ddot{i}\gg P-C\ddot{S}\hat{E}\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}P-h\ddot{z}\hat{b}V\frac{1}{4}Dzhp\ddot{u}\alpha\hat{U}G\ddot{A}^{\sim}\hat{U}h\ddot{h}\ddot{Y}$
 $zhG-G\ddot{A};\ddot{E}z\ddot{A}\alpha G\gg\hat{e}hH\ddot{A}hI^{\circ}fz, \ddot{A}q^{\circ}\hat{U}m^3/\ddot{A}u\ddot{z}^{\circ}\hat{U}$
 $DP\cdot\hat{U}P\ddot{h}\hat{E}h^3/\ddot{A}^{\circ}h\ddot{A}q^{\circ}\hat{U};^{\circ}C\ddot{G}\ddot{Y}P\ddot{A}qzT\ddot{A}z\hat{b}^{\sim}\hat{E}C\hat{m}q$
 $Vz\hat{A}\hat{U}^{\sim}\hat{U}\hat{m}h\ddot{h};^{\circ}\pm G\ddot{A}, \ddot{A}X\ddot{A}^{\sim}\hat{U}/M\ddot{A}hP\ddot{A}\gg\hat{b}T\hat{G}D\hat{z}\hat{V}\frac{1}{4}\gg\hat{b}$
 $\hat{P}\ddot{u}h\hat{i}^{\circ}f\hat{U}\hat{e}, M\hat{a}\hat{C}\hat{z}\ddot{A}\ddot{A}\alpha\hat{A}hP^{\circ}h\hat{m}q\alpha\hat{h}\alpha\hat{b}\ddot{u}^{\circ}\hat{m}^{\sim}P-$
 $G\ddot{A}z\hat{b}m\ddot{A}^3/4Mz>\hat{E}zL^3/4H\ddot{A}f\ddot{A}, \hat{U}h\ddot{Y}\hat{P}m\ddot{A}C^3/4z, Pz\ddot{A}\alpha$
 $H\ddot{A}\alpha\hat{E}zq\ddot{Y}\hat{C}^3/4x\hat{U}\hat{A}1989^3/6\hat{E}z\hat{b}^{-1-12}\pm\ddot{A}^{-25}Z\hat{b}\ddot{u}u\hat{U}$
 $m\frac{1}{4}\&GP\ddot{A}\&Bz\ddot{A}\alpha G\hat{m}V\hat{m}q\hat{e}V\hat{G}G\hat{G}\hat{U}\hat{A}V\hat{B}h\hat{C}K\alpha W\frac{1}{4}fz-$
 $Cz\ddot{A}u\ddot{u}\&\alpha G\hat{m}qGP-G\ddot{A}u\ddot{u}Eh\frac{1}{4}P-G\ddot{A}hP\ddot{A}\ddot{Y}P^3/M\ddot{A}\hat{A}\hat{G}^{\circ}f\hat{U}$
 $fz\hat{m}\gg Gq\hat{e}h\hat{G}\alpha PzP\hat{A}\hat{G}P\ddot{A}\hat{A}\hat{P}z\hat{M}\gg\hat{A}\alpha\hat{A}\hat{A}\hat{G}, \hat{P}m\ddot{Y}\hat{A}$
 $z;^{\circ}\hat{e}^3/4zz\ddot{Y}\hat{b}\ddot{u}\ddot{Y}\hat{B}\alpha V\hat{G}h\alpha qz;^{\circ}z\ddot{Y}\hat{b}Ozq^{\circ}\hat{U}V\hat{b}q\hat{A}\alpha Z\hat{A}$
 $q\frac{1}{4}, M\hat{a}\hat{z}\hat{A}\hat{b}m\alpha\hat{A}z\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{A}d\hat{m}^{\circ}z^{\circ}\ddot{Y}\hat{C}\hat{b}z\hat{A}\alpha\hat{A}m\hat{A}u\ddot{u}h\hat{i};\hat{e}\hat{E};^{\circ}$
 $hGP\ddot{A}z\alpha\hat{b}P^3/\hat{m}\ddot{Y}\hat{A}m\ddot{A}C\hat{B}G\pm\hat{G}V\hat{m}hP\ddot{u}O\hat{e}h\hat{G}\hat{A}GP-$
 $G\hat{P}\alpha C\hat{G}\hat{A}q\frac{1}{4}/P^3/4GP, Pz^{\circ}\hat{U}P\ddot{A}\gg\hat{b}m\alpha\hat{A}V\frac{1}{4}C\hat{m}Gz\hat{h}P\hat{U}$
 $f\hat{G}m\hat{A}^{\circ}f\hat{E}\frac{1}{4}, \hat{e}\hat{u}$

¾°hP-qü

Bī»¼HÜÇñ-zTñ-GmÄ-ÇPÄü

P¼P-zñ, P-xGÄmGVmÄ, PÁ¼hýq°Üñ¾¼-GTÜ-GÄ¼
 GmÄq°Üz=ÁÄ-; Ä-α/ÞÜ¼- hqñ±PhýÜ¼ 1940 ¾¼
 Bh-, hqj-LÝI GÄhPü Bh-Í-OñGZÄÄzhiz¼z®Äü
 wñD¼-¼z°ÜGñqñYÜ»ñYÞP¼P-z°ÜÇzÄEÜ-
 hÝÄ°zÞ-ÜG-zÝñqñPhÄ-±ÞÄqÄ-Ü¾¼Í°zÞ-YÄ-fGÄü
 P¼PGÄ-imÄÄqYÜ¾¼P°ÜEÜ±Phñ»¼±ñPmÄ-Ü¼²ñÄ-
 q°ÜÄÄÇ»ñYÞüw»Pñ¼¼Üz=¾¼GÝmhP-Üi-z°Üñq°-
 ¾¼hP-; hqYÜ»ñqÄmGVÜ¼hD¼- qj-LÝI GÄ-YÄ-I GÄ-
 qVmçñññ-Þü hGP¾¼ 27 ¾¼GÝmHÄ-yGhG°ImÄÄÄ-
 hPü G»ñÄh-GÄÄ-zMz-q¾¼zdimÄÇ±GÝmhP-hαG-
 °FÇ, ÞmÄhñfGÄm°hÄÄü ÇzÄh¼P¾¼ ¾¼ÇÄ®α-
 »ñqÄ-Í-α°ÜfG-αVñ-GÞmÄ-whP-D-f¾¼hGÄ-, Þü himÄ-
 Í-α°ÜαÄ-z°ÜG°±¼¾¼Ä, Þüw»¼HÜ¼mqñα¾¼

P^oŭh^α qhū^{1/4}z^oPGŭŶG^αŭq^oŶMÄzÄhMhG[^]Pü^ohŭ^α
°f^{1/4}z^{h^Rαα}VGÄqhP[»]G[±]GÄ^{3/4}°WGÄbüzYG

PÄ^ohŭ^hP^oŭŭ^oŭ^h; °CGGŶMÄ^αzXbGŶhP^oŭ^α
»ŶhŶG⁴ym^{Rα}YGzXbM^αbü P^oBÄ[»]Ŷm^hz[^]ŶB^ofG^α
GZÄ^{3/4}Ä, P^ofGmGVDŶmÄ[»]ŭqhP^üh^oG^oŶŶ^{3/4}P^oG^z; b^α
qmŭ Gm^αCŶq^oP^{3/4}; P^zhP^oGZÄÄ^hq^oG[»]hG^oGŶŶP^α
α^of^oα^hT^oŭ C^oP^oG^oP^{1/4}Ä^αf^omÄzC⁴z^üh, 1/4hÄ^α
Ä^oP^of^oP^{1/4}°E^{1/4}z^oŶ^oW^αF^hα^zÄCGG^hbGn^αq^{1/4}z^α
zn^αÄzÄ^{1/4}P^oGÄ^h3/4z^{1/4}C^{1/4}hG^ov^oGG[»]E, hqhP^o
°i^üÄ^hb^hPÄÄ^oG^RP^z°Ŷ^hm^hhG[»]PÄÄ^hM^hv^z°CP^α
GÄ^hP^hmGÄ^hz^hM^hmÄ^hH^hz^hI^hT^hŭ^h°Ŷ^hhG³PÄÄ^hb^h
z^hŭq^oŭm^{1/4}°GÄGÄ[^]P^hz^hz^hG^hw^zÄb^hG^hm^hh^hG^oC⁴
3/4Ŷ^hq^{1/4}z^hÄ^αh, 1/4G^hP^oŶP^oG^hz^hÄ; PÄ^oG^{3/4}h^hÄ^{1/4}ŶB^o
G[»]Ph; 1/4^hG^hP^oz^oOhP^üμz^oŶ^hhG[^]P^zP^zP^h3/4^hŶ^h
Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}, h^hŭ

h^z; 1/4^hŶP^oCP^hmÄMP^{1/4}h^z; Ä[±]ü Ä^{1/4}H^hGÄÄ^h
1/4z^h; 1/4Ä^{1/4}H^hV^hdimz^hYPÄ^oi^z°GPÄ^{1/4}Ŷ^hŶ^hz^hf^h
h; 1/4hP^ü; 1/4^hGÄÄ^hCP^hq^hG^α; 1/4^hz^h^^hGÄÄ^hÄ^hPÄ^h
w^zÄ^αG^hmGP^zP^üm^z^^hGÄÄ^h1/4^hm^{1/4}zm^hL^hmü, P^α
G^hGÄÄ^hP^hα^hOG^hG^hÄ^hGÄÄ^hE^hq^oGPÄ^hL^hm^hÄ^hP^ü

GŸm»P-; mG_{1/4}P_αGmGGŪ_{1/4}h_α1/4z_pμÄi_α f-zê P-
 GŪmG Í-fG_αm_βCG_{3/4}P_ümGÄhmG; P_α„ü OzGmÄ-
 G»m_phmG °D₄αP-μ_pVm_fGmGÄGÄü h-hP-GÄV₄HÜ
 α¹⁰₄m₄z-; zP_{1/4}CP_{1/4}ÄTÄ-^ˆÄ-xGÄhP-xGÄ_{α±α}Ä; hmÄ-
 zC₄Y_ph_{ih}GG_{1/4}CP_{1/4}h_YÜ_p°f₄z°Ü_m-^ˆhP_ü°W⁰-±^ˆh-
 ; zP_{1/4}h₆ ; P-; P_hYzzq⁰Ü zV₂TÄ-^ˆÄ-z_p, P-fP-G_hz₂Ä-
 C₆wmÄ_p±GÄq_{1/4}, Ä»bü

h_i1/4z_p, P⁰fCG_{1/4}3/4P-G_h; h_qh[®]Ä⁰fÄq_{1/4}
 , ÄÄ_pü_{1/4}P-zY_p; h_hÄ-^ˆÄ-z_q°Ü_p, P-fP-G_hz₂Ä; PÄh_{1/4}
 zhG»hÄ_αÄ-Tm⁰±₃Ä, h_qm₁-TP-zX_pα-hf₆ zhG-_h-
^ˆÄ_αÄ-Tmhq_{1/4}m_üGm⁰-z_üG»G L_zü G[®]bü AP_ü°f_p-
 ÄGÄ_{1/4}hGÄ-^ˆÄGÄhP_üGÄ⁰ü G»Ü ih_αP_üuP-; Ü₁°_α
 ÄGÄ_{1/4}hGÄGTmG₃m_{HÜ}GÄü PPP_{1/4}F_pF_pÄGÄ-, 1/4GÄ-
 °i_αh_zTÄ_{1/4}P_hzP-zGwzÄ_{ba}±₃Ä, h-zY_p»b_{3/4}ü⁰²α-
 J_pfG_αf_ph; h_YÜ_pÄZ_{1/4}»b_q°Ü₆VGÄ_αP_qÜ_ˆP-z_p-
 , P-fP-h_p±GmÄ, h-zY_p»bü imÄÄq_{1/4}1/4P_{GÜ}»_{1/4}h_h, 1/4
 B_üG_pz⁰Ü_zÄÄ_{CP}hP_ümGM_Vm_q»h_qh_{1/4}α±₁hP_ü
 V₈m_üV₈h_α»h_qÄh_{1/4}CP_{1/4}M_hh₃h_q°Ü_hP_ühG_h; 1/4P-
 h_zB_{3/4}Y_ph, 1/4hÄ-z_p, P-fP-h₃ÄÄq_hf_p1/4hP_üPP_q
 P_{1/4}q_üF_pF_pÄGÄ-, 1/4GÄ-^ˆÄ_{α±1}hP_üV₈mmPA_{3/4}-h-

hPü ¼P¼PGÄ-ÍPH¼C¼q¼OG Gm-hPÄZÖh° ±¼CzÄ-
 C¼P-C¼P-fP-fG-FP-FP-Eä-GÄ-^Ä-GÄ-GY¼mZmÄ»-α±mfô
 G¼°Fz-qhPü „ÄhizGwizÄ-^fGmÄzmÄGP»b¾¼°Vα-
 °Vα°IGb¾¼ü , P-^fP-h° ±C¼h, hq°GP-GÄ¾¼/4hGÄ-
 h±öP-zGwizÄ-TÜG¼-^VBP-z, P¾¼° ±C¼h, h-^Übü CzÄ-
 ¼idEhPAPGIE° iÄmÄC¼h-qhPü ¾GIEhP-Lz°ÜE° iÄ-
 mÄC¼h-^Übü¾¼ü αGGÄ-αfP-®α-HÄ¼GmG, mHyGh±öP-
 ÄÄöC¼hMG-zYb-^h-α-iz-ÄGÄdGbα-fP-Mä»bü

P¼PGC¼hGmÄhP-fG-z¼»bq°ÜÄ¼xGÄ-^Ü¼¼-
 IÜPÄÄb-zM®α»bq°ÜbG-C¼¼¼YÄq°ÜVÄFÜÄÄbà
 hαq°ÜhGm-q-YÜ»b-q-hPÜVÄ-zMh-hG¾¼GÄ»b-ÜÜbü hGm-
 q-VGÄ»¼¼/4h, ÄÄh-xZ®MO¼α°C¼¼¼¼»b-qhPü hGm-
 q°P-xZ®MO¼α°fPÄ-¼GmÄ»bq°Ü¼MÄ-C¼h»bü hGi
 °h¼q-nÄ±GÄ-Í¼»P-CzÄ¼hGÄGm°G»Gh±C¼GÄ-
 mP-zYb-hPP-°iGÄ-hq¼+¼¼/z»P-zhP-iÜ-zC¼ÄqÄGÄ-
 , h-^Übü

mGVB Í-αhC¼h-ü ÄG-C¼zTÄÄVhGÄG®zöfP-
 hPAPü GZmÄGÄÄbà-Pü G, GÄ-zPÄ-VVB-JP-VmhP-
 °i-z°ÜfP-mÄ-αfPb¾¼α-GbGÄ°2α-JP»¼¼IGYmhG¾¼
 αh-TÜbü GÄÄ-Mh-HP¾¼ü ¼P-zYb-HÄ-vefPü ZP-ÄÄ¾¼zTB

IPÄmÄ-αP±hZÄ-zMÄ- zM°Ü¼EhPEä ÄmÄCh-Üb-
 TËü Ä-αfÜÜV/G®P-αGTÜ-q¼³/PÄuhmÄ°±Üh, h-Ü
 »bü ÇzÄ¼°fËhP°fÜ APhP-d°f¼z»P-GÜbü °fË-
 hP°fÜZÄ°f¼z, PmÄBÄqh¼°fË±, ¼zhpü AP-hP-
 dLh-αGZÄ°f¼z, PmÄBÄqh¼AP-d, ¼HÜbü °fË±
 mËfÜG»G³/ÄG, BÄÇzÄVzhPGÄVhHP®-αhP-αP³/G-
 ¼P³/4/Üh¼GG®-αfÜGÄP-qÄÇ»bü wAP»büqÜ
 AP-dhin-αÄmÜhGAPh; ¼³/4ÄGÄhPG, BÄÇzÄV¼ü
 GÄVhHP-ÿË-G-αh¼ÄÇEM/GGÜbü

-VÜÜhGÄhnhz-ÜP-αz-αh¼hGPA-TmHÜ/PÄ-
 Äh-z¼°±GmÄfzhmÜG®-αVWÄqum¼ÄG, ÜÄ-ÜfBÄ-
 XPÜ Ü¼Ä³/Äz-Üh-ÄhGÄG³/4, Pm-αGbGÄÄ-Ä-Tm-
 Gÿm³/4°±zVË-ÿËü &GPÄh¼°Ü, Ä-αVÜGÄhzhPÜqÜ
 VÄfÜGZÄ; mHÜhGÿPmÄ³/4¼m-αDÜ-αmmÄVhP-
 GÜ»mGP-, PGÄb-z, P-αVÜGqhPü hizÿÜmÄ-h¼EhGÄb-
 HÜÇ¼zTÄhpü; G-bäPE¼HÜ PmzTÄ-, h-αVÜG-q°Ü/
 FÜÄhpü WGFÜÄü ¼Üü >Pm-zTÄ³/4&GPÄ-αVÜGÜÇ-
 h-αhpü hq³/4; mzhGÿP-GÜf-αGmz-Çü z; °-z; °»Üz-
 Em»PÄÄP I-αÄÇ¼GmP-z¼z-Üh-Ä-ÜxGhP-zTÄGÄ-
 z-ÜÇ¼ÄÜ-q³/Ä, P-z»büq¼Ä-Äü

zb-, P-xGÄ-⁰FP-CP-hVGAq⁰ŦfG-qn⁰Ä-⁰Ŧ±⁰z-
 mü dhP-mü ¼³/G-zTÄ-xGÄ¼GÄ⁰±BP-, ÄmÄ-hihG¾
 zdimÄ⁰fG-q⁰Ŧ±⁰z-⁰WmÄ⁰±GÄq, P-YBü hq¼mü ⁰fG-
 q⁰Ŧm, G ⁰¼hP.ü x¼zü Äü fPü ;GÄ¼GÄü Ç⁰Ŧn⁰Ä-
 ;⁰WmÄ-YB-D⁰h⁰PEI¼mÄ-YB-q⁰ÄmÄ⁰f¼GÄhP.ü ±¾¼GÄü
 Ç⁰-yGÄÄGÄ¾zXi±P-, h-⁰Ŧbü u¼zbpBÄqEG-n⁰Ä-
 »¼hÇ⁰q⁰ŦÄ±bZP.ü hi»Ph, ¼hÄ, P±D¼±Bmq¼
 zB⁰qhP.ü hGñhÄ⁰fG-q⁰Ŧm, G-z;¾⁰D¾¼G»G-zMÇ¼
 hh⁰mÄ-YB-D⁰¾¼±P-hzBb-⁰Ŧb-TB-z⁰Ä PÄVPÄ⁰h⁰h⁰±P-
 ¾¼Bb⁰hGÄÄmü dhP.ü IÜ ⁰¼h⁰-zTÄ¾È-TP-hP⁰hb⁰hP-
 hG⁰-GTÄ-Viz-hP-⁰V¼z-⁰Ŧ⁰VP-z, P-h¼zBÄÇ⁰ hq⁰Ŧ
⁰fG-q¼JÄz¼hI-WG@⁰h⁰ÄGÄ-CP-q⁰»bq¼zdimü ¼P-ÄP-
 Vh-G⁰±⁰m⁰¼h⁰-h⁰h⁰ŦP-z-YG»bü ⁰fG-q⁰ŦÄqEG-
 n⁰ÄG, BÄÇ⁰ÄhP.ü hq⁰-¾ü „DGÄGÄVi»P¼P-zYb⁰
 HÄ-VÄ¾¼h⁰h⁰qVmq⁰»bqÄh⁰h⁰Gÿm¾¼z¼zTÄhP-MÄfÄ-
 ¾¼±P-z-, h-⁰Ŧbü

⁰fG-xGÄÄmÄhPÄ-xG-qhP.ü ⁰fP-zü hizYb⁰h⁰z¼
 q⁰zTÄÇ⁰-GÄ»b-⁰P-zGÄÄfzÄq⁰ŦMÄ⁰hü ÇzÄh¼z⁰
 h¼PhzP¼P-z⁰m»bq⁰ŦÄ;hYb⁰h⁰ŦP¼Dz-TG»bqÄ¼P-
 GÄ⁰-WmMÄ⁰¼n⁰ÄÄzP⁰²b-z¼zÄGÄmÄ⁰¼zÄmÄ⁰Ü

$\frac{1}{4}z\ddot{A}-z\frac{1}{4}P\ddot{A}ub-VG-qhP\ddot{u} G^{\frac{3}{4}}\ddot{E}hM\ddot{a}n\frac{1}{4}h\ddot{i}^{\circ}\alpha-z\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}\alpha-fz-$
 $m^{\circ}P-h\ddot{i}m\frac{1}{4}P-Z\ddot{u}B\ddot{i}z-C\ddot{h}\alpha-C\ddot{h}qhP\ddot{u} z\ddot{A}h-m\ddot{A}\alpha-z\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}q^{\frac{3}{4}}$
 $z\ddot{d}m\ddot{A}, P-z\frac{1}{4}\gg\ddot{u}V\ddot{A}, \ddot{A}m\ddot{A}\frac{1}{4}PhzP-fG-xG\alpha-V\ddot{h}^{\circ}z\frac{1}{4}hP-$
 $\ddot{z}\ddot{E}C\ddot{h}Gm\ddot{A}zC\ddot{h}^{\frac{3}{4}}\frac{3}{4}\ddot{h}^{\circ}-f\frac{3}{4}m\ddot{A}^{\circ}IG\ddot{h}\ddot{u} z\ddot{h}G\ddot{Y}P-m\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}\ddot{h}^{\circ}$
 $z\ddot{h}, P^{\circ}fG-G\ddot{A}m\ddot{A}-f\ddot{m}DP\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}G\ddot{Y}G\ddot{A}q^{\circ}f^{\frac{3}{4}}ymz\ddot{z}C\ddot{h}^{\circ}m, h-$
 $\hat{\ddot{u}}\ddot{h}^{\circ}P-f^{\frac{3}{4}}h\ddot{i}^{\circ}P-q\ddot{h}\ddot{u} h\ddot{i}m\ddot{h}^{\circ}2\alpha-J\ddot{h}M^{\frac{3}{4}}Dz-\hat{\ddot{u}}\ddot{E}hP\alpha-fm-$
 $q\ddot{Y}G\gg\ddot{h}^{\circ}Y\ddot{P}\ddot{u} zC\ddot{h}^{\circ}z\ddot{z}h\ddot{i}hG^{\circ}P-\ddot{z}\ddot{E}mC\ddot{h}^{\circ}\frac{3}{4}V\ddot{m}\alpha\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}n\alpha-$
 $h; \frac{1}{4}V\ddot{A}-xG\ddot{A}-\hat{\ddot{u}}V\ddot{h}M\ddot{a}hP\ddot{u} M^{\frac{3}{4}}Dz-\hat{\ddot{u}}G\ddot{Y}P-I\ddot{h}\ddot{u} \ddot{z}\ddot{E}q\frac{1}{4}$
 $M^{\frac{3}{4}}\ddot{E}P\alpha G-I\ddot{m}zT\ddot{A}V\ddot{A}; kM^{\frac{3}{4}}Dz\ddot{h}P\alpha\ddot{h}\alpha P\ddot{A}-\hat{\ddot{u}}h\ddot{i}^{\circ}\ddot{u}h-$
 $h\ddot{v}\gg\ddot{h}q\ddot{A}\alpha\ddot{h}\alpha P\ddot{A}m\ddot{A}-J\ddot{h}\alpha-h\ddot{h}P^{\frac{3}{4}}mH\ddot{A}Oz^{\circ}z\frac{1}{4}Y\ddot{G}\ddot{h}\ddot{u}$

$C\ddot{h}Vh^{\circ}2\alpha-J\ddot{h}^{\circ}h\ddot{v}fG\frac{1}{4}PhzP-z\ddot{h}B\ddot{d}-\hat{\ddot{u}}q^{\frac{3}{4}}\frac{3}{4}P\ddot{A}$
 $ub\alpha Dm-\hat{\ddot{u}}\ddot{h}\alpha\hat{\ddot{u}}\ddot{h}\alpha B\ddot{A}; \frac{1}{4}P+\ddot{z}h, P\times G\ddot{A}\ddot{A}Gm\ddot{A}q^{\circ}fG-$
 $C\ddot{h}\alpha\ddot{A}^{\circ}P-JG\frac{1}{4}h^{\circ}V\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}hG^{\circ}C\ddot{h}V\ddot{Y}P\ddot{u} B\ddot{A}w\ddot{h}\alpha\ddot{A}$
 $hP\ddot{u} xG\ddot{A}\mu\ddot{A}PGC\ddot{h}\alpha\ddot{A}i P\ddot{A}b\ddot{i}h; \ddot{h}\alpha V\ddot{G}G\ddot{A}P\ddot{h}P\&M^{\frac{3}{4}}z-$
 $\gg\ddot{h}zY\ddot{h}m\frac{1}{4}z\frac{1}{4}zC\ddot{h}q^{\circ}\ddot{u} V\ddot{A}\alpha f\ddot{m}zC\ddot{h}^{\circ}, \ddot{u} \gg P\ddot{m}mG\ddot{Y}\ddot{h}$
 $wm+\ddot{h}z-\ddot{h}P\alpha+\ddot{h}qzT\ddot{A}-\hat{\ddot{u}}mP\ddot{h}\ddot{m}h\ddot{A}b+\ddot{h}G\ddot{A}q^{\circ}\ddot{z}C\ddot{h}-J\ddot{A}$
 $hP\ddot{u} \frac{3}{4}G\ddot{Y}\ddot{A}z-\ddot{i}G\ddot{Y}\ddot{A}C\alpha-G\ddot{A}C\ddot{h}q^{\circ}\ddot{h}, P\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}zB\ddot{h}m\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}m\ddot{q}$
 $zT\ddot{A}C\frac{3}{4}z, P\ddot{h}P\ddot{h}\ddot{A}\ddot{A}b$

$\alpha\ddot{h}\alpha\ddot{A}\ddot{A}\alpha\ddot{A}z, Ph\alpha G^{\circ}P\alpha f\ddot{m}O\ddot{h}V\ddot{u}$

$V\frac{1}{4}V\ddot{h}\ddot{A}\ddot{A}z\ddot{z}\ddot{A}\ddot{A}b^{\frac{3}{4}}\times G\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}G\ddot{A}\ddot{u}$

q_{1/4}»P-zG±h_{1/4}Pü hGôqhp-hG^oh^oh^oq_{1/4}Gmb^o±h⁻-zmÄ
 , h⁻h^{3/4}ü hGôq_{1/4}xGhP±Vb_qm_{1/4}mÄC₃ZÄGÄ, h-TB-
 „Ä-I₁Q₁±W_{1/4}m₁xGhzP-hP.ü /EP±h^ohü , b_{1/2}Ä-zTÄ-YGÜ
 »bü WG-CM/mq₁±Ä, „Ä-I₁Q₁DÄÄ-z±h^oF₁mÄ±MGq-
 hP.ü YzÄ-zdmü C₃q_{1/4}±ÄGÄ^oh^oh^ozTB-q^oÜ/MÄ-h^oi-»P-
 »bü zb⁻ÜhPÄ»b-GmÄ±B_{1/4}Y₁z-y±ÜÄ±DmhP.ü xÜ_{1/4}z-
 h₁±Ä-GmÄ±B_{1/4}h₁±fÄCzÄ»±mq^oGh±PÄV₁Eü

°yÄq»m³/GGC₁b±n±Äz₁mÄ³/MÄ⁻Ü⁻Ä^{3/4}W₆-
 mü ⁻FP-G₁h_{3/4}»mMÄq^oÜb⁻¹-i₆-q-zh^oq^oÜP^o-fGD_{1/4}GP-
 Ä_{1/4}C₁±ÄÄ₁Ü_{1/4}h₁q₁HÄ^oG^oF^oh^oh^o, _{1/4}B₁ÜG₁b₁P₁E_{1/4}»b-TB.ü
 C₃±B₁mÄ-I-ÜG⁻, Ä-q^oÜh, _{1/4}B₁Ü-V₁h₁z₁, Ä-q^oÜG_{1/4}±w/hP.ü
 ±V₁-VÄü ±V₁-C₃Äü Ghm₁; G₁ GÄ_{1/4}fz-E₁m₁G-zTÄ-ÜG⁻-
 zÄ±Ä³/GÄq_{1/4}, ÄmÄü³q_{1/4}Ä^{3/4}Ä⁻Ä⁻C₁ÜzhGhP±Ü±PÄ⁻
 ^Ü^{3/4}h^oizÄ-zTÄ⁻ÜÜq^oÜV₁-fzÄ^{3/4}zdmÄü hGôC₁DG-
 GÜÄ_{1/4}zhP-hG^oh^oh^oq₁±ÄGhm^oi₁m₁YÄb₁D₁P₁±Äh, _{1/4}B₁Ü-
 ±GÄ»_{1/4}h₁z₁h₁yGGT₁G₁mÄGzÄ-z_{1/4}±GÄ±V₁mGP-VÄY₁G⁻-
 z[®]Äü ±GÄ^oz_{1/4}hP.ü h; _{1/4}±Z₁±V₁-C₃P±V₁^oz_{1/4}hP.ü
 CzÄ_{1/4}P_{1/4}P₁h₁qÄ⁻h₁mÄC₁RÄb^oz₁±GÄhP^oz₁±V₁-
^oz_{1/4}Dm»P»b-TB.ü &M_{1/4}z^oGÄP_{1/4}zhGOG₁hP-zÄPÄGÄ_{1/4}
 ÄGÄVÄ±GÄ⁻Ü⁻h₁C₁±Ä³/GÄq_{1/4}zOzÄXÄü G»_{1/4}G₁Y₁PÄ

q° i-z° ǂPÁÁĀMVz° ŪŦP-Cp-dMĀqhp-αh°-°wimq¾
 ĀĀq° ǂǂhzhP-°yGq° ǂĀ-Ū³¼nαĀ-°Imq° ǂGz° ǂĀü
 »P-°fG-CDAĀ¾° I d m/Vmqz bP-mĀNā¾¼DĀqĀVh hŸ
 z, Āq° ǂzG-°VαhPü YmGGŦVαü ^α¼PŦVαü Q-°Vα-
 zTĀÇe-Ā-°Vα-Ā¼»b-TĔü hi+ǂǂh hα¼z-°Ū¼z° ǂk+ǂ
 hi¼hü DP±ǂh, ¼BǂhPŦǂ¾z-°Ā-zTǂ¼¼¾¼h, ¼
 h^ǂh, ¼Bǂ°Gz° ǂĀb°fG-D¼uǂP-°i-z¼±Ā-αVb-
 Çm¾¼hPü M¾z° ǂĀP¼z-zOGĀmĀhzP-GŸŪ, RĀĀĔhPŪ
 XĀ¾¼G¼°VαÇe-Ā-°FzqhPü αVĀbāMĀqhpü αh°-
 °wimqü GP-°wĀü »z-zNü d-°IĀ-α-°IĀ-zÇkĀĀĀ-¾¼
 ÇePq° ImHǂbq¼zdm; b-αz° ǂǂhzhPGTǂT¼hP°yG-
 TǂCh-IĀ-°PGPĀ¼Ez-^ǂbü h, ¼BǂhimǂGV¼»bqŪ
 ; Ā-ŪP-qDGhPü ĀGmĀĀĀŦŦfGq+ǂqü hizŸb×Ā-
 αfŪPqzTĀ-Ā»¼P-°i-ǂHǂP-Çe-Ā-°E¼büz=α-
 q° ǂP-hĀVmqŸĀ-°P¼hü ZMP-GPĀmĀ; b-αzhpü ±ǂ-
 qü VĀ-Ÿz-zTĀ-αǂz¼EǂVf°²Ā-^ǂb-TĔü P¼P-yǂPŪ
 hĀĀh, ¼Bǂhi+Ā¾¼zĀ-°Iǂhb-ĀÇ»m-; Āq¼
 α±m-ǂZĔ-°P-αDE-qŪ¼z-Ÿ»ǂGǂbü h, ¼-
 BǂhĀVmhǂP-°fGqnαĀ-Ā°x¼VĀmĀ¼¼P¼PGŦDĀ-
 °, ¼¾¼GŸĀq° ǂĀVmhPü f¼αü αGÇe-ĀĀ-^ǂkhpü

hihGGÄMzÁ, Äq°ÜGÄ±GGËf¼E±; GÄ^Ä±f°Mm
 vÄq°Ükqz>ÄÄqhPü »P°fG±DÄÄ^Ä³/6; GÄfz±ö
 ÇÄ³/GÄ^ÜGqz, ÄmÄ±f¼±GÇ±°W°ÜGËf°MmVÄ-
 biHöYËhinhGGËP-h¼hFP-Viz°ÜmV-G, ÜhPü, ¾Ä ÇÄ-
 Ä³/ü GÄ¼hP¼³/Ä-lzq°ÜG°P¼G»b, ¾ÄGÄ^ÜMmHÄz/Mm-
 HÜbü h¼hGÄ¼hP¼³/Ä-lzq°ÜhVGAhP-JÄPÄGÄzöGÄ-
 ^Übü BÄq±Ä^PGÄ¼ü hP¼ü G, Ü, ¾P¼ÄGÄq°Ü¼üqö
 VPÜmV-Ç±GÄ°hGÄq¼±, hü JÄP-hPü GÄ¼hP¼HÄ-
 ±GÄz/Mzq°Üh°°Düü ±h°ÜÄGÄÇÄ³/GÄh°i°hGÄ-
 Ä¼»bü h¼YÜdhPG»GÄGÄ³/¼¼hFP-V¼ÄÜbänÄwÄb-
 ±GÄq°ÜVÄ-zÜGÄqzTÄ±ÜGZÄ; ¼MmGÄwÄb±GÄ-
 q°ÜG, z°V¼VÄü Ä±¼f¼hGÄb-HÜ-VÄ°E¼mÄw±f°f¾
 z°ÜfPPGÄÄng°vöü²±ÄGhPÄMÄÄbh, ¼Bü³/4ZBü-
 ^Übü

h, ¼BüGöPÄ¼»¾h¼PGÜ±hPü xGÄ±f°DG-
 mÄ, üq°ÜPqü ; b±zÄGÄ±ÜGÄ±Pq±GÄ; ÜmÄ°²±Ä-
 ^Üh¼qÄü MViz°ÜP-fPGËP; PÄ°, °ÜGÄG; zPÜbG-
 n±q¼z=z°ÜGËh¼Ä¼Äz; b¼q°ÜÄG¼±hP±ö ÄmÄ-
 w¼q¼m±D°ÜM¼HÜGÄn±ÄÄGYÜ°wÄqhP°i-qö
 »Pü G, z°V¼HÄz/Mmq°ÜÜÄ±hP±ö ÄmÄ±V±z¼

hP.ü „Ä^αW^β/₄zü zP^{1/4}ß-TmHÉÁPÁFÜÇP-; ÉÁPÁ-zbP-
 mÁh; ¼xGÁhzPWP-zÇh-qhP.ü &W^β/₄z^{1/4}hñq/IC[±]izdm-
 q⁰Ç^{3/4}α^ohizÁÁP.ü hiXÁÇDGhP±DGÁÁq, ÁmÁ-JÁ/4m-
 qhP-f⁰Fz-[^]Übü hi^PÉ^{1/4}hÇhñqñhP.ü ±ñqñü αÜ G-Lm-
 Lñz^αÄYD-TmzTÁ-[^]Áh, ¼BÜ-^αz^h1/4z^z, ÁmÁdMÁ^oIm-
 zÇ^{1/4}°G[®]Áq^oÜh-^αñzñhÇh-IGÁ-Vinq[®]ñq^{1/4}α^z-hü
^ofGqn^αÄ[^]ÁhPhñhPhG^o-^αÁVinq[®]ñq^{1/4}ÁPÁP-»PmG-
 VBÜMÁ-TÁ^{3/4}z^{1/4}±GÁ-[^]Übü

Çñ, ñHÉDÁhzP-TG^{1/4}ñ^αDmHÁMÁq^{1/4}z^z-^αÁq⁰Ü
^αHGÁhrh^{3/4}z^{1/4}Mh^qÜP-hñ; ¼zhñyGGTÜ-G^αü GZÁ-
 GÁ[±]ÇñmÁÇP-z^{1/4}vhmÁ, P-G[®]ÁViz^oÜMÁ^α-hP.ü ^{3/4}
 mzTßIPÁ-Áñq^oMÁ-yG-hihGGÜ-G^{1/4}FÜ^{3/4}TmHÉ[®], ^oÜ
^αhPÁhP.ü Lb-[^]ÜMÁOÁGÁh^{1/4}α±ñÇ^zÁ-z^{1/4}Mmq^oÜñ-
 GZÁ-; dMÁhPÁGYÜñ^α¼^zCSÜMÁbhG[®]^{3/4}, Phqñ-
^oI^αh^P2^αÄfG-zP^{1/4}ß-TmHÉÁPÁFÜ^z; ÉÁPÁ-zbP-zhP.ü
 hl-; hqP-zÇh, ÁmÁzÇ^{1/4}z-GÁ[±]-z^{1/4}Mz-XÁ; ÉÁZÁPfmÁ-
 dMÁÁ^{1/4}zBñhGÁ-[^]Übü VBñ-zTñ[®]^{3/4}MÁ^αGñÁ-
^αÜGZÁ-; -^{1/4}zÜGÁbMÁ-zI-zbP-zhP^αh^o-^αGÝñÁ^α»^{1/4}
 z-WZÜ^oW^{1/4}z^z; ¼^{1/4}P^{1/4}P-GÜP-^{3/4}^oI mmÁMÁ^α»P-GÜbü
 ÇzÁh^{1/4}; h^αzÇP-yG^αP-qÁ^Á-ÁÁGÁGTÜbzÜ^oÁmÁ-

¼P¼PGÿm°hb;¼°fz¼i, h-TBü WZ¼zT¼z°Üq-ÍP-
hP-q¼M³¼VÁhPü himÁ¼Ë-zYÜM³¼VMB¼Ëq¼vhmÁ-
αf°αh¼h¼DÿÜ-vb¼E¼°hG dMÁ-ÜMÁ-fG¼Ë-fP-
mD³¼±GÁGTÜ®α»h¼qÁh¼MÁ¼Ë-¼ü hXÁÇ¼»Pd
°IÁ-α°Ë IÁ-zÇ¼hPü dFGmÁ»z-zN¼H¼ÁÇ¼mÁD-zbGÁ-
OÜqü »P-dFG-mÁ-¼h°-hPü αh°-°zim³¼°wimqÁGÁd-
fG-GÜh¼ÜÁÇ¼±GÁ°ImÇ¼hPü »P-wÁh-vimn°ÁmÁÁGÁ-
IØhGÁqhPü z¼h¼n¼ÁPG-z;GmÁ-J¼/mqÁGÁ, P-°Ø
fP-GÜh, ¼BÜh¼LmGYÜz¼GÁ¼±P¼¼z;ε-αÜ³¼αÁPü
zÁα-q-zXb-Á-α¼PÁq°Ü¼α¼/mqø»Pü

GP h¼h, P-xGÁ-ØP-GÜ¼¼P-hPü h¼GmÁq°Ü¼
xGÁÁ-Á-TmH¼P-hzP-hG°-zh°Ë±ε-zTÁ-Ü¼Á-zü®α-
YÜ-zXb-Ü-TBü αh¼zÇ¼Ám°wGÁqum¼ÁG, ÜÁ-ÜGh¼
YÜh¼¼q°Ü¼GPÁ-TmqÜhP°i-z¼ü P±ØfG-qn°Áh;Ø-
αVG-GÁ¼¼Ç¼mÁhhq°fz-TBü um¼ÁG, ÜÁ-ÜFGÁXPÜ
, Ü¼¼Á¼¼Á°fG-q°Ü¼GÁmP-h¼Ü¼¼P-hzP-hq°GmÁ-
ÇPÁmE-α-zÁh®αα¼h¼¼GTÜ-^P-αh³¼ü GP-YÁ-;¼ü αÜ
ÁÁØfzÁÁhP°Wb-fP³¼GYÜÁq°Ü¼q³¼°, ¼¼VMB»h¼qÁ-
hq³¼°, ¼¼h¼¼zn°Á°, ¼¼;¼nDGÜG»GbzÇ¼h-¼P¼PGÜÁ-
q¼GYÜÁq°Ü¼z³¼/mVá»bü G³¼EÜG»G-α, Áq¼°I¼nP-

$\frac{1}{4}P-hzP \gg b q \dot{A} z ; G^{\circ} G G-, h \alpha D m \alpha h \ddot{u} ; C \frac{1}{4} h P-G m \dot{A} C \frac{1}{4}$
 $h \dot{z} B b \pm \dot{h} \alpha h ; \frac{1}{4} H \dot{U} G \dot{A} C \dot{h} G b P-, h \alpha D m \gg b q \dot{A} M v P M \gg \dot{U}$
 $C \frac{1}{4} I \alpha h \dot{P} E G \dot{A} ; G \dot{A} \sim \dot{A} \dot{A} z m P-z \dot{Y} b z b h G T \dot{G} \sim P \alpha h \ddot{u} h \dot{t}$
 $z \dot{Y} b P \pm \dot{U} \frac{1}{4} H \dot{h} o p \frac{1}{4} \dot{G} \dot{A} n \alpha \dot{A} \sim \dot{A} \frac{1}{4} P-G \dot{A} \dot{A}^{\circ} W b \frac{3}{4} h q G \dot{A} q^{\circ} \dot{U}$
 $G \dot{Y} P h \alpha P \dot{A} \frac{3}{4} \dot{Y} z \dot{A}^{\circ} h G \dot{A} \dot{Y} z \frac{3}{4} \dot{A} \dot{D} \dot{h} M \frac{1}{4} D z \sim \dot{U} G \dot{A} \frac{1}{4} h P \ddot{u}$
 $\alpha \dot{U} \alpha P \dot{A} f G m \dot{A} F \frac{3}{4} z C \frac{1}{4} m \frac{3}{4} \dot{A} G \dot{A} q^{\circ} \dot{U} P C \frac{1}{4} z h \alpha G \dot{A} z \dot{A} \frac{3}{4}$
 $\alpha \dot{U} h G z b \sim \dot{U} \frac{1}{4} \pm \dot{D} \dot{A} \dot{A} \sim \dot{U} o p \frac{1}{4} \dot{G} \dot{A} m \dot{A} \alpha \dot{U} \alpha P \dot{A} \frac{3}{4} z z G \dot{A} \dot{G}$
 $G b P-G \dot{b} b \pm \frac{1}{4} h G \sim P \ddot{u} h i m \dot{C} \frac{1}{4} H \dot{U} h C P \dot{A} m \frac{1}{4} z^{\circ} \dot{U} B m \frac{3}{4} \dot{A}$
 $G \dot{Y} P m \dot{A} h \dot{t} \frac{1}{4}, h V G q^{\circ} \dot{U} \dot{h} \dot{A} h P \ddot{u} \frac{3}{4} G \dot{A} F \frac{1}{4} G \dot{A} h \alpha G \dot{A} z \dot{A} \frac{3}{4}$
 $h z P-V-G P \gg P \alpha h \ddot{u} P^{\circ} \dot{U} \frac{1}{4} H \dot{h} o p \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \dot{U} P^{\circ} f \dot{P} D \gg m$
 $H \dot{A} h o p \pm \frac{1}{4} \dot{Y} \dot{A} \frac{3}{4} G \dot{Y} \dot{U} \frac{1}{4} \dot{C} \dot{A} \frac{3}{4} G \dot{A} \frac{1}{4} v b h G \dot{A} \sim \dot{U} h G \sim P h \frac{3}{4}$
 $G \dot{Y} P F \frac{3}{4} f G m \dot{A} V G \gg P \dot{A} \dot{Y} \dot{G} \gg b C m^{\circ} h G q z T \dot{A} \dot{A} \ddot{u} \ddot{u}$

$\frac{3}{4}^\circ$ bGZÜ-qü

mG-VØDØ $\frac{1}{4}$ -hÝz[®]m-LØ $\frac{1}{4}$ -HØ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä-°GÝ $\frac{1}{4}$

°Gê± BÄ-qü

α F^o-zÿGPA $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä-zÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ YØ-°wGÄ α VG-xGmqj[®]ØP $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä-Çm[®]
 \circ f $\frac{1}{4}$ zü^{o2} α -JØ-Gø $\frac{1}{4}$ Ü»P-FG-bGmÄ-q^oÜ/Ä/Ä-GZÄ-; knHÜ
 zØM $\frac{1}{4}$ Dz-°hÜÄ-xÜP-M $\frac{1}{4}$ Dz-GÿmHÄ-hzP-ÄGÄ-°h $\frac{1}{4}$ /P-
 hzP-YÜh^oÜq $\frac{3}{4}$ /u $\frac{1}{4}$ z-YÜh^oÜq^ozÄÄ^ü zØ-Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ xGÄÄGmÄ-
 q^oÜÄ α ±ÄMmG» $\frac{1}{4}$ IÄ/mq^ü»P-GP-Fmh α $\frac{1}{4}$ qÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä-Ä-Ä^ü-Ä-
 α f $\frac{1}{4}$ xØ $\frac{1}{4}$ 1949 $\frac{3}{4}$ ÄMmG»PÄ-µGÄhzP-zN $\frac{1}{4}$, ÄmÄMmG-
 h α $\frac{1}{4}$ q^oÜÄ-GÿP-°Gê±BÄmÄüMmG-GÜFÄ α f[®]mHÜGê^übP-
 ÄÜ-GÿP-hi^of[®]m α ±ØP-hBzÄ-zTø $\frac{3}{4}$ /°I^ohGÄ-, P-z $\frac{1}{4}$ hü $\frac{3}{4}$
 hiG^oÜÄ-WG[®] α mÄGP-Fmh α $\frac{1}{4}$ qÄ-EÜP-Ä $\frac{3}{4}$ Q α -q; $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä α -
 Ä α ÄVm^oqÄ-GÿmHØP^o-DØÄzhGhzP-hP^ü^{o2} α -JØ-M $\frac{1}{4}$ uØÜ
 FÜÄ/Ä/Ä-GÄGP $\frac{3}{4}$ °P-z-Ä^ü-h-ÄÄ α ± α Ä $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä-zL $\frac{3}{4}$ ü^ü zØ-

Á¼xGÁDÞ¼MÁ¼Ë-zÿËz[®]m^{°23}¼, h^ˆËbq[°]Gb^αPmÿG-
 P±00Pq¼EzÁÞü ÇzÁh¼P¼P¾¼mzTÞ>Á^αÁ¾¼Ámq[°]Ü
 , ÁqzÁ^{αα}hTËÿG»b¼Pü h_j; eË-iGGGmÁ±B¼n^αÁ-
^αÁÁqTË¼Eü P¼P-GÁ-i mGÁÁq¼ü ^αÜmhi±ÁhPPÁ-
[°]±zVmq[°]h^ˆËhG¾¼DAA^ˆÁCGzCSVmq[°]¾¼BhinÁÁ-
 Ç¼¼Xü hGÇGÇ¼X[°]zÁ^αq-i[®]α»P^αh^q°k¼P¼M^αÜ
 GP^ˆFmHË[®]m[°]Gb¼P^hzP-VÁm¼GP»P^αh^q¼GÁb-IP-
 hPPÁCG[°]G[°]±Ç^ˆ, hhGÁq[°]ÜmDVmq[°]hG^ˆ¼mÁü Zb^ˆ-
^αÁhP^α+m^αGZbhp-f¾¼ÿBÇGÇ^ˆÁ^ˆz^ˆz>Áz^ˆ, h-
 qh_jeP-imü P¼P-, ÁqÿG-GÁ^αÁ¾¼GP^ˆFm^ˆ¼zhÇG-TG-
 GP[°]i-ÿG^αhh^αzÁ^αqhPü ÇzÁ[°]G¼P¼P^ˆyGÿzÁ^α„¼-
 Mh^αGÇzÁ>Þ^ˆm^È¾¼ÁMGP»bü DP±¼^{°2}Þ^ˆmÁ±P^α¼¼
 ¼, ÁzÁh-VG-imHËbü ±¼zÁhhGÁhPÁbGÁ^ˆzÁ^α„Á
 hih[°]D¼HËb^ˆq^α¼hü

himÁ¼Ë-zÿË±zÁV¼b^ˆb^ˆz^ˆÁ¼xGÁ^αhÇ^ˆÇ^ˆ-
 D¼¼Mh^α¼Hbq^ˆh^αG-E^ˆVÁ-z[®]m^{°23}¼, Áb^ˆz^αÁV^ˆz^ˆ-
^αÇP-yGDAA^ˆzÁh±B¼hPü z[®]mz^ˆ P-, Áq[°]ÁD¼h^ˆPPM-
 h^α¼HÁ>PÇ¼X^ˆh^q¼h^zP>b^ˆz[®]mGm^ˆHÁzTÞÁ[°]¼¼
 ¼z[°]Ë^ˆÇ¼mq[°]GÁh-IP[°]yCGÁ^ˆHÇzÇ¼hP^ˆÁÁ-
 GPÁ¼^αFB^ˆbü D^ˆÁP±z^ˆq^ˆ¼zh^ˆÁÁ[°]¼Dz^ˆhP-

GÄb-HIC_hV_αP_hGGTÜ»P-GÖhG h_hP_Lm^oDGÄDGGTÜ
 mÄh_±W_G^{3/4}Ü_hFB_hG_YFB_αFBÄ_{1/4}hü ; ÄPm_αFB_G
 Äh_h»GÄÄ_{1/4}h_±V₄αDm_h»P_αP_qhG h_hÄP_{1/4}P_α»P_zÄ_α
 „Ü_hP^oWÄCGGÄGP_±, Ä_α»P_±q_h»P-GÖhG

h_h^oi-YÜ^{3/4}V_zαh_hI^{3/4}GbÄ_hz_hP_ü αh_hÜÄ_hz_hP_±
 P_h^oÜ_zP_±, Äq^oWÄhPPÄ^hG_hαPmGPÄ_{1/4}I_GÄÄ_hü
 h_hmÄ_zhÄÄ^{3/4}Ä_αÄ_z_{1/4}mG_Vh_hmG_GÜ_hG_hq_PC_hÜ_VP_m
 z_I₄z_zY_hC_hÄ_mÄ_mG_Vh_hP_±^{3/4}H_hh_hαG_Ch_zT^oz_hP_ü
 DÄÄ_zh_hDP_mP_zCh_hM_hαG_hh_hG_GÄ_hC_hz_hÄ_αFB_±
 α_hq^oÜ_hh^oi_±h_hC_hÄ_hP_±h_hGÄÄ_GÄ_GÜ_hÄ_hC_hÄ_h
^oE_{1/4}z_hP_üh_GC_h^{3/4}Ä^ofÄ_mαG_YG^{3/4}GP^{3/4}P_αÜ_zÜ_{1/4}Ä_h
 >Ä_hV_hP_Gz_hÜ_hαFB_±h_z^o»P_hG

M_hαG_hÄ_VG_Ph_zCh^hP_αh^oz_hh_h, Ä_mÄ_h
 V_hh_Gb_GmÄ_qÜ_VP_hÄ_h_{1/4}h_hGÄ_hP_üh_hC_hz_hÄ_h, Ä_h
 z_±P_hÄ_αqÄGTÄ_q_{1/4}z_hPÄÄ_hü_hC_hh_hGÄ_V₄h_hY_GV_GÄ_zG_h
 w_zÄ_hb_GmÄ_qh_hG_GP_±, P_GÄ_hq_hP_üh_hh^o±D_zz_hh_GÜ_h
 q_hP_üI_hÜ_±z_hαP_hÄ_hCh_h, hÄ_hh_hÜ_hD_±h_Vh_hC_hÄ_h
^hÜ_hh^oE_{1/4}h_hαG_CP_±, h_hq_hP_±D_zz_hÄ_GÄ_h, Ä_mÄ_z
 α_h^oWÄC_h^{3/4}, h_q_{1/4}α_hh_h ; E_q_{1/4}m_hG_mÄ_zh^hG_hα_hP_ü
 h_hmÄ_h, P_hm_hG_Vh_h_{1/4}PÄ^oD_h^oI_h_{1/4}α_hGÄ_{1/4}z_hh_hP_üm_GV_h

mÁ-fh-; ¼; Ä-z/ü himÁ-zb- ^Ü-DP¼GPÄ¼C¾¼h-°D¼¾¼-
GÄ¼z_ê Äü hihG-CpMh¼¼H¼¼G-αD¼Ü-VÄhpü α±m-
Vü h¼G-αÜ-TÄ-zh,,GPPhz¼¼Dm-αq-n¼Ä-Z¼¼α±m-α-h-
q¼¼z¼h¼¼»P-mÁ-zb- ^Ü-GmÁGPÄ¼° l¼¼, h- ^ÜhG

xGÁGTÜGmÁGp-h¼¼Ä-q-zY¼¼z¼¼-ÜP-D¼¼¼hP¼¼hPü
hPÄ-qü GÄÄGÄ- ^Ü-GzC¼¼zC¼¼f¼¼, M¼¼fzÄPmC¼¼GÄ-
zÄ¼ÄmÄh=PÄB-zMzü GYp-hP-αÜ¼¼PÄhz¼¼hPü ,,C¼¼ü
hq¼¼G»G w-z¼¼TÄ- ^Ü¼¼¾¼GZ°-Gmü zÄGYG ©PÄhh-
αG¼¼ü YB-zhG-fmG»G- ¼¼z-ÄGÄ-fC¼¼G¼¼q¼¼h-ÜG-zh-
uhmÄPm-zC¼¼h-GÄB-zMz-TBü αÜ¼¼Ä°F¼¼h¼¼T¼¼GmÄ-
h¼¼hPÄhp-αÜ±¼¼q¼¼Ü¼¼zOGÄC¼¼GÄ, Ä- ^Pü hihG¾¼¼z¼¼-
αÜ¼¼h-¼¼GZ¼¼-G¼¼D¼¼z¾¼¼ÄMMP¼¼Ü¼¼PÄW¾¼¼¼z-GhPÄGÄ-
GTÜ-O¼¼hP¾¼¼G-GhP-hqP-O¼¼H¼¼C¼¼Ä&GpÄ&BzÄ¼¼G¼¼-
Vmq¼¼Ü; °C¼¼z¾¼¼C¼¼m°G-GmÄ»bü M-αÜÜ-ubPmqhG-
¾¼¼z¼¼-ÜP-αÄ-z_¼¼C¼¼, h-fzÄ-f¾¼¼mÄ°D¼¼°2¼¼h¼¼α-qM¼¼
W¼¼ÄP-C¼¼z¼¼-Ü-i-GGmÄCpÄh¼¼ &GpÄ&BzÄ¼¼G¼¼»Ü-
zY¼¼m¼¼Ähz¼¼F¼¼q¼¼Ü¼¼GYp-mÄm-z¼¼hz¼¼m±¼¼h-αG°F¼¼-
α-hq¼¼YÜIG-; P°WGÄ»P¼¼ÄM-αÜ¼¼hq¼¼¼GÄVIG-αZ-α-
z; °¼¼fPÄ¼¼P-GmP»PM-xGÄmÄhGÄPÄhp¾¼¼m¼¼, Äq¼¼
zTBÄ° l¼¼hPü »¼¼MÄ-YIGTÜ-zX¼¼mÄh¼¼hPÄ-hqPÄh-D¼¼

m, ÄqÄ^αf^{1/4}M-zh^{1/4}z^{1/4}f^{1/4}WpM^αMGÄ^hαG^oFG-
VMB^{1/4}ß^αq, ß-z^hq^{1/4}mü ; ÄG[®]Ä^αq^oÜ^βE^{1/4}VDGhP^üG^{3/4}
V^oÄ^{1/4}V^{1/4}W[±]ß^αGZÄ ; Ä^o2^β1/4GÄhP^üÄ^hß^αi^Ä»b[±]ß^hP-
zTÄmG^{VD}h^oPM^αÄ^hαGMGMÄ^ÜOGÄ^α2^β1/4GÄ^z , ô
z^hP^üÄÄ^V⁺i^zü^hαG^αÄ^hGÄ^{GP}Ä^{1/4}z^ßP^mÄÄ^{1/4}XGÄ^αh^ô
C^hC^hD^{1/4}mÄ^hzÄ ; É^hM^ßÄ^{1/4}f^Ä3/4»ß^zo^ÜP^{1/4}GÄBÄ^w
α^ôÄ^z ; G^oGG , h^zÄ^üW[±]ß^αW^oF⁶2^βG^Üh-
OZ^h ; 1/4xGÄ^{GP}Ä^{1/4}G^Mh^Ü α^hC^hC^hmÄ^fÄ»ß^zo^Üh-
α^ôÄ^{1/4}ß^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}mÄ^Mh^αG^hP^hαG^ofz , Ä^mÄ^wW[±]ß^ÄÄ^α
±zÄ^Vi , ß-z^hP^üo^F6^o2^β , ßÄ^V1/4h^zB^mÄ^z ; C^zÄ^DαÄ^h
P^ü Í^αh^oD^{1/4}H^BÄ^qhP^zh^hL^m , Ä^αP^qh^αG^{3/4}Ä^{1/4}z^oÜ
z^αq^hP^üd^{1/4}zTÄÄ^αÄ^BÄ^β»ü^oF⁶hGÄ^qαP^qß^hMä
o^hÜ^hM^hαG^{3/4}Ä^zo^ÜD^oÄ^αE^{1/4}o^IG^hh^q1/4z^mαß^h-
Mä^oh^Üh^ÜPh^αG^ofzC^zÄ^zh^αß^{1/4}Ä^Mh^αG^αP^zÄ^hß^hC^h-
o^hÜ^hα^hC^hC^hÄ^zh^αß^{1/4}Ä^hÄ^ß»ß^{1/4}h^MÄ^z®mÄ^h-
f⁶zTÄ^zN^{1/4} , 1/4z^oG^hÜ^z1/4z^oÄ^h , Ä³G^zC^{1/4} , Ä^CzÄ^ü
h^{1/4}Ä^G»1/4V^hh^zÄ^G®P^D1/4h^Ä»ß^z1/4h^oh^ÜP[±]ôP^D1/4
Ä^GmÄ^{GP}Ä^{1/4}M^hÄ^hGÄ^oß^{1/4}Ä^hh^qαP^qß^hMä^üD^αÄ^MG-
GÄÄ^ÄÄ^oI^zh^PD^hÄ^hG^zC^{1/4}o^Gα[±]ß^q , h^hGÄ^üE^h-
±ô^βo^F6^αh^q1/4 ; ß^oW^GÄ^Äz^Ckmü^hq^{3/4}o , 1/4zTÄ^zN^{1/4}

αU hq^{1/4}PhzPhPü VÄhh[^]P^{1/4}P^αÄ, hVGGÜhTÄÄb-
qhPü D^αÄxGÄÄDö[±]ÄPmuhC₃±GÄC_{1/4}zn^αÄ³/Gub-
q^oÜ=GGb^α»Ü³/GÄzÄhÄPü

M^αÄh^αGMMGGÜ-ÜG-Vhh^z, Äq^oÜ[±]Ü^oPD^{3/4}α-
fGh^αG^oÜP^μÄ^αh^{1/4}C₃^{3/4}Ä^αP-zZü^α±m^αhq^{1/4}h^zÜ^oim-
hPü mGV^{1/4}z, Äq^oÜGm^α-l^{zz}Ä-fP-fG₃Äh^{1/4}Gm^α-l^{zz}-
Ü[±]Ü^hG[^]Pü mGV^Üim^zZ^oFÄGh^αGm^α-l^{zz}Ä-fP^hÜ^Ü
^{3/4}PmÄh^αG^αD^ÜÜ[±]Ü^hz^oim, hq^oÜGm^α-l^ä/mq^zÜ[±]Ü^z
^ow^zÜ[±]Ü[±], ÄmÄz^hÜ^ÜGmÄCPÄh²-iGq[±]h^q^{1/4}zdmü z^hE^Ü-
»PÄhP^o-i-z^{1/4}mGVÄD^{1/4}ChEP^qCP-VmmÄ^zÜ[±]Ü[±]G^om^z-
Äm⁻μPmÄ, P-Í^αh^ÜC^α±Ü^{Vh}Ü^{VV}Ü[±]fG^αq^αÄhPPÄ-
CG^oWÄCP^hPü T^ÜGGP-, h[^]Ä^αÄ^o±zPP-GmÄ»bü

z^hM^{1/4}Dz[^]Ü^ÜC^αÜ^ÜÜ^αPÄhP-zTÄq^oÜ^{1/4}PhzP^M-
h^α^{1/4}iGhqP-GÜG[^]-z^{1/4}z^oÜ[±]Ü[±]Ü[±]q^oÜ[±]P-z^oÜ^ÜGmÄCPÄ^{3/4}Ä-
B^zVhü z^hE^Ü»PÄmÄC^ÜG^zÄ-Vmq^Ä-z[®]mL^ÜM^{1/4}B^z-Ü^Ü
^ofz⁻Ü[^]Ü[±]Ü[±]Ü^Üimh^ox^{1/4}zY^ÜÜ^qÜ^zÄh^{1/4}ü P[±]Ü[±]Ü[±]P^ofG^Ü
, P^Mh^μh^α^{1/4}z^oG^αÜ^Í-fG^CÜ^Ch^ÜÄG^CÜ^z^{1/4}Ü^ÜÜ^Mh-
mGV^{1/4}P⁻¹^{3/4}hP^hÜ^ÜG^CÜ^V»h^qÄ^ÜÜ^Üh^q»h^q-zTÄ-
mGV^{1/4}P^o-G^ÜÜ[±]Ü[±]Ü[±]Ä^hG^hPü, P^{1/4}GÄC^zY^ÜÜ[±]Ü[±]PGZÄ-
[^]Ü^ÜÜ^VVmq[±]h^qh^hG^Üh^q^{1/4}GÄ-iG-lÄC^ÜÜ^ÜGÄ-TmHÜ

ÄG-Çhqm̄m̄₄zP̄h̄P̄h̄P̄ü „Äqel̄-VB-hI-z̄; ü μ-hα_{1/4}hqm̄-
YF-°Vê-hü „Äqê_{1/4}ü Í_{1/4}Çhqm̄F̄P̄zP̄ü „Äqêz_{1/4}Ä-
h; _{1/4}ü Í-Çhqm̄G»P̄-iP̄-z=Äü „ÄqêP̄-qê_{1/4}Wä G_{1/4}hqm̄-
zÇmq_{1/4}Yb̄_{1/4}Äü z^ohqm̄ÇP̄-YÜ-zTÄhP̄ü hP̄ÜP̄-mÄÄG-Çk
hqm̄m̄₄zP̄h̄P̄h̄P̄ü μ-hα_{1/4}hqm̄-YF-GZÄG[®]zê, ÄmÄ-Í_{1/4}-
μ_±zñh̄H̄hqm̄, ÄhP̄-αZα^{o2}êÄ-fG-lÄ-DzÇk₄z^oÇk₄ü
zÇmh̄I-M̄-Ü_{1/4}qÄ-zh̄M̄_{1/4}Dz_{1/4}Äü ÄPÄMÄ-êÇmq-zÄG
„Ä^oÇYF-G^oYG ÇXê-GbGÄ-zh̄-êÇm̄F̄h̄-ÜGÄhP̄-zTÄ-
q⁻z^{1/4}ÄÄÄG_{1/4}PÄ_{1/4}h^oh̄GmÄ_{1/4}Bhqm̄^ozPÄ_±P̄-Ä, ÄÄÄ-
IG-DGTÜ-zOÄH̄-ÄM̄_{1/4}zÇm̄F̄P̄-Bz-Vh̄-Çk₄ÄÄVmqÄ-xÄÄ_{1/4}-
αh̄q_{1/4}h̄α_{1/4}^{o2}ê-iGqÄ-L̄_{1/4}GbGÄ, h̄M̄h̄P̄ü αh̄PGTÜ^{3/4}Ä-
wm̄-α-fGÄ-^P̄-hi&M̄_{1/4}z-»Ü-zYb̄m̄₄zP̄Ü_{1/4}Ü_{1/4}Oz̄hP̄ü z̄h̄-
M̄_{1/4}Dz-^êÇmq-VzÄh̄-fG^ozP̄_{1/4}hGÄ-qzTÄ-^Ä-fGGT̄hP̄-
iÜ_{1/4}zOGÄ-α²hü GmÄ»_{1/4}ÄÄÜhqm̄_{1/4}GÄhP̄-Ü_{1/4}PÄ_{1/4}P̄-
GÄP̄-Ä-F_{1/4}GYP̄-αh̄q_{1/4}Mh̄α_{1/4}-^ÜP̄_{1/4}hPÄ-GÄÄGÄ-^ÜÄÄP̄^o
fPÄmÄM̄ÄEÜ h̄-αDm̄h̄h̄G^{3/4}hGÄ-üV_{1/4}Bh̄-^Ä_±P̄-α-
VÜ-zOÄ_{1/4}, h̄hGÄ-q^oÜ-zOGÄ-^PÄGÄV_{1/4}, Äü GYm̄»P̄-Çk
hqm̄DG-wm̄-Ü^of_{1/4}GbGÄ»P̄»P̄-, ÄmÄG_{1/4}GhP̄-Ü_{1/4}H̄-ÜḠ-
hP̄-ÇP̄-z_{1/4}zTÄh̄-αG^{3/4}f̄ÜV_{1/4}G-ÍP̄-zÄ_{1/4}H̄-z̄h̄-α_±m̄-αh̄q_{1/4}-
hI-, ü; ä_±h̄, Äü xGÄGTÜmÄ-zh̄GYP̄-hP̄ü &BzÄ-αḠh̄-

»Ü-zYbmbzPÜkÖÜV^{3/4}GP-°i»P-ÜÄÄF^{3/4}hPü „Ä
 G»PGA-;Ä^{1/4}Bb-DMGmh»b-ÜhPü ±P-ü GmÄÜz-
 zTÄ^{3/4}M^{3/4}Ä-;Ä°GmÄ+^{B/4}z-hGTb-, ÇzÄ+P-Ä-;Ä^{1/4}2-
 iGhPü hαG°FGÜmD/Vmq»b-q-₃ hü &GP-Ä-αVG-GÜ
 ÇkÜZmD-TÜi»b^{3/4}Ä-^GmÄ+^{B/4}PmqGfÄ, P-zÄ-ÜP-
 -α-lö/z±qÜCP-GP-zH G-αWzYb&BzÄ-αGm»Ü-zYbmbz-
 zPÜkÖÜV^{3/4}hPPÄCGhP-Ä-ÄF^{3/4}, h-zYb^hhG P^{1/4}-
^{3/4}Ä/B»P&M^{3/4}z-^{1/4}ÜmqV/hh-q/Vmq»b^{3/4}ÇzÄh^{1/4}Ä-ÄF^{3/4}
 hPü hG^{1/4}, ÄmhG°-z»b-h-α-zÄ-α-zÇk-^Übü Çz-zÄZm-
 ,ôhPhPPÄCG-VmqÄ-;Ä-D^{1/4}hP&GP-Ä-αVG-GÜkÖÜV^{3/4}
 Zm-YÜ-, hÇzÄMh-α^{1/4}HÄ°VÜÄ-zÇ^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}zT-°hPGÄb-z, P-
 , Äq°GmÄ+^{B/4}Zb^{1/4}Ä-Zb^{1/4}2-iGViz-GM^hhG

αÜP-z^{1/4}„Ä-α-hGÄ-q°ÜÄ°GmÄ+^{B/4}bⁱ 1959 1-
 3 q°ÜP-zb-^Ü^{3/4}Ä-;Ä^{1/4}YÜ°ÜmÄ-ÜGÄ^{1/4}PhzP-Çk-
^{3/4}PÄ-^ÜPz-^b^{3/4}M-Ä-iGGmHÄ-;Äk-lP-E^{1/4}°hÜÜ-iG-
 qÜG»^{B/4}Ä°-zÄÄ^{1/4}ÜzV^{1/4}TÜü ;Äh¹^{3/4}GbÄV^{1/4}z-hP-
 M-Ä-αh°-ÇG-ÇGhPü αiNGÄ-V^{1/4}q°zzq;^{1/4}zZmÄ-
 ;Ä-αh^{1/4}hYGGÄ-DPÄmÄü Lm, ÄBÄV^{1/4}hP-dzP-ÄGÄ-
 αÜGÄ-IPÄ^{3/4}Ä°hÄ-qh^{1/4}GÄb-zbP-YÜü hαG-fGVb-
 mÄZbÄÄXÄ^{1/4}»ÜÜÄÇDP-z;zhGÄq°GmÄ+^{B/4}, P-°hG

qhP.ü ; ĞhñhαG°FGÇzÄ&GPÄαVGĜĚYĜÄGmÄ-
 m¼zPĬDhP- ĩngPGZÄ¾¼αINGÄ°wimÄ°D-xGÄG®z¼
 z PbiαINGÄzMyG°wPÄq¼ü ¾¼αPqðPĜĜGh; ¼
 hα¼f¾¼I¼HÄ-; Ä-zOĚÄmÄαĚPαÄ&GPÄαVGhqĭ
 zÄGÄÄP-YÄhPPÄCG-Vmqð hq¾¼Ä, -fzÄGYmαhü m¼-
 zPĬD-¼MhαG-GÄ¼¼zÄ¼zMz-ÇzÄαG¼¼¼¼¼¼»b±h-
 ¾¼YĚGÄ¼mmbm, ÄmÄ&GPÄαVGÇh=ß-fz»bÄG, Ä
 °hĜ^P.ü ÇzÄ¾¼GÄq-YĜ¾¼MαÄ-iGGmñα-, ÄÇñ±ß-
 mÄ&GPÄαVGÇPÐ¼hP.ü zb-GYP-GİPzèα±mq°ĜYP-
 YzÄÉG-zÇÄ-zTÄhI-zðĜ»¼HÜ¼z-z®mqðÜb-mÄZim-
 °Gmz_bh; °z°ĬPP-zhñizÄ-fz-TBü zb-Ëy¾¼MÄAMP-
 GÄP-HĚhiÇĜ-VhM¼¼¼P-hzP»¼I¼¼YzÄÄ¼°Dh-qÜ
 Gbα-z PGTĜ¾¼GTĜ-zMhPh±ðPq¼GfÄ, P-zÄαÜ
 ±PαÄ©, °h-z¼°fĜO-fÄq;¼ÄPÄÇĜhP-hPPÄCG-
 nαÄhG°-vðPz¼Hü P±GmÄÇzÄGYmHĚ®mhzP-
 °GÇĜqðP-hGÄ, P¼P-wÄ¾¼&BzÄαGñ»ü-zYðm¼-
 zPİfGÄ-xÄÇĜqð»P¼MfG-GÄVb-¼mÄ±Pα-hG°Bü-
 ÇhαĚGÄq®α-, P.ü

MαĜP-FmmÄYĚhi¼PhzPGĚh°hü-fPÄGTĜ¾¼°E¼
 αüGðMÄPmÄÄ-zTPÄmÄhqP-ÇzÄÄGÄPè-HÄ°wGÄ-

CP-zC^{3/4}zhpü xGÄGTGmÄD=DA±GÇ^{3/4}HÄGYÜ^{3/4}M-
V⁰ÜP±GÄ^{3/4}ÇÄGÄ⁰Ü^{3/4}Ä°G^{3/4}Ç^{3/4}YÜP±⁰ÜfG-q⁰BÄ-
wöönÄ~Ä-V^{3/4}Z~Ü⁰ÜP^{3/4}ÄBzVh~G^{3/4}G±P±MmG-
GYP^{3/4}Ä°Z^{3/4}YhGÄqüG^{3/4}bÄÄ^{1/4}P°G^{3/4}hP^{3/4}mHÄ~Ä-
°Z^{3/4}YÄ±, hG°G, GÄG, ÄVmq>hchPüG^{3/4}EhGzÇm-
ÇÄGÄhP^{3/4}m=hq^{1/4}G^{3/4}G~Ä-vh±, Ämz[®]m^{3/4}m, hMä-
hü iGq⁰Ühqm=hGGBhGÄ, P±h±⁰ÜÄ°GmEh±Ä-
°E^{3/4}hGÄÄGÄ~P⁰ÜGÄÇ^{3/4}hPü±G^{3/4}HÜÜVGPÄ^{3/4}Z±
mÄEz-zOGÄ, ÄÄPü

h^{1/4}zdmGmÄCPÄ, B-V/hP-2-iGbhÄmÄw±LmLôn-
hPü z, °±Pü yG^{3/4}P-z⁰ÜfGDP^{3/4}HIEÜ±PDÄÄmÄ±Üh-
zYhG^{3/4}G~Ä°Z^{3/4}, hGÄ, P-z^{3/4}Äü h^{1/4}Ü±P^{3/4}VzÄ>>h±h-
„ÄGbb, ÄmÄMh±^{1/4}z[®]m^{023/4}qhpÄ±ÄfGG[®]P-zTh~Ä-
±f^{03/4}±fB-z^{1/4}h±^{1/4}°2Ü, MäÜfGzThü Ç^{3/4}µP-Í^{1/4}µ-
ziÄG±Ä/mzhñHÜhqm°zPÄn±Ä~ÄGÄP-z°ÜGmÄ±GÄ-
°hMÄ°2ÜÄ°±GÄq⁰Ü^{3/4}qü ÄÄÄfGG[®]P-zTh~ÄM-
h±^{1/4}4G^{3/4}G~Ä-vh±Ü MhPü ±P±, „ÄÄÄGTG±fñHÄ-
zh~ÜÇmqVz/EhñhÇzBhXÄ±fñ~Ü±^{1/4}°2Ü±f^{03/4}-
±fB-z^{1/4}, MäÜm°GmVm±G^{3/4}YG h^{1/4}z^{3/4}bmbmbÜbÜ, Ä-
XÄÍ^{1/4}ChFÜzPü „h^{1/4}z^{1/4}ÄÄh; ^{1/4}ü Í^{1/4}ChhqmG>>P-iPü

z=ÁÄü „ÄnqEPqê ÉWä µhα¼hqmYF°Vêhü „Änd-
 Gm±P¼ z°ÄnqmCP-YÜ G±ÄnqmZÇnq°yñ¾Äü „Änqê±
 ¼ÄM¼α±mü z¼ÄnqmZÄhmαÄÇzÄM¼ü ÄGÇhqmM¼-
 zB¼Äü „Änqê¼VBP-;ü zBq±hZP;ü BzÄü °fGÇG-
 hI°h¼ZTÄmAÄÄÄGDPÄ^êÜGEGzÇÄbÄ°GGDG-
 hP.ü GmÄVPP¼ÄDG-®mÄz, P-zhP.ü hizYñα¼Ä-fz-
 DGGTÜ°hÄzOÄÄ^ÄαPmGÄ¾¼hñ°fGmÄwm±ß°f¼
 GbÄ, ÄmAü mGVB®¼, Äq°ÄÄ¼GPÄ¼»bq°VhαG-
 GêIêBbhP-, ub¾¼, ¼, hqhP.ü hGÄPÄ²-iGGGmÄ±¼
 ÇzÄÄzI-GbP¼zTÄZm, ò;ü hhP-hαG°fz-IÜG°VB-
 αh, Äü

ÇzÄh¼hI-z¼L¼°²ê, MäGæ/G°i-ÜÇzGÄ»b-
 Tê.ü hi±ßÜ¼³¼P¼Gnα¼YÄq-zYñü P±ßêP-q¼hI-WG-
 hP-Ç±óm±bhαG°FG»P»P-, P-z°ÜzÄ^ÄGê±öhP-
 d¾¼h¼Ä¼Äbä/mqê hü BÄqαP-Vz-VBPPÜÄmÄz, P-
 Gê±öhübCPÄhP-hαG°fz¾¼CB-zI¼fzÄqÄü »¼Çb-
 Çh-z¼GÄp-Hfz±bhZP»b-YêÜGÄü Gê/G^P-üÄEê-
 ±P-Gê¼¼¼¼¼h°¼hP-d¼¼»b-Tê.ü hqm¼GÄhP°, ¼;¼h-
 DG¾¼hizÄ-VÄmwmÄ±GÄq»hü fmEê±PBÄ¾¼P-
 αh°GTÜ-hqÈ¾¼αhü

$\frac{3}{4}h\frac{1}{4}\alpha \pm \text{C}_3\mu\text{C}_3\text{m}\text{A}\text{Mh}\alpha\frac{1}{4}\text{C}_3\text{Z}\text{A}\text{b}\text{A}\text{G}\text{C}\text{P}\text{U}\text{A}\text{G}\text{G}\text{C}$
 $\text{F}\text{C}\text{R}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{h}\text{V}\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\text{P}\text{U}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{h}\text{A}\text{V}\text{m}\text{q}\text{A}\text{S}\text{A}\text{V}\text{b}\text{q}\text{h}\text{P}\text{C}\text{Z}\text{A}\text{Z}\text{C}\text{m}\text{A}$
 $\text{Mh}\alpha\text{G}\text{G}\text{A}\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\text{Z}\text{M}\text{Z}\text{T}\text{P}\text{ü} \pm \text{P}^{\circ}\text{h}\text{A}\frac{3}{4}\text{z}\text{b}\text{G}\text{Y}\text{P}\text{C}\text{V}\text{P}\text{P}\text{h}\text{q}\text{h}$
 $\text{P}\text{V}\text{Z}\text{A}\text{V}\text{b}\text{q}\text{A}\text{P}\text{h}\text{q}\text{h}\text{p}\text{d}\frac{3}{4}\text{X}\text{m}\text{z}\text{Y}\text{m}\text{z}\text{M}\text{z}\text{m}\text{A}\text{D}\text{A}\text{A}\text{Z}\alpha\text{f}\text{A}$
 $\text{f}\frac{1}{4}\text{I}\frac{1}{4}\text{V}\text{A}\text{G}\text{G}\text{A}\text{Mh}\alpha\text{G}\text{h}\text{P}^{\circ 2}\text{D}\text{m}\text{A}\text{w}\frac{1}{4}\text{Mh}\alpha\text{G}\text{G}\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\text{h}\text{q}\text{h}$
 $\text{C}\text{h}\text{I}\text{G}\text{A}\text{T}\text{m}\text{Y}\text{G}\text{Z}\text{A}\text{h}\text{q}\text{h}\text{P}\text{ü}\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\text{h}\hat{\text{A}}\alpha\text{P}\text{q}\text{A}\text{S}\text{A}\text{z}\text{b}\text{P}\text{ü} \pm \text{P}$
 $\text{P}\text{I}\text{V}\text{P}\text{h}\text{I}\text{;}\text{h}\text{P}\text{ü}\text{z}\text{,}^{\circ}\text{-1}\text{-z}\text{T}\text{A}\text{P}\text{q}\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\text{f}\text{G}\text{b}\text{A}\text{V}\text{ü}\text{M}$
 $\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\frac{1}{4}\text{z}\text{Y}\text{h}\text{A}\text{G}\text{C}\text{h}\text{A}\text{I}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\text{h}\text{z}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\text{h}\text{A}\text{q}\frac{1}{4}\text{I}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\text{h}\text{A}\text{G}\text{m}\text{A}\text{G}\text{h}\text{P}$
 $\text{z}\text{;}\text{G}\text{C}\text{E}^2\text{D}\text{A}\text{q}\text{A}\text{w}\text{m}\text{h}\text{z}\text{A}\text{h}^{\circ}\text{A}\text{G}\text{P}^{\circ}\alpha\text{,}\text{P}\text{-z}\frac{1}{4}\alpha\text{,}\text{h}\text{ü}\text{I}\frac{1}{4}$
 $\text{C}\text{h}\hat{\text{P}}\frac{1}{4}\text{n}\alpha\text{I}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\text{h}\text{E}\text{G}\text{A}\text{V}\text{z}\text{z}\text{T}\text{A}\text{h}\alpha\text{G}^{\circ}\text{f}\text{z}\text{,}\text{h}\alpha\text{A}\text{Mh}\alpha\text{G}$
 $\text{h}\text{h}\alpha\text{A}\text{J}\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\alpha\pm\alpha\text{A}\text{z}\text{Y}\text{G}\text{m}\text{A}\alpha\pm\text{C}\text{P}\text{I}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\text{h}\text{P}\frac{3}{4}\text{V}\text{f}^{\circ}\text{f}\text{m}$
 $\text{,}\text{A}\text{q}\text{h}\text{P}\text{ü}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{z}\text{h}\text{G}\text{E}\text{G}\text{D}\text{G}\hat{\text{P}}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{V}\text{H}\text{A}\text{Z}^{\circ}\text{m}\text{h}\text{P}\text{ü}\frac{1}{4}$
 $\text{G}\text{A}\text{z}\text{b}\text{z}^{\circ}\text{m}\text{A}\text{z}\text{P}\text{-z}\text{h}\text{P}\text{h}\text{I}\text{-}\text{m}\text{;}\text{h}\alpha\text{h}\text{,}\text{A}\text{m}\text{A}\frac{3}{4}\text{G}\text{T}\text{C}\alpha\text{,}\text{h}\text{I}^{\circ}\alpha$
 $\text{z}\text{C}\text{h}\text{ü}\text{h}\text{P}\text{C}\text{z}\text{A}\text{Mh}\alpha\text{G}\text{m}\text{A}\text{V}\text{G}\text{h}\text{P}\alpha\text{f}\text{P}\text{A}\alpha\text{P}\text{-z}\text{b}\text{P}\text{V}\text{m}\text{A}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}$
 $\text{h}\alpha\text{G}\text{n}\alpha\text{A}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\text{A}\text{z}\text{z}\text{A}\text{b}\text{C}\alpha\pm\text{h}\text{A}\text{v}\text{h}\text{,}\text{h}\text{h}\text{G}\text{A}\text{ü}\text{h}\text{P}\text{,}\text{P}\text{A}\hat{\text{A}}$
 $\text{A}\text{v}\text{h}\text{,}\text{h}\alpha\text{D}\text{m}\frac{3}{4}\text{h}\text{G}^{\circ}\text{z}\text{A}\text{z}\text{C}\text{h}\text{z}\text{C}\text{S}\text{A}\text{h}\text{P}\text{G}\text{,}\text{C}\text{A}\text{G}\text{,}\text{A}\text{V}\text{b}\text{q}\text{A}$
 $\text{h}\text{D}\text{w}\text{m}\text{V}\text{h}\text{P}\text{h}\text{P}\text{ü}\alpha\text{f}^{\circ}\alpha\text{,}\text{-f}\text{z}\text{A}\text{-f}\frac{3}{4}\text{m}\text{A}\text{-i}\text{G}\text{G}\text{m}\text{h}\text{,}\text{h}\text{h}\text{G}\text{A}\text{,}\text{P}$
 $\text{h}\text{E}\text{h}\pm\text{h}\text{P}\text{G}\text{h}\text{h}\text{P}\text{w}\alpha\text{Z}\text{A}\text{V}\text{P}\text{G}\text{h}\text{q}\text{-z}\text{T}\text{A}^{\circ}\text{D}\text{h}^{\circ}\text{h}\text{G}\text{V}\text{G}\text{i}$
 $\alpha\text{Z}\alpha\text{h}\frac{1}{4}\text{G}\text{d}\text{G}\text{A}\text{G}\text{A}\text{V}\text{m}\text{h}\text{P}\text{ü}\text{I}\frac{1}{4}\text{G}\text{,}\text{h}\text{ü}\text{h}\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\text{I}\text{V}\text{P}\text{h}\text{;}\frac{1}{4}$
 $\text{q}\text{z}\text{T}\text{A}\text{w}\text{h}\text{V}\text{P}\text{-z}\text{C}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\text{G}\text{q}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\pm\text{h}\text{h}\text{q}\text{h}\frac{1}{4}\text{G}\text{A}\text{-i}\text{G}\text{-I}\text{A}\text{D}\text{G}\text{m}\text{A}$

fzÄ-αDÄ-^Ä-zXb-höü αhCChhPü αhCChD^{1/4}mÄ-°hKGA-
 fÄ, 0/4h⁰, 0/4z-EöV/GmÄ»bqÄD⁰±0P-Viz^{1/4}Gö/G»b-
 q^{1/4}zdmü P±0/4zTö-°yG-, Ä-üP⁰Pα-C³%q»bmGö/Gα-
 Z^{1/4}fzÄ-°hhPü fÄ, 0/4h⁰, 0/4z-°h⁰hGhP-Eb±0⁰z^{1/4}°IG-
 °WGA-, P±h⁰α±αP±GzC^{1/4}, h-VG »bm⁰P-Eb±Ä-°h⁰
 CChD^{1/4}h^{1/4}/G-zC^{1/4}, h-q⁰zTÄ-zN^{1/4}, 1/4z-°Ü Pmhü °hÜ
 xGÄÄP, Ä-üP⁰Pα-C³%q⁰hGÄq»b³/EÄzTÄ-^ÜC³/m-
 zbP-^Pü ÄG-C¹hqm^{1/4}zP-i/¹P-GÄ-fh-; 1/4zb-°h⁰Ä/Ä^{1/4}P-
 zYb; hmq⁰Ü^{1/4}Dz-TGhPü P±0⁰G⁰G-Gü^{1/4}zh&BzÄ-αGö-
 »ÜzYb^{1/4}z»ü P±0⁰Gba»bq⁰Ü⁰h⁰h⁰h⁰I-zGÄb-Vh-
 hZÄ-q»bqÄü Eb±0⁰h⁰α-G-GhÄ-»P-»P-°h⁰P»Ä-zÄz-
 Y^{1/4}ÄÜ-OG-ÍP-GÄ^{1/4}»b-TÄ±G- z-nP^{1/4}Viz⁰ÜG⁰YÜ-vhü
 Mh^{1/4}mÄP±0P×0⁰Ü^{1/4}DzPmq³/G⁰f^{1/4}»bq⁰hGÄ-
 , ö, ÄmÄGPÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}zP-zhPü mG-V^{1/4}Mh⁰G-EöVzÄGÄ-
 mÄh⁰G-C⁰-^Äü αh⁰h⁰Pü αhGÄ-^C¹h-OMäVh-°h⁰q^{1/4}-
 IGÄ-^PhG h⁰i-YÜ^{3/4}GÄP-z⁰Gbα-z, P-YÜ-Gö P-zC³αxÜ
 M^{1/4}h^{1/4}VizÄ-fz»bq⁰P±0⁰G³/M^{1/4}Ü⁰Ä⁰f^{1/4}z-, Äq; ühP-
 hÄ-^G³/GhPü hihG-GC⁰P-z^{1/4}ü h⁰G⁰f-zhGilmÄGÄxÜ
 M^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}α^{1/4}G»bq^{1/4}α, hü hihG-αD⁰-fGmÄGÄP-z⁰Ü
 fG⁰, 0/4H⁰b⁰h⁰q⁰h⁰±0⁰G⁰2⁰h⁰»P-G⁰zöxÜ^{1/4}h^{1/4}Z⁰YGÄq⁰Ü

¿EÁM^{3/4}hî-lâ-zhPü^{3/4}fP-Í-°fG-αGmçêz=Á»bîqü hñP-
»h^{1/4}P[®]-αh-αGÄ_z_PmÁMñ°EÞÁ-fz-mxV^{1/4}mÁGP-TÜÜ
1/6Á1/4-α»bq°GmÁ±B/GfÁ, Þü

xË^{1/4}1960^{3/4}Ûz-1-12 ±Ä-15 α±mα^{1/4}ÇV^{1/4}P-
ÄG-ÇPÄ-Vm^{1/4}α±l mñ°D°-fGmÁxV^{1/4}HIG^{3/4}G/6Á1/4-
fPÄ-hP-qñP°, Vü hî»P-Gm- l zMhmÁGÄP-ÇzÄ-fG-αñP-
G^{3/4}G-G»EÄ-qhP.ü Gm- l ñG^{3/4}hî»Þ-ÇzÄÄPÄ-^^{1/4}-fG-
^{3/4}ÇV^{1/4}P-Þ-P-GÜÞ±DÄÄ^{3/4}ñBñ, Þ-zhP-ÇzÄ°D^{1/4}Gm- l ä
h^{1/4}αG^{3/4}D^{1/4}z-hPü αf^{1/4}ÄPÄ-^Ü-l-dGÄ»hÄ^{1/4}°, ^{1/4}ÇzÄ-
hÄ±bhP-bGbG-ñqÄ-f^{1/4}-ê, ÞmÄ^{1/4}P-°WGÄxV^{1/4}3/6, hGÄ-
, Þü fPÄ-hñP-D°-fGmÁ1/6Á1/4-α°, ^{1/4}z°Gm- l zMhmPü
xV^{1/4}hî»bq°^{1/4}ÄDPÄ-Í-α^{1/4}f^{1/4}z-, hVÄb^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}P-°yÄ^{1/4}VÄ-
hP-ü^{1/4}°Wz-h-αG-GÜG^{1/4}Lmü Mh-αGGÜGÄFz-°D^{3/4}3/4G^{1/4}
L^{1/4}, hVhñ-ÜÄ-zÄ^{3/4}Ç^{1/4}Ç-Þ-vhq°^{1/4}DÄqzTÄ^{3/4}Ä, hñD°-
fGmÁ°, ^{1/4}DBÄÄ^{1/4}fP-Í-°fG-PGhzP-V^{1/4}, ÞhPü^{3/4}fP-
O^{3/4}V^{1/4}, Þü^{3/4}fP-B^{3/4}±P-Í±GÄü^{3/4}fP-hG^{1/4}G±P-O^{1/4}α-
hñ-l zü^{3/4}fP^{1/4}z-xG±P-, „Ä_z_P-hG^{1/4}GÄü ¿D^{1/4}Þ-BÜ-l-Þ-
G^{1/4}VÄ-ZÜ»VÄü Çk^{1/4}G^{1/4}-°2^{1/4}ñ+hzhPü M^{1/4}-z=Ähñ-l zü
G^{1/4}m-ÜMh-^ñP-PA-zTÄ-ÜT^{1/4}G-αV^{1/4}Ä°zz-zñ°, ^{1/4}, Þ-
zhPü Gm- l Çx^{1/4}MhmÄG^{3/4}G/6Á1/4-α°, ^{1/4}DBÄ-ÇzÄ-

h_{1/4}b_{1/4}fGmÄ° f_{1/4}z-, Äq°Ü_{1/4}»GZV_{1/4}αGαfB-, P-zh°Ü
 mP-GÄ^{3/4}; _{1/4}ü Gß-GÄ^{3/4}/Ä-, hzTßGαZα-Í 1/ÜÜä-Íä-
 äh°-IPÄ- 300 ;G°RαhPü ;Ü°Üh°ÇGCG-IPÄ- 7
 äh°1/Üh°zVhVPhP-;SPZÇÄ- 4000 ;G°Rαü^{3/4}G-
 °zß-IPÄ- 4700 ;G°Rαü µÄ°zß-GPαPü^{3/4}Gαh°hPü
 MPÄ^{1/4}ü Çm^{1/4}GÄü ÄÇαÄGÄαfMÄmMÄP±GÄqYÜ-
 1/6Ä^{1/4}α-, h-fz»b-TÄ°Dß°hG°Pü hñhPÄÄGê±ñHÜ
 1/6Äh^{3/4}ÄαP-z°, Ü₄»b°hG

m_{1/4}α±Ümh° , Ü₄z°GßGDGGTÜd-fGmÄ-Í_{1/4}µzi
 ÄGÜhαGÇK^{3/4}hz_{1/4}mÄ°WzhαGhGLmHÄGÄP-z°fGmÄ-
 hαG°fzhP-Gß/Gzhub-, hÇPÄ°Üß-z_{1/4}hü hizYÜÄG-
 ÇRÜ_{1/4}α±ÜmZ°Iα-hý»bq°ÜhαGhñzÇGmÄhP-Gê²b-
 ÄßBz-VhαGÄÄÜÜhαGÇK₄zVÄGmÄzHDGGTÜ»PñGÄ-
 z; °wzÄzYÜhαGÉGOßzVzmÄ²-iG-#₄fñ, Äü

CzÄh_{1/4}mGVBÜEz-DBÄ°Ü_{1/4}µziÄGÄGÄ, Pñhñ
 MαÜßzPÄGÄÇÄÄ-fz-hqÄGß/G°Üvñα-, Äq_{1/4}PhzP-
 hGmÄ»bqhPü mGVBÜ°DÜ₄HÄD₄DGGTÜMαÄhzP-
 zN₄, ÜmÄGß/G°Üvñ-, ÄqhPü hG_{1/4}MαÜhαGÄ^{3/4}Ä-
 hñqzT°Çh, Ä»bqÄ, PñhD₄HÜ h-zzÄ^{3/4}MαÄhGÄ-
 qTB-, h, PñÄP±ÜhαGhñzÇGmÄ°Ü°DÜ₄MαÄhzP-zN₄

3 bŏq° VADP/4 DG³/4 M-α 00̄-α G/Ed³/4 Ā hŏmq» PmĀ-α 0̄-α PĀ; 0̄-
 ° VĠĀ hGĀ q° CĀ-GĀ E-z-z OĠĀ-, Ā qhPü hD³/4 H⁰fG-q° U
 d±P-α z CĪ/z-z[®]m° FĪ-Ĥ P-, Äü h hPĀ D³/4 hĪ±mĀ» V³/4 U⁺
 ° y³/4 Ā³/4 VĀ-v h mĀ mGV h Ā³ μ h^α 1/4 z MĀ Ā G C³/4 1/4 PĀ° D³/4
 ° I³/4 α z-i G fG ZĪ h^α ± m^α h q¹/4 z, Ā q z TĀ GP-; 1/4 M-α Ā FG-
 i Ÿ z° 0̄-α G V m YĠ-α HGĀ ± 1/4 MG MĀ Ū-ŪĠ-, h-z YĪ-° h G
 μ h^α 1/4 h q m Ā G Ā¹/4 P-x G Ā³/4 P h P h Ā G Ġ ± Ī; R P Ā
 °, V³/4 z-α₃ hü C P-z I¹/4» P-G P³/4 GĀ° f z q Ā z d G Ġ G n α Ā-
 , P M Ā Ĥ Ā z[®]m¹/4 Ū D G z[®]m z₃ P-Ĥ Ā h α G Ā z₃ P M Ā Ÿ; b ŪĠ-
 h P ü x M³/4 m Ā GP-T Ū V G Ā¹/4 α° G h P h Ā° y³/4 h⁰ 1/4 P° G³/4
 T m V M B ü α Ī N G Ā Ā G Ā GP h G Ā-v h V G» b q Ā h α G h q P G Ū
 z; ° z; b; 1/4 ± P-α Ā m Ā Ā G Ā GT Ū b z Ū m Ā z C m h I M h^α 1/4
 α f¹/4 C h-z b P m Ā³/4 Ā FG h³/4 h G Ā, P» P-z Ĥ Ÿ C m q V z Ā Ī-
 h Ī h¹/4 G Ā B Ā Ā P z³/4 h G Ā q Ū G³/4 Ā Ī x Ī P P Ġ G G Ī Ā P m q-
 , Ā ± ü YĪ-z T B Ÿ C m h I¹/4 z Ī m Ā³/4 α Ā P-° y³/4 f G V b q° Ū
 , -f z Ā z₃ P M Ā Ÿ E-z-z OĠĀ-Ĥ P m z X Ū V z-, Äü h Ī; 1/4 z d ± P-
 α h^α G³/4 z B Ī-Ĥ P G m Ā ± 1/4 h; ° P³/4 V Ā Ā Ā G m Ġ Y Ā Ā G m Ā-
 q° Ū m, Ā³ α C m n α Ā¹/4 hü³/4 D m Ī Ē Ī Ī-α G h P α z α z B Ī h P-
 G Y Ā Ā C Ī G Z Ā¹/4 hü Z Ī Ā Ā Ī Ā z C¹/4 T Ū Ū Ā, Ā α f¹/4 L m, Ā-
 α C m n α Ā G Y Ā Ā z C Ī h Ī h α G α D Ū Ū V Ā Ī ŪĠ-, M Ā m Ā» b-

DGô±ô, RAmAhαGÁ¼zBbMä DÁÄGYÄÄzCkmÁ-
 -VÄzB¾MhP-GmÄ-±¾m±b°f¼Gb&Ä, MzTÄGYÄ-
 , ÄGZÄ^ÜÄÄzdmViz°fzÄ, ÄGbm°zizÄ, ÄÄPü

Ph^ÜCk±0ÜzkdnαÄGz=Gα±ônz=G-GÄ, PÁ¼
 α±αÄ^Üq°Üb¾¾GZÄGÄ®αHbαGÁ¼zBbCzÄü P-
 ¼P»P-Í GÁ¼HÄhαG¾¾ I 0hÄVmqê P»P-BhαÄhαG-
 Ä¼XÄÄ¼zYbzbhGÄq¾Äh¼ÄGbP-GüÜYÄzBP-α
 , PüCk±0ÜzmÄhαGÁ¼föhP-qü GZÄq, Ä¼zYbzbh-
 mÄföhXÄü P±0Ük±nP-zz°ü -fGCP-GÄ¾hGmq°üÄÜÄ
 ^P-hαG¾¾föh-Ä, ÄmÄÄP-zböhV-GGüü-ÄM-ÄüÜG-
 mÄmαCh¾¾MhαG°, ¼mÄhGmq°üf°zC¼zhpü m-α
 GÄ¾¾CzÄhGmq°üPhDP-Vmα¼αh°hP-αNGÄ-zMzmÄ-
 hGföhmq-zTßPÄÄÜhG¼Äm¾¾αh¼zBPü ααh°GPÄ¼
 zMzmÄhGmq°üP-²¾¾»P-CzÄCZbµhα¼Í -fGGÜαG-
 αDGGTÜhGmq°üÜ I αh¼b^P-zYönd¼-0hÄmü MP-
 fG¼P®-Ä¼GmÄCbGÄ, P-z¼zdmü CzÄh¼hGmq¼Í¼
 Cb-, Äzi¼Äbα-h; ¼hqmG»G-¼GZÄ¾¾Ä-Ä-Tßü hGföhñ-
 q°üPmÄ-αP-Vz¼G¾¾G-h^P±PαÄGhP-Gb&GÄ°²P¼Ä-
 zbPü Í¼Cb-, Äzi¼Äbα-h; ¼(GP-h¼z¼zαÄh; ¼YÄ-qYÜ-
 ÄP-zhíP-GTÜq»ÜαÜhröCzÄü αhq¾¾G-fÄ°E&»G-bzαÄ-

»thP-CeA»thnα,h, iVh; °-z-YG-ohG-TP.ü w^{3/4}V^{1/4}CeAαth
 mα-C%ü CeA»thmbα-hP-O-GTG-qA-w^{3/4}V^{1/4}GP- G-GTG»thPÄ-
 C%ü -θ-OGqÄü) ^{3/4}D°-fGmÄ° , ^{1/4}z-ÜP-°G^{1/4}ααh°αhP
 zMh-° Iē-YG»bqhiP-hP-μGÄ-z^{1/4}°2P-qhP.ü αf^{1/4}αä
 αh°hPμGÄ-CzÄ±PαÄ-IθE^{1/4}mÄ^{3/4}G°2P-GbGÄqÄM-
 hαGαP-z°ÄmHÄαP-CzP-GÄα-fzq^{1/4}I ^{1/4}Ch-, ðz^{1/4}Äα-
 h; ^{1/4}hiG^{1/4}CYEGÄ^{1/4}zhP.ü DP-GkGα2hP.ü „ÄθP-qÄY-
 ^PhαGfGh^{1/4}Äü hGñq°Ü,Ä°2h^{1/4}z P-GÄd-fGbzCkÄ-
 zBGÄ-, ÄmÄ°Fü° I C^{1/4}zÄü hGñq^{1/4}MhαG° , ^{1/4}z-Í-fG-
 μh^{1/4}°Wz-hαGGÄÄÄb^{1/4}y^{3/4}α^{1/4}hGñq^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}»P-zhP-GhP-
 fB-zMz-qÄü °Wz-hαGGÄd-fGmÄ-ααh°Gmh°D^{1/4}°wñ-
 zYhfi±ααh^{1/4}αVPA»P-z^{1/4}ü MhαGhq°Yh-mÄCG-Ch-
 Ä^{1/4}zYh, Ä-zB^{1/4}mÄ±Pα^{1/4}GAzhP^{3/4}PA^{1/4}DGmPD°f^{1/4}mÄ-
^{3/4}α^{3/4}Ghα-Dαh^{1/4}EGαGGP-fñHÄ-fÄ-xdü

fPA°hθBαG°FGmPwm±hÄÄ±zÄVñ, P-zhP.ü
 hGñq^{1/4}hαG°FG-CzÄ-Í ^{1/4}Ch-, ðz=PAq°ÜGmÄDq±^{1/4}
 xÜP^{3/4}HÜP^{3/4}αh°^{3/4}Gq^{1/4}fzÄqÄü xÜP^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}GA^{1/4}α»b-
 q°YhCP-hP-fi±Vmqê PmÄh°G»ÄG»ñh»bq°GYÄ-
 Ch-Lm, Äzh-hnαÄzCkCPÄ-ÄEb±θPαBÄqnαÄ-
 GP-hxüq^{1/4}hαü TÄ°iē-h-, ÄüGYÄChαÜαPÄmÄ-

$\frac{3}{4}mzXbG\dot{A}\frac{3}{4}\ddot{u}$ Eb \pm G \dot{P} Fmm \dot{A} -h \dot{C} b \dot{C} hD $\frac{1}{4}$ h $\dot{V}\dot{A}$ -h α U
 $\dot{A}\frac{1}{4}hP$ - \gg $\frac{1}{4}$ H \dot{U} h \dot{q} h \dot{V} -G \dot{A} h-z $\frac{1}{4}$ P $\dot{h}P$ - $\dot{f}z$ -b-iG \dot{q} $\dot{A}q\frac{1}{4}\alpha$ -
 $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{u} \dot{V} P \dot{U} h \dot{V} z \dot{R} m \dot{o} yG-, $\dot{A}q$ mP-z \dot{Y} b \dot{o} h \dot{D} $\frac{3}{4}$ P \gg P \dot{M} $\frac{1}{4}$
zdm \dot{o} | $\dot{f}z$ q α P $\dot{V}z$ - \gg $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ \dot{A} \dot{P} -z $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{u} \dot{o} h \dot{P} G \dot{P} h $\dot{V}\dot{A}$, $\frac{1}{4}$
x \dot{b} - \dot{b} hP \pm \dot{A} - $\dot{P}\dot{A}\dot{A}$ - α , P \dot{u} P \pm \dot{d} mD $\dot{G}\dot{A}$ hP-, $\dot{A}q$ z \dot{h} - \dot{h} m \dot{U}
 $f\dot{A}$ - $fz\dot{A}$ - $\dot{h}q\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{U} ; $\dot{E}q$ - \gg b $\dot{q}\dot{A}\dot{u}$ P \pm $\frac{1}{4}$ C \dot{G} C \dot{P} - \dot{G} b \dot{P} -z \dot{o} U
 $\frac{1}{4}z$ - \gg b-T \dot{A} z \dot{A} h $\dot{q}\frac{1}{4}$ u M \dot{h} - α G $\dot{m}\dot{A}$ G \dot{b} -z \dot{A} h-, \dot{A} h \dot{o} u \dot{C} h-x $\dot{G}\dot{A}$ -
 \dot{U} \dot{P} - $\dot{F}\dot{G}$ C $\frac{1}{4}$ Zm $\dot{M}\dot{a}$ - $\dot{h}\dot{u}$ h \dot{i} $\frac{3}{4}$ G \dot{u} b \dot{q} \dot{U} - \dot{G} G \dot{b} - α $\frac{1}{4}$ P $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{u} \dot{A} -
D $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{P} \dot{b} \dot{h} α P \dot{A} n α \dot{A} - \gg $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ P \dot{A} zT $\dot{B}\dot{A}$ z= $\frac{1}{4}$ f \dot{z} m \dot{A} z \dot{h} \dot{Y} \dot{B} B \dot{d} -
 q \dot{U} h \dot{A} G $\dot{m}\dot{A}$ - \gg b $\frac{3}{4}$ u b $\frac{1}{4}$ U \dot{A} - α V \dot{G} m \dot{b} f \dot{U} $\frac{3}{4}$ G \dot{u} b \dot{q} D \dot{G} -
T \dot{U} G \dot{A} -x \dot{M} $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{V} \dot{R} m \dot{o} F \dot{b} -, $\dot{A}q$ $\dot{Y}\dot{G}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{u} \gg b \dot{m} \dot{o} PP \pm \dot{A} - $fz\dot{A}$ -
 $\dot{A}\dot{A}$ - \dot{A} GP \dot{Y} $\frac{1}{4}$ + \dot{B} -x \dot{U} h \dot{V} z \dot{A} - $\dot{f}z$ q \dot{U} $\dot{V}z$ -, h \dot{V} \dot{U} b \dot{u} \dot{P} - $\dot{F}\dot{G}$ -
mP $\dot{Y}\dot{G}\dot{A}$ - $\dot{Y}\dot{G}\dot{A}$ - \dot{U} $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ P \dot{h} , P $\dot{G}\dot{A}$ h, $\dot{z}\dot{G}\dot{A}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ q \dot{x} m \dot{A} P \dot{A} \dot{o} \dot{b} -
 \gg P \dot{h} G \dot{q} \dot{U} h \dot{A} $\frac{3}{4}$ G \dot{u} b \dot{q} \dot{U} G \dot{z} C $\frac{1}{4}$ \dot{G} - α + \dot{B} q $\frac{1}{4}$, \dot{P} - $\dot{F}\dot{G}$ $\frac{3}{4}$
 α -x \dot{b} q \dot{n} α \dot{A} $\frac{3}{4}$ P \pm \dot{A} h \dot{G} -z \dot{A} hP-z \dot{C} $\dot{S}\dot{A}$ -z \dot{X} \dot{b} -, $\dot{M}\dot{a}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ h \dot{u} x \dot{b} -
V \dot{h} $\frac{3}{4}$ $\dot{M}\dot{A}$ - \dot{U} \dot{b} h \dot{P} \dot{P} - \dot{G} b $\dot{M}\dot{a}$ \dot{b} $\dot{Y}\dot{A}$ -z \dot{A} h \dot{q} hP \dot{u} \gg P \dot{o} - $\dot{V}\dot{G}\dot{A}$ -
z \dot{C} $\frac{1}{4}$ H \dot{A} $\frac{3}{4}$ G \dot{u} b \dot{q} \dot{U} \dot{P} - $\dot{F}\dot{G}$ m \dot{U} $\dot{Y}\dot{G}$ G \dot{b} $\dot{M}\dot{a}$ \dot{o} | P \dot{A} - \gg b \dot{h} q \dot{A} -
Eh \pm $\frac{1}{4}$ P \dot{A} -x $\dot{G}\dot{A}$ -zdm $\dot{q}\frac{1}{4}$ -z \dot{C} h $\dot{m}\dot{u}$ α $\dot{M}\dot{G}$ - $f\dot{A}$ - \gg G \dot{q} \dot{P} \dot{G} \dot{b} -
 $\frac{1}{4}$ h-T \dot{A} z \dot{A} h $\dot{m}\dot{A}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ U $\frac{1}{4}$ dD $\dot{A}\dot{A}$ - \gg b \dot{h} q α f \dot{P} -z $\dot{A}\dot{u}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ α \dot{A} P \dot{h} α G α U
zbP $\dot{m}\dot{A}$ D \dot{P} F \dot{U} /mq \dot{A} G \dot{A} h-z $\frac{1}{4}$ P-, \dot{A} \dot{o} h \dot{G}

P±0ÜV³/PM-0ÜhzP-zN⁴°G-GmÄq-DG-GÜÜ-Ä-
°G¹/Bh¹/PhzP-α-hq¹/GPÄ¹/ÄV³/hPü h-α-G-α₂=α-ÄÄPü
Gmh»h-G³/VPÜÜ GDG³/M³/GTÄ-Í »m-YÄhzPV-α-hq°Ü
α-P-C₃-α-q¹/G-zbGÄü zÄ-α,,ÄPH¹/z-xÜq°Üh-α₂h-α-h-DAÄ-
³/₄-ä¹/mhPü Í »m-YÄq°Üf-C₃/G¹/q¹/hP-GÄ-VB-VB¹/₄/h-
fG „fP-hP-C₃/G¹/YÄ-DGmÄ-z[®]-m°-yG-, Äq°ÜhPÄ-DGm¹-
q¹/₄, ÜmÄ-α₂h-α-PÄ³/₄z; C¹/₄, h-zT&-q-zTÄü z_h-α₂ÜP-D¹/₄-
zC₃fÜhPh=6ÄÄB-GÄ-fzÄPmC₃-6Ä-C¹/₄mÄmP-D¹/₄IP-
IGhP°fz-⁻b-, h-zT&-ÄPüü üü

¾°PĠĀĲ-qü
, P-°fĠ-DĲ°Wz-hαG-hαG-ÇĲ-
±ĠĀ-q-hP-M-hα¼-HŪ-Gb¼-L¼-
, Ā-qü

1959 ¾¼zō-ĤhQā-ChhPhzĀ-D¼Ā¼XĀü zō, P-°fĠ-
D¼h¼L¼°Wz-hαG-GđmGŸVĀĀ-ĤĀĀG-VGĀq¼hü dñ-
GŸĤhP-x¼Ch¼P¼ĠĀM¼GTĀq°Ĥ¼°f¼z-, PhĠGō±Ġ-
ĀĠ¼Ġ¼Vmqfz-q°ĠG-E-Vm¼¼zĀbmαĀhzP-°hĀ-
~ĀG®zōĠFĪ-°G-xĪ¼ 1960 ¾¼, P-ĀG-Ç¼YĪĀ-D¼m¼
¼αGđmhPü °hαGŸPü DP-Lm¼LmzTĀĀĤ-xĠĀMĀ-
»P-z°fĀ, ¼z-hPü Ī-¼ziĀG-G®Ā±DGĀñGŸ, P¼ĠĀ-
Ç¼YŪVf°z-hqm-Ī-hG Ī¼P-hqmZŪ αĀ-~ĀG®Āq°ĤŪ
iGDGGTĠzTĀGĠGĀ¾¼»¼DGDGmĀ°2ĥĀq°Ĥ¼hαG

200-00-1PÁ-FGÁP-»b-TÁÁb/E4»b-q⁰É[®]ml^{1/4}B^{1/4}Bz-
 ^PwzhαGhαGhαP^YŪ, P-ŪP-ŪP-hñαGCK^{1/4}VGÄü hαG-
 CK^{1/4}h⁰ŪEz⁰G⁰2b-Í αhez=ÁÄ-±DhPü h⁰P⁰GhαGuü
 ;S⁰h⁰Á-zÇ⁰Ä, Ä-qmü 1ü ÄG-Ç¹hqm^{1/4}z^{1/4}P^{1/4}ü 2ü μ-
 hα^{1/4}hq⁰Ū^YF⁰V⁰hü 3ü ;É¹, Äü 4ü ÄG-ÄPÄMÄü 5ü I⁰
 ÄG-z¹TP-zTÄ;¹»b⁰h⁰G⁰ Wz-hαGhαGCK^{1/4}h^{1/4}zMA⁰G-i⁰G-
 T⁰F⁰αq⁻⁰2GÄ, ÄfG-zMA⁰G^{1/4}αD⁰fGmÄ⁰, 1/4z⁰Ūy^{1/4}
 αh⁰1/4P-zz¹Mh⁰VP¹hP;¹SVP-Tm¹IPÄ- 80 hPü αh⁰IPÄ-
 19200 ;É^{3/4}G⁰z⁰Ä-IPÄ- 100 1/4ü zMA⁰G⁰G⁰, h^{3/4}1/4P-
 αh⁰- 1 fP⁰αh⁰- 1 α¹αh⁰ÇGÇG 1 Gmα-I⁰G⁰b^{1/4}, h-α¹
 αh⁰ÇGÇGViz- 1 α¹NGÄ-VMB^{1/4}ÄGZÄ^{1/4}zTÄhαGCK^{1/4}-
 ÄÄ⁰P⁰G⁰h-zMh⁻¹Ä-v⁰zG⁰I⁰Ä, ÄfG⁰ Wz-hαGhGILm-
 mÄhαGCK^{1/4}ÄÄ^{1/4}G⁰±m¹zÄG⁰Ū-zhub-, h-ÇPÄ-¹Ū Gq⁰Ū
 ÇP-z^{1/4}GP-fz-vhü⁰ Wz-hαG⁰G⁰hhP¹hαGubÄz; b⁰h⁰Ä-
 GmPh⁰zY⁰ü ÄD^{1/4}h^{1/4}Wz-hαG⁰z^{1/4}VmxGÄGT⁰bGmÄ-
 Ç¹, Ämü h¹-z⁰Ū⁰hαGh⁰z; b-, Ä, h-zhiz-hPü 1/4P-xGÄ-
 3/4ZmD-VizÄG⁰G⁰iG-qDG-GT⁰Ä-GmÄ⁰V^{1/4}zGÄ-¹ÄÄ-
 α±αÄhÄ⁰fP^{3/4}zPü αP-Viz-hαGCK^{1/4}ÄÄ⁰ ÄmÄhαG-I-
 ÍP-zÄ^{1/4}zOÄ⁰bizÇkü

1/4P-»1/4z[®]m⁰yG-, hαDmH¹zÇanh¹I-Mh^{1/4}3/4Gh⁰-

$\frac{3}{4}m \alpha f \frac{1}{4} Ch Gb P M \hat{V} h$, $P \times G \hat{A}^- \hat{P} C P M \frac{1}{4} Y m C \hat{U} G \hat{A}$
 $T m \hat{H} \hat{W} z h \alpha G \hat{O} \hat{G}^{\circ 2} \hat{G} \hat{A} V G \hat{A} m \hat{A} h \alpha G^{\circ} f z C \hat{P} z l \frac{1}{4}$, $h z Y \hat{U}$
 $q^{\circ} \hat{C} z \hat{A}^- \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} 1960 \frac{3}{4} \hat{U} z b^{-1} - 2 q^{\circ} \hat{U} \hat{A}^- 2 Z \hat{U} \frac{1}{4} \hat{P}^{\circ} D \hat{U}$
 $z Y \hat{U} m \hat{H} \hat{W} h \alpha G \hat{G} \hat{G} m \alpha l \hat{A} \hat{U} \hat{C} \gg \hat{P} m \hat{A} P \pm \hat{U} \hat{G} m \hat{A} \gg \frac{1}{4} C \hat{P} h \hat{Z} C \hat{U}$
 $z - Y \hat{U} z M z X \hat{A} \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} \times G \hat{A} \hat{A} b \hat{U} \frac{3}{4} G$, $\hat{A} \hat{U} \pm \hat{A}^- 5 Y \hat{G} \hat{A} q C \hat{M}$
 $\gg P M h \alpha G \hat{G} \hat{G} m \alpha l \hat{A} \hat{U} \hat{C} P \pm \hat{U} \hat{U} D^{\circ} f G b a \hat{W} \frac{1}{4} \gg \hat{P} m \hat{A} i \hat{U} z O G \hat{A}$
 $\hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{G} V \alpha P q \hat{U} \hat{G} G b \frac{1}{4} \gg \hat{P} z h \hat{P} \hat{U} P \hat{U} E b \pm \hat{U} y^{\frac{3}{4}} h \hat{U} G \hat{z} b G \hat{A}$
 $Y \hat{A} m \hat{U} h q z Y \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{A} \frac{3}{4} G z C \hat{U}$, $\hat{A} m \hat{A} \frac{3}{4} G \hat{A} B \hat{A}$, $h G^{\circ} v \hat{U}$
 $M \hat{A} \gg \hat{U} T \hat{C} z^{\circ} m \frac{1}{4} \hat{I} \frac{1}{4} \hat{U} P h \hat{P} \hat{U} \hat{A}^{\circ} f P \hat{A} \frac{3}{4} G u b \times G \hat{A} D G$
 $G \hat{U} \hat{A} \hat{A} z B \hat{U} m P \pm \hat{A} \hat{A} f G m \hat{A} @ P h \alpha G h P . d h \alpha G \alpha D^{\circ} f G m \hat{A}$
 $G m \alpha h \alpha G z T \hat{A} z b P C \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} h^- G b \frac{1}{4} G b P M \hat{U} \frac{1}{4} \hat{U} \hat{A}^- D b^{\circ} h \hat{G}$
 $G h \alpha D \frac{1}{4} \hat{U} \frac{1}{4} h z \hat{A} \alpha^{\circ} \hat{U} \frac{1}{4} \hat{U} z G \hat{A} b \frac{3}{4} \hat{U} h q z Y \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{A} h \hat{U}$
 $^{\circ} E \hat{U}$, $\hat{A} q^{\circ} \hat{C} \hat{U} \hat{H} b q \frac{1}{4} h P G m \hat{A} \pm \frac{1}{4} D b q D G \hat{U} P h$, $\hat{G} \hat{A}^{\circ} h \hat{G}$
 $\hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{P} P \pm \hat{A} \hat{U} \pm \frac{1}{4} h P \frac{3}{4} m \alpha G \hat{z} C \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \alpha q C \hat{U} \hat{U} z C \hat{U}$
 $q \frac{1}{4} z d i \hat{U} i G q \hat{U} h \alpha G^{\circ} f z^{\circ} G \hat{z}^{\circ} \hat{G} \hat{A} m \hat{A} \times \hat{U} \hat{U} 1960 z b^{-1} -$
 $3 \pm \hat{A}^- 8 m \hat{A} M h \alpha G \hat{G} \hat{A} \times G \hat{A} G P \hat{A} m \hat{A} \pm \frac{1}{4} L \hat{U} \frac{1}{4} i G q \hat{U} \hat{A}$
 $, \hat{P} z h i h G \pm P \alpha \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} Y \hat{U} P \pm \hat{A} \hat{U} \alpha Z \hat{A} \hat{A} z b P \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{P} - \hat{U} \hat{U}$
 $m \hat{A} h \alpha G \hat{G} \hat{G} m \alpha l \hat{A} / m q \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} \gg \hat{P} m \hat{A} P \pm \hat{U} \hat{U} D^{\circ} f G b a$, $\frac{1}{4} C z \hat{A} \hat{U}$
 $G m \alpha l \hat{A} / m q \hat{U} \hat{U} \hat{U} P m \hat{A} V B z D \hat{A} \hat{A} h \hat{U} \gg \hat{P} m \hat{A} h \hat{U} \hat{A} \gg \frac{1}{4} M \hat{G} \hat{A}$
 $\alpha \frac{1}{4} M \hat{G} \hat{A} \hat{U} \hat{A} G P \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} z \frac{1}{4} h \frac{1}{4} \hat{A} \hat{G} \hat{A} V m \ll z \hat{U} h$, $\hat{G} \hat{A} m \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} P$

xGÄ-^hÜPü d, G-C₃PyGÄm^{3/4}hÄü h^{2/4}h^{1/4}qCGÄz-
 G[®]Ä^{1/4}JDGbbGmÄq^oÜWz h^{1/4}G-GÄNGÄ^{1/4}h^{2/4}V/BhPü ä
 h^o-CGCGGÄMh^{1/4}HGm^{1/4}I^{1/4}DGbh zT^{1/4}mÄGm^{1/4}I fPÄ-
 P-x^{1/4}z^{1/4}G-fÄhGÄqz, Äü^{1/4}P^{1/4}ÜWz h^{1/4}G-GÄh^{1/4}GÄzdm-
 z₃P-fGwm⁺Üh^{1/4}G^ofzZü⁺m, ÄmÄMh^{1/4}G-GÜ^{1/4}L^{1/4}fPÄ-
 P-w^{1/4}ZÄÄzbP-z^{1/4}zdmü h^{1/4}Ch^{1/4}Ch^{1/4}D^{1/4}hPü ; Ä^oÜ^oD^{1/4}ü
 ; D-zTÄ-^hP^{1/4}L^{1/4}, P^oF^{1/4}G-w^{3/4}Vz-D-f^{1/4}; P^oWGÄzbP-ÜhQÄ-
 Mh^{1/4}HG[®]ÄGÄh^{1/4}G-Ü^{1/4}h, P-^hfP-GÜWz h^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}xGÄ-
 »PÄmÄ-I G⁺P-z^{1/4}z^{1/4}; ^{1/4}z^{1/4}mÄ-zC^{1/4}»P-z hPü äD^o-fG-
 G^{1/4}m^{1/4}I P^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}z bPmÄZü^{1/4}Gm^{1/4}I zT^{1/4}PÄ»^{1/4}MGÄ^{1/4}
 MGÄ-^hÄü ä^h-CGCGhP^o-z^{1/4}h^{1/4}V^{1/4}qzzÄq^{1/4}h, GÄ-
 mÄ^o-z^{1/4}GÄ^{3/4}Ä, P-z^of^{3/4}+^hÄGm^{1/4}ÄzÜÄmÄÄGY^{1/4}z^{1/4}
 »^h»^h, hqY^{1/4}G-z, Äü^{1/4}HGÄÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Tm⁺P^{1/4}ä^oi GÄmÄ«z-
 ; ^{1/4}GPÄ^{1/4}MGÄü »P-C^{1/4}Ä-fG^{3/4}D-Gbh zT^{1/4}GhGÄÄ^{1/4}Gm^{1/4}-
 fGw^{1/4}L^{1/4}, hhGÄM^oz^{1/4}hÄq^oÜh[®]h^{1/4}Äq^hPü h^{1/4}G-
 ÄhP-z^oÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}V/Bh^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}G^ofz-^hÜWGÄ-
 CG-C^{1/4}G-z^{1/4}h^{1/4}h^{1/4}Y^{1/4}hGÄq, Pü h^{1/4}i; ^{1/4}Mh^{1/4}G-GÄGm^{1/4}-
 ÄGZÄmÄ⁺L^{1/4}ÄGÄV^{1/4}m, Ä»P-z^{1/4}P-xGÄmÄY^{1/4}h^{1/4}L^{1/4}
^{3/4}mC^{1/4}C^{1/4}ü ^{1/4}P^{1/4}h^{1/4}G-GÜh^{1/4}Gü^{1/4}ÄÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}-Ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}z=ÄÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}DG[®]Ä-
 wL^{1/4}h^{1/4}P-q^hq^o-z^{1/4}ÄhP^{1/4}; lmq^oP^{1/4}h^{1/4}GÄh^{1/4}PÄGh^{1/4}ü

h I h^α G G^α D^o f G m^α z^{1/4} h^{1/4} H^α A V z^{1/4} α ± α^α
 α h q^{1/4} G[®] z q h P^ü Ä C P m^α h I h^α G z M z Ä h C B^{3/4} P Ä[^] Ä⁻
 Í E G Ä z M z C^ü x G Ä[»] P Ä m^α 1/4 P h^α G z ; G z B^ü m P z[®] B⁻
 q^{1/4} z d m^α P C^z P G^α α z d m q^{1/4} ü h^α G Ä Ä^{3/4} z C z Ä h^{1/4} G^{1/4}
 » h q^o h^α G C^{1/4} H G^o z h m P h h^{1/4} P x^{1/4} m^α 1/4 G Ä^{1/4} α , P z^o Ü
 G^{3/4} G E m V i ; G[»] h q n^α Ä^α Ä^α G ± h^o E^{1/4} f z q^o E^{1/4} m^α
 z G^{3/4} Ä^α h^o h P^ü α h^{1/4} z T Ä G^{3/4} G E^{3/4} α h G^o q^o P h^{1/4} P V B⁻
 z G P[®] α Y^Ü » h q h h G h I^{3/4} G b^α Ä^{1/4} z^o V h Ä C^ü G b^{1/4} m^α
 α 1/4 z F G Ä h G Ä , P^ü G^o m^α 1/4 z F G Ä q^o P z^{1/4} G Ä Ä G[»] z e
 z P^Ü C h O Ä G Ä V i z^{1/4} z d m h I h^α G n^α Ä G P[»] h^{1/4} f^{1/4} ± B Ä m^α
 1/4 Y^Ü ± B^{1/4} α ± α Ä z Y^Ü G m^α z d G h r h , h G Ä q , P C h^o h G^o
 V z h^α G ; G^o y o^α Ä h^α G D P Ä Ä Ä D G z G Ä[^] Ä z[®] m D G h P^ü
 Ä V P Ä^α h h D I α m^α h I G P f E h P^o 2 P Ä^ü G[®] z Ä^{1/4} μ C^ü
 » mü ; h G V[®] mü , P Ä B⁻ T P h P^ü Í α h^o Ü P M h z T Ä[^] Ä⁻
 z[®] m^{1/4} G Ä z D G d m G Y^Ü , Ä m^α h^α G^o f z , Ä b i M h^α G^o z^{1/4}
 V m⁻ α h z b P m^α , L b Ä^{3/4} z Ä h C B⁻ B Ä h G Ä q ; z z^{1/4} Ä[^] P⁻
 h I z^ü G Ä^α f^o α h q^{1/4} V B^{1/4} 1/4 q ; 1/4 M G Ä[»] P z h P^ü G m^α
 I C^{3/4} ; 1/4[»] P m^α G b^{1/4} L^{1/4} , Ä[»] h^ü 1/4 P x G Ä h q^o z e^{1/4} h q^o
 C^z Ä h P^ü M^{3/4} z C m V z F E^{1/4} C h x E^{1/4} Ä^{3/4} α h q^{1/4} C^{1/4} G^z Ä Y^{1/4}
 q^α h[^] P^ü M h^α G G^z C^{1/4} z B^{1/4} i G q^o P G^o h^α P Ä h P^o f^{1/4}

z-, h- fzü Mz-xGÄ- ^Gö±ôhP.ü , VÄü f-mÇmzTÄ-
 ÄGÄMz-xGÄ- ^VÄGÄ¼α-Vh-fG-αf¼αα-h °hPpGÄbÜ
 °E¼mÄ¾G-°2BÄGßGÄ- ^PDPÄ-°E¼fzÄ-αhÄmhI-zÄ-
 zÄhz, P-, Äü ÇmBöt, P-znαÄ¼ÄPpP¾/P-ÇPmP-zhG-αh-
 h¼Äü DGGTÜMhαGmÄ-z, P-mÄÇmzTÄ-ym-zp, Äq°ÜÄ
 MÄ- ^P-°hG

hi; VhI hαGFÜÄÄ-α±ôV°Ü-°G-bazbP-m°P-αP-
 ÇzP-GÄ-α-zdmq¼hαGÄ-»PÄÄÄ¼mÄ¼P¼GÄwÜb-ÇP-
 yGDÄÄ-zh¼P-z°mHÜrimh°fz- bVhhαGÄh¼¾ÄV-
 ¾GÄBÄÄh¼hGÄ-, P-»bü °yÄDG-TÜhI-zÄ-°2bz, P-
 hP-DG-TÜMG¼h¼°m, Vh¼Bh-fz-qzTÄ¾Ä-I GÄVz-°Üq-
 z°Wz-hαG-GÜÜE-zhαGuÜ -αh-z=Ä-+DhPü hαGuÜz-
 q¾P-h; ¼ü hαGuÜÜ, Äü hαGuÜ ÄG-zTPÄGÄhαG-
 Ä¼ÇV-Äü hαGuÜÄ-Çhqm¼z-¼P-hαGÄmÄ-°2bz
 z, P-, Äü hαGuÜh¼hqm¼V-°Vh-°2GÜ-°2GÜxÜ-
 °fmHÄ-MG¼h¼zÄ-fz-»bü „Ä-Í ¼V-BhI-; hP.ü z-α±
 hzP-; BzÄü °fG-dGÄü hI-°h¼ü ÇP¼Ä-fz-TÄhαGÄ¼
 ÇV-Äü „Ä-ÇG-Gm±¾hαGÄmÄ-°2bz, P-, Äü Í-fG-
 Ç-α°ÜqmFÜz-xÜ-fÄ-fzü „Ä-z¼h-; ¼Í-fG-ÇP-GÄ¾
 hGmhÇV-Äü Í-fG-Ç-α°ÜqmG»P-i P-z=ÄhαGGÄ¼

ÁVü „ÄEP-qê ÊPHMG/4hÝÜWzÄ-fz»bü µh^{α1/4z°}hqp̄-
ÇP-YÜh^αGÄmÄ^{°2}h_z P-, ÄmÄz[®]hDP-hÇÄ[°]y^{3/4}ÇY
GÁGÄü Gi^αhqp̄zÇmq[°]yh^{3/4}Äh^αGÄ/4ÇYEG-ÁVü „Ä±
1/4PMP/4^α±mh^αGÄmÄ^{°2}h_z P-, ÄqzTÄ^αh^{3/4}mz[®]mL^{0/4}
M^{3/4}Bz^ˆÜ^αG-Vm[°]hÜP-, P-xGÄ[°]ÇP[°]µP[°]G-Í^{1/4}µziÄG-
GÖYP-YzÄhp^αÜ Ghqp̄/4GÄzTÄmÄh I h^αGhPh^{α1/4°}2P-
, ÄmÄzÄh_z P-, Äq^{3/4}Ä^αGzÇk^hPMhPÄXÄ[°]fPÄ, h-
αDmGTÜ^ˆP-, P^αhü

»h^{1/4}P-VÄ^αFm-YÜzh[°]h^{3/4}HÄ-xGq[°]VÄEÜGZÄ-
;mh^Üh<sup>M^{3/4}Dz-Vmq[°]hÜ^ˆÜzhGhzP^{3/4}×ÜP/4M[°]h^{α1/4}qÄ-
z[®]m^{α23/4}, Äq^{1/4°}GGL^{0/4}Chü z^hÄV⁴XÄ^ˆÜ1960^{3/4}, P-
xGÄ^ˆFPÇP-zÇmEP[°]Vz^hGÜ^αGÇk^hz^{1/4}q^αmÄh^αG-
Ä»PÄÄV⁴mÄ^αf^{1/4}αfE^ˆÜ^{1/4}ÄGChqp̄[°]zPÄG[®]h^{1/4}, P-
1/4GÄM^{3/4}Ymq^αÄmÄwzP^{0/4}zÄ^ˆÜVÄEG^{3/4}PÄubhP-zTÄ
q»PÄÄp, Ä-zbPmÄh I-zÄzÄh_z P-zT[°]GÄp^αHÄ^αf[°]α-
-VPÜVEG»P^{1/4}z^{YÜ} h^αxÜ^ˆP.ü hq[°]ÇzÄ-Y^ˆq^αh^q/4
h I-z^{0/4}GhP-GbGÄ^ˆÄ^hα^{1/4°}2PÄ, hAP-, Äü</sup>

ÇzÄh^{1/4}Mh^αGFÜÄÄh^αGfCh^{1/4}ÄV^{z°}ÜGÄÄmG-
VhP-z[°]VÄ^{1/4}z^hzB^hhq[°]zÜmGÄDP-YÄq[°]Üh^αGÜÜ⁰
h^{1/4}ÇÄ-zbP-z[°]ÜPÄ⁰h-TB^ü^{3/4}Ü^{1/4}Mh^αGÜhqp̄/4GÄ±h^{1/4}

Ä¼Y-Pm, hq¼zBb-^Übü ÄG-CRÜÄD¼HÜh-αGÄ°fG-FÜ
 h-αGDÄÄwm±ß-°fwmhP-αNGÄü αD°-fG°-z¼αh¼HÄ-
 Gb¼L¼ÄGÄ-^Ä°fGhñDÄÄhP.ü °Wz h-αG-zTÄG-αP-
 qG¼ÄP-αhq¼Ä°G-bGbmz¼GÄP.ü α°fwm°z¼αh¼hP-
 hG-µÄÄGÄ°-z¼GÄ, Äq°ÜG¼PÄ-^Ä¾¼ÄÄ¼P-D¼h¼-
 hP-^ÄBh; °-Yß°-zÄÄÄ-ÄTm-αh¾¼¼¼BÄVÄGÄn-αÄ-
 ^P-mGVBUÄh hP.ü , P.MähBzÄzT¼; ¼¼ÄÄÄmÄm-Äm-
 hP-α°i-z¼hPPÄ°±z°iG-αGÄ/mqä h-αDmhH¼qzTÄ-
 αh¼mz¼GPÄTmh°Iä-α°±¼BÄ, P-zmÄ°wGÄ-αV6-xG-
 mqjß°fGÄXiz; °-ißHÄ-zBPÄq°GPÄTmz¼-ÜeT¼BÄ-
 ÄG-VGÄhP.ü °zÄÜh±ßVh°±z-αhq¼¼¼PhzP-YÜzhzG-
 wizÄ-^P±ä¼¼¼CP-yG°G°GmÄ-^Pü hmtz®mM¼M-αÜ
 h¼¼qß¼zP-zN¼iG-z°G-Gm-Ä-GöP-CGmÄ°IäÄÄ-
 Tm±P-αCk-z, h-Ühizü f-mhzBÄ°, b¼Qz-^Ü¼PhzP-®α-
 »P-αhq¼H¼ÄP.ü üü

¾°PzYÜqü zTÄ-zN¼±GÄ-XiÄ-léÄ¼°hän Ä¼-z®m-hihü

Mh¼HÄ-zb°hü®mz, P-, ÄXÄDö±Ä-zb°ü; Äz; bMän
 °2üYÜ-fm¾¼¾Ä- ºh-zbP-zÄ-üPÄn¼Ä»¼¾PÄ-
 zTBÄz=¼fzCüh¼PÄG®ÜTÄ-zN¼HÄ»¼föTmh¼N¼
 hGÄYÄZÄhmÄxüÄiGqö¼Gh¼P-GÄh¼Pö¼hzP-Gm¼
 , h-qhP.ü mP-D¼h¼G¼hP.ü ünGb¼ü zÇÄf¼ü D-
 °y¾zTÄVÄ-fÄ¾Gh¼-z-TmH¼Ä°G¼Ç¼P-Ç¼z°ÜG-
 hGm¼IDG-GÜÄ¼hPü¾ÄCü lÉ®ü¼ü¼G-DG M¾Ymq-
 hPü ÄÄ»öTmzTÄ°2ü, P.h¼, ÄmÄ-zb-üPÄmP-
 D¼°fz- b¼hP-IP-IG-GbP-zTÇ-G¼b¼q¼hü°fz- b¼G¼P-
 ÇPÄhP-PP-VÄ-Gh¼-z-Viz-h¼¼m,, Ä¼hP-hG¼Lm¾ÄÄ¼Ç¼-
 ºhP-hG¼mÄ°fz- b, hzTÇ-qhPüw¼¼z¼GÄ°fz-

-b-, h-zTß-qü hizYb-^αTh-PA-^ˆG[®]ß-bz; Y_{4z}^oÜ-V/PÜ,Ä/3/4
 n^αÄ^{3/4z}h-^hÄ-dzß-zYb-^αWß-q^{1/4z}YmzTß-CüP-zIG-zbP-
 fG f-mz[®]G-GTb^h»P-GbWü^ofz-^h»^h4DG^{3/4}@P-z;GÄ-
^{3/4}G-z;GÄ-zMz»h-qhPü^αßP-qÄ-ZÄ-IP-[±]h-^hzßP-CC-^of-m
 qhP-z;G-qzTÄ, h-zTß-mÄ-^ßP-q^ß»P-hGÄ-q^oCG-^ßh^oÜ
^oG-[±]ÄG-Ä^hz-hPü^{1/4}PA^hMGhGÄ-qü mh-GTß-h^h4-qzTÄ-
 PmhG[±]P-z^oh^hPA^hY^oG, P-^h»bü^αTh-PAⁿ-Ä^ˆP-zh^z^oGmÄ-
 C^ß»P-^hq^{1/4}1/4PGÜ-[±]z^hÄmÄ^ozhqÄ^o±^h4Oz, Äq^oÜ
 -VPÜh^hPA-^h»PÄ^hGÄGYP^{3/mz}ßPmÄ-^hÄhz^hPA^{3/4}G-
 Cß-GP-^h»P-^hq-Y^oG-bzN^hü^αh^h4mü zC^zGÄß-zÄh-Oz-
^oVh-zm-^hzCGmÄ-hGmC^hÄ-^hPA^h-^hÄ-z^{1/4}H^hCGÄP-
 fÄ-dimM^hPA-^h»PÄ^hGÄGYP^{3/m}MG-zT^h-, ÄCzÄü GP-
 Ä^{1/4}CßPÄP^h»P-^hGÄq-Y^oG-z^hÄü GP-^h»P-^hq^oh^zPA^h-
^hPAⁿ-Ä^o±GÄhPü^oIC^h-^h4PhzP-^h»PÄÄ^h3/4biÄV-
 Ph-^hh^hÄ^h4^oh^hqhPü^{3/4}z^hü^{1/4}MGÄGÄÄ[®]mÄh-
^hÄ-h^h-^oIC^h4z;^h4h^h, Äü z^h-^hPA^{3/4}I^{3/4}h^h-^hα-
 C^h-GÄ-z^hÄmÄn^o1/4Viz^oÜ^{3/4}h^h-^ofz-^h°G z^hM^h4VPÜ
^hPA^h-^hÄ-z^hÄ;^h4YÄ^oVÄ^{3/4}Ä-^hC^hP-IGÄ-Tm-^hCü h^h
 zYb^hÄÄ-^hTmzTÄ^{3/4}IP-IG-zbP-Y^hü^hh^hGDPÄmÄG^{3/4}G^h-
 V^hÄn^hÄz[®]mh^hTß-fG-m^{1/4}GT^hhPÄG-fG-zbPü^hPA^h

zP^{3/4} ̄₄zN̄₄z; b̄ ̂z̄[®] n̄₄z bP.mÄ-, P₄h; ^{1/4}qo'hmÄ-
 hp.ü ; GÄ^{3/4}α° hP̄Äü Gb₄DzCGÄ° h̄m̄, h₄zTÄÄ h̄₄
 ° | ḡ₄z; ̄₄z^{1/4}z d̄m̄α f° .α.αP-Viz° hÄ- | PÄÄP₄»bü

hXÄMh₄ÄC̄₄»PG[®]P GÄP- YÄq° ̂Ä° GyÄYÜ
 ° Gz̄[®] SÄmÄ- α ̂h̄ PÄmÄ- α + m̄V-hP.ü α hPÄ GÄC̄Ä-zC̄P-
 , Ä» h̄qñ- Ä^{3/4}h | -zGÄP- qYÄq° ̂m̄ DGG» GÄbML̄₄ ̂P-
 ° F&hP-° f̄₄z-» b̄q₄z - ÄmÄ° 2 ̂z₄ P-, hqhP.ü CGVh-
 zbGȲP-Ḡz; °» ḠhP.ü ̂P° F&CzÄ- ̂CG° 2 GÄDG-Ḡz
 Vü P₄Ä D̄hGm̄α fGmÄG» Ēq° ̂ḠV-hP.ü & ḠPÄ- α VG-
 ḠC̄₄ÄZ₄, Äqü ° Wz-hα GḠCG° 2 GÄmP-° 2 ^{2/4}ȲP₄» b̄-
 q° α GÄP-z° ̂f̄₄z, P-̄P₄» h̄qü ° Wz-hα G^{3/4}dhp-GȲmHÜ
 α f̄hÄm̄° z̄₄α DmzTÄ^{3/4}GÄ₄X₄P̄₄H̄ḠubZÄ-Tmq₄
 z- ÄmÄGmÄ-₄VMB^{3/4}GyGÄq° ̂hGZÄ; ̂z-z̄[®] h̄P.ü h̄i
 ° GP^{3/4} ̄₄zN̄₄z; b̄₄zü ȲP̄₄ b̄-z; eGÄ-, h₄zȲGÄP.ü
 h; ḡÄα m̄hGDPÄ^{3/4}GÄα f̄h̄ ̂F̄ÄȲz̄, ÄqGTḠ- P-, P-
 α ̂h̄G

P₄P-CzÄh^{3/4}zT̄h̄[®] α^{3/4}CzÄq° ̂Ä/B-, ÄqYÜ
 » h̄qÄC̄₄H̄Ē₄- P h̄qñDPÄ» h̄₄P^{3/4}ÄB-z° C̄zÄ- Ä h̄qñ-
 GmÄ- ̂P̄Gm° D̄₄ȲP̄₄- h^{3/4}ü ° Wz-hα GḠh̄α GÄ₄hPÄÄ-
 C̄zÄq° ̂ÄmHÄ-CzÄh̄ ̂P̄ 2 ̂z₄ PmP-α + B̄[^] Pü M-Ä-Ȳz̄-

GÁV₄H₄Á^oG₄+SÁÇZÁPh[~]Ü/Gq₄GYP-GGÁP-z^oÜG-
 VDGGÁP_z»bq_±P_αÁ»PÁ-I GÁÁÁ[~]ÜbqÁÇÁZÇP, h-
 fzÁ-f₃/GÁÁCSÜ-GbGÁ^{o2}bz₃P_hh_α, hM₄zdmü ₁/P-
 α₁PÁ³/m, ÁmEÜWÁG₃»PÁhPü >h₁/Z₆FGÁ-z₃P-, Á-
 mHP-IG-iGqGbbMÁÁq^oG»NÁtmHÉÜWÁ-iÜ-Tmh₄PÁ-
^{o2}ÜYD₄HÁ-zTÁ_α^oÜ_α^oH₄YÜ-zÇmmÁü h_α₁/EÜ³/Á-
 hm₁ÜGmÁ»₄I₆hGöhYzBbmÁ»ÜV-n_αÁ,,Á_αq^oPP-
 mÁ[~]Á^oz₄αYÁfzÁ_αh, Pü h₄/Mh_αhÉzÜ₁/zYÜ-zÇk-
 »bqÁDqÁP³/ü E_h[~]Ü_hm_hÜ_αPÁ³/zÁGYG-GbP_αDm-
 hPü_αÁ₃DmHÜ³/4₄ÜqYÜ/hTÁW_α^oÜVh₃/h_α^oz_zÁ-
 Pm-ÁÁGÁVi, Áq^oÜÁü n_α^oH₄TB-YÜW_αHÁE_h₁/P-GÁ-
³Gubq^oÜÁGYG-GÜG-VhhGP_±₄Ü₄^oz₄YÁmÁn_α^oH₄-
 z₃PqÜG-zÇmchiÉ-TP»Gq₆Übq_hPü GÁ₄zX^oÜzÁ_α, ÜÜ^o
^oG²Á[~]Üh^{o2}ÜÁYÜ»bq₄α₃hü_αÜ_αPÁ³/zÁGYG-
 GbP-YP_αh_q^oÜ/mVB-z^oÜYÜ-VGÁ»bq₄zdmü xÜVh-
 GÁV₄zX^oÜÁ^oG₄mP-YGÁmÁzÁ_α, GÁV₄zXTmhYzN₄z; b-
 »GqGbbhGÁ_αGbGÁü h₃/Á; Gq^oÜb_±₄z₃P_hE_h[~]Ü^o
^o, PDPÁfGmÁ³Gubq₄z[~]PÁ₁/hü hPÇzÁ_αh^oE₁/z^o
 ÜI-z₆f^ohG⁻_αh_hz_hP₃Üm^oPü_αh^oE₁/h_q^oÜ^o
 hI-z₃zYÜGmÁ»bqÁG[®]P-GÁV₄H₄Á^oG₄mV/zÁE_h[~]Ü

bmzbp-mÄ¼P-ZÄPÄ¾³/mhPGYmBörf¼°höt, hhGÄü hi
 ½, Ä±³/mVB-ZÄ-mh³/¾-mPb-¼; lmq-YÜ-¼hü -GÝÜ
 Eb-Ü-TGGYGEb-ÜP¾³/¾ZYGmÄz, °-GZÄ; h-ÄGÄ¼
 xÜq°GmÄ±¼hi° i-»bq-¾/hh-ü zÄ-, „Gqzbp-mÄ-
 ÄP-ZbVb-h-zTb¼¾»P-hGÄ-YÄ-zXb, Pü

ÄP-YGÄ-Vb-h-zTb¼Dq»bÄ¼zBb-CzÄDqÄEh-
 ¼P¾³/mVB-ZÄ¾³/ÄÄ-ÄmÄ±¼GP-»P-ÄhqÄ°, ¼-Ä-I¾¼/Ü-
 HIGÄ¼zXPÜÄ, hq¼z-Ü; ¼hPü DÜ±Ü; °z; bDGHp-
 ¾/mE¼fG, ÄmÄuÜGÄ¼D¾³/ÄÄ-Ü²GÄCamP-, ÄXÄVm
 qÜWChGÄqhP.ü¾Gub-ÜÄÄ-, ¼°H¼z-zbP-mÄ-zÄ-
 „GÄ¼zXiTmhPÜ¼z, hhGÄü EbmÄ-²GÄ-CmGbl¾³/Ä-
 mP-hP-, „PÄ-Ä²¾³/¾YGÄ, ÄmÄXÄ¾³/Ä-TmHÜb-Üh¼föt
 TmHÜÄÄCÄÄfz-q°Üzh-z-öt, hhGÄü °hG¼höt-, Ä-
 q°ÜDGGTÜ»bqhGmÜhGÝÜi-ÜHÜGZÄ-zÄGÄ»b-
 ¼P-GP-FmbP-GÄEÄmÜP-hGq-YÜ»bqÄü Dq±Ü-Ü°H¼-
 ¾¼YGÜÄ-bz-Ü°WÜ, h-ÄhGÄq¼G»PÄ-ÜEÄMÄ¾³/G¾³/m-
 zC¼mÄP¾³/¾-¼zN¼z; b¼z°ÜP-zÄ-, „ÜGÄGÄCbP-M¼hü
 Eb-PhG¼¾³/Ä; -, hM¼hü uÜGÄ°wÜh¼°hÜi°ÜP-zÄ-
 „GbpÄÄq-YÜhGÄq¾³/Äm¼F¼, Pm»¼¾³/PÄ-YÜ-fmÜ
 h-ÄPÄ-Üfz-ÜmP-IP-IG°WGPÄ»bYÄ-WGÄC¼hP-Äz-

hD°WαGbP-GmG-GlCm-VαP-hGGTŪ-zÁh-mÁ-xŪ³/G-zbP-
 , Pü hGm̂qhPüP-hm̂α-z; G-Z¹/₄, Á»b-qαP-V/z-ZÁ-αh-DG-
 °hGÁ-, ÁmÁ-hm̂α-z; G-Z¹/₄, ÁqÁ-CG»b̂ĥqhPü mGVz[®] b̂-
 DP-mP-Gz[®] b̂q+Pα-, P+¹/₄h; ¹/₄qzCSÁq¹/₄zbP-zhPαZα-
 hŭ hGm̂qhPüP-mÁ-Gmh»b-i-G-I-Á-zTGZÁ-°2b̂-z, P-GÁ-
 , P+¹/₄h; ¹/₄qzCSÁq¹/₄zbP-Yb̂ü xÁ-ÁD-°b̂P-mÁ-GTŪ-
 αGbGÁhG¹/₄»ŪBzP-Áz¹/₄ĥĥ[°] yÁ-ÁV¹/₄BDGGTŪ-°2b̂-
 z, P-αb̂+¹/₄Ez-zOGÁ-, Áb̂ĥα¹/₄EŪ-°Gf̂mÁ-zXb̂q¹/₄ü Eb-
 +Á- z°ŪhGŸP̂i-αb̂HĥG-ZÁ-zÁGÁ»b¹/₄P-GP-FmbP-GÁ-
 fPÁGTŪ-zÁα-GŸGÁ-, Áb̂[°] l¹/₄αGmP-z»b̂qÁ-hmÁ-z, P-
 +¹/₄αfm-, hGÁ-qü³/G-ub-Ū-ub-αP-fh-C¹/₄m° l¹/₄°Ū¹/₄α-
 mŭ P+¹/₄h; ¹/₄qz¹/₄ÁGŸm-αĥü TÁ-°WÁ-zC¹/₄Ez-zOGÁ-, Á-
 qhPü »P-üL-GÁ¹/₄P³/₄GÁ-ŪGÁ¹/₄XhP-°2GÁ-CaHŪ-GŸG-
 mP-zÁα-, ÁN¹/₄z; b̂hPü P³/₄-Ū¹/₄zN¹/₄z; b̂-, ÁmÁ-αGÁ¹/₄-
 qŸG-b̂ĥ¹/₄z-, Á+¹/₄ĥĥ³/₄αm̂Pb̂-¹/₄CP-; ĥYŪ»b̂ü +¹/₄-
 h; ¹/₄qhb̂Pü l¹/₄Ū¹/₄m̂¹/₄Dz-Ū²GÁ-Ca³/₄αDz-Ū-VP̂hPÁ-
 μÁ-ÁG»b̂³/₄XÁ³/₄Á-TmHĥb̂³/₄hizÁG³/₄Vmq»b̂ü Á-°G-GŪ
 Gb¹/₄DhPü Á-CP-GŪ¹/₄zh-ub-GbP-fz-M¹/₄Eh+Á³/₄GÁ-
 BÁ-°z¹/₄hGÁü M̂V¹/₄P³/₄-Ū¹/₄ĥ-αPÁn-αZb̂; ¹/₄°+P-DÁG-
 ÁG-GÁ-l¹/₄hP+¹/₄h; ¹/₄qzCSÁ-°ĥĥ, hq¹/₄»P-Gb̂ĥqÁü

Eh+ÄÄfFG®PzTh^ÄföBh°fz- b^êhñI^{3/4}hZBö-
fz-qhGÄYÄzÄh, Pü

Dö+ÄDmÄ-üÄhP-, RÄ^ÄIÖ^{1/4}hP+P/h; ^{1/4}qö
zCSÄÄ^{1/4}zBh q°C^{1/4}zÄhññ-qzCmzTßq^{3/4}ÄhñhDö-
±hPü Dö+öXÄ°fPÄ-êPGÜ^{1/4}mIêñ, ^{1/4}zhi+ÄMz-
mÄz®m°hhÄGÄVi, ÄmÄ-üÄPÄnÄ°IhP-êIöÜP-
hzPGömmÄ-hü Dö+ÄG^{3/4}ÄhP-, RÄ-Ä, Ä+äz°^{2/4}öGÄ-
MñPü hi; ^{1/4}, hhGÄ, P+äWö°fÄ»GqGömmÄ»P-GÜ
α^{1/4}hTÄzÄhÄPü P+êPα^{1/4}α^{1/4}GTöhp-CG^{3/4}ÄC^{1/4}zhPÜ
Vh+GÄVB^{1/4}z®SÄ»bqÄü P»bÄ°êPñP°êê-zbñ-
mÄü Eb^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}Ä, P+P/h; ^{1/4}qöhmÄ^{1/4}°IhGÄq°ÜÄ^{1/4}hü
°IêñzÄ-„ÄGqzbp mÄAP=P»bÄ^{1/4}3/4m°hizÄq^{1/4}ÄG-
TÄz; °-zbP-, Pü zÄ-„Äzb^{1/4}P-α-zb^{1/4}P-ÄP-; ðh»ê-
qÄP^{1/4}P-xêVö-TÄ^{3/4}m°hizÄ, Äq»bü P+êÜÄ°IGêê-
^{1/4}αDmDÄÄ, PÄP-zÄü hi+êê-fz MzmÄZñP-qzÄ-
„GöP-zTßqhPü hiXÄ°fz- bIP-IG°WöÄC^{1/4}hP-zTÄ-
biCG-êCñGêêhGÄ, PÄPü

hPÜzÄhGöCöDGmPhhGÄGÜêbqz; Gz^{1/4}hñ-
, Ä»bq°êPÄmÄmq+zÄVPÜGÄwñhi, êÄ+Pα, P+ê
^{3/4}h; ^{1/4}qöPü IÄ^{1/4}CSÄ°hñ, hq^{1/4}zbP-YêP»PhPêPÄ-

Äb»hçqÄP±EÜ·mÄhPÄÄfñ·TÞü mGVñÄ-Í -hçÇa·α°Ü
 IÄ¼CS°hñt, »¼z¼°D¼¾¼α»GqêhçÄ·ä°ÜP·ZüGÄ·
 ®α°GÄ·ÄPü himÄ-IÄ¼CS°hñt, »¼hÇzÄ·ÇzÄÄ·V·hi
 mÄÄ¼mZ·GPhZ;Ä·P·P·f°·hçq°Ü i¼Ä·B·P·P·P·qê»hçq·
 YÜ¾ü Gm·GÄ·BzÄ, i¼P·V¼;¼°±ß»P·zhPü IPP¼·
 V¾;Ç·GÄ°±¼Ä°Ü¼·hçqÄü hPÄ·GmÄ° I·zÄ·Ä·Tm°±θ
 GmÄh;°z°Ü ifP·Ü·h³/P·Ç·YÜ¼·h°hÇ IÄ¼CS°hñt
 , »¼hP°, ¼·ÇzÄ·h¼·M·Ü·Ä·DPÄ·V·mqÄ¼·mZ·GzÄ·Ä·GmÄ·
 »hçq°Ü¼·m, i¼Ä·B·P·Y·G·GÄ·V·h»hçq¾Äü ¾Ä·DPÄ·Ä¼·α·
 ¼·M·Ü·Ä·, h·Ç·DP·GÄ¼·q·z·Ä·q·hPü fz±P¾·b¼·q¼·HÜ
 G¼·P·q·z·mÄ·h±¼·M·Ü·Ä·GÄ·d·G·Y·Ü·D·m·hPü °f¼·GÄ·
 ¾Ä·DPÄü Ç·m·DP·Ä·GÄ·M·V·®α°hÇ ¾Ä·DPÄ·hP·Ü·I·α·mZ·
 , P·G·K·GÄ·P·f·z°Ü·GÄ¼·Ä·z·Ç¼·z°Ü ifP·V·mqÄ·Y·G·G·hP·Y·
 b¼·q·h·G¼·V·m·z·T·y·G·DÄ·Ä·v·z»hçq·hP±ê·®·mq±θ·Ç·Ä»b·
 q·hPü hP·Ü·h·Ä·V·M·V·®α·Y·G·b·M·Ü·Ü¼·V·Ç¼;·S·m·h·
 z·®·SÄ»bü h¼·V·h·i·f·P·z·®·HÄ·P±θ·Ç·¾¼·P·z·Y·b·HÄ·D·z·
 z·®·SÄ·q;·z·P·h±z·b·Pü GP»Ü·Y·m·z·b·Ç·y·G·P·q·h·¾¼·
 z·Ü·M·h·Y·P·z·T·G·D·m·h¼·V·h»bçqÄ·Äü »Ü·m°P·, h·f·zÄ·
 »mÄ·hü

P±ê·®·m·DP·h¼° , ¼·ÇzÄ·z·h·Ä·DP·Ä·GP·Ä·mÄ° , ¼·

z^oŋ^o m^o q^o ŋ^o p^o m^o a^o f^o ŋ^o a^o » m^o t^o m^o h^o p^o » m^o v^o m^o g^o r^o h^o » b^o d^o g^o a^o p^o
 q^o ŋ^o h^o g^o t^o b^o ± p^o a^o j^o a^o v^o 4^o 2^o b^o z^o p^o z^o ŋ^o v^o w^o g^o , a^o q^o 1/4 z d m^o 3/4 a^o
 3/4 g^o p^o , 1/4 3/4 a^o v^o a^o a^o g^o a^o g^o p^o » p^o e^o v^o 4^o m^o a^o p^o a^o ŋ^o h^o g^o a^o v^o h^o i^o p^o
 p^o 1/4 a^o b^o h^o a^o / m^o q^o » b^o q^o a^o , h^o ü ; e^o / a^o ^ p^o m^o a^o ŋ^o g^o m^o a^o l^o a^o ŋ^o p^o m^o a^o
 g^o » e^o a^o » p^o z^o ŋ^o a^o q^o ŋ^o a^o g^o g^o ŋ^o a^o q^o y m^o z^o 1/4 a^o v^o a^o ŋ^o h^o ü ^ ŋ^o a^o
 q^o y m^o a^o h^o a^o l^o b^o d^o g^o i^o p^o a^o ^ ŋ^o h^o ^ p^o 3/4 a^o ; z^o h^o a^o ± m^o h^o q^o 1/4 z^o m^o
 z^o ç^o 1/4 h^o a^o ü m^o a^o ŋ^o a^o g^o a^o a^o d^o g^o y^o ŋ^o q^o a^o , p^o f^o p^o , i^o a^o ŋ^o h^o a^o h^o g^o p^o
 a^o 1/4 a^o f^o g^o m^o 1/4 a^o d^o z^o y^o b^o a^o g^o m^o p^o g^o p^o a^o a^o 1/4 f^o g^o a^o b^o g^o ŋ^o a^o q^o m^o » g^o
 t^o m^o z^o m^o z^o » b^o q^o h^o i^o ŋ^o p^o ü a^o h^o p^o f^o 1/4 z^o t^o g^o m^o a^o a^o h^o p^o f^o g^o z^o ^ g^o a^o g^o z^o a^o
 a^o 1/4 ç^o z^o a^o ç^o z^o a^o v^o f^o m^o » p^o g^o b^o h^o 1/4 p^o ü h^o h^o p^o g^o m^o a^o a^o i^o p^o p^o 1/4
 t^o m^o h^o i^o i^o ŋ^o g^o i^o b^o e^o a^o ^ a^o v^o m^o p^o h^o i^o 2^o 1/4 m^o a^o f^o 1/4 z^o t^o g^o g^o ŋ^o h^o g^o p^o
 ± m^o z^o ^ h^o h^o , h^o a^o d^o m^o h^o ŋ^o a^o ŋ^o a^o , h^o h^o i^o b^o a^o m^o z^o a^o t^o m^o h^o ü e^o ^ ç^o a^o
 f^o p^o h^o p^o ü g^o a^o f^o p^o ü ; e^o ŋ^o g^o a^o z^o h^o p^o y^o b^o ç^o a^o 3/4 g^o a^o z^o t^o a^o h^o ŋ^o m^o a^o
 » b^o q^o 1/4 a^o , h^o ü , i^o 1/4 p^o g^o g^o , h^o a^o ç^o a^o i^o 1/4 ^ p^o h^o ŋ^o m^o a^o » b^o q^o a^o ç^o e^o » b^o ü
 z^o h^o ^ a^o f^o ŋ^o p^o , b^o h^o p^o , i^o 1/4 v^o 1/4 q^o ; 1/4 z z a^o » p^o g^o b^o h^o ^ p^o ü p^o
 ± ç^o a^o ŋ^o a^o m^o q^o a^o a^o h^o i^o 3/4 a^o h^o ; p^o 3/4 v^o z^o y^o ç^o 3/4 g^o h^o p^o 3/4 m^o , h^o h^o g^o a^o
 q^o m^o ü e^o a^o l^o b^o q^o ŋ^o i^o p^o a^o q^o h^o p^o ü g^o a^o ^ a^o 3/4 a^o q^o ŋ^o ü b^o q^o 1/4 z^o = a^o
 ç^o a^o ^ a^o m^o 1/4 m^o a^o a^o , h^o 1/4 a^o 3/4 f^o e^o q^o y^o g^o t^o g^o » b^o ü h^o h^o p^o h^o g^o p^o a^o ŋ^o
 g^o m^o a^o a^o i^o p^o z^o ç^o p^o 3/4 d^o g^o q^o 1/4 x^o ŋ^o ŋ^o 1/4 ± g^o a^o h^o z^o ç^o p^o a^o m^o a^o ü z^o ŋ^o
 q^o a^o a^o a^o e^o g^o i^o ŋ^o e^o g^o ç^o z^o y^o ç^o » a^o ; p^o g^o a^o 1/4 ŋ^o ç^o z^o ç^o ç^o g^o a^o

YĀq¹/₄CĀzCP-, hĥGĀ⁺/₄zĀh^hü lĀ⁰/₄CĖ^oh^h, ĀmĀĀÜ
z^mÜz^oÉm³/₄ĀG₅ ūX^hV^zhP^üh³/₄Ā; Ğb^zb^hŭ^hf^h/₄-
3/₆ubq^oYĀĀP^ofPĀmĀĀzm^üFPFPĖC^h/₄»PG^hTĀ-
αGzC^hE^oq^oCĀzGĀMGĖP^hĖ^h ĥ_z;₄+GĀ^oh^hüq^h/B^h-
zT^hP-zT^hT^hG»ĀG»^hz¹/₄z; GG^hbqĀz^hmq^hĀz=Ā-
;ĞĀ^hĀ^om¹/₄mĀG₅ ĞĀqB^zŭ^hEGĀmĀ⁺GĀ^oh^hüC^zĀ-
Āz^h»P^oP^oq^h PĀP^üz^hmq^hG^Ymn^oĀ^hPGT^h³/₄ĀGT^hB^h
z^mh^hz;₄Ā, ĀmĀPGZĀĀC^h³/₄ĀV^hŭ^hm^ozĀ^oq³/₄Ā-
CzĀh¹/₄GĀmq^hŭ^z- ĥqĀC^h»^hü

Āh^h^of^hCzĀV^hŭ^h»P^mP^hĪ^hGĀz^mz^mĀ^hf^h/₄T^hG-
ĀmĀDP-z^hĀmĀP⁺z^hmq^hŭ^hEG^oy^hq^hm^hV^hh^oq¹/₄-
αf^hV^hŭ^hü fPĀĀGĀĪz-z^mz^mĀ^hC^zGT^h³/₄α^hT^hGZĀ^hŭ^h
±^hEG^oy^hq^hmĀ^h»P^hGĀq^hŭ^hĀm^h, PĀP³/₄ü ĥXĀ^hPĀĪz-
^oG^zGT^h³/₄α^hT^hPĀĀz^hi^hfPĀ^oP-, PĀP^h»P^hYĀĀP^h-
α^hü GP;₄Āh^h^of^hCzĀ¹-z¹/₄α^hZĀV^hĀ^oĀ^hGq¹/₄Ām^h-
^ohĀĀP^hIG^hb^hT^hü ĥiz^hŭ^hz=Ā; ĞĀ^hĀ^om¹/₄z^hŭ^hEG^h³/₄-
^h/₄+h³/₄ĀzL³/₄z-z^hmz^h₄, Āq^hŭ^hzPGĀ³/₄Ā₅ PĀ₅h^mĀ^h-
αP^oq^hĀz^hP^ü³/₄h^hG^Yŭ^hi^hŭ^hHĀ^om¹/₄mĀ^oV^hz^hDĀĀ^h-
mh^om¹/₄H^h³/₄Ā³/₄ĀmĀ³/₄Ā^h; ¹/₄° l^hz^hq^hĀ³/₄°P^hM^hĀ^h-
³/₄Ā^h; -, h^oh^hh^oq¹/₄mh^hz^hz^hq¹/₄h^hTĀZĀz^hIP^hz^hP^hmĀ^oV^h

°hÁÁÄDü GP-; ¼¾Á; ¼z[®]mzÇ¼ÁGÁVi, Áq°ÁmhPü
 α±mα°h/ß±GÁ°hP±GÁmÁ°EG¼PÁGbß-zü °fz-⁻b-
 hPZÁzIPGbß-zü z=Á; GÁ-^ˆÁ¾¾Á, PÁ, hqhPü mh-α¼
 zTÁ-^ˆÁmqÁ-αCß-yG-αP-α¼¼¼ÁÁÁZb; ¼±¼¼¼GÁ-
 Māh-^ˆPM-αß¾Á, hqÁh-^ˆ¼¼¼¼¼¼P-GCß-z-[®]α»P-Gbß-
 Gß°hG ÇzÁhPßPÁ»b-^ˆGmÁ-^ˆ¼zÁhmü α^ˆb-^ˆÁ°VGA-
 Áß-CG¾BG»°hGÁqÁÇG»^ˆbYßü PÁ°h¼Y¼y-»GfG-
 mÁXb-^ˆCßÁ-^ˆPÁÁ-^ˆß°hG

M-αß¾Á, hhPP±¼z; ÆP-, h-^ˆDm±^ˆÁG¼mP; GA-
 fz-^ˆßCßmÁÍ¼G°fP-zYß-zEzhpü Á-α¼¼¼fÁGÁYß-
 Á¾¾¾PÁubMāb-Tßü x¼zBb-ÇzÁ-^ˆP-ib/ÆP-hG¾GhP-
 D¼Á¾¾¾GÁV-HomÁChÁGÁVmqÁ¾¾¾¾ÁP±GÁ°h¼»P
 YÁChPmMGßüü Dß±ÁZb; ¼P±¼¼Cß-Cß-αP-αCßß-GÜ
 »b-^ˆPˆÜLGA/¾qmVÁ-^ˆmmGhPü VÁ»À VÁ-
 XÁ¾¾¾VÁGhG-⁻z-TmYÇ»^ˆbqhPü hV-Eh±¼zTßÁz=¼
 zbPmÁ»¼¾PÁYßfmm-^ˆÁ¾¾¾¾P-fG¼PGTb-^ˆÜhBß°fz»^ˆb-
 TÁPē-Yf¼-hq¼zXb-^ˆßü P±¼GÁmqß°G-fÁbDmÁ-
 , αÁßß»^ˆbYÁzXbqhP-Ehq¼GP»P-^ˆhG hhP±GÁ°hPÜ
 fG-Eb±DÁÁ-^ˆÁD°h, h-^ˆhG ÁV°hßGmqα»^ˆb¼¼¼
 P¾¾¾¾¼zN¼z; b-^ˆCzÁGÁGbßÁYÇ»^ˆbqÁVÁ, h-^ˆVG P-

±GPFm/θ³/ĒAmJēh-z°Uθ³/ĒA»h̄qĀVĀ³/ĒA°PĀhh-
 DĀ³/mHē-1/hü G³/biEb±θ/Ā, ĀmĀ°±ē°Eθ⁴H̄b̄mVĀ-
 , ĀmĀC̄hPjü P±Ā°±ē°θ̄f̄mĀimV̄hM̄äbü αGȲh̄αPĀ-
 G®θ̄TĀ-zN̄⁴, ĀmĀ°V̄G-zŌ⁴z°VĀ°±αĀC̄Ā»h̄qĀEb-
 ±Ā°PĀhh-^VĀ³/ĒAhPPĀq¼Df³/hGĀü Eb±V̄G³/biVĀ-
 ^Ūz̄dGĀĀG-zC̄mM̄ä»bmh/Ā±GĀ°h̄P̄h̄³/GqȲḠB̄hP-
 YĀ°V̄GĀC̄⁴, Äü h̄h̄P̄D̄q±Ā-zĀh̄h̄ü »h̄°°Ei⁴z°θ̄I-
 zēh-θ̄f̄θ̄³/GubĀGDG⁻-h̄z, Ā, ḡm»P̄ᾱh̄°°Ei⁴
 z°θ̄I-zC̄⁴zȲh̄GmĀ»bmP±Ā°f̄¼f̄EGV̄⁴D°f̄z̄¼°fz-
 ḡ, ĀmĀh̄I-zē°f̄h̄G⁻-h̄z, M̄äbü³/Gubq̄θ̄VĀĀ-θ̄D̄⁴-
 ³/ĀP±θ̄h̄h̄zB̄h-^ŪIb̄³/α-z; G°Ḡ, h-ᾱθ̄z̄ü Eb±Ā»Ā-
 ; P̄GĀ¼/θ̄C̄z°C̄ḠzĀ³/ĀC̄CP, Āb̄³/Gubq̄θ̄Āα,,θ̄Ḡ-
 M̄ä°f̄h̄G⁻-h̄z, ĀmĀzĀα,,θ̄N̄⁴z; h̄h̄Pjü P³/⁴-⁴zN̄⁴
 z; ḡ, ĀbzĀα,,ĒĀ¼zX̄Tm̄h̄zN̄⁴z-h̄Pjü P³/⁴-⁴mP¼/P-z̄-
 ^Ū⁴, P̄Ḡh̄h̄r̄h̄n̄ᾱĀf̄m̄q, h̄h̄GĀ-TĀ-zĀh̄ĀP̄ü C̄zĀh̄¼
 P±ĀC̄ĀCP-¼zG®zē°θ̄GĀP⁻-θ̄-¼z°θ̄z̄h̄Pjü »Ā; P̄-
 ḠĪz̄C̄Āq, ¼z°θ̄VĀĀh̄z-zTĀ¼/hü P±Ā-zb̄m̄q̄ŪĀ⁴αP-
 V̄zḠ⁴ᾱh̄P-, θ̄P̄-zV̄h̄M̄h̄Ḡh̄z̄¼z-h̄Pjü DḠGT̄Ḡ-zh̄h̄z̄¼
 mĀh̄αḠC̄K̄H̄z̄h̄μĀĀV̄h̄-^Ūb̄q̄¼h̄ü ü

¾°P; Squ w-»B¼hÝfÄ-, ¼ü

°2Üz P-, Äq°Üb-ÜÄ¼CG-°hñr, hÄ¼°EGÄ; GÄ-Ä-
 °m¼zÝüü P¾¼Ä-z°mzC¼°G-CGÄÜzÄq-IPÄ-Ü¼PÄ-
 q¼zdmü ¼ÄqÄ³P-DE-DPÄq; eN/GÄ»b-TB.ü hÝ¾¼z-Ü
 »¼hPwÄq; eP°WÄhPPÄ-ÜG-zC¾PÄhGÄqhiz, b-
 fzÄ-f¾mÄ»¼GÝmhÝÄ, ¼°I/MÄÜP-¼»P-GÜbqhP.ü
 TB-, ÜÄVYB-ÜMP¼B-zDÄÄMG¼hÝÄ, ¼°I/MÄGÄP-
 z°ÜP-IÄ, P-z°P-°hG °h°°E¼mÄZÜ±m-hq¼z; e
 ÄB-, hqh°i°°GmÄ-fÄ, ¼¾¼°IefzMDGq°b-ÜP.ü Ü
 ±P-°fB-fzÄ, h-ÜGmÄÄP»bÄimDÄÄÄÄ-fGG°P-
 zTh-Ä-fÄ, ¼xÜmÄhPÄGmÄ-fÄ-f¼z»P-, P»b¼qÄ-Ü
 ±P-°, DG-V¼xÜ»bü PÄ-Ph¾¼z-himÄ-fÄ, ¼°I/MÄÜ
 °V¼GYÜGz-Äq»bü GPhÝÄ-Üq; ¼GTÜmÄ°EGÄ-

Çö-z=ÄGÄP-HÄ-m^{1/4}zü GZÄmÄ^{3/4}Ä; -h; °±GÄhP-zÄh-
 z[®]₄Vizü GÄP-mÄ^{3/4}Ä; ^{1/4}ÄhP-°fÇzÄÄ-Ä»P»P-zMz-
 mÄ-mP-q^{1/4}EG-Bm»P-Gb^{1/4}ÄYGÄq^{3/4}Ä; ^{1/4}xöMÄhGP-
 -ö^{1/4}G»P-Mä»b-h-f±ö»bü -h^{1/4}mGÄmq⁰Ä-Ä-fÄb-
 bÄ/m^{3/4}ÄÄÄm-mP^{3/4}GÄmÄmÄb^{1/4}h; öÇzÄ-GmÄ-°hÄ-zÇk-
 m±ÄGhGÄ-°yG»P-P-ü GmÄ-°hÄÄMÜ^{1/4}, ÄmÄ-f^{1/4}»P-
 Ç%q⁰ÄÄ-,,ÄG-q^{1/4}°D^{1/4}Hb»bü

P^{3/4}Ä-zN^{1/4}z; b^{1/4}z^{1/4}P^{1/4}PhPBA»VGTÜqhp-°fz-
 IGÄ,,Ä-fz-DÄÄ»b^{3/4}ü P^{1/4}PGYp-q⁰ÄM»P»»bqÄD^{1/4}±ö
 hP-zz-h^{1/4}, P-MÄmÄ-x^{1/4}V^{3/4}fÄMÄÄÄ-,,ÄD^{1/4}zhpü »P-, P-
 MÄmÄ-fÄ-f^{1/4}±h^{1/4}GÄz-bÄG-CPÄ-G-°DÄÄh^{1/3}Gb-
 ±bq^{1/4}GmÄ»bqÄh±ö^{1/4}mD^{1/4}±hP-zz-h^{1/4}V^{3/4}fÄMÄ^{3/4}-
 hG^{3/4}EÄM-°Pyhq»ö^{1/4}mD^{1/4}±ÄG^{1/4}G»bqÄ»^{3/4}mVb-fzÇ%
 qzTÄ^{1/4}hGÄ-ÄÄ-,,ÄPhGGTÜ-°D^{1/4}»P-fGGTb-, hDGqö
 , P-zÄü ,,Ä-fz-DÄÄ-zz-GÄP-Ä-Ä-fÄ, ^{1/4}Ä^{3/4}°IMÄ Ä-
 hÄ-°fÄÄmq-, Pü

ÇzÄh^{1/4}fÄ, ^{1/4}Ä°IöDm-mPh^{1/4}IGb-TB-DÄÄ^{3/4}M-
 -ÄÄÄ-°hh-zbP-zÄh^{1/3}GbÄzÄmÄ^{1/4}P-°WGÄz[®]m°FÄ, Ä-
 »P-z^{1/4}-, hü^{3/4}ÄP±GÄVmzCBÄfG-x^{1/4}fÄ, hÇzÄ°E^{1/4}-
 z°ÄhPÄ»bq^{1/4}mÄ-ÄÇ^{1/4}zÇmÄ±GÄ^{1/4}Ä-Ä^{1/4}Ä^{3/4}zÇRÄb^{1/4}

GTbGbpÁGÁV1/2zbPÁmαP-VizÁÁM1/4P3/4,,FGzThq
3/4ÁGÝmHÜz-VB-z°PÁ°2û, h-TBü »α±mq-YG3/4CzÁ-
h1/4CzÁhÁCÜGzÁhP-, Æ C%zÁzdmhP I GPhG

Mhα1/4z®mα23/4q°ÜGub°GzÁhGbz°2ûz P-
HfGmÁ-CG-CP-WÜ1/4Gbp°b3/4α; Áq/ü αÜ°ÜzÁα,, ÆÜ
mP-m1/4z1/4hP-f3/4z-YG-Z1/4»bqm&BzÁ-αGm»ûz-Ybmb4-
zb»û-YBü αÁGÁmq1/4°±fz-®α, P-mZbGTG-Y3/4αW3/4
C3/4z P-GG-CzÁ-fz-MhPü G3/4EhÁBû°i-, P»P-zb-^Ü
zCm/Ehôn»ûqÁ-αf1/4P±°Ü4°hb-zOz-fz-M4»ûVÁhP-
hG°CzÁVmqBfG»b3/4ü h; Eb-±ÁCG-CP-WÜ1/4zbP»P-
ZbGTGP-±Á^P; h-αz; ÁV-C%qÁ-Á3/4GhÁ^P°V1/4
zYb»bü hÜÁÁP1/4P-GÁ-Á3/4Mhα1/4Hz®m°G-GP-zÁh-
ZmzYbCG-CP-YB-z3/4ÁGP-fz°GGL1/4, MaααGCKmα-
»PαÜh-ÍP-zÁαqMhñimCh^ûbü GP-GÁ3/4ÜfÁ, 04
z°2ûz P-, ÁqnαÁmP-zYbCG-CPh; °CGZÁ-αm1/4^Á-
ÁbGÁ, P-; GzÁα3/4BûhP°Hbq-h^P-Ü°hÜzGVGÁ-
VizGP»P°WG-fz-αÁP-C%qhPü fÁ-mxÜP3/4f1/4z°Ü4
z-Vmq°PhG3/4hizÁmPhYÁm-Í αhP/Æ-GZÁ3/4»PPm-
q°Ü3/4MGzIP-YÁq; 1/4GmÁ-±BmB-V-αdGÁqzTÁü GP-
z1/4»P-ZmD3/4Á-α°hÁqÁ-αf1/4h; mαVG-GfBÁV1/4BzÁ-

zT⁰₄m⁰A-f⁰A⁰M⁰₄, fG-zThq»bü

h⁰m⁰A⁰Z⁰b⁰Y⁰G⁰Z⁰T⁰ß⁰α⁰1/4P⁰1/4PhP-Í⁰Y⁰P⁰G⁰h⁰h⁰P⁰»P⁰α⁰ß⁰3/4
z⁰A⁰α⁰w⁰₄ 1/4z⁰Y⁰G⁰z⁰T⁰AG⁰A⁰G⁰A⁰P⁰-I⁰A⁰, A⁰m⁰A⁰f⁰A⁰M⁰₄, A⁰f⁰m⁰
A⁰P⁰ü⁰P⁰±f⁰A⁰, 1/4C⁰z⁰A⁰°E⁰1/4M⁰A⁰h⁰G⁰A⁰α⁰D⁰G⁰I⁰OG⁰, A⁰A⁰B⁰G⁰3/4
V⁰i⁰A⁰, V⁰A⁰»h⁰q⁰A⁰ü⁰P⁰±0⁰Z⁰b⁰1/4P⁰ü⁰h⁰A⁰-Û⁰α⁰qm⁰A⁰Z⁰P⁰-y⁰ü⁰ A⁰-
b⁰iz⁰AG⁰A⁰»b⁰q⁰α⁰AG⁰A⁰P⁰-z⁰h⁰α⁰q⁰3/4A⁰; 1/4°I⁰C⁰z⁰A⁰h⁰P⁰-z⁰C⁰am⁰A⁰-
x⁰1/4C⁰A⁰-f⁰z⁰q⁰, h⁰-Û⁰b⁰bü⁰ f⁰A⁰, 1/4C⁰z⁰A⁰h⁰G⁰A⁰q⁰Ü⁰b⁰V⁰A⁰m⁰1/4A⁰-
»1/43/4»b⁰q⁰Ü⁰G⁰-j⁰h⁰h⁰E⁰1/4M⁰ä⁰ A⁰ü⁰ x⁰1/4°I⁰M⁰A⁰G⁰C⁰z⁰A⁰G⁰h⁰A⁰-
, P⁰m⁰P⁰A⁰x⁰G⁰A⁰G⁰P⁰m⁰A⁰f⁰A⁰M⁰1/4α⁰AG⁰A⁰AV⁰z⁰1/4Y⁰z⁰d⁰G⁰h⁰r⁰h⁰-
GP⁰-f⁰z⁰, h⁰-Û⁰b⁰3/4h⁰ä⁰H⁰h⁰V⁰A⁰AG⁰A⁰h⁰G⁰A⁰α⁰D⁰GP⁰»b⁰f⁰z⁰A⁰A⁰-
°zh⁰O⁰z⁰, A⁰ü⁰Z⁰b⁰Y⁰G⁰h⁰GP⁰-i⁰1/4A⁰α⁰±α⁰A⁰°WG⁰C⁰z⁰A⁰, 1/4P⁰AG⁰A⁰-
V⁰m⁰; P⁰-z⁰°C⁰z⁰A⁰h⁰P⁰-z⁰C⁰am⁰A⁰-f⁰A⁰M⁰₄-I⁰A⁰-z⁰C⁰1/4GT⁰G⁰α⁰f⁰m⁰, P⁰ü⁰
h⁰m⁰A⁰Z⁰b⁰Y⁰G⁰Z⁰b⁰GP⁰-f⁰3/41/4P⁰AG⁰A⁰V⁰z⁰M⁰z⁰A⁰B⁰h⁰GP⁰-i⁰1/4V⁰1/4T⁰m⁰±B⁰-
i⁰G⁰-q⁰®α⁰3/43/4A⁰; α⁰±α⁰A⁰°WG⁰G⁰z⁰I⁰-G⁰b⁰P⁰-G⁰ü⁰b⁰q⁰-j⁰ü⁰ C⁰z⁰A⁰-
h⁰1/43/4A⁰α⁰±α⁰A⁰°WG⁰q⁰Ü⁰I⁰-z⁰b⁰P⁰-y⁰3/4z⁰; 1/4P⁰3/4A⁰, h⁰q⁰A⁰°HG⁰A⁰-
q⁰1/4AG⁰-T⁰A⁰Ch⁰α⁰P⁰q⁰M⁰G⁰G⁰h⁰G⁰q⁰A⁰±P⁰α⁰ 1/4z⁰M⁰z⁰m⁰A⁰3/4G⁰°I⁰ö⁰
G⁰h⁰G⁰ P⁰±G⁰A⁰1/43/4A⁰; -, h⁰A⁰D⁰G⁰-D⁰G⁰»b⁰h⁰q⁰A⁰-T⁰B⁰-h⁰; °P⁰3/4, P⁰-
»P⁰ü⁰P⁰°C⁰h⁰G⁰A⁰α⁰h⁰1/4»Û⁰-z⁰T⁰ß⁰m⁰A⁰P⁰1/4Ph⁰α⁰P⁰A⁰-Û⁰WG⁰b⁰1/4G⁰-
°I⁰Ö⁰1/4H⁰A⁰-z⁰A⁰α⁰w⁰₄°z⁰b⁰q⁰1/4z⁰B⁰h⁰m⁰A⁰D⁰q⁰1/4h⁰f⁰A⁰AG⁰ 1/4z⁰Ü⁰
z⁰I⁰-z⁰b⁰P⁰-z⁰1/4D⁰q⁰f⁰±0⁰-h⁰q⁰1/4C⁰z⁰A⁰, P⁰ü⁰P⁰±G⁰A⁰α⁰C⁰z⁰A⁰»b⁰-

q°Ü-VÄym[®]αhñP-fzVÄzTÄ°Ei/4mÄ, ifPGÜP°±ß-iG
 bæR-zhigAGÄmÄ&GPÄαVGchPü h; ñαVG-GÄP^{3/4}Cñ
^{3/4}α°hizÄzYñAGÄmÄMÜ P°Hñqαñq/4; ññα±αÄñ/4, i
 1/4VBPñYÜ»bqh1/4DGbhmÄ-fÄü, 1/4ñP°PFAÄP, 1/4CzÄ-
 , 1/4ñP°Viz-xGÄÄP, i°P°P-GÄPÄÄÜ°hG°qhizMhÄ1/4MG-
 xñmÄ±ñhGÜ[®]α^{3/4}, iGÄPÄñ1/4P^{3/4}GÄym[®]α-zMzq»ñü
 G, EÄqBz°ÜP^{3/4}hPPÄ°±z-Ä-fÄ»P-zÄhzEÄ^P-YñiG-
 E^{3/4}GñPñG^P-IÄ^{3/4}Cñ°hñ, hÄ°Üñ^{3/4}HñY^{3/4}D°ÄñmÄ-
 f1/4ÄP-zÄαq°ñG°CP^{3/4}Äü C^{3/4}CñCP-YP-VizÄ°WÜÄCG-
 YñCPñGÄzÄ^{3/4}GP»Pα, PññmÄmαCñ1/4P°P-fñzBñ-
 qñP-mα-xñ-Vñ-B-GZÄq[®]α^{3/4}fP-Vñ-TPü D-Cñ-qñP-Iñ-
 q»P; GÄmÄ°I-fz-ñPñG-CzÄü VñPÄP-fzÄ°±1/4HÄ-
 VñP I αñ1/4P°ññGÄ^{3/4}Z°Ü1/4P-YÜmPαzñPmÄñym[®]α
 »ñqhizMzñmÄñzCñ^{3/4}zñP-αqym[®]α»ñqhñmÄz, °zñP-
 , Äü I PP1/4VizÄ1/4Äq/4, B-MG-Gñb^P-Z^{3/4}Gñ°I Gñ, Ä-
 mÄ-fÄ»PññmÄZññ1/4ñPÄz[®]ññ°i 1/4GzñmÄGZñ^{3/4}
 MññPα±mαñfÄ^{3/4}α-Gñm°Dñ1/4HÄ-fÄMññFGGTñ, Äü
 hñZñCññññGÄ^{3/4}CzÄ; PÄ^ñHPÄ-fGGPα±αÄ-
 ^Ä1/4I°ññCññP°P-fGññzÄñ[®]α°hñG-Tñü, 1/4ñP-fG-Iñ
 f-fñ»ñÄ-YÜ-zññP±GÄñCññP-GñP-GP[®]α-HÄ-Vñq

, Äm^{3/4}h I »b-^hwm±fz I Gb^{1/4}Ä, ÄmÄzBüü hi; ¼
 Zb^h»Üqhp^{α±m}»Bb[^]P^Ç6VhhiD^{1/4}ZBb[¥]hÄm
^{3/4}±h^αfÇq^oh; °P^{3/4}Mäh^h»P^Gh^hÇ[^]Pü Lm^{1/4}ZÄz^αÄ
 ¥P^TmH^PG^MÄ; ¼ÄV^oG^mÄzzÄ^{3/4}G^YC^ÄmÄ^o I ÇP^ÄÄÄ
 qhG^ÄTÄq^hz^Yb^{1/4}P^hÇ[»]ÄhP^ü ¼P^hÇ[»]Ä^hYÄG[»]ÄzY^G
 G[»]ÄzN^hÄ^hÄ^{α±m} I ¼D^Ä, ÄmÄzh^hyGG^TÇ[®]ÄzBüü ; ê
 VÄm^hZb[;] ¼V^DG[;] ¼GP^{3/4} ^αq^Ç¼^αCP[®] ^αzbzq^hi^oFP
 mÄ^o I Çq, Äü Zb^{zh}h[®]Ä^hÄ^{3/4}hⁱOP^oFP^MÄh^q¼^μGÄ
 qhP^ü ^αh^Po^fG^hh^{3/4} ^ofⁱ¼z-, h^fzÄh^zÄ^hq^oh^Çh^P
 ÄMÄGP[»]P^hqÄÄ^{1/4}; ¼^hz-, PGP[»]P^h ^αfÇÄq^oÜ P^fP
 ÇP^q¼Ä^oD^{1/4}zZTÄ[^]ÜmD^hP^h; °P^{3/4}Vmq^oh^P; P[»]P^ü
 I Ä^{1/4}Ç^oh^Ä, hÄmÄf^{1/4}z^h¼P^GÄÄ^ÄmP^hG^o; P[;]P^GÜ
 ±^{1/4}z^α»^{3/4}z^{1/4}αVÄü ÇzÄ^{1/4}Zb^h ^o¼^{1/4}»ÄmÄ^{α±m} ^ofÇ
 h^h¼^αÇ^TÇ^ofⁱ¼z-, h^q¼zBb^mÄ, VÄym[®] ^αfÄfzÄ, -
 MÄ^ÄÄ^α, ÄD^Äm^oP^hÄb^hÄz^m°G^mÄ^z, b^qY^Ç»b^qÄ^αwü
 Zb^YÇP[±]GÄ^h ^ofÇfzÄ, h[^]G^mÄÄ^h¼zÄxGÄ
 ¼GÄ^o±^{1/4}»P^αD^mxGÄ^μÜP^{3/4}Lmq^αFP^Ç¾, ^αÄz[^]i
 V^hÇD^qY^Ç°yh^ÇzÄü DP^GÜP^hP[±] ^oÇ^TÇ^GY^mH^hGÄ
 μ^z»ÄD^{1/4}HÄ^ofⁱ¼z-, MÄÜ ÄzÇ^{1/4}, Äü ^oÄ[^]P^xGÄ^μÜm
 DGÄhÄ^hÄ^hÄ^h¼^αxGÄzÇmq[®] ^{3/4}Äü, VÄmD^{1/4}P^{3/4}OP⁻

α⁰hG himA^{α±mGP-zBhmAmαGA³4CzA¹4tYÜbaCÄ}
 °hG-qA³4GA^{αhC}IDG-VmqöÜ»b-qhPü D-ÄÄ³4PÄMÄ-
 αiGbP-z⁰Üz-CFDPV¹4αD⁰h, PÄÄP^x1/4zYÜ⁰hG P±⁰
 °EGÄ; GÄ[~]Ä⁰h¹4AGÄGPP¹4t^h1/4GzmÄ-zCkqÄCk⁰
 himA-xGÄ, G-DÄÄ¹4»¹4zbp-, Pü P±⁰Ä^α„PüP-Zm-
 D»bq±¹4»P⁰EGÄ; GÄGZÄ[~]Ä^{hh}CzÄü hGmÄ±¹4»G-
 CCG¹4, Pm⁰P^αYÜhP⁰f¹4z^αÜ hfzÄ^h1/4hzÄ^αmÄü
¹4GÄGZÄ¹4GÄzbaYÜ-zC¹4zTGbzYGFGP¹4P¹4Ä^α1/4
 zzÄmÄ^αhP⁰f¹4z-, hq¹4x⁰bq»bü

Ck^hhimA⁰fG»G-zbp»P^m0P-xGÄ^üz^α»P-CzÄ-
 bG[®]αCk^mÄ-zCkü Z^hGP^{α±α}Ä^h1/4Ä^ÄTm»bÄ⁰ÜGÄ-
 himA^αYÜ±¹4»P-z^{hü}w¹4z; Ä^m3/4; S^T®^α3/4Ä^mqü αÜ
 CCG; elⁱ»b^zÄ^αq^{YÜ}°hG-qÄP¹4P^E-TP^hG⁰q⁰, Pü GP-
 α±αÄ^mÄz¹4⁰, ÜCzÄP¹4P»P¹4Ü¹4mÄfö»P-z⁰Ü¹4, Ä
 mÄz; CzÄ³4mGP-YÄ; S^T®^α3/4G^{bä}P-z^{YÜ}°E¹4°hG-
 qÄ³4m⁰ÜzÄhP-; ünub-ÄGÄGP³4hrh[~]P^αPm^{YÜ}αÜq¹4
 z[~]Ä^mÄ⁰f¹4z-, Äü fG^α1/4PÄ»¹4C^hfG^mÄ-xGÄ^üz»b^h
 m^αYÄ-iÄqÄü »b^{YÄ}zXb-, Pü P¹4P^{GzÄ}α„PüP⁰Ü^h
 q⁻z¹4/hPü h⁰fG⁰h^αÄhPÄh^α1/4HÄ±Ä⁰GÄ»bqÄ-
 müzÄh^q3/4ÄGmÄ±¹4iP^{qz}Ä^hmhG⁰-z⁰hG-zÄ^αmÄü P-

mĬĀ^{3/4}CG^ohōt, hĀ^oĀ^oGĜĀ^o; -, h^αDmYĜ^o»bū^{3/4}Ā^o
 ; -, ĀmĀ^{3/4}GZĀ^oαĀP-zĀh^oŪ^oŪ^omP^oαf^oyh^{3/4}Gb^{1/4}GĀ^o
 TĀfPĀ^αP^{1/4}z-YĀ[^]P-zbP^α, Pū^αf^oα, fzĀ^f3/4mĀ^fĀ^o
 , 04h^{3/4}»Po, Pū^hmG-V⁴°I^αDm[»]ĥ[^]P-C⁵Vh^oh^oD^{1/4}
 3/4^α3/4MĀ^αP^oαhĀmGP^hP^oI^hGĀĀĀ[^]Ū^hŪ^hG^oCzĀ^{3/4}GĀ^o
 mĀEh^αŪ^{1/4}zĀP[±]Ū^{1/4}GĀ^{1/4}GP-iG[»]P-z-YĀ^{1/4}z-YĀ^q»bū^o
 αŪ^hhĀ^oP^oGh^{3/4}Ū^z-y-YĜ^z; ĀmĀ^o, Ā^αVmq^oŪ^α°H^{1/4}
 hP-zTĀEh[±]Ū^hXh; °CG[±]h^αhYPĀ^oh^h »ĥ[»]P-GmĀ^o
 CzĀ^oα^{3/4}Ā&M^{1/4}z[»]ĥ^zŪ^hm^{1/4}z^hI^{3/4}Gb^αfzĀ^q1/4x^{1/4}Ū^{1/4}
 MG^{1/4}h^{1/4}zĀ^{fz}»h^qĀ^ūD^hG^hĀ^Xz; °i^h3/4z^odmĀ^hĀ^o
 Bō^hVz[»]P^αŪ^hE^ūP[±]Ū^hP^q1/4»P-, Ā^hmDG^hP^ūαŪ^hG^αP^o
 V^zM^αĀ^o2^hz^oP-, ĀĀ^hū^hĀ^h-fz^q°Ū[±]Ū^hĀ^oDĀĀ^o; Ĝ^o
 »ĥ^oTĀ^hP^{3/4}z; z^hŪ^hX^h-Ū^hG^hD^hGĀ[»]P-zB^{1/4}z^oM^h»ĥ^o
 h^αYĀ^oiĀ^o, P-z^{1/4}h^hTĀ^{3/4}mz^hz^q»bū^hPĀ^hGmĀ^oŪ^hh^oŪ^o
 Gh^{3/4}Ā[±]Ū^α°H^{1/4}zTĀ^αα^α»ĥ^q°h^hG^hα^hG^oB^hĀ^oĀ^o
 °±^hVmq^hŪ^h, Pū^αŪ^hhĀ^hEh^{1/4}PP^{3/4}hGĀ^q, h^αŪ^hGĀ^ū
 »Ū^hm^oĀ^hV^oh^oŪ^hh^hz^h-Ū^hWz^hh^αG^fĀ^hĀ^hfz^qDĀĀ^{1/4}GĀ^z
 DG^hGmĀ[»]h^qĀ^hz^hG^hT^h, h^αDmM^hα^hG^αP^q»P^hG^hŪ^h
 3/4^o; Ĝ^hh^oĀ^{1/4}μ^zĀ^hG[±]P^α1/4^oŪ^oF^hG^hŪ^hf^{1/4}z-V^hŪ^hμ^hα^{1/4}
 hq^h°V^hh^hP^ūĀ^{1/4}Ch^hq^hF^hz^hū^ĀĀ^{1/4}Ch^oE^hP^qĀ^hH^h

zTÄDp±0ÜÄh;e²büz,P-,h-fz-ahqÄüMhαGGPÄ¼
 zÇkmÄhgÄ,öz`hGTbÄGÄVt,hzYb°hGqÄPÄq¼G,z-
 lP-,hhGÄü,P-Çhñz l b¾α-zhí®α»bGÄÄα±m°l¾
 αGbGÄZb°zBb-f¾,h°ÜP-YÄα2z°α®GÄmÄü;öGÄ-
 ^Üb°¼-í°fGh;¼zOGÄq;ezPhñVz-ahê αÄ;P°Gbl-
 DCG°höt,hÄhí/hü hizL¾mÄ-xb°m°Vb/ÄÇP-ahP-fß
 himÄ-í°fñ-xb°mGÄP-Ym¾ÇÄü himÄGP-®α-zB°mµhα¼
 ,Pα¼ÇÄ°lGÜh-TÄ¾α-Ç°mGmP-zYb-Í αyGmP-mÄ-α
 qhP-x¾z-z/fÄα-fP-DEGPhPÄ-lG-GZÄ-vhmÄü h;ö°VÇ-
 hP»Ä-zYbñ¾z-Pí°fGÄXÄα-EmYÄÇ°¾α-zMz-,Pü P¼P-
 zÄαq¼hÄPmhi°i¼,αÄz`hP¼GÄYm,zq°Üb-öÄα-
 »b-Tm°hP i-°hG-Í-Ç°mÄ-zTÄ-αα»bñq°ÜG°Bê P-f¾
 HÄhñG,,PÄqhP»¾Çh-fÇmÄ-Eh-i b-TmÇ¼-í°P-z¼ÄG
 h;ö°VÇ-Gí°fGÄXÄBz-q¼ÄG-TÄ±¼z-iGqÄ-zXbq»bü
 P±0Vb¾z-z°Äα-TmYÇ¾¼fG-Bz-^Ç°mq°yhqzYbÄÄ-
 ±¼ÄGÄ-VmqäÜGÄ, Pü

himÄ¼GÄqGZÄ»bÄ¼xÜ¾¼G,ÄmÄ-DGZÄ-^Ä-
 VßÇ¾°hG-qh¼-α-qhP-x¾zü Áym®α-z l P-mÄ-zMz-
 ÇE-α-fß-TÇ-zbP-qÄG,ßÄqÈ-TP-zhíÄPÄP-VGÄq¼α-
 ,hü¼Çq-lP-hñbqhP¾¼ÄÇÄ-^P-Ç¾zYbMÄq;ezp

YG, Pü himAP±C¼»PD-I αmA° I¼ZBh, ÄbiZü¾
 ¾Ziz°CzÄ; Cb-xGÄmÄGP-wPüÄα-GbmGP-z P-GÜÜ
 zêW¾HÏPhG-qÄü Ä-xGÄÈ-GmÄÄαÄP¾ymzVPhkü
 ÄP.ü P±ê»PÄ°Ü¼HÏkGÄ¾mG°ÜY°»bÄh¼Ck±ÜG-
 °hG-qÄh±Äα-fPhGÄ~ÏMGAÄP-CGq°ÜMÄ»P-CzÄ-
 ¼GhP-VB-PYÜG-GÜ¼mÄ-JÄ¼αÜG-fG, Pü PÄ-Eh-GP-
 mÄ»ÜYÄ-Ch-V-iÄ-qÄ-DqÄ-Ck±Ü¼P-mÄ»Üq-hP.ü ÄG-
 DG-mZ¼Ü»Üü EÜ-GÄP-GP-mÄ»ÜYÄ±B¼Ch-V-iÄ-, Pü
 P±ê P°FG-CzÄ-fÄÄ¼mÄ¼GÄz-bäzCh-q°ÜGq¼XÄ-
 °hh-GbPαDmhαGαÜÜZα-hküq°Ü Ä»Üü h-V-Dq±ê
 °fÜP-zMh-MG¼hkü°hG-qÄP±GmÄ-CzÄ¾G-zbP-, P-
 YÄ-zÄh-qhPü P±Ü-lÄ¼C°hü, hÄmÄM-Ä¾G°E¼
 M»Ü-fG-hα-yG-hα¼qz¼Mz-q¼v-h»b-qh-iαÜ-zÇmmÄü
 CÄi°hÜ¼-z¼h; °P¾i-°yhmÇÜVh-hαGαÄ-vh-, P-
 YÄ-zXh-q¼ü DqÄM»ÜÄÄ~ÜhÄmhα-yG¾z; e^Bα, Ä-
 mÄ¾G°E¼°hP i»b-qÄα-GbGÄ°hÄw¼µhα¼Í-fG-
 GÄ-V¼MhαGαP-qê»b-Ch°hG-TÄ-zÄh-, Pü Dq°ÜG-
 GÜÄDE-mPα¼Ih¼DÄÄ°E¼°hG-qÄDq°ÜBÇm-IÄÄ-
 ÄP-zÄ°IÜGÄ»b-TÄ-zÄhmÄ-xÜÄP.ü

himAP±PαHGÄq¼xÜqÄGPα±αÄmÄZü¾¾¾¾

zL^{3/4}Y⁰h^{1/4}z^qA^hm⁰G^Ym^HA⁰f⁰G⁰h^{1/4}C[%]m^Ah^G⁰±^{0/4}
Vmqê P.ü ±[±]m⁰l^{3/4}Z^mz^mA^xô^qA^Zh^GZ⁰X^AP⁰û^P^{3/4}
° ,⁰ü^mP⁰Q^h±^Vh^hP⁰yh³z^AA^GA⁰yh^q±^hG⁰±^{0/4}
È-TP-Vmqê P.ü

¾°pi Ɔ-qü

¼P-»¼hÝGmÄ-fzÄü

P¼PGÜ»¼³Pq¼° , ¼CzÄhαPÄG®ÜTÄzN¼, ¼zhPü
 G®PGÄ¼, ¼z°ÜÄ°G¼αWzO¼, ü»¼q¼α, h, Ü°FG-
 ^PÈ¾α-fGVü»¼m°Pü hizÄG»¼N¼/z°ÜÜWÄGYm¾G-
 ¾mzC¼zYüq¼m¼z-Üz¼fÜ^ÜmP-D¼D-f¾GbP-zhP.ü
 zÜ^Ü¼MÄÜ¼G-ub^Ü¼G-VhP.ü VÄhP¼ÜGYP-GöÄGÄÜ-
 ÄGÄm¼ÄGYG-I¾¼Ü-HÜ¼G-V-»¼üqü hiCSÜzÜ^ÜÜGÄmÜ
 VÄαmGhP.ü VÄGhG^-z-TmHÜ; Äz; ÜMh°²ÜYÜ-fm-
 ¾¾¾¾¾Ä¼h-TÄÄGÄVPÜÜ¼zOGÄhP.ü C¼GÄGbP-zYÜ-
 °hG xGÄGTÜGmÄ°fG-D¼h°²¼q°ÜÜWÄhÜm±mÄP-TB
 ¼z-YÜ-zÜmbü GmÄCzÄ¼Ü-ÜP-ÜDP-YÄq°²GÄMäÜ-
 qhP.ü hV-ÜαPÄnαÄ-ÜÄGZÜ¾¼ÄÄh¼PzhP-fz-»¼Ü-

qū zhǎh^{1/4}Ez-, P-z⁰ŭPqĀPĀMĀq⁰VĀmŭPĀhh»b^{3/4}Ā-
zTĀEz-zOGĀ-, ĀmĀ-zh⁰ŭĀ^αĀmP-z₃ h-fzĀ-f^{3/4z}ŭ⁰P-D-
VmqĕŪ-z₃ ĀhP-z₃ ĕYbĭq^{1/4}zdm^αPV/zĀhĀ[±]hGTĒ-fz-
α[±]ĀL^{3/4}m[±]-fGVhCĒ-zĀ^αmĀ-z₃Ch⁰hĜ

IĀ^{3/4}CS-DP^{1/4}mĀ-fĀqĀP^{1/4}DGGŭPĒFĪ^ˆĀĀ-
mGP⁰i-zĀh»P^{3/4}mĀmP^αĀhPPĀCG^ˆPVmqĕ h^ˆŭhĜ
P[±]GĀ^αmPhCĀXĀ^{3/4}ĀP-IP[±]ŭ^{1/4}Ā⁰ŭ^{1/4}Ā-, hĀ^{1/4}zT^{1/4}
mĀP[±]dĀ⁰h⁰mCzĀw^αhPmP^αfĒ⁰yhGbP-z⁰ŭ^{1/4}z⁰-
ĀGĀVⁱ, Ā^ˆPh⁰fĀGP»PĀ⁰q^α-, P^üh^{1/4}zdm⁰fĒ-fzĀ-
h⁰CmĀ-fĀ, ŭh^{1/4}ŭ⁰P-; ^αh-, P-YĀC^{1/4}mĀP-YĀ^üPhP^{1/4}GĀ-
CĪ^αVhmP-hz₃Chq^hP^ü 1/4GĀ-zĀ^αw^{1/4}P[±]ĕ»bĀmĀ-z⁰
xhĀ^{1/4}»b⁰q⁰ŭPh^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^ü

ZĕYĒ-IP[±]ŭ^{1/4}Ā-, hGZĀĀPh^{1/4}GĀ^h^{1/4}xĕmĀ[±]B⁺
CĀXĀPhGZĀCĪ-zbP-, P^üĀP=⁰PGĀE^hGZĀ^ˆĪGmĀ-
[±]B^{1/4}VĀ-Ī^h^{3/4}C^{1/4}mĀP^αYĀq^{1/4}h⁰hĀ-fGGT^h-, h^αfzq^{1/4}^α-
h^ü ⁰ĪĒ-fzĀ^ˆP^αhTĀ-z; ⁰wzĀ^ˆŭhĜqĀE^hGZĀĀP-
ZĕVĀ^{3/4} ⁰I^hGĀ-YĀ-zĀh-, P^üĀP-YĒĀh^{1/4}VĀ^αxĕmĀ-VĀ-
^ˆĪ^hT⁰»bĀ^{1/4}zT^{1/4}CzĀÉ^hT⁰G-V^hxĕmĀ-z₃Ch^αŭhĜqĀ-
VĀ=⁰PzĀ^hmĀ^{1/4}V^{1/4}m^{1/4}z^hfĒmĀD^{3/4}üP-IĀ^{3/4}CS⁰h⁰-
hĀ^{1/4}^{3/4}Ā^αV^{1/4}xĕmĀh^{1/4}GTC^ˆG[Ⓡ]^α-z₃Chq^α»b^ü ⁰h^ˆP-

hiG^{3/4}Ä; Dm̄αGbGÄÇzÇP-GIGÇzÄmJ̄-zmÄ-αPhG hi
 zYÖm̄αQm̄αVhÄGÄÄbäimm^oP-fBq^{1/4}fPÄGTÜ-^P-zbP-
 α, Pü fÄ, ¼h^h»PhGÄhömÇzÇP-YÜ^{1/4}GmÇ%q^{3/4}ÄGYm-
 Hb̄αGÄ»¼GP»P-αhü -z^ofÄ»P-zm̄^oIGq^oGmÄ±B⁴
 YÜ»b̄PÄqÄhGPÄhGYMä»bü GP-; ¼ÇzÇP-GIGÇzÄÄG-
 »b̄q-GmP^{1/4}GÄü fBÄXÄG₂GÄ-YÄ-q»bü DqÄü Eb±θ
 fÄ, ¼^{3/4}»P-zm̄h^{1/4}^oF^{3/4}hü uÊGÄGTÜmÄGTÜbä^owē
^oH^{1/4}^ol^oÄ^oÄ^{1/4}ÄmP-αGP-^oi-YÜ»b̄P-, P-zL^{3/4}dzYÖr, Ä
 mÄÇh-fzÄ-αh^q^{1/4}H^{1/4}»bü GÄ^{1/4}XhPGÄ^{1/4}Xi, h^q^{1/4}fz-
 -b̄mPhIhP^{1/4}P-xGÄz^{1/4}hh^{1/4}^oG^{3/4}zÄGÄV/GmÄ»bü ^ofz-
 -b̄h^hÄ»h^{1/4}P-^oα, hhGÄ-YÄ-α^oPhP-GÄ-z; ^oGmP-»bü
 2-iG-TmHPfz- b̄mP-G^{3/4}b̄iP^{3/4}α-h^{1/4}l^oÄ-Dm-YÜ»b̄mPÄ-
 q^{1/4}h^{1/4}G₂zG₂z, hhGÄü Eb±θÇsh^{1/4}ÄÄw̄α-immÄ-lē
 Ä^{1/4}^ohmÄmÄ-^oh^{1/4}fÄ, ¼h^hÇzÄ»b̄q^ohÊ-αGYÜ^{3/4}Ä-
 hz^{1/4}qÄÇG^{1/4}hü Dq±^{1/4}PÄmmqē ÄmÄ-zXbMä Pü zTÄÄ-
^ol^{1/4}h-αÄGÄM^{1/4}GÄFyG-αP-qzhh^{1/4}Ä;- , h^q^{1/4}ÇzÄ-
 »b̄q-h±^{1/4}w̄α»b̄q-ÄÇG^{1/4}hü »b̄m^oP-DP±Ä-αÄPÄ-^Ü
 hm̄h^{1/4}Äα,,ÄbPmÄ»P-z-YÜ»b̄qÄh^{1/4}ÇzÇP-, ÄmÄGÄ^{1/4}
 zX^{1/4}Ä^oG^{1/4}mP-YGÄfzqhGÄ-YÄÇzÄGÄzbP»bü EbGZÄ-
 fÄ, ¼h^h»P-z-^oh^{1/4}^oF^{1/4}»b̄qhPü ÇzÇP-αhÄmfÄ»P-

z>>bt₃ 1/4Hb^h P^hhP^αZ^αhGm^Ä+P₄G^Ymq>>h/Edq^ÄP-
 ±Ä^oGm³/m, MÄ-TP-DG-q^hhü f^Ä, 1/4>>P^αDmDÄÄ^Ä-Ä^Ä-
 3/4Ä>>P^hh1/4³/Ä^Ä; h^o+GÄVizhP^ü Ä^Ä-Ä^Ä-I^hq^αP^hIPÄ-
 q^oGm^Ä+P₄ZXb^hPhGq^Äh^h; 1/4>>Ä^hm^α-YÄ^hChV-iÄ^Ä, P^z/4ü
 PÄhPÄGm^Ä; VÄm^hÄ^αP₄ 1/4Zw^h1/4Z^YG^hh^oIPÄ[®]^α>>P-
^αh^oqÄz=Ä^h; GÄ^Ä-Ä^h; ^oP³/4Vmq^h>>hD^h/4ü Z^h^α+m^αh^oq₄
 3/4Ä^Ä; ÄGÄVimzC^h1/4H^hh^h G³/4E^hh^αm¹/4, P^m^oP^hh^hÄ^h-
 1/4h-TÄZÄZIP^h+h^αh^zbP^h3/4Ä^Ä; 1/4^oF^h^oI^zÄGÄ^Ä-Ä^ÄÄ^hm^h-
 qÄÄ^h>>P^Ä-TP^αP^q PÄ^hÄ^ü ^o+1/4Ä^αG^h-f^hq₄C^hÄ^hZÄ^Ä-
 q^hP^ü 1/4Ä^hm^hw^hG^mÄÄ^hz^h Ä^hP^h-f^hC^zÄÄ-I^hÄ^hm^hÄÄ^h-
 zTÄ^αh^hm^hGÄ^hm^h3/4Ä^Ä-VÄ^hm^hÄ^hb^hÄ^hP^z-h^hG^hTÄ^zX^hq>>h^hü
 D^hÄ^hP^h+G^hP^hf^hm^hP^hG^hT^hG^hm^hÄ^hÄ^h1/4Ä^hCG^hq^hP^ü GZÄ-
 mÄ^h; ^oP³/4³/4Ä^hCG^hq^hC^hÄ^hG^hÄ^h3/4z^hd^hm^hÄ^h; ^oP³/4E^hzÄ^h-
^Äm^h1/4^oP^hÄ^hVim^hf^hG^zB^hq³/4Ä^hx^hÄ^hÄ^hP^z; G^oG^h, h^αDm^h-
 3/4Ä^hf^oG^hT^hG^hb^hf^z-b^h, h^Ä-b^hh^h E^h+Ä^hC^hÄ^hC^hP^hD^hÄ^hÄ^hm^h-
 f^hÄ>>P^z>>h^hYÄ^hzX^h-Ä^hb^h-Ä^hPP^h+G^hP^hf^hm^hP^hG^hÄ^hÄ^hG^h1/4Ä^h-
 q^hY^hG>>h^hq^hh^hÄ^h-TP-GÄ^hV^h+P^hq^hÄ^hG>>h^hq₄^αh^h 3/4MÄ^Ä-Ä^hü
 C^hP^zI^hhP^zÄ^hY^hP>>h^hq^hY^hG>>h^hü C^hÄ^hf^hÄ^Ä, 1/4>>P^αDmE^h-
 ±1/4Ä^hÄ^hC^hG^h-h^h3/4Ä^hD^hP^hÄ^hÄ^h>>G^hY^hG^hm^hG^hV^hÄ^hC^hÄ^h>>h^h-Ä^hh^hh^hG^h
^αh³/4Ä^hD^hP^hÄ^h-Ä^hÄ^h, h^hG^hT^hG>>P^hM^hÄ^hz^hd^hm^hP^hC^hzÄ^hf^hG^hG^hT^h-

, h- 04hü GmÄ CzÄmP^{3/4}xÜ^{3/6}, ÄmÄ° fG^{3/4}Ä-, hhGÄ-
q^{3/4}Ä- 0PmPGP-, P-GÜ = G-Gb-azÄhmh⁰0#16° fÄ/PGÄ-
°D^{1/4}hGÄ- 1/4mÄ^{3/6}G-zbP-, Pü

mP^{3/4}Zh^{1/2}Tö³°^Rα-ŸC-zCkqÄ-Zh^{1/2}ŸC-1Ä^{3/4}ÄDPÄ-^Ü
°GfÄM-0PÄh^{1/2}1/z-ŸC-»bqDqVÄÄQzÄmÄPhGZÄÄG-
1/4z°ÜGŸC-zbP-°hGqÄü Ph-ClnGZÄVÄ^{3/4}xÜq-»bü M-
3/4ÄDqmChG⁻zhpG»NÄ-TPV/z°ÜPmfÄ^{3/4}ŸC-»ÜfG MÄ-
h^{1/2}1/GÄÄG-»ÜxÜ°Dof²ÜVmqÄZÄZlPhPGÄGÄDm^{3/4}Ä-
GŸmDDGZÄmÄföMÄhGŸC/4hü h^{1/4}zdmh^{1/4}Ä-0Pm°hÜ
3/4Gq°ÜGmÄGmÄ-+^{1/2}+zÄVmŸC-»P^{1/2}Ä-α-hÄ-^Pü GmÄ-
+^{1/2}GP°-i-ŸC-VGÄmÄz°m°16-, h- 0b-^P-1Ä^{3/4}CS°hÄ, h-
»1/4h^{1/2}1C%q°Ä-ÄfGzThmÄVÄ^{3/4}xÜbÜCS^{3/4}VÄ-PfG-
q-»bü DqÄn-α-H^{1/2}; bcpÜGmÄEhGZÄ-»P-z-»Gqö Pü Eh-
GZÄ-^ÄÄ°ÜÄ-, h-PÄh°hG/4CÄÄ-, P-zÄü D-GÄEh-
±0P-immÄPP-CG, h^{3/4}P-°hG/4fÄ-»P-zh^{1/2}»Gqöb^{1/2}Pü DG-
°hG/4z-ÄmÄChM^{1/2}Dz-^Ü²GÄCävhh^{1/2}V^{1/2}PÄpÄüÄ-1Ä^{3/4}
CS°hÄD^{1/4}h^{1/2}1hGÄ-zXb-^PhG TÄhPü h^{1/2}P-VÄ=P-GÄ-
1Ä^{3/4}ÄDPÄh; eGz°GÄ°α-»ÜqÄVÄmŸmqöbü »Üm-
»P^{1/2}h^{1/2}qÄ°y^{3/4}D^{1/4}hPü°Ü°1^{3/4}ÄGÄGP-TÜVÄmz₃PhŸ
°1Ä^{3/4}Ü1^{3/4}Äh-^P-zMz-, Pü CzÄh^{1/4}PGÄü 1Ä^{3/4}CS°hÄ

, h» $\frac{1}{4}$ h^o± \hat{e} °VAmYmD $\frac{1}{4}$ M $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä=PÄbDöAP± \hat{e} zbq $\frac{1}{4}$ °f \hat{b} -
 VBÁGÄVi, ÄmÄz[®]m°h^hÄP $\frac{3}{4}$ ÄzC $\frac{1}{4}$ zhPüÄHÄz/Mz-
 mÄzb $\frac{1}{4}$ °CzÄfzÄqZPZP± \hat{b} qü;Gq $\frac{1}{4}$ DöPÄmh $\frac{1}{4}$ m $\frac{1}{4}$ nÄ-
 $\frac{3}{4}$ m $\frac{1}{4}$ zbzq $\frac{1}{4}$ hTÄz[®]mC $\frac{1}{4}$, ÄmÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ °Fbq $\frac{1}{4}$ °₃ hüZÄ-
 zIP±h $\frac{1}{4}$ hzbPzÄDÄÄ°VÄb \hat{b} , PzÄGÄÄ^hGmÄ± $\frac{1}{4}$ °P[®]±
 zÄhq»bü

VÄ=P-Í $\frac{1}{4}$ °h \hat{e} zÄb \hat{m} Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄV/m $\frac{1}{4}$ z $\frac{1}{4}$ hÄzÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ °, ÄG-
 zbPmÄhi°i» \hat{b} mü=PÄbHÄ^hh $\frac{3}{4}$ Eh $\frac{1}{4}$ P-GZÄÄ^hÄGmÄ-
 ± $\frac{1}{4}$ hi±Äb $\frac{1}{4}$ fzq°h \hat{G} G $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä-iÄ, Pz $\frac{1}{4}$ üPÄhi; $\frac{1}{4}$ Äbwbq-
 °h \hat{G} f \hat{b} ÄXVÄYÄYÄqÄüD \hat{b} GÄhPÄ°f $\frac{1}{4}$ HGmÄ± $\frac{1}{4}$, P-
 » \hat{b} mzÄhV \hat{G} GÄhTÄzX \hat{b} , PüPÄVÄ=P $\frac{1}{4}$ h^oÄ°HÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ °f \hat{b} -
 CzÄD \hat{b} zbqY \hat{G} » \hat{b} q°V $\frac{1}{4}$ mÄÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄmP $\frac{1}{4}$ hPÄGmÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄBüqY \hat{G} -
 » \hat{b} q°GmÄ± $\frac{1}{4}$ GÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ q \hat{b} °f \hat{b} -fz, PühimÄZ \hat{b} hG $\frac{1}{4}$ P $\frac{1}{4}$ GmÄ±P-
 h \hat{e} Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄXÄPGZÄChzbP, PzÄVÄ=P $\frac{1}{4}$ hP $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä=PÄbGZÄ-
 Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ zB \hat{b} q»bühi $\frac{1}{4}$ PÄ, ÄFGG[®]P $\frac{1}{4}$ zThmÄC $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ C $\frac{1}{4}$ -
 °h \hat{b} , hÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ °P $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄqY \hat{G} hPü=PÄbDö $\frac{1}{4}$ C $\frac{1}{4}$ °z $\frac{1}{4}$ Y \hat{G} -vh-
 mÄP± \hat{b} Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ °C $\frac{1}{4}$ C $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄMG $\frac{1}{4}$ T \hat{G} , hGÄC $\frac{1}{4}$ mÄ, ÄG-V \hat{b} -
 hÄüÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{3}{4}$ CzÄqVmqÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ Äq»P $\frac{1}{4}$ hPÄÄ \hat{b} mÄ»PzÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ -
 zÄÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ Y \hat{G} , Pü

PhGZÄDö $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ °, $\frac{1}{4}$ CzÄ» $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ z $\frac{1}{4}$ hP-VzÄGT \hat{G}

=PÄbDöqÄCf₃αhP₃αP₃i-z_{1/4}n₃α^oH₄zTÄ₃α^{o2}â₃ÄGÄG
 TÖ-zCmmÄPh-GZÄ₃@₃z[^]GCR_{3/4}Ch₃1/4HÖPhG DöqÄf-
 αG^ofmzYöGh₃α^oGhmÄÈ-TP-GÜ₃α^oH₄^oW_{3/4}Ä₃±V₃αhG
 GÄ-Eb-GZÄh₃; αP_{3/4}zCh₃»bh₃α₃1/4HÖPhGq_{1/4}ü »b-TÄ_{3/4}m-
 zbzü C_{3/4}»P-DöqÄf-αGÈz^ofmDÄÄ₃, ÄmÄ-Eb-GZÄ_{3/4}Ä-
 ÄmÄ-fÄmÄ-fh₃; 1/4mP_{3/4}3/4G₃q₃αGbGÄ_{3/4}α-z_{1/4}h₃α^oi-
 fB₃qhP₃ü^of_{1/4}z-, Äqh^oi-, B₃»bq₃α_{1/4}hh₃α^oYÄ-iÄ₃, B-z_{1/4}ü
 Ph-GZÄmP_{3/4}GP₃αHGÄC₃ÄmzÄ₃αq₃YÜ₃αGbGÄG_{3/4}Ym_{3/4}
^of_{1/4}z-, hMÄZÄ₃α₃, Äh_{3/4}ü^of_{1/4}z-, Äq^oP₃αh-TÄ₃YÄü Dö
 qÄChV^oW₃αq₃P^oi-zÄhm^oP₃±Ü₃1/4mÄC₃Ä_{1/4}zC_{3/4}HÖPhG
 C₃αmÄDBFÄG₃, BÄq^oh_{1/4}zYöb_{3/4}mG[^]P₃f₃»B-GÖPhG
 DöqÄChV-iÄ₃q₃αÄ-fM₃G-zYöb_{3/4}Ph-GZÄ_{3/4}α_{3/4}MÜ
 ®₃α^oG₃z-hP₃ü_{3/4}Ä₃»1/4mÄ-fÄXÄh₃; αÄ₃α₃±B₃G_{1/4}»B-GÜb-
 q-zTÄ-iÄ₃, B-zÄü_{3/4}α-z_{1/4}Z₃h₃z₃Mh^oG₃z-hP₃ü₃h-V_{1/4}P₃»1/4
 h_{1/4}P₃hzP₃-fG₃Ch₃Mä₃ B₃mzÄ₃αHÖPhG-TÄ-zÄhq_{1/4}ü =PÄb-
 DDBFÄ/Wmq_{3/4}PÄmÄGh₃αhG[^]P^oH₄mÄ-Eb-GZÄ-GP-
 FmbP-GÄE_{3/4}MÄ_{3/4}α₃α₃dG-GZÄ₃α₃±B₃G_{1/4}»b-TÄ-zÄh₃, B-zÄü
 PÄ-IÄ_{3/4}ÄDPÄmP_{3/4}G-zC_{3/4}, h₃zYöb₃q^oE_{3/4}WÄ₃h₃GP₃FmbP-
 GÄE_{3/4}MÄ_{3/4}1/4hh₃α^oYÄ-zÄhq_{1/4}ü DöqÄ-Eb-È₃α₃±1/4P₃I₃GÖPhG
 Eb-GZÄ-IÄ_{3/4}ÄDPÄmÄW₃α₃i-mD_{3/4}HÄ-fÄ₃, 1/4x₃»b₃qh₃

GmÄ-±¼Gÿm¾¼PÄ-°²bü, Ä-VG-GÜ/hü °hÜG-Eb-GZÄ-mÄ-
ÄÄ-~Übh-¾¼HÜPhG PÄPh-±ÜPÄ-°f¼¼¼»¼¼hP-w-¼-im-
mÄ-fÄ, ¾¼»Þ-z»bü PGZÄ-ÄÄ°ÜP-q°ÜP-GÜÄz, Äbi°±Ü
z-B¼¼¼DmYÜ»büq¾¼Ä-ZÄq- z-mÄ-zÄGÄ-±hü GP-FmbP-
GÜPhGq°ÜÜVÄ-iÜzOGÄ¾¼¼»ÜVÄ, ÄmÄ-lÄ¾¼¼°hÜD¼¼
hÝB¼-q»bü °Ü-^P-hÜhPÄ-fG¼¼P-GÜ ÄZÄÇÄzÇP-hP.ü
GP-FmbP-GÜÜVÄ-hP-Mz-°G¾¼, h-¼DmmÜEb¼¼P¼¼h¾¼ü hi
»büq°ÜPÄ-B¼¼¼»P-, Mä»bü Eb-^Ä-lÄ¾¼¼°hÜDmHÜ¼¼Ä-
¼¼GhG- z-Viz°Ü®mGmÜhP.ü °VÜÄÇ¼¼¼¼Ä-zÜhYÜ-¼Ü
h¼¼PÄmÄ-^ÄMG, hPÄ¼¼hü hi¼¼Ü-Eb¼¼P¾¼¼GTÜ¼¼¼¼, Ä-
mü ¼¼ÜmEb-^Ä¾¼¼Ä-Üh-¼¼¼¼z-EÜ; S Z T P®¼¼¼¼z¼¼z-q¼¼h-
TÄ¾¼¼Ä; ¼¼z®m°hh-, Äq-¼¼hZÄ-zlP±h-¼¼z¼¼PmÄDÄÄ-
°hÄ-lPÄ-xÜhQDPÄ-B¼¼¼¼¼»bü h¼¼Eb-^Ä-°hÜ¾¼¼¼mYÜMzÄ-
hP.ü hiÜhGVÄ-¼¼P¾¼¼GÄmÄ-fYÜBÜ¼¼GÄGmP.ü h¼¼P¼¼P-mÄ-
¼¼²¼-f¼¼hP¼¼P-¼¼PÄ»ÜMGGÜ»büYÄ-zÄhü

VÄ-¼¼P-mÄü Eb-GZÄ-fÄ»Þ-z-him¼¼°F¾¼¼»büqÄhV-
n¼¼°H¼¼¼»GqÜfG-mÄÇh-VÄbhGÄq¼¼hü ±zÄ-VPÜGmÄ-
±¼¼°hÜVÄmÄ°Gz®GÄ»Þ-z-YÜ»büqÄh¼¼zÄ¼¼, G, zG, z-
GbPhGÄü n¼¼°H¼¼ÇmÇPÄhP.ü Çh-VÄbhÇPÄDÄÄ-^Ä-
PzÜP¾¼¼PÄ-xGÄ-¼¼PmÜEbq¼¼hü °Ü-^P-GP-FmbP-GÜÜVÄ-

»PhGq-YÜ»bqÄü h¼»b-VÄ-, Äb^o ±z^o ±ß-, hhGÄhöt
 x hü w¼xÜmÄChV-, ÄV6-TÄzÁhmÄ¼P^oWGÄGmÄ±P-
 hýzP-, Pü GmÄ±PhÇzÄhÄÄäÄmP-IÄ¼¾ÄDPÄÄb
 ÇGÇP±P-zÝbq^oßÜhGGV/hGhG⁻z-Vz^oÜ¼¾Ä=PÄb
 DöP-GhP-GÄ¼¼V»Gqö hftz-, PÇ%mAÇ»P-zÄ¼zÄ¼
 GTÜ-, Pü

z[®]Ü^oWGÄGÄGP-, Ä[^]PÇ¼IÄ¼^ohmÄ¼^oÜIzÄ^o
 q^oÜ^ozT^oÇ¾zÝÜ^oH¼z^oh¼q¼GmÄ^o¼ü h^oÜÜhÇ¼
 ÇhzbP-, P-zzÝÜzBbqÄVÄ[^]ÜGG[®]ÉÄÜP-VÄ=P-GZÄ-
 ;^ohG-TßDP-GZÄ[^]ÄEb¼P-zÄ^o„G¼^oDÜHÜPhG-TÄCh
 V-iÄ-, P-z¼ü PÄGP»P-zÄ^oHÜÜPhG ¼zGTÜ¼P»bq
 mÇÄ-IÜG-GÜP-ÇzÇP-, h^ohbÄÜba/mq^ohGqÄ¼GÄ¼^o
 GP-ftz-GmP¼GÄfßÄXÄG ÜÄü ÝMh¼P»bYÄ-YÄqÄü
 ÉÄÜÄEb¼P-IÄ¼¾ÄDPÄÄb^oxÜm^oP^oIÜGÜhü Ü^o
[^]P^oÜ^oPÄmP-zChmÄGÄ¼zXhP-zN¼z; b[^]Ü³¼^omP-
 È¼fG-YGÄhGÄü Ebh; ¼zTÜG[®]Ü³ÄÇzÄ^oh¼qÄ³Ü
 mVB-VB¼hü GÄ¼zXPÜÜ^oPÄmPhzÄ^o„ÄP¼zÄ-TmHÜ
 GÄ¼zXPÜÄ^obq, hhGÄü h; ¼^oftz±h; ÇfÜhPXÄ-
 ¾Äz¼HÜftz⁻bhPGÄ¼zXhP³Üubz¼HÜftz⁻bmP-I^o
 IÜGÜM¼hü P±GPfmbP-GÜ±mZÜ¼Üqm^oftz⁻bmP-

, P-z°Ü±mZb1/4G-qYÜ»bü zÄα,, ÆG-qGbp-hGÄ-q°Ü
hÄ3/4ÇzÄ»bü Eb1/4P-GmÄ-ÇzÄmP3/43/4G-mÄ-GÄ1/4zXPÜ
3/4Ä, hqhPü αÜαPÄ3/4z-Üz; Y4YÄmÄhP1/4zÄ-TmHXÄ-
_büq-, hÄG-ÍP-YÄ-zÄh-, Pü ÇzÄh1/4zÄα,, PÜPü 1/4P-
GËP, P-DPÄhP-nα-°HÄ3/4-Ä-zMz-mÄ-GmÄ-ÇzÄ-ÜαPÄ-
mP-zYGmÄ-z; eGÄ, h»P4VGÄÄP-Ç%qhPü lÄ3/4Ä-
DPÄÄP lÄ-hGÄ-ÇzÄ-GmÄ-ÇzÄ1/4P-°IGÄPü XÄÄMVGÄ-
ÇñzÄGÄ-^ÜÄ1/4h-zÄα-q-YÜ-, Pü üü

¾°Pzhŷm-qü

I ¾¼°fz- - 0-F0- ^ 0I P-I G

ŸB°fGÄD¼hC6¼MmGGY P-GÄGbm°zZÄ¾G¾mzC¾
 z°P fG-D¼HÜEÜWÄ hm±mÄ¼-TB¼z-hPü ŸB-D¼HÜEÜ-
 WÄ hm±mZ¼zMH¼ ¼z¼J¼¼H¼¼G, PmÄMmGGGfB-
 ¾°PÉ°vthP¾G-z¼zTÄ¼P¾GÄq»b¼hPü ŸB°fG-D¼
 HÜEÜWÄ hi±hG-¼h-TÄhGGqMG»¼YÜb¼h¼»bü GP-
 GÄEÜWÄ hihGGÜ-z-b¼GÄ/mqGÄ¼ ¼z-hP-zB¼YÜ¾¼Ä-
 °G¼¼ ¼z°P¼Ä°G¼G¼q-YÜ-C¼°Gz®GÄü

¼Ä¼»b¼q°Vh¼¼H¼ÄDPÄVDGmÄh¼¼qÜeb-
 ¼fz°h¼ÄOGÄÄGmÄ¼p¼hP-VÄÄGÄ-^PÄDPÄDG¾¼
 zC¼bP, hqhpü¼p¼hP-VÄDGmÄGP¼±PÄ¾¼Ä, h^P¼Ä-
 hm±GÄVBPÄGmÄ-ŸB°fGÄGmÄDGba°I¼ÄGbP-, Äb¼hi
 hGGÄÄD¼ÄÄEÜ±P¼¼zYÜHÜWÄhPü¼ÜPÄü¼P-

°F6hP°f_{1/4}z»b°hPh°GÄ_{1/4}Ähz₃P, P°ü h°PÄ-
 G®ÜZTÄ-zN_{1/4}CzÄ°2ü-z₃PhPü BônVG-, P°ü EÜ-hÝ
 fmG»G-Z_{1/4}YD»b°hü ;G-q_{1/4}xÜ/0 1959 wmHÜ/GÄ-
 mP-fmG»G-Z_{1/4}ü hPü Z_{1/4}+MÜ°Z_{1/4}»b°h-zTÄ-^ÜG-
 fÜy-, RÄÄBhG_{1/4}qGP°_{1/4}CÄP-YÄü h°XÄGP-GÄ_{3/4}
 DÄmÄGmÄ±B»b°/GÄ_{3/4}h, mÄ-zÝGqhpü °P±GÄ-
 mPGÄ_{1/4}XPÜÄ°G_{1/4}ÄVmGÄ-_{1/4}Z-_{1/4}I_{3/4}/Ä°fz-°hPü
 f°hBh°fz-°bü ±m/Ü±h; zTÄhÝ-zGÄ°hi, P²ü, h-
 hÝTGmÄ-, ub°f°hGhGhP-zCöhGÄqü »PhhG_{3/4}Ä-
 I_{3/4}/Ä°fz-°hmÜ-z_{1/4}-ÄÄü -z-z₃Pm»m³/Gf°hÜh-
_{1/4}ZÄGÄ-°2ühÝ, ÄmÄ±m°GÄ°hÝCPÄbü -h°h-
 hihG_{3/4}CÄCP-, h-zTGqhpü Zü°f°hBh°fz-°b»üYÄ-
{3/4}Ä·{1/4}Z®mzC_{1/4}ÄGÄVt, hhpü »P-CÜHÜÜGÄ_{1/4}ÜqmÜ
 VÄGhG-°zhpü VÄ°mG VÄXÄ_{3/4}Ä VÄ>Äh-TÄ-
 zh°h°PÄ_{3/4}VÄ-zYÜf-CÄidGq_{1/4}zhuhmÄBönXhP-
 hGGqMG-zYüü C_{3/4}Ä°G_{1/4}CÜVhzh°h°PÄ-Äz®mV_{1/4}
{1/4}P{3/4}GÄqÜ®m°_{23/4}PÜ_{1/4}, hYD-zÄü w_{1/4}, P°ÜGÄ-Ü
 G_{3/4}VÜMÄ; h»b-TÄ-zCü-zCÄGüP-z-zTÄ°hÜmÜ
 h°PÄ±P°Gz°hÝTG-GÜhG

C_{3/4}HÜG-zC_{3/4}imGÄmP-ÄMGhGÄ_{3/4}mÄ°hb-

zYôhÇà ÇP hP^{3/4}Ä° GY^{1/4}h^{1/4}üP[±]P^αYGAÄzTßqhpü Dô
 q[±]ÄzÄGYG-I^{3/4}1/4^{1/4}q^αÄ° ÜG-VmVÄ^{3/4}ÄÄ»h^{1/4}qhpü VÄ-
^{3/4}ÄÄm^{1/4}ÄÄh^{1/4}h^{1/4} V^{1/4}mÄVÄ^{3/4}ÄÄ^{3/4}ÄGmÄ°2^{1/4}h^{1/4}α DmhPü h^{1/4}Ü
 EÜ[±]Pü Gmh»h^{1/4}α Cü IGÄZ^{1/4}f^{1/4}ÄGÄuÜGÄ°Üfz-^{1/4}b-
 hPü z; eGÄ°G-zYG I^{3/4}1/4^{1/4}fz-^{1/4}b@»h^{1/4} V^{1/4}z^{1/4}üP^{1/4}P-
 G^{1/4}, PDPÄhPü BÄ^αf^{1/4}h^{1/4}mü Ç^{1/4}Vh-^{1/4}ÜÄGmÄü ÄÄ»h^{1/4}ü
 uÜGÄ°Üfz-fPü hq^{3/4}°, V^{1/4}V^{1/4}B-zTÄ^{3/4}GYGÄmÄ-I^{3/4}1/4^{1/4}-
^αf^{1/4}h^{1/4}m^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}GÄDÄÄÄx^{1/4}z^{1/4}ÜfG-zh^{1/4}WGÄ-^{1/4}Ä»h^{1/4}ü; h^{1/4}DP- V^{1/4}z-
 Vh^{1/4}z^{1/4}®GÄmÄü hÄ-zÇ^{1/4}h^{1/4}ÜBÄVmh^{1/4}q^αÄhPü hG^{1/4}
^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}ü hq^{1/4}m^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}GÄü ÄÄ; kh^{1/4}H^{1/4}ÜCü M^{3/4}GTÄ; G-zÄ^αTm-
 n^αÄ-I^{3/4}1/4^{1/4}f^{1/4}ÄÄz-^{1/4}ÄmÄ-z; eGÄ, h^{1/4}qhpü zh^{1/4}WGÄ-
^{1/4}Ä»h^{1/4}ü; h^{1/4}DP-mÄV^{1/4}G^αVm^αfz-z^{1/4}GYm^{3/4}°f^{1/4}z-hPü °GY^{1/4}
 zB^{1/4}hP-Ç^{1/4}V-zÄh^{1/4}qÄGÄ, hV^{1/4}G-G^{1/4}h^{1/4}ü GZ°Gm^{1/4}G^{1/4}B^{1/4}αDm-
 hPü GZ°Gm^{1/4}Y^{1/4}B^{1/4}αDm^{1/4} V^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}ZÄ^{1/4}B^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}ÄGÄ-z; ^{3/4}b^{1/4}ZÄ-
 IP-zbP-zhP-VzÄTÇmP-D^{1/4}D^{1/4}°y^{3/4}1/4^{1/4}H^{1/4}h^{1/4}, i^α±^αÄ^αP-q^{1/4}ÄmÄü
 z^{1/4}h^{1/4}üP-D^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}zIP-zT^{1/4}ÄGÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}m^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}GT^{1/4}h^{1/4}ÜGÄ^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}
 G^{1/4}B^{1/4}Ä, h-zTß-G^{1/4}h^{1/4}ü

GYm»P; z^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}qhpü G^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}q^{1/4} 1/4^{1/4}GmÄ^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}
 q^{1/4} ^{3/4}Ä^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}qzTÄ^{1/4}1/4^{1/4}qzYÜ-G^{1/4}B^{1/4}G^{1/4}B^{1/4}hGÄ- V^{1/4}mÄ-z^{1/4}-
^{1/4}ÜG-GmÄ^{1/4}ÜmGYÜDGÄV^{1/4}h^{1/4}-G^{1/4}B^{1/4}G^{1/4}B^{1/4}-zTß-qÄGÄ^{1/4}Ä-

, Pm^αP^hG^{CI}¼»bü I^{3/4}¼h^hI-z⁰Ä^αß^z®m[°]G^¼, Ä-
q^{hi}±¼Vz/Ä^hP^ühq^{3/4}°, ¼GP-T⁰fh^hzP-V^αh^qhP^ü
°±⁰Ä⁰V/Ä^m»P-u⁰zPÄ^GY^m¾Ä^È-TP^hα[°]-z»bü °fz-
⁻h^{hi}±⁰h^hP^h¼GÄ^h-z^bP-z^hP^ü I^P-I^GÄ^GÄ^Viz^bP^mÄ-
hzP-q⁰ß^hT^mh^h¼q^ü f^m°f⁰ß⁻fzÄ⁻, h⁻Ä^{1/4}P^ÄÄ^Mz^q-
»P^αP^qß[»]bü

±m^{1/0}±^hz^e¼z⁰¼Ä[°]G^¼m^hPÄ^GmÄ⁻Ä^m1/0⁻
±^hz^ehq^YÄ^αf⁰M^hh⁻P^αh^hP^{1/0}q⁰G^YP^{3/4}Äⁿα^ÄG[®]
z^hPÄ^G®[°]-z^hP^üÄ^ÄG[®]®[°]-z^YÄ^{1/0}Ä^GZ^ÄÄ^xG^hbü Ä^Ä
G[®]®[°]-z⁰Ä^e±^mÄ^MÄ⁻Ä^h¼¼^hh^Pü u^ÄGÄ[»]¼Ä^M¾[°]G⁰-
Ä^mz[°]Ä^Dm^YG^bPÄ[°]h^h, Ä^bh^hÄ⁰P^GY⁰0⁰G^VÄ^{3/4}Ä^¾
C^¼°h^zÄ^hP^üh^{1/4}P⁰¼Ä^GÄ^Vi, h⁻z^Tß^mÄ^VÄ^{3/4}Ä⁻h⁻
G^bP^mÄ^ÄÄ[°]G^¼C^¼Ä^hP^hÄ^hP^¼Ä^qÄ^PÄ^MÄ⁻Ä^¾Ä^Gq^¼
GÄ^PÄ^qÄ^hα^qÄ^VÄ^hP^ühⁱ°²h^hÄ^BÄ^Vm^hα^q¼Ä^GmÄ⁻
¾Ä^MÄ^GÄ^¾α^DÄ^qÄ^hÄ⁰Ä^¾¼I^P-I^GÄ^GÄ^Vm^G»bü

f⁰h⁰fz⁻h^¼z⁰¼Ä[°]G^¼m^hP^αÄ^¾Ä^MÄ^GTÄ⁻
P^¾¼⁻¼Ä^hÄ^PÄ^YÄ^zh^TÄ^üh^hh^hm^fGÄ[»]h^αÄ^¾α⁻z^Ä
q^¼P^¾¼⁻¼Ä^¾C^¼°h^hÄ^GÄ^Vi, Ä^ühⁱÄ^hP^PÄ^¼¼[°]fz⁻h⁻, h-
»¼G[®]Ä^¾G^hq^hP^üY^hh⁻Ä^ÄÄ^ßz^¾¼Ä^üh^GÄ^Ä
α^P°⁻z[°]f⁰z^hG^zTÄ^¾G[»]Ä^xGÄ^qYÄ^hG^GqÄ^GÄ^Vm^zMz-

q^α hzhñhPÜP³GÄ¹hñhPü zÄ^α „P²D¹4+¹B¹AGÄ¹Ü¹
 PÄ³/m»G¹f¹Ä¹mÄ¹/4P¹BñPÄ³/mñPü G¹YmBñfV¹/4^ohñ¹ 1/4
 z^oÜ¹G¹h¹f¹Ü¹GÄ¹Ü¹bü »G¹h¹h¹G¹f¹Ä¹m»Pü DP±Ü¹h¹b¹
 „DPÄ¹q^oDG¹h¹Ü¹Ü¹GÄ¹, Äb¹dG¹b¹Ü¹z¹GÄ¹GÄ¹h¹P¹ZÄ¹Z¹IP¹
 Ü¹Ü¹GÄ¹z¹b¹P¹G¹Ü¹bü ÇzÄ¹/4I^oIG¹®^α, P¹m¹ü¹h¹/P¹ZÄ¹Z¹IP¹
 hPü GÄ¹GÄ¹/G^α, P¹TÄ¹EPÄ¹PÄ¹, h¹h¹GÄ¹q^o»P¹G¹Ü¹bü h¹P¹
 hÄ¹Ä¹m¹/4GT¹b¹fz¹-b¹°G¹zÄ¹h¹q¹hPü ; GÄ¹Ä¹fzÄ¹q¹Ü¹
 f¹Ä¹mÄ¹/4PÄ¹VIG¹qzTÄ¹m¹Vñ; k¹»P¹z¹Ü¹G¹mÄ¹+¹B¹YÜ¹VGÄ¹»b¹
 q¹hPü h¹α+¹PÄ¹fñB¹h¹fz¹-b¹ 1/4z¹Ü¹P¹z¹-Ü¹P¹, P¹mÄ¹q¹
 hPü D¹4»E Ä¹P¹mGÄ¹ü¹ fñDPÄ¹GP¹TÜ¹G¹b¹4z¹/EÄ¹G¹m¹b¹Bñ¹
 +zÄ¹V¹m¹G¹q¹m¹Z¹X¹b¹αÜ¹GÄ¹q¹YÜ¹/4hü

P¹/4Ph¹Ç¹SPÄ¹Ä¹VÄ¹G¹mÄ¹GP¹»P¹°2Ü¹h¹αY¹P¹»P¹Ç¹G¹V¹h¹
 VÄ¹Ä¹Ü¹Ü¹Ä¹G¹mÄ¹°2Ü¹h¹αD¹m¹h¹P¹E¹h¹q¹/4h¹3/Ä¹Z¹X¹b¹mÄ¹D¹q¹+Ä¹
 ÇP¹-EÄ¹GÄ¹V¹, h¹q¹/4α¹ hü¹ αÜ¹h¹αPÄ¹GÄ¹z¹; e¹GÄ¹°G¹z¹Y¹G¹mÄ¹
 z¹X¹b¹Ü¹Ü¹PÄ¹q¹Ü¹Ç¹z¹Ç¹V¹m¹q¹YÜ¹h¹GÄ¹, P¹ü¹ ÇzÄ¹h¹/4α¹
 h¹αPÄ¹m¹P¹-fz¹-b¹, h¹αD¹m¹h¹Ü¹Ç¹fñq¹G¹®¹zÄ¹Ä¹G¹mÄ¹»P¹h¹αG¹
 1/4z¹hPü 3/4Ä¹hñ+¹GÄ¹V¹P¹ü »1/4¹/4PÄ¹Y¹P¹-f¹m¹ 1/4z¹Ü¹Ü¹h¹αPÄ¹
 h¹z¹/4q¹Ä¹Ç¹h¹q¹DGGTÜ¹zTÄ¹Ä¹z¹; e¹GÄ¹h¹Pü¹ °fz¹-b¹Ä¹GÄ¹
 Vñ, h¹Ü¹bü¹ h¹°i¹Ü¹Ç¹z¹Ç¹°G¹ÇzÄ¹/4Ä¹h¹G¹°z¹h¹°I¹zÄ¹α¹
 q¹hPü Ç¹h¹αGÄ¹DG¹b¹Ä¹z¹n¹αÄ¹Ä¹G¹m¹h¹°h¹Ç¹h¹hÄ¹„Ä¹Ü¹+Ü¹

qYĠ^{o2}ĀmĀ^oVz n^αĀ,, Āhio¹h¹ĪPC%q³i mHĠhĠĠ
 GYm»P&GĀ&BzĀ^αGōMinqō^oVGhPü DP^oGMĀĀ
 YzĀĀP^ofPĀz^oĠh^oĠ^oĀmĀxĠP^{3/4}»^{1/4}DGHp^of^{1/4}zGmP-
 C^{1/4}GĀ^{1/4}ĀĠGĀVYĠ»P^oMĠC^oq^oV^oP^oh^oz^oĠ^oH^oĠz^o, h^oĠ^ob^o
 q^{1/4}Ġ^ohü Z^oh^oYĠxĠP^oĠ^of^{1/4}fGmĀ^{1/4}Ā^oVmHĠfz^oĠ^oL^o
^{3/4}mC^oMĀ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^o»P^oG^oh^ozĀ^omĀhĀ^oĠ^oĠ^oE^o
 z^{1/4}zC^oh^o»h^oq^{1/4}hü²-i GĀ^oh^ob^oĀ^oz^oĠ^oĠ^oP^om^oh^oĠ^oĠ^oP^{1/4}P^ohP^o,, Ā
^oiĀ^oVYĠ^o,, Ā^ofz n^αĀhP^oG^ozĀ^om^α, P^{3/4}xĠP^oG^oGmĀ^oĠ^o
 GĀ^{1/4}q^oGĀ^o, P^oz n^αĀĀ^oĠ^oĠ^o, h^oq^ohP^oü^oĠ^of^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^o
 mGmP^oG^oF^oG^oĠ^obü h^oi^oĠ^of^{1/4}»h^oGmĀ^oĠ^oz^om^oq^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^o
 , ĀmĀ^oĠ^oz^oB^{3/4}H^oĠ^obü M^oĠ^oG^oP^oFm^oq^oĀ^odG^oq^{1/4}Ġ^oĠ^oĠ^om^{1/4}
^{1/4}P^{3/4}GĀ^oq^oĀ^oG^oz^oP^oC^oG^oh^oTĀ^oĠ^omĀ^oĠ^oĠ^odG^oq^{1/4}h^oĠ^oz^oĀ^o
 , h^oq^ohP^oü^o»P^oĠ^oĠ^om^{1/4}P^{3/4}GĀ^ohP^oü^oĠ^oP^om^oz^oĠ^oTĀ^o
^{1/4}P^{3/4}GĀ^oü^of^oĠ^om^{3/4}G^oub^oĀ^oG^oDG^ob^oĠ^of^{3/4}Ā^oG^oDG^oTĀ^odG^o
 q^{1/4}zX^oĠ^ohü^o
 z^oĠ^of^oĠ^oĠ^oG^oub^oĀ^oG^oDG^oGĀ^oM^{3/4}m^oP^oh^oYĠ^oĠ^oC^ohĀ^o
^{3/4}MĀ^oĠ^oP^oD^{3/4}Ġ^oh^oh^oP^oD^{3/4}M^oĠ^oG^ofzĀ^o, h^oz^oY^oĠ^o»h^oĠ^obü D^o
 q^oĠ^oĠ^oz^oTPĀ^oq^oh^oh^oG^of^{1/4}m^ozĀ^oĠ^oĠ^oĠ^ohü D^oq^oĠ^oĠ^o
 , ub^oĠ^oĠ^ofz^oĠ^oG^oĠ^ofz^oq^{1/4}Ġ^oĠ^oz^of^oĠ^oYĠ^ob^oĠ^o
 PĀ^{1/4}hü^oĠ^oĠ^om^{1/4}P^{3/4}GĀ^oĠ^oĠ^oG^om^oP^oC^ohP^oü^oz^oĠ^of^o

1/4³/G-ub-ÁG-DG-mkM³/4h³P-°F&D-f³/4, Ábih; °P³/4/m-
q⁰°P°G-GmÁ-»b-TÁ-dG-q¹/4-i⁰4zOGÁ-, ÁmÁh³hG-z[®]mhzP-
GÁ-DÁ³/mh³°V&G-úü

°h⁰4hq³Y°G-z; b³mÁ-zÁhmü Zb-Y°G-GhGP-°GPÁ-Vi-
fG-Vb-GT°G-zzÁÁP.ü xZb¹/4CR-h³GPÁ-VmqzzÁqÁ-x&Á-
G-n-°ÁmGYP³/4zbP-z°Üü³/4P¹/4-zBb-q-»üü CzÁh¹/4
C&Vh-°, 4; k-»üüq°Üü³±°P°G°fG-zhG±1/4P-CzÁM³/4
V¹/4z-hi³/4/4³±P°-+z-°fG-zhG³/4z-°Üü³b-TP.ü M³/4Á±Á-
D³/4G-ub-qhzP/M³/4 Vü hiZbDmGYP-h¹/4x&Áüü³bq¹/4
zdmx&ÁüüG³ym°G°-Y°G-D°q°Üü¹/4M&Á-xb³mÁ-üü³zP-D³/4-h-
°h-ÁP.ü PÁ-^P-h¹/4³/4Á-, hq°Üü³z³hP.ü °Üü³±PÁ-»b-^Üü
1/4h-zÁ-°mÁD³±°P°FÁ³/4zCk-q-»üü hzP/M³/4mÁP³/4G_z-
G_zzhGÁ+³HÁ-zI-Y°G-zbP-, P-zÁPÁ-^P-zI³/4m, Áq-»üü
±P-°1/4GPÁÁ³/4HmV-»bqhP.ü hzP/M³/4³/4P-C&°Üü³±PÁ-
Á³/4Y°G-h³Gqh³/4±P-°Á-z; ÁmÁw¹/4v³b±³v³b-, hzYb³°hÜü
GPmÁ-fm³/4h³h-°YÁ-iÁÁP-z¹/4ü hzP/M³/4mÁüü °hÜü¹/4hÁ-
z_zÁ-q-»üü»P-mG-VbÁ-zÁ-q¹/4h¹/4h-TÁ-GÁ³/4qzÁhÁP.ü h-
h³P-G³ymHÁ-Eb-C&°Üü¹/4H&Á-Üü³±P-°YÁ-iÁ-q¹/4ü D°q¹/4ü
h&ÁM/G-°Y³üü °m^P-uP-; Üü³±P-_z V¹/4zÁGÁCh-V-°P-
®-°Áb¹/4Á-, ÁÁP.ü himÁÁÁÜü³±Á-Tmh³hmÁmP-h³/4G

°fG-fP^{3/4}Gm-GÄ-IP-ôhGÄHG-îêhGq[®]α
 3/4Z^{3/4}Ch-CzÄ-JÄVhCh-ÄGÄ-VmqÄ-Ch-GbP-GPhG α1/4
 °ICzÄ-°PmEb-α1/4FmÄG-1/4mÄAP=P-;h;É±êöV^{1/4}
 °Fü, Pü αÄ-°PbP-GGÄP-ê-HÜG-iPÄmÄü hI-zÜ-
 hGÄ, ôr, hhGÄü Gb^{1/4}GÄGÜ-ubhPü Gb-α-zXbÇ^{1/4}αDm-
 3/4PÜ^{1/4}hP-°fz-⁻b, hhGÄqÄGÄ-zÄhqhPEbhPbG[®]α
 ÇGhGÄ-YÄ-zXbmÄP-ÇG-zTG-, Pü ÄP=P-;h;Ä^{3/4}Ähöt
 1/4DGHP-»1/4hαGzÇPM»hGÄEb^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}PÄ^{3/4}mYhGÄ-
 ~Üh-TÄ-zÄhqhPü hhpEb-[^]Ü-ubhPü ÇhV-G^{1/4}zÄh-
 q[°]Ç^{1/4}PÄ^{3/4}m»Gqê-YÄmVVP[°]Ü^{1/4}3/PÄYB-fmmÄ-°fz-⁻b-
 iGqGöPM»ÜmhP[°]GmPÄ-°E^{1/4}αfz-TÄ-zXb-, Pü himÄ-
 PÄChVÄb-⁻Ä, h-CzÄ-E-GY^{1/4}mP-αÜh^{1/4}»hGh[±]öV^{1/4}PÄ-
 3/4mYhGÄ-YÄ-zÄhmÄ-E-GY^{1/4}mP-zbP-, Pü Dq[±]ÄP-ÇGmÄ-
 zCh-°hGqÄP-Dq[±]öÜ[^]Üh^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}, ÄzYGmÄPÄ^{3/4}m-
 YhGÄ-1/4HPhG[^]-PD-αIGÄq^{1/4}ÇG^{1/4}ÄÇ^{1/4}mÄ-zÇkü GP-
[®]αmÄAP=P-αÄ-°PmEb-[^]Ä^{3/6}GubhzP^{1/4}hP-°f^{1/4}z-, Ä-
 mÄChVGP-zÄhq»Üm-ü hhpPÄ^{3/4}mG[®]P-αα-YÄ-[°]fz-
⁻b-iGqê h[^]Ü^{1/4}YÄ-°VIGÄÇ^{1/4}, h[^]PhG ±P-Ä-°V^{1/4}zVz-
 mÄÄbÄGÄbÄG-1/4z^{1/4}α, hü αPmD^{1/4}-hqhHÜP-yGÈ-α
 Ä^{1/4}Ä-TmEb-[^]ÄbPhP^{1/4}Dz^{3/4}Ç^{1/4}DD^{1/4}Äq[°]GöBmÄ-°Döt

°2hGP° i-, h-ûb- hP±ÁÁÁ-ûbü P±M³/4GTÁP³/4
 -¼αβP-GÜGÄ;¼αFGÄq°D±¼°G-PÄ³/mα-YÄz¼hÝ
 mα»P-f¼qGbb-Gûb-TÄÄb-ûPhG PÄEh±ÁÁÁGÄ³/4
 ;¼hZPM³/4hPü xGÄuGÝm±ö¼¼-hαθhG³/4ÄEhα-
 qÄ-ÁÄq°GÄP-z°GhVGP»P-ñü h[®]αα- hPGZÄ-z¼
 ChV- z.mÄ-zÄh- hÄmmG-ZÄ- z.mÄ-ñü h¼zdm; GÄ-
 ~D±¼°G-GÄb-zIPG¼, Äm°P°Hbq- h-TÄ-zÄhGÄü ÄP-
 =P-;ñ;P°G»ÄG»ñHûDG-TG-GÄ-ZÄzIP±h- h-zbP-zhPü
 C»P°fmmÄ- P-qz; G-TB-ZÄ-zIPGbb-Gûb-PÄ³/mÝhGÄ-
 ¼z¼ü PÄDq±öD³/4-zmCzÄ³/G-ubDqÄPÄ³/mαÜ h-
 qα-ñü nα-H¼»P»Gq°PhG-qÄ°fz- b-, Äbñi PmD-
 z-z, Gûb-¼HPhG

hzPM³/4ChV-zÄhG¼mG-ZÄ»bmmG-ZÄhChV-
 Äb- Dm±Ä°E¼hGÄq³/4ÄPÄmG-ZÄ°E¼mÄPÄ³/mÝhGÄ-
 -h-TÄ-Í±GÄzZmÄ-YÄq¼ü αGTG-GÄ-Eb-ÄhZPM³/4
 ³/4N¼xGÄ-ÜÜkÄh¼uP-;ÝG»bm°hñÄ- h°zMzCz
 GÄb-fz-z-ÄÄ-zÄhÄP-zÄuP-;ÜÄ¼¼Hûbñ-ü PÄ-, Ä-
 muP-;hGP-FmbPPhPMVPP³/4-¼αβPÄ³/4¼Hûbñ¼ñü
 G³/4biDq¼GczÄÄG, Pmñ;¼¼PmzTPÄbi-, ubC¼Mä
 »ñqP±ÁÁÁ-ûb-TÄ-zÄhÄPü

hhpPÄü Gmä± $\frac{1}{4}$ h^oi P $\frac{1}{4}$ P GtÄα,, PüP-imYD-
 αh_qÄhPÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ mYfzÄ_hqα₃ hü hPÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ mYhGÄmmGZÄ-
 GÄGαDmHÜYhGÄq $\frac{3}{4}$ ÄEb±ÄzÄGÄq^oüGZÄPÄPÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ m
 YhGÄqh^oi⁻zmÄ_hqÄG $\frac{1}{4}$ z₃ MhP GmP Mäb mPP GmP-
 $\frac{1}{6}$ Äü mG_hPÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ m, h_αffz-fG Vb»b^oYÄZGAP-zXbü ÄP-
 =P-; h_zÉ PPGhP-zTÄ $\frac{3}{6}$ Gub_hqEb[^]Ä«ÉαV_hG $\frac{3}{4}$ ü Eb-
 ±ÄÄÄP PαYÄzXb_αfGG»ÄG»mzÄα_hMÄEÜG^o-
 YÜmÄZÄzIP±h_αhGbP-zhPü C^ofmmÄz; Gqü Hb-
 GÄ_zGÄ±G[^]P⁻z $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ h_zbPÄPü h_z $\frac{1}{4}$ ^ofz⁻b_h, h_α $\frac{1}{4}$ zh_i
^oWGÄ-Í»mz=± $\frac{1}{4}$ zhÄbG[®]αPP^of_m, hhpü ChVÄb-
 Mäb₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ mÄ^ofz⁻b_{ym}[®]αα±αÄzY Gmä» $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ PÄzXb, Pü
 » $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ PÄCzÄαGö $\frac{1}{4}$ ^oD $\frac{1}{4}$ mÄα $\frac{1}{4}$ ^oH $\frac{1}{4}$ ^oIGPhG hhp» $\frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{3}{4}$ PÄ₃ $\frac{1}{4}$, P-z $\frac{1}{4}$ PÄ» $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ PÄ₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ hGÄhm_αhü P $\frac{1}{4}$ P BÄmÄ-
 » $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ PÄα $\frac{1}{4}$ Ch, hÄÄ[^]b_hTÄzÄh_qÄü » $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ PÄmÄαGö
 C_hhGÄ₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ HÜPhG PÄEb± $\frac{1}{4}$ αG_hÄHÜ $\frac{1}{4}$ hü P $\frac{1}{4}$ P^ohÜ
 mÄ±ÄG-f $\frac{1}{4}$ [®]α, PmGP FmbP-GÄEÜVÄ»PhGq»b₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ HÜ
 »b_zCzÄü VÄhPÄm $\frac{3}{4}$ Y GbGÄMGGÜb_hTÄzÄh_qÄü Dq-
 ±ö_h[®]α $\frac{1}{4}$ P GP»Pα-zÄh_q $\frac{1}{4}$ z₃ChÄPü himÄzh^oWGÄ-Í P
 »m₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ zhÄP $\frac{1}{4}$ P»GZÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ α_zÄq $\frac{1}{4}$ GP FmbP-GÄ-zY Gq^oÜ
 αYÜ»bü Í^oz_hEh[^]b_hα^oH $\frac{1}{4}$ TÜ i-YÜ»b_mü n^oH $\frac{1}{4}$

»G[®]α-zCammhG^o-z»bü ÇP-fG^{3/4}ZIzmÁwmfGÁ⁻-zmÁ-
 αhü αÜαPÁ[~]Ü/ÉÜMÁGYÜ^{4z} P^{3/4}Á⁻;-, Áq^{1/4}ZCSÁ-zXb-
 , h[^]Übü hi^{1/4}P^hÁ[±]b^{1/4}P[®]α-, ÁÁP-zÁ^ohÜ^{α±}Á^oWG-
 GÜb^hYÁ-zÁhÁPü ÇzÁhi^{1/4}AP=P-;h_zÁ^{3/6}GubqEbW^{1/4}
^{3/6}mÁ-zÁ^α„À»GqGob^hGÁ-YÁ-zÁh-, P-zÁü PÁ-zÁ^α„Á
 »Gqzbp^mÁGmÁ[±]B⁴YPA[»]bü Eb[±]ÁGP^FmbP^uP-;Üh-
 imbh^oGmÁ[±]B⁴Gm^{3/4}z; ^{3/4}bi^oGzÁfzÁ, hq^hhGPÁAm-
 hP-VÁ^{3/4}ÇMÁP-YÁ^α hÜ Z^hGTÜ-Eb[±]Ü^αzG^hhG-zÁY¹
 PÁ»ÜzÁh^qÁ^α1^{1/4}MGÁ^{1/4}H^hPh[^]Pü G¹ÉÁq^oh^{1/4}
 mÁ^αHGÁq^oI^{fz}fzÁ^hÇzÁG^{3/4}zB^hmÁmPh^ÜzÁfz-
[®]α, Pü m^Ph^o, ^{1/4}ÇzÁ^ÍαhP^mP^αÜP^αÁP^αf^hÁ^{1/4}P-
 hzP^αh^q^{1/4}PVÁ^hÁPü Z^{3/4}Á^{1/4}zÇ^omÁGP^{α±}Á^omÁGP^GÁ^{3/4}
 ZÁ-zI^P-zbP-z^oÜ[±]XÜ^αP^h»P^mÁ^oG^Y^{4z}Bb[^]P-, h^αfz-
 q^oÜ[±]G^bP^GPh[^] zÁ^α„Ü^hP^hzP^M^{3/4}^{3/4}Ph^oi^{1/4}P-, h-
[^]Üh^Çq^oÜ[±]z-Vmq^o P-Y^hü D^h^{1/4}h^oÜ^{3/4}m^YG^αvh-
 m^oI^GfzÁ^αPh[^]Ç^omÁ^{3/4}mG^bfzÁ^Ç^{1/4}zÁ^α„GP^oi-zbP-
 m^oPü fG-I^oÜ^o»Ü^ÇÁmÁ^vb^{fz}Á-, hq^oα»P^mhzP^M^{3/4}
^{3/4}d^YG[»]h^qh^oÜ^αÜ^oV^hh^hmPh^h»Ü^Ç„ÉÁ^b^oyh^{fz}Á, h-
 MGZÁ^{3/4}Á^hq^üh^{1/4}Á^{fz}Á^ÁÄ^hz^hub^zh^Á»Ü^h^{1/4}
 zÁ^αmÁ^hP^ÜÜ^hG¹ÉÁq^om¹É-Vmq^ohm^oP^Ç^{1/4}Á[^]Ü^ü

z⁰₄ZB⁰m⁰ÄG⁰Y⁰m⁰H⁰Ä⁰ααf⁰z¹/₄ü dh⁰P⁰Q⁰α⁰G⁰Äz⁰bà>G⁰Y⁰G⁰
 „Ä⁰q⁰üP⁰h⁰m⁰ü GP⁰Äz⁰bP⁰z⁰Y⁰G⁰Äq⁰Ph⁰GZ⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰x⁰Ä⁰μ⁰ü
 G⁰Y⁰m⁰G⁰z⁰αh⁰V⁰ÄG⁰Äb⁰üC⁰₄Ch⁰V⁰z⁰Äh⁰qh⁰₄C⁰₄z⁰bG⁰Ä⁰
 m⁰ÄZ⁰Äz⁰IP⁰+h⁰h⁰z⁰bP⁰z⁰α₃ hü Ph⁰GZ⁰Ä⁰C⁰₄+⁰i⁰ÄG⁰ÄV⁰m⁰
 , Ä, P⁰»P⁰x⁰Ä⁰μ⁰G⁰Y⁰m⁰H⁰Ä⁰Ch⁰V⁰z⁰Äh⁰q⁰C⁰₄³/₄ÄPh⁰GZ⁰Ä⁰f⁰₄
 z⁰C⁰₄+⁰ÜGT⁰Ä⁰z⁰Äh⁰q⁰Ü⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰f⁰B⁰₄h⁰G⁰Äqh⁰GP⁰Ä⁰V⁰G⁰Ä⁰
 hP⁰ü P⁰₄P⁰m⁰ÄD⁰₃m⁰C⁰₆q⁰ÄG⁰m⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰V⁰m⁰q⁰V⁰G⁰ÄÄ⁰P⁰m⁰P⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰
 F⁰₄Ä⁰ÜG⁰Ä⁰ü⁰ f⁰₄³/₄Ä⁰hiz⁰M⁰h⁰m⁰ÄG⁰m⁰Ä⁰₃m⁰»b⁰q⁰Y⁰Ä⁰f⁰Ä⁰»bü
 x⁰Ü⁰»P⁰x⁰Ä⁰±⁰z¹/₄x⁰Ü⁰q⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰P⁰=P⁰; h⁰; Ä⁰Ch⁰z⁰bP⁰
 , P⁰z¹/₄Ä⁰Ä⁰G⁰z⁰Y⁰G⁰v⁰h⁰m⁰Ä⁰E⁰b⁰₄P⁰G⁰ÜGZ⁰Ä⁰n⁰Ä⁰DG⁰Ä⁰₃⁰h⁰Ä⁰
 z⁰; b⁰m⁰Ä⁰E⁰₄Ä⁰G⁰₄₄, P⁰ü P⁰ÄD⁰Z⁰z⁰Äh⁰qh⁰₄P⁰₃⁰Ä⁰f⁰V⁰G⁰Ä⁰₄
 q⁰Ä⁰h⁰q⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰G⁰z⁰P⁰₃⁰Ä⁰ÜG⁰Ä⁰T⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰G⁰z⁰Ä⁰h⁰q⁰₄ü⁰ Ä⁰E⁰b⁰G⁰q⁰₄
⁰I⁰Ä⁰Dm⁰»Ü⁰m⁰Ä⁰Y⁰Ä⁰i⁰Ä⁰, P⁰z¹/₄ü E⁰b⁰+⁰Ä⁰m⁰G⁰Ä⁰h⁰Z⁰Ä⁰G⁰₄H⁰Ä⁰
 z⁰T⁰₄Z⁰IP⁰+z⁰V⁰m⁰z⁰bP⁰m⁰Ä⁰G⁰Ä⁰q⁰G⁰T⁰Ä⁰T⁰m⁰z⁰Ä⁰~P⁰ü x⁰Ä⁰
 μ⁰Ä⁰h⁰C⁰z⁰Ä⁰x⁰Ä⁰±⁰z¹/₄⁰I⁰Ä⁰Dm⁰»Ü⁰Y⁰Ä⁰z⁰Äh⁰q⁰₄ü⁰ Ä⁰E⁰b⁰
 x⁰Ä⁰±⁰z³/₄Ä⁰GP⁰Ä⁰₄x⁰Ü⁰m⁰I⁰G⁰G⁰Ä⁰₄h⁰z⁰Ä⁰„Ä⁰G⁰q⁰z⁰bP⁰
 C⁰G⁰m⁰Ä⁰+⁰Ä⁰G⁰Ä⁰₃q⁰P⁰Ä⁰₃m⁰Y⁰h⁰G⁰Ä⁰Y⁰Ä⁰»P⁰z⁰B⁰₄z⁰Ä⁰h⁰, P⁰ü P⁰Ä⁰
 P⁰₄P⁰Z⁰Ä⁰z⁰IP⁰G⁰Ä⁰B⁰Ä⁰h⁰Ü⁰G⁰z⁰B⁰h⁰, P⁰α⁰+⁰Ä⁰V⁰Ä⁰₃x⁰Ü⁰V⁰G⁰
 T⁰Ä⁰z⁰Äh⁰q⁰₄ü⁰ Ä⁰Ä⁰P⁰m⁰E⁰b⁰+⁰Ä⁰m⁰G⁰Z⁰Ä⁰z⁰ÄG⁰Ä⁰q⁰α₃ hü h⁰h⁰P⁰
 Ä⁰P⁰Ä⁰h⁰P⁰Ä⁰E⁰h⁰G⁰Y⁰P⁰₃₄D⁰α⁰V⁰P⁰²Ä⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰h⁰Ä⁰h⁰Ä⁰h⁰ü⁰ ₃/₆

ub-1^{3/4}/4-HË-α-q-Vi-α-hG^{3/4}/ü EbGP^o-i-, h-α-ôPÄ-z; Ä-VG-
1^{3/4}ZYô^{3/4}/G-ÄP-zÄP^{1/4}P^{3/4}/G^o-±α^{1/4}ZBh-q»üü

himÄ-zôYÛ^ofz^{o2}ô-GbôP-CzÄ⁻z^{1/3}/4z, Äq^oÛG-
q-hi-HômÄ-VÄ-ÄzBh-qÄ-Ch-zN^{3/4}/4Ä-, hGTG-GÄ-Eb^{3/4}/hôt
hGG^{1/4}»b-h-α-YÄ-Ch-V-iÄ-, P-z^{1/4}ü P^{1/4}P-ÉP^oÛGÄGTG-
fG^o-hâ»b-TÄ-YÄ-q^{1/4}ü DôqÄ-HômGÄ⁻z^{1/3}/4h^{1/4}z; e[®]-α-, Ä-
mÄ-xôÄPü GP-α±-αÄmÄP-»^{1/4}ZÄ-, P-zÄ»^{1/4}T^{1/4}CzÄÉP
TôPü Ch^oN^{3/4}GZÄ@Z-CGÄ-CR-hzCh^ohG ÉP^oÛÄP^oÜ
GhP-hP-HôGÄ⁻z^{1/3}/4h^{1/4}α^o-z^{1/4}+GÄÄG-z; ÄmÄ-Eb^{3/4}G-
1⁴ÄbMä»b-h-α-^{1/4}HôPhG PÄAP=P-; h; hP-α-ôPÄDG-
GTG-GÄ-GP-FmbP-GÄEhÄ»PhGqhr^{3/4}G^{3/4}mzCz^{1/4}HôPhG
^{3/6}ub-hzP-M^{3/4}PhGZÄ-hz^{1/4}°f^{1/4}z-, Äq^oGmÄ±^{1/4}PÄ^{3/4}m-
YÄ-h-^Pü PhGZÄ-Ch-V-zÄhq^{1/4}zC^oh-Chz[®]GÄhP-
mG-α-hZÄ^oG^{1/4}HÄ^ofz-⁻bÄGÄ-VzbP-mÄ-HôGÄ»P⁻z^{1/3}/4
^oh[®]-α-z, Äq-α-, hü αGzôC-z; G-qÄGÄ-IP-zIG-zbP-mÄ-
h; z^{1/4}°I zBôhP^{3/4}Ä-; -, h-α-fz-q^oGmÄÄb PÄPü hPÄ-
»b-GmÄ±^{1/4}G^{3/4}YÛÄq^oÜG-YÛ-fGGTb-PÄq^{1/4}»b-q-Yü h-
hP-Dô±ÄmG-α-hZÄ^oG^{1/4}, Äq^{1/4}h-^{1/4}z-h^{1/4}PÄ^{3/4}m, h-fzÄ-
α-hq-α-, hü αP-fh^ofz-⁻b-, h-^Üb^o1⁴HôPhG-qÄü ym^oP
fG-mÄh^{1/4}P^o-h^{1/4}T^{1/4}z-»b-YÄ^ofG-α-hG-DqÄ-YÄq^{1/4}ü ÉPÜ

TÖÄGP FmbPGhZfÜ°G GmÄq°VÄP-öü-äPÄVÉGYPhPü
 M¼GTÄP¾¼¼-öü-äPÄ-Ü-Eb-±¼¼-Ü-zÁV¼, MhnhGÄPÄ-
 ~GmÄ-±B¼YÇhPhimüBÄÄP IÇq¼PÄ°²bt, h-Übü Eb-
 D¼- hqñHüP-yG-GÄ-zÁhch¾¼»ÜVÄ-, fzÄ-ñü GÄ-
 °G-°²GÄGZÄ-ÜÄDPÄ-Ü-ñ-zbPmÄ°ñ¼YÇGöÄ, h-
 qmü I¾¼¼h-I-zöÜyG-GTÜGÄ-°²GÄGZÄ¾¼°²btq°Ü
 GhG- z-TmHü-ä-±H¼-ä-ñ-fz-qÄhE-ä-Ä-Ä-Vmq¼hü Eb-
 ~ÜhP-Í-mGZÄmñhqmPm¾¼G-ub-zÁGYÇ-I¾¼¼h-q»btqÄ-
 hnhG¾¼GÇzÄ-fz-xbZbYÇÇGmh-ä-fGq¼°wG°±GM/G-
 PÄ¼hü P-±ñP-Eb-±öÜz¼HÜfz- bmbÄ»h¼P-qöÜ¾¼
 ¼h-°fz- b-TÜ»bü Eb¼PhÇ¾¼mVB-z°ÇzÄ-Ü¾¼ÄGmÄ-
 °²bt-ä-ä-z°GmÄ-±B¾¼GYÇÄbP-±Äh, ä-±-ä»bq°VÉÜ-
 WÄ¾¼G-zÇ¼HÄ-Eb¼P-GÄ¼zXp¼-ä-hzBbMÄÜz-, Ä»bü
 hnhG¾¼PÄ°²bt, ÄbVbÄ-Ä-z°GÄmDimVz-»bq¾¼Äh
 ¾¼Ä-Ç-q°Ü-ub-Ç¼m-ñh¾¼-ä-GP-»P-ñü-ä°-äPÄ-I¾¼
 ¼h-°fz- b-, ÄmÄ°G°-YÇM¾¼YB°G°-YÇ-w-ñhñ¼MÄ-
 ~VÄZb-»bü¾¼PÇP-yGDÄÄ¼P°w¼z°VÄ¼ÇGÜMÄ-
 ç¼Eb¾¼ZÄ-IP-wGM-ä-hÄÜPÄÜq¼hü P-±GP FmbP-
 GÄhI-z¼Eb-ÄP-GÄñHÜfz- b-, ÄmÄ»P-z-YÇ¼h-TÄ-
 GÄPÄq°Ç¼zXb, Pü°ñMÜ¼, Äm¾¼GÄq°Ü-°Çz-GmP-

$\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}Y\ddot{A}q\frac{1}{4}i$ $\frac{1}{4}P-GF\ddot{U}\ddot{A}^\circ G^{\frac{3}{4}}HGm\ddot{A}\pm B\frac{1}{4}h^hG^{\frac{3}{4}}P\pm\ddot{A}dG$
 $Y\ddot{U}$, $\ddot{A}VGG\ddot{U}h^{\frac{3}{4}}h^iV/hhY/G\ddot{A}qY\ddot{U}\hat{\ }P\text{-}zbP\text{-}VGG\ddot{A}u$ Eb
 $\frac{1}{4}P\text{-}D\ddot{a}Z\alpha h\frac{1}{4}P^\circ WGAx\ddot{U}^{\frac{3}{4}}G$, $hhG\ddot{A}Y\ddot{A}z\ddot{A}h$, $P\ddot{u}P\text{-}x\ddot{U}$
 $\frac{3}{4}G\alpha^\circ$ I $GP^\circ Gm\ddot{A}\pm B^{\frac{3}{4}}\ddot{A}DP\ddot{A}^\circ hG\frac{1}{4}P\text{-}hFGVbqGmP$
 $\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}Y\ddot{A}q\ddot{A}u$ $M^{\frac{3}{4}}\ddot{A}E\ddot{A}FD\ddot{A}bb\ddot{A}m\ddot{A}I$ $GMG\text{;} S$ $G^{\circ}\alpha Y\ddot{U}$
 $m\ddot{A}AG\ddot{A}GP\text{-}\gg b^\wedge \ddot{A}GY\ddot{A}qhP\ddot{u}$ $Cm\ddot{A}z$, $Pbih = G\text{-}h = G^{\frac{3}{4}}m$
 $^\circ G^\circ zbP\text{-}$, $P\ddot{u}PGP\text{-}\text{;} VmPh\frac{1}{4}Gm^\circ PG\ddot{A}bM\frac{1}{4}P^{\frac{3}{4}}\ddot{A}\alpha^\circ h\ddot{A}$
 $q\ddot{A}h\text{;} V P^\circ h\ddot{U}G\ddot{A}b\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}GmP\text{-}Y\ddot{A}z\ddot{A}hq\frac{1}{4}D\ddot{a}\ddot{A}\alpha^\circ h^\circ\text{-}fP$
 $\alpha h^\circ Y\ddot{U}^{\frac{3}{4}}Gbz$, $Pm\ddot{A}\text{;} \text{Z}$ $CE\ddot{A}CR\text{-}z$ $Chm\ddot{A}Eb\ddot{A}hEbD\ddot{U}$
 $\text{-}hqmH\ddot{U}P\ddot{U}Gbz$ $Chq^\circ b\ddot{U}VY\ddot{U}\gg hqh^\circ hP\text{-}G\frac{1}{4}\gg hG\ddot{U}$
 $\ddot{A}b\text{-}hG\ddot{A}$, $\frac{1}{4}H^hG$ $PA\gg G^\circ hP\text{-}h\ddot{U}Ma\text{-}h\ddot{u}$ $CK\text{-}Y\ddot{U}mPh\alpha G\ddot{A}$
 $z\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}fP\text{-}zO\ddot{U}z$ $MzqY\ddot{U}^\circ hG^\wedge P\ddot{u}$ $h\alpha P\ddot{A}G^{\circ}\ddot{U}$ $TA\text{-}zN\frac{1}{4}H\ddot{U}$
 $Cz\ddot{A}\ddot{A}\pm\hat{m}V/hP^{\frac{3}{4}}Gub\gg G\text{-}V\text{-}GYP\text{-}zY\ddot{A}zC\frac{1}{4}m$, $h\text{-}h\ddot{A}\frac{1}{4}P$
 $^\circ G\frac{1}{4}H\ddot{A}GP^\circ z\frac{1}{4}Y\ddot{A}mCh^\wedge \text{-}AMG\alpha\text{;} hMa\ddot{U}\ddot{U}zOG\ddot{A}f\ddot{U}W\ddot{A}$
 $\frac{3}{4}\gg \ddot{U}V\ddot{A}^\wedge \ddot{U}i$ $\frac{1}{4}P^\circ G\frac{1}{4}fG^\wedge \ddot{A}^\circ z\frac{1}{4}Y\ddot{A}\gg b\text{-}T\ddot{U}i$ $h^\circ C\frac{1}{4}JR$
 $\frac{1}{4}b\gg PGY\ddot{U}hC\%m\ddot{A}mPh\hat{m}\text{;} e\text{-}$, $\ddot{A}\alpha hq\ddot{A}mP\text{-}h\ddot{U}Ma\text{-}h$
 $T\ddot{A}z\ddot{A}h\ddot{u}$ $D\ddot{a}\ddot{A}Eb\frac{3}{4}Gm\ddot{A}\pm B\frac{1}{4}\text{;} G\ddot{A}m\hat{e}zhG^{\frac{3}{4}}P\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}m\text{-}Y\ddot{M}\ddot{a}$
 $\alpha hq\frac{1}{4}i$ $h\text{-}E\text{-}m\ddot{A}^\circ hG\frac{1}{4}\gg P\text{-}z\gg \hat{u}Y\ddot{A}zXb^\wedge b^\wedge P\text{-}Eb^\wedge \ddot{A}$
 $\ddot{A}\ddot{A}\ddot{U}P\text{-}G\hat{U}G^\circ hP\text{-}h\hat{u}P\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}m\alpha\text{;} hq^\circ h\ddot{A}\text{-}z\ddot{A}VP\text{-}Gm\ddot{A}$
 $\pm B\text{-}P\ddot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}}m$, $hMa\ddot{U}\text{-}z\text{-}b\hat{h}\frac{1}{4}b\alpha FG\ddot{A}z$, $P\text{-}G\ddot{U}\text{-}ub\text{-}C\frac{1}{4}z$

È-TP-GÄ^{3/4}qê»bü Eb-^ˆÛ-FGÄ-⁰²bHtZÄα,,^{hñ}»P^{3/6}G-ub-
^ˆÛ-G^{1/4}GÄ-hihG-GÄ-C^{3/4}CP-, Ä-q^{3/4}Ä-, P-z-ÿG^{1/4}hü Eb-
^ˆÛ-G-ZÄ^{3/4}GÿGÄq⁰fGGTb-P-±Ä-, hPÄ»bqÄh-;^{3/6}
 MGA-TÄ-zXb-, P.ü

P^{3/4}GÿmHIGmÄ-±^{1/4}PÄ^{3/4}mÿMä-hqÄü PÄ^{3/4}mÿÿGü
 α⁰PhG-TÄ-zÄh^hIG-BöGobM^{1/4}P^{1/4}h-⁰hGmP-⁰hüÄ-⁰I fZÄ-
 α⁰PhG-TÄ-zXb-q^{1/4}ü Çh-zN^{1/4}HÄ»^{1/4}É²fTÜ^{3/4}Ç^{1/4}ÄP-YÄmÄ-
 É²fTÜ¹Lmh^hP.ü Çh-zN^{1/4}Dö³GZÄP⁰fÄÄ»PmÄ»P-Ç^{3/6}
 EbG^{1/4}, h^hGÄ-^{1/4}H¹b^hh-ü YÄ-iÄ-, P-z^{1/4}P^{1/4}P-GGmÄ-±^{1/4}
 fGGTbG⁶P-αα-, P-z^{1/4}⁰hüÄ-⁰I fZÄ-⁰hü hPÄ»b-^ˆGmÄ-
 ±^{1/4}^{3/4}zdGhrhGmP-Ç³fGGTb-⁰hü^{1/4}PmÄGmP^{1/6}GÄTÄ»P-
 zB^{1/4}α⁰fmHÄ-zXb-q^{1/4}ü M¹LmÉ²fTÜ¹Äw^{1/4}⁰I é-^{1/4}⁰P-ÿG-
 , ÄmÄü h^{1/4}ÄEb^{1/4}P-⁰hüÄ-xÜ^{3/6}-, h^hGÄü P-±Ä-⁰hüÄ-
 Eb^{3/4}^{1/4}GÄq⁰G¹TÜ-GobMä-³hmP-höPä^h»GÿG^ˆ-P-DP-
 zMä-zÇ^{1/4}VG α³hP-GmPÄ-ZöPÄq^{1/4}h³»P-G¹b^hqÄh¹^{2/4}
 Eb^{3/4}⁰fz-^ˆb-, h-^ˆÛ^{1/4}hü h¹⁰P^{3/4}mPÄ-, ÄVG-^{1/4}H¹PhG-
 q^{1/4}zdimhizö¹xÜ^{3/6}-, Äq»bü

ZÇSZÄ-zIP⁰αP⁰qêG⁰h³, B^hPG³ÉAGÿBöP/VGÄ-
⁰hG^ˆ-P^{1/6}GÄq^αZ^αh³»bÄm^αZ^αhG^{3/4}^{1/4}»PmÄP^{1/4}PmP-
 h^{1/6}q^hP.ü DöPä^h»G⁰E^{1/4}mÄÄP=P»bÄ^{1/4}xö¹ÄP.ü

ZbGZÄ-[~]ÄÉ⁸FTÜhqmDqÄGmÄÄÇÄÄ-, P-YË-
 ÇSÄGmÄ-[~]ËP±GÄ±GÄ°h^{1/4}zÇPÄPü P^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}ÇGÇ-
 zbPmÄhZbGPH¹P-xb¹ÄGq°⁸4mzB^{3/4}, Pü PÄÇSÄ⁸GÄ-
 °±^{1/4}° I Mä⁸b¹YÄmÄ-xGÄ°±^{1/4}zBbq»bü GYmHÄ-
 x¹FB-z^{1/4}hzP^{1/4}M^{3/4}HÄ¹°⁸FAÄb¹mÄÇG°⁸V¹mP-z; ÇzÄD-
 ÇG»⁸Ch¹y¹b»¹bq^{1/4}x¹, h»¹Ç^{3/4}m¹P°h¹G¹ »¹Ç^{3/4}mmP-¹°z¹-
^{3/4}GÄü P»¹P°fz-¹b¹FPÄGZÄ[®]x¹zbPmÄÄb¹Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z¹Ä-
 , Pü Eh^{1/4}P¹GÄ-zÄh¹qGY^{1/4}z¹, P¹x¹F°B^{1/4}, Mä¹b¹qÄfGÄ-
 G»¹P¹Ä¹GÄü Ç¹h¹zÄh¹q^{1/4}P^{3/4}Ä°¹FFGÄG»¹P¹x¹V¹PÄ;e
 z¹P¹Ch¹V-zÄh¹-z¹mD¹h¹zÄV¹zÄG¹, zG¹, zhGÄq¹Pü hG°-
 z¹Y¹GÄGÄP-z¹z¹B^{3/4}GÄ^{3/4}; ^{1/4}m¹h¹P-¹3^{1/4}Ä°¹fz-¹b¹-^{1/4}z-
 h¹z¹-iG¹h¹P-G¹h¹G¹-z¹V^{1/4}P I Mä¹ÜmD»¹b¹GÄÄh¹h¹Ä¹Ä¹fG-
 G[®]P¹V¹-¹Ä¹Ch¹P±¹b¹»¹bm¹G¹b¹GÄ¹mm±¹f¹f^{1/4}z-, Mä¹»¹Ä¹G¹, z-
 hGÄM¹G^{3/4}V¹YÄ°¹D¹b¹h¹G

hiZbZbHG¹P»¹Ä¹XÄmP¹h^{1/4}GmÄDq±Ä¹ChG¹b¹P^{1/4}
 ÇGmÄ-zÇkü xÜ¹E¹±P¹Y¹G¹G¹k¹GÄ^{1/4}°¹Ä¹P¹x¹P±GÄ±GÄ-
 VmzÇzÇP, Äq¹h¹Pü »¹Ä¹h¹x¹G¹G¹T¹G¹P°z¹b¹q^{1/4}ÇÄÄ, P-zÄ-
 ±GÄ°¹h^{1/4}x¹b¹q»¹bü ±GÄ^{1/4}°¹ÇG¹G¹zÄÄÄÉ⁸FTÜÄG[®]z^{1/4}
 , Äq°¹Ä¹, h±¹Ä¹Ç¹h¹h¹q¹h¹P¹G»¹Ä¹G»¹Ä¹GPÄ^{1/4}Ä¹Ä¹PÄ¹Ä¹
 zY¹Gq°¹Ä¹Ä¹h^{1/4}Ä¹z¹T¹G¹q-z¹Y¹b¹h^{1/4}z¹Çkü h¹mÄÉ⁸FTÜÄ¹uP-

yG-Í-°z₁ DôÁÁP-â₁ PÁ/ÉGYP_hPü P^{3/4}-_{1/4}â₁ PÁ-^ˆÁ-
Dô_{1/4}z₁ÁDG»GÁ-^ˆúG-â₁hZÁz[®]GÁ-°G-°fz-₁biGqê Ábî
AGZinz₃ Gb₁hC_{3/4}HGmÁ+_{1/4}hG^{3/4}MÁmÁYÏ-°VIG, hhGÁ-
+_{1/4}P⁰Á_{1/4}HbGbGÁ, hq_{1/4}CzÁ, Pü DôÁzXbq⁰GmÁ+_{1/4}
hhGhPÁzhm»â₁â₁ÁP-â₁ PÁ/ÉGYP_hPü M^{3/4}M^{3/4}-_{1/4}
â₁ PÁ^{3/4}ChV-°iCzÁDôÁhZP^{1/3}₄UP-; ÁFGV[®]â₁»b-
qGÁb-fz-â₁HGmÁmH⁰ChV-zÁh⁰GmÁ+_{1/4}Y₁G; GÁ-°hG
â₁°®P⁰G⁰GÁq⁰úGVÁvÁq⁰V^{1/4}GTÁ^{3/4}-_{1/4}â₁ PÁ-^ˆÁ-
I^{3/4}_{1/4}hI-z⁰G⁰b₁zÁG-G⁰ubPm^{3/4}m⁰bm⁰mq⁰hGÁ, ô₁, Á-
bü-â₁f⁰fÁ, P-z⁰GmÁ+_{1/4}z⁰-hYÏ, Áq_{1/4}hI-z_{1/4}IP-IGzbP-
z_{1/4}XÁÁb»â₁_{1/4}P-, hhGÁq_{1/4}â₁, hü PÁhG⁰ÁM⁰G⁰bü-â₁Pm-
Í-°z₁HÁGÁ_{1/4}X⁰P⁰Á-°G^{1/4}m⁰q⁰GÁ+_{1/4}H⁰zÁÁGÁ-^ˆEGÁb-
+_{1/4}GÁq_hPÁP-â₁ PÁ/ÉGYP_hPü^{3/4}â₁-°fz-₁â₁f⁰fÁ-°x_{1/4}
zYb₁q_hP^{1/4}ÁGÁz⁰Áh-ÁÁG⁰bP^{1/4}M⁰Pm⁰VP-zYb_{1/4}qG⁰-
â_{1/4}Hb-°2GÁ, Áq⁰PzGÁ^{3/4}q⁰ÁÁ, Pü hI-zÁz₃Áq⁰Gm⁰-
h⁰_{3/4}-hYÏhP-fGGTb, M⁰Á-°Gm⁰Eb+_{1/4}â₁ P-â₁ PÁ/É-
GYP_hPü M^{1/3}M^{3/4}-_{1/4}â₁ PÁ^{3/4}hM⁰bü Eh+_{1/4}C_{3/4}mÁ^{3/4}G-
ub-I^{3/4}_{1/4}hH⁰ubPm^{1/4}h⁰â₁f_{1/4}x_{1/4}â₁, M⁰C⁰GzÁhPü ub-
z₃PÈ-TP»Gq_{1/4}hü x_{1/4}M⁰h⁰PhI-z_{1/4}â₁ub^{3/4}hGÁ, ô₁; b-
â₁-^ˆÁDê-zN⁰_{1/4}z; bGbP-zT⁰GhGÁü È_{1/4}-_{1/4}â₁Tm⁰H^{1/4}GTÁ-

qhP^{3/4}Ä, hqÄÇFÜhil^{3/4}Ä^ofz- b[^]Ä^oG^{1/4}mP^{3/4}GÄBÄ
w^{1/4}z^{1/4}ÇSÄzXb, MäüYÄzÄhchPü P^{3/4}GubqEb[^]Ä
^oFzÇhYÇ, Äqh^{1/4}z^ofAG^{1/4}, PÄP_α V₄zhPü MÄ
EÜGGTGÄEb[^]ÄP_αÜPÄ/ÜGYP^{3/4}z^oÄ^ohzbP-zh
mGZÄÄ^oh_α V₄mÄÇmP_αPq^ozÄPü

P^{1/4}P-GTÜmÄ^oFÇqhPü GZÄmÄÄ^oÄ-fGzTh₃Ü
q^{1/4}zdinCGÇBP_α»P_α, P^{3/4}Ä^oÄmÄGh_αPÄV₄»PÇP^hG
ÉÄÜÄEb-zÄ_α, ÄzbPmÄGmÄ+₄h^oÇifÄmÄ_αPÄ
mPPÄ^{3/4}mYVÄÜ-ÜÇ, hhGÄü h^{1/4}P^{3/4}G MÄ V₄mÄzbP-
, P-zÄhZbZÄzIP_αw^o_α, Pü GÜGÄ^{3/4}GmÄ+₄h^oGTÜ
zP^ofz- b[^]IP-IGfPÄ; SzbP-, P-YB^oh^hh_α+_o^oYÇ
z; b^oq^{3/4}GÄü Mh_αz^o_αzÄh^ozÄz^oPhP_α+PÄ
Ä_ü P^{3/4}Ä+zÄViz^oÜh^{1/4}GÄ_αÄ^{3/4}mG^oh-DGh=ÇÄGÄ
[^]Ä^ofz- b^hPü ZÄzIPü h_αzÄm^ozÄ^oVü^oWÄ
Ç^{1/4}zTÄ[^]P^{3/4}Ä f^{1/4}mÄ»PhGÄq^oÜ^o+z^oYÇzB^{3/4}hGÄ, P-
»b^oq^{1/4}h^{3/4}ü^o+z^oh^hlymHÄ^oYPÄqhi^oÄ; k_αPÇP_αyG
_αPqÄh;^oÇG-Viz-YÇ^{1/4}hü ü

¾°Pz Mh-qü

„P-° ±E-Fh-~ UGêÇ-zÄ-hα-°2Üü

xË¼ 1966 ¾¼¼¼G-GmÄ-GÄ¼zXVmqöË¼Ä-°G¼¼¼¼z-YG-
 C¼¼¼¼hPüP-°, ¼¼¼¼-I¾¼¼¼H-UÜG-GmÄ-GÄ¼zXVmqöË¼Ä-
 ÄhGÄPÄÄGhP.ü hÄ-fG-bbG-bG-°D¾¼¼¼zÄ-GÄ¼zXPË¼Ä-
 °G¼¼¼¼f°hGmP-GGÄ¼zXVmqöË¼ÄhP.ü I¾¼¼¼H-GTG-GÄ-
 I¾¼¼¼H-GYmYÜ-αGöP-CG-MÄË¼Ä-°G¼¼¼¼zÄ-VmYÜ-»b¼¼¼¼
 mÄhPüC¼¼¼HÜG-Vm±GÄq¼¼¼C¼¼¼I-ÄhP.ü MP-zOGÄhP-
 ¼¼¼¼yüü hÄhzü ±GÄq¼¼¼ÄGÄmÄ-Ez-zOGÄ-, Äü

GP-°G-z¼¼GÄhÄ»bq°Ü¼¼¼qöË¼Ä, hhhGGÄEÜ
 uPhÄGTG-bPÄq;¼¼¼YÜ-°fG-Ü¼¼¼PÄmP-ZÜ¼¼¼mÄh¼¼¼
 Ez-zOGÄ-, ÄmÄü GÄb-zIP-°yG-GÄhÄ-Gb¼¼¼zÄGhP-¼¼¼-
 h=G-Viz°Ë¼Ä-°G¼¼¼¼¼-iGPP-z; b°hêÄ-, Äbü °, ¼¼¼¼h-
 I¾¼¼¼H-UÜG-GmÄ-GÄ¼zXVmqöË¼ÄzÄÜ-ÜÄG¾¼¼¼fGq°Ü¼¼Ä-

VmH^{1/4}Ä°G^{1/4}Vmq^{1/4}G»bq^{1/4}hP.ü h^{1/4}üP-zÄ°. „Ä^{1/4}bq^{1/4}hP.ü
 z^{1/4}z^{1/4}q^{1/4}ü 1/4G^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}q^{1/4}G^{1/4}ÄGÄ^{1/4}1/4z^{1/4}TÄ^{1/4}1/4z^{1/4}YÜ^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}
 Gb^{1/4}hGÄ^{1/4}q^{1/4}ö^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}OGÄ^{1/4}ü 3/4Ä°G^{1/4}h^{1/4}üP-GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}IP°yG^{1/4}
 GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}, h^{1/4}αDmh^{1/4}1/4EP^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4} 1/4z^{1/4}hP.ü z^{1/4}h^{1/4}PA^{1/4}^Üy^{1/4}Gh^{1/4}G^{1/4}
 1/4z^{1/4}DÄÄ^{1/4}Vh^{1/4}PGÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}®^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}b^{1/4}z^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}q^{1/4}z^{1/4}®^{1/4}mGm^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}z^{1/4}°Ü
 , ub^{1/4}MEz^{1/4}ba^{1/4}Q^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}PE^{1/4}1/4hP.ü IP^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}DG^{1/4}GPÄ^{1/4}
 h^{1/4}α1/4EP^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}z^{1/4}T^{1/4}y^{1/4}G^{1/4}DÄÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}P.ü h^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}3/4M^{1/4}αÖÜ^{1/4}; b^{1/4}, Ä^{1/4}
 mmq^{1/4}ö^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}Gm^{1/4}CDG^{1/4}m^{1/4}P^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}®^{1/4}3/4H^{1/4}CGÄ^{1/4}P^{1/4}f^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}d^{1/4}m^{1/4}Q^{1/4}®^{1/4}wGÄ^{1/4}
 »1/4mÄ^{1/4}, ö^{1/4}q^{1/4}hP.ü Gb^{1/4}1/4mÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}YÄ^{1/4}q^{1/4} VÄ^{1/4}M^{1/4}3/41/4Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}, ö^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}, ö^{1/4}
 CæG^{1/4}m^{1/4}P^{1/4}z^{1/4}ü C^{1/4}h^{1/4}H^{1/4}BÄ^{1/4}V^{1/4}h^{1/4}α^{1/4}q^{1/4}n^{1/4}αÄ^{1/4}^Ä^{1/4}, ö^{1/4}h^{1/4}HÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}1/4Ä^{1/4}q^{1/4} z^{1/4}Ü
 1/4z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}α^{1/4}1/4z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GTÄ^{1/4}Z^{1/4}, Ä^{1/4}q^{1/4}n^{1/4}αÄ^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}z^{1/4}Tö^{1/4}@^{1/4}PE^{1/4}1/4, Ä^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}
 M^{1/4}m^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}°G^{1/4}z^{1/4}®^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}ü h^{1/4}CG^{1/4}h^{1/4}α^{1/4}PA^{1/4}G^{1/4}®^{1/4}ÖÜ^{1/4}TÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}N^{1/4}1/4 1/4z^{1/4}hP.ü
 C^{1/4}z^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}m^{1/4}q^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}^CG^{1/4}z^{1/4}Vmq^{1/4}ö^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}°G^{1/4}m^{1/4}P^{1/4}°fz^{1/4}^b^{1/4}
 w^{1/4}G^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}hP.ü h^{1/4}α1/4GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}P^{1/4}z^{1/4}ü P^{1/4}3/43/4Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}V^{1/4}P^{1/4}ö^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}ü
 °f^{1/4}G^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}PA^{1/4}z^{1/4}M^{1/4}z^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}^Ä^{1/4}; G^{1/4}°y^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}n^{1/4}αÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}α1/4EP^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4} 1/4
 z^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}P^{1/4}hP.ü VÄ^{1/4}DGÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}ö^{1/4}P^{1/4}z^{1/4}®^{1/4}h^{1/4}°V^{1/4}G^{1/4}, Ä^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}M^{1/4}z^{1/4}±m^{1/4}»b^{1/4}
 z^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}3/4α^{1/4}z^{1/4}; Ä^{1/4}q^{1/4}1/4DG^{1/4}h^{1/4}=C^{1/4}z^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}^Ä^{1/4}3/4MÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}B^{1/4}1/4CG^{1/4}hP.ü DPÄ^{1/4}
 3/4P^{1/4}C^{1/4}®^{1/4}z^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}°fz^{1/4}^b^{1/4}hP^{1/4}ZÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}IP^{1/4}z^{1/4}bP.ü „Ä^{1/4}z^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}hP.ü
 °G^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}G^{1/4}°, 1/4z^{1/4}k^{1/4}z^{1/4}TÄ^{1/4}3/4GÄ^{1/4}1/4z^{1/4}X^{1/4}1/4P^{1/4}1/4q^{1/4}Gb^{1/4}z^{1/4}w^{1/4}αG^{1/4}b^{1/4}
 hGÄ^{1/4}YÄ^{1/4}f^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}G^{1/4}z^{1/4}P^{1/4}®^{1/4}1/4P^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}G^{1/4}»GÄ^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}I^{1/4}ö^{1/4}h^{1/4}P^{1/4}°E^{1/4}z^{1/4}°Ü

h α $\frac{1}{4}$ /EP h α GGÄ α f $^{\circ}$ Ç $\frac{1}{4}$ mÄFö-zÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ h $^{\circ}$ Füqhpü I β - \hat{o}
 ÄÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ α ÇÄGP α Ü α PA \pm GÄ $^{\circ}$ h \acute{z} ÇPÄmÄ; ξ i GhmGGÄ-
 »P ζ zÄDq \pm P ζ zÄn α Äf $\frac{1}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ h α hP $^{\circ}$ fz- \hat{b} , Äbii Pm-
 D-z-z ζ hGÄ-YÄPmÇ $\frac{1}{4}$, h \hat{u} bü ÇzÄh $\frac{1}{4}$ Dq \pm Ä $\frac{3}{4}$ G $\frac{3}{4}$ m-
 zÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ z $^{\circ}$ Ü/zÄ \hat{u} - \hat{u} $^{\circ}$ 2 \hat{u} YÜ»bqm $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ h α l-z $\frac{1}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ fz- \hat{b} -
 , h α hP α Ü h α »bü hGZÄmÄzÄ α , GÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ zX α Tmh \acute{z} N $\frac{1}{4}$ z $^{\circ}$ α ü
 »Pmh $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä; ξ Gb $\frac{3}{4}$ Gub \hat{u} Ü α $\frac{1}{4}$ YmzGVGÄ-TmYÜ» \hat{u} α Ü
 HÜY \hat{u} $^{\circ}$ 2 \hat{u} ÄYÜ, h \hat{u} bü

h $\frac{1}{4}$ zdm $\frac{3}{4}$ Gub \hat{u} Ä α PwGq $^{\circ}$ Ü ζ h α hG $\frac{3}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ fz- \hat{b} -
 , h α DmÄYÜ» \hat{u} m $^{\circ}$ P $^{\circ}$ fz- \hat{b} , hq $^{\circ}$ Ü α $^{\circ}$ H $\frac{1}{4}$ GÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ q α f α -
 m $\frac{3}{4}$ PA α GÄB α Tmh \acute{z} ÄmÄh α Gf α ; \hat{b} fG $^{\circ}$, P $^{\circ}$ H $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä-
 $^{\circ}$ G $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ h α q $^{\circ}$ ÜP α h, P $^{\circ}$, hGÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ q α MÄPwGÄÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ hPü h α -
 hPÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ G $\frac{3}{4}$ m, P $^{\circ}$ f $\frac{1}{4}$, h \hat{u} bü $\frac{3}{4}$ Gub α q $^{\circ}$ YÜ α G»GÄq $^{\circ}$ Ü α
 \pm d β \pm ÜP α Fö-zÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ Fü»P ζ zÄ α Ü α PA α F α mÄM α Ü
 PmÇ $\frac{1}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ GmÄq $\frac{1}{4}$, P ζ Ä \hat{u} $\frac{1}{4}$ ®mM $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ P ζ ÄGb $\frac{1}{4}$ m α Gb \hat{u} -
 hGÄü; ξ i GhmGGÄGb $\frac{1}{4}$ m α Gb \hat{u} hGÄ-YÄ $^{\circ}$ z α Ü-zOGÄ-
 fG α DmÄGP-f α hPü $\frac{3}{4}$ Gb α GP-fzÄ \hat{u} $^{\circ}$ fz- \hat{b} Gb \hat{u} -YÜü M-
 α Ü ζ Ç α f α GbÄP-z $^{\circ}$ Ü $\frac{1}{4}$ z \hat{u} -Tmz α h α h α $\frac{1}{4}$, P ζ Ä-
 „Ä α hPü hGzÄÄü ÄÄ» \hat{u} Tm \pm Ü α M β q $\frac{1}{4}$ zY α h α zP ζ -
 z; ξ q α hPü DmP α h α BGGT \hat{u} , GÄq, P α » \hat{b} $\frac{3}{4}$ ü α m $\frac{1}{4}$ G α hP-

h;^oCĜhⁱ i^oFm^Äαf⁰4αC⁰4₃P^{3/4}V¹P⁰D⁰4z^ÄÄqhP-
 α1/4+z^ÄG^ÄzbP⁰Cz^ÄÄh^qühzP^qB⁰ÄTmz₃Äq^ÄG^Äα⁰²α-
 J⁰B⁰h⁰4₃C⁰6Vh^αf⁰f^Äh; ⁰mq⁰G⁰h⁰G⁻z^z[®]mGm⁰D⁰Ä⁰4⁰
 1^o0⁰G⁰G⁰m^Äh⁰G^Ä, P^ü

h^Ä+^bhⁱ i^oÜP^αÜP¹V^zÜz^Äα,,⁰ÜP⁰C⁰G^zC^{3/4}h⁰Ü
 °i^o0⁰G⁰m^Äα⁰ÜGP^oi-, Äm^Ä°E⁰4⁰»PP^αü &GP^Ä»Üz^YÜ-
 m⁰4z^Äh^zP⁰F⁰Üq⁰ÜPhzP^{3/4}P⁰q^{1/4}»b⁰q^αÄ[~]Ä⁰²α-J⁰B⁰mP-
 zb^αÜ⁰h⁰C⁰G^YP^zÜ[~]Ä⁰ C^zÄ^ÄVm¹V^{3/4}Dz⁰DGG^ÄYÜGGZ^Ä-
[~]Ä⁰C⁰m^ÄP^αz^bh^Pzb^αC⁰G^zC^{3/4}h⁰Ä^ÄB^zq⁰ÜÄ^ÄG⁰h^Ä-
 °V^{1/4}»P⁰C⁰q⁰ÜV^z+P^αMG^{1/4}αG^ÄÄ¹z^TÜm^ÄZ⁰Ck^{q^{3/4}Ä}-
 G^Ym^Ü-fz^Ä-h^TB^üzb^{3/4}h^Ä°H^{1/4}, P⁰m^Äh^Ä+^bz₃P⁰q⁰
 YÜG⁰h^Ä»PP^αC⁰q⁰ÜV^zhⁱ i^oÜP^{3/4}h⁰P¹z^zB^{3/4}m^ÄZ⁰Ck-
[~]Üb^ü

h^ÄC^zÄhⁱ[®]αh¹V^hα1/4HÜGG[®]α[®]P⁰h⁰P^üD⁰q⁰Ü
 ÄG⁰DGG^ÄG⁰h⁰G⁻z^zV^zÜÜh^zP⁰Ck^ÜÜ[~]Üz^PV^Äz^{dm}»P⁰-
 fz^ÄÄ⁰C^{3/4}D⁰4⁰GP⁰fz⁰I⁰G^Äh^{3/4}Ä^{1/4}G^Ä»Ü⁰»P^üh^Vh^zP-
 V⁰P⁰fz⁰b⁰F⁰G^{3/4}1^{1/4}4⁰P^Äq⁰ÜC⁰d⁰G^ÄTm^αP⁰q⁰2⁰Üz₃P⁰-
 h⁰P^üz[®]Ü⁰W⁰G⁰fz⁰b[~]Ä⁰D⁰q⁰G^TG^zh^α+⁰Ü^{1/4}M⁰m⁰G⁰q⁰Ü
 z^Äα⁰Ü[®]P²Ü⁰h⁰Phz^PV⁰Ck^ÜÜ[~], M⁰Ü⁰h⁰Ä⁰Ä^ÄG^ÄVm⁰-
 z^TP^Äb^üG⁰h^Ä»Ü⁰P⁰h⁰GG⁰q⁰h⁰P^üP⁰Ü⁰Ü⁰G⁰W⁰α⁰fz-

˘b-zTÄ±G-nqñi±0P̂G-Çk̂ VmÄ³/Ä-°GŸ/4Ç/4YB.ü αf¼
 ¾Ä-°GŸ/hhGMmGMß/4»P̂Ä³/4Ez-ÇP̂fz- b̂-P̂noP̂¹/4MÄ/4
 ÄP.ü hα¼q0ñzP-²0ñ³/4ÄDPÄ±P.α¼°fz- b̂²-iG-TmhŸ
 H¼q°P̂G-YB̂P̂G MmGMß/4»P̂ÄÄP̂m³/6ÄGDGhP.ü αZα-
 °f¼ÄGDGGZÄÄP̂ÄbñhGZÄhz¼°fz- b̂ÄGÄVf, P-zÄü
 zb³/4α±ñmhj; zP̂GÇzÄz, P-qñP̂¹/4P-GVß/4DzhP.ü αÜ
 ¼GÄü αÇk̂+zTÄ-˘ÄÄÄP-GÇP̂ñhñxÜ±°hñMÄP̂¼α-Çk̂
 VmqñG-xifz-q, P-»bü

z®mGmñYB-αDmHñz-αÜÄÇzÄhP̂k̂GÄGZÄ-˘Ü
 °fz- b̂˘ñ¼V-°x¼mÄzbMß/4Dz¼PhzP-Çk̂GÄññhñz-
 ˘ÄDP¼αP-Viz¼GÄP-z°P̂f¼GbGÄhP-, hÇk̂z-hP¼ñ-q-
 zMñmÄÇzÄ¼Hm³/6Gk̂GÄÄhP.ü ÇzÄ¼αZα-°f¼HÜ
 xGÄ-, ÄbñhGZÄ-˘P̂ñ¼ñ-hP-αfñq°GmÄ±ß¼h, iŸñ-
 GbP̂-zfG-ñP̂Ä-˘GñGÄÇ¼mÄ³/Ä-°GŸ/4ÄGÄVŸÇÇ¼
 M¼xGÄ»P̂ÄmÄ-°zh-z-ññ, Ä-»bü

¾Ä-°GŸ/4˘P̂fz- b̂hP̂ÜP̂-α0ñ»P̂i-q¼α¼zAGÄGbP̂-
 zhP.ü α¼ñzmÄhf¾z-ÄGÄ-, ÄmÄhP̂ñ-zbÇñÇÄz¼fz-
 q°P̂GP̂Ä-VG-GÇñq¼hP-ÇfPP-ü Çz¼ñÄGÄzOÜGÄñ-
 , ÄqhP.ü »P̂¼P̂ÄÄP̂ññz®m-²¾ÄñhzP-GñmGYÜDG-
 ¾Gñ¼L¼, hqÄGÄz-˘ÄDP¼GP̂Ä¼Mñ¼ñÄ-°GŸ/4YÜ

$\frac{3}{4}P^3/P^3PP^{\circ}x^{\frac{1}{4}}u^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}q^{\frac{1}{4}}m^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{C}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}m^{\circ}y^{\frac{1}{4}}b^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{A}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{V}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}C^{\frac{1}{4}}m^{\circ}Y^{\circ}A^{\circ}z^{\circ}$
 $q^{\circ}b^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}q^{\circ}z^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\frac{1}{4}}T^{\frac{1}{4}}m^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\circ}C^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{F}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}G^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}h^{\circ}b^{\frac{1}{4}}G^{\circ}P^{\circ}$
 $D^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{E}^{\circ}h^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{P}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\frac{1}{4}}Y^{\circ}h^{\circ}f^{\circ}C^{\frac{1}{4}}m^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}A^{\circ}h^{\circ};^{\circ}G^{\circ}C^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\frac{1}{4}}$
 $h^{\circ}z^{\circ}b^{\frac{1}{4}}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}m^{\circ}A^{\circ}M^{\circ}L^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{H}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}G^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{V}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{z}^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}q^{\circ}P^{\circ}q^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\gg b^{\frac{1}{4}}u^{\frac{1}{4}}$
 $m^{\circ}G^{\circ}V^{\circ}D^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}m^{\circ};^{\circ}G^{\circ}z^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{C}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{G}^{\circ}z^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ};^{\circ}m^{\circ}q^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}f^{\circ}z^{\circ}h^{\circ}q^{\circ}m^{\circ}G^{\frac{1}{4}}$
 $z^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}m^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}n^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}E^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{M}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{E}^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{P}^{\circ}q^{\circ}h^{\circ}G^{\circ}m^{\circ}H^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ};^{\circ}h^{\circ}$
 $I^{\circ}z^{\circ}u^{\circ}E^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{h}^{\frac{1}{4}}q^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}C^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{F}^{\circ}h^{\circ}m^{\circ}h^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}h^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}D^{\circ}G^{\circ}$
 $G^{\circ}z^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{F}^{\circ}G^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{C}^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\circ}P^{\circ}q^{\circ}h^{\circ}h^{\circ}z^{\circ}b^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{G}^{\circ}A^{\circ}q^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}A^{\circ}m^{\circ}A^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}$
 $\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}P^{\circ}z^{\circ}N^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}G^{\circ}o^{\circ}P^{\circ}C^{\circ}G^{\circ}V^{\circ}h^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}C^{\circ}z^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}f^{\circ}z^{\circ}D^{\circ}G^{\frac{1}{4}}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}P^{\circ}$
 $z^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}f^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}z^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}C^{\circ}P^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}L^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}$
 $z^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}m^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}h^{\circ}i^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}A^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ};^{\circ}m^{\circ}q^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}G^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}E^{\circ}z^{\circ}d^{\circ}m^{\circ}Y^{\circ}G^{\circ}, P^{\circ}$
 $m^{\circ}A^{\circ}h^{\circ}A^{\circ}h^{\circ}m^{\circ};^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}V^{\circ}m^{\circ}, h^{\circ}m^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}V^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}B^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}G^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}A^{\circ}$
 $z^{\circ}z^{\circ}B^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}f^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}A^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}m^{\circ}f^{\circ}z^{\circ}A^{\circ}A^{\circ}\gg b^{\circ}L^{\circ}Y^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}$
 $v^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}h^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}\gg b^{\circ}u^{\circ}C^{\circ}z^{\circ}A^{\circ}h^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}m^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}E^{\circ}h^{\circ}z^{\circ}P^{\frac{1}{4}}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}f^{\circ}G^{\circ}T^{\circ}G^{\circ}$
 $b^{\circ}, G^{\circ}h^{\circ}\gg b^{\circ}V^{\circ}A^{\circ}, h^{\circ}z^{\circ}D^{\circ}m^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}m^{\circ}h^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}m^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}G^{\circ}Y^{\circ}m^{\circ}w^{\circ}h^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}$
 $A^{\circ}b^{\circ}h^{\circ}m^{\circ}P^{\circ}z^{\circ}h^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}Y^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}V^{\circ}G^{\circ}z^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}, P^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}z^{\circ}b^{\circ}Y^{\circ}m^{\circ}\gg b^{\circ}q^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}$
 $z^{\circ}b^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}n^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}m^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{A}^{\circ}V^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}u^{\circ}$

$h^{\circ};^{\circ}h^{\circ}z^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}h^{\circ}i^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\circ}f^{\circ}z^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}G^{\circ}V^{\circ}h^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}G^{\circ}T^{\circ}b^{\circ}$
 $Y^{\circ}P^{\circ}D^{\circ}m^{\circ}P^{\circ}q^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\circ}E^{\circ}G^{\circ};^{\circ}h^{\circ}A^{\circ}h^{\circ}b^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}A^{\circ}z^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}P^{\circ}A^{\circ}z^{\circ}P^{\circ}D^{\circ}h^{\circ}\gg P^{\circ}u^{\circ}$
 $\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}z^{\circ}h^{\circ}P^{\circ}z^{\circ}A^{\circ}z^{\circ}, \overset{\circ}{U}^{\circ}C^{\circ}z^{\circ}A^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}A^{\circ}G^{\circ}Y^{\circ}m^{\circ}Y^{\circ}G^{\circ}G^{\circ}h^{\circ}A^{\circ}q^{\circ}A^{\circ}\overset{\circ}{U}^{\frac{1}{4}}P^{\circ}A^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}z^{\circ}m^{\circ}$

hI-z^{1/4}hGÄMh¹, P-zÄh^{1/4}ÄGGzÄÄGz, Pm,, ÄÜ-ÜqYÜ-
 °2PMA>P/ÄC%hÜbü zÄ^α, BÜzÄÄGÄhP-GCzÄh¹ i °Ü
 °G-C6-2-iGGÜÄ°G^{1/4}h¹mPh; °CÜ-αZα^{1/4}YÜ-, h¹αDmHÜ
 °fz-I GÄDGhPü M^{1/4}Ym¹Ü, Ä-fz-±P^{1/4}m¹±f¹°f^{1/4}z-
 , ÄmÄmG¹V¹Ü-°GhPü C^{1/4}Ü-µ¹Ü °f^{1/4}µ¹Ü-zTÄ-Üz¹αÜ
 zÄ^α»b-DGhP-°f^{1/4}z-, P-Cü αZα¹°f^{1/4}fG¹PÜ^{1/4}Hm^{1/4}PÄ-
 ÄGÄ-VYÜ-C^{1/4}M^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}YÜ-y°Ü h-xGÄh¹±mGÄ¹±TmYÜ-
 uÜÄ, P-YÜü P^{1/4}P-GmÄ»^{1/4}D^{1/4}±PÄPGTÜ-zPÜP-I^{1/4}Ü-
 hI-z^{1/4}z-Ü^{1/4}HÜfG-zhGhPü °fG-xGÄü αP°±zü ; P¹ü
 GhmGGÄ-^{1/4}z°ÜÄ^{1/4}AGÄZÄ-ÜG»GÄq°Ü, NÜP-EÜ±P-
 ZÄY-zYÜ¹α»bü

CzÄh¹ÄG-DGGZÄ^{1/4}ÄHm^{1/4}G-ÄG-DGGÜÜEz-DP-GÜ
 G¹zÜÜmG¹YÜYÜGÜ-z; b¹h¹ÄqP^{1/4}z¹h¹mG-V¹ÜP-E^{1/4}z¹
 z°ÜGÄ- G-CmDP-Vm¹ÜGmÄ»b¹q¹hPü hPÜ¹m^{1/4}G°fG-
 D^{1/4}HÄ-GmÄGPÄ^{1/4}°2GÄ-zYÜHm^{1/4}GhPü αZα¹°f^{1/4}ÄG-
 DG-GZÄ-hz^{1/4}°fz-¹b¹iG°fz-, M¹Ü±±ÄÄCzÄÄqÄü hPÜ
 mP-z¹±P-q¹YÜ-¹P°y¹z^{1/4}ba¹ I M^{1/4}ZmD¹Ü±±ÄÄCzÄÄ-
 »b¹Ämü^{1/4}GÄ-YmqzÄ^α»b¹TmDG-GTÜ-GÄHm^{1/4}G-ÄG-D°Ü
 mP-°2^{1/4}mÄü ÄG-DGGZÄ-hz^{1/4}HÜfz-¹b¹Ü-xGÄh¹z^{1/4}P-
 hzP°fz-¹b¹ÜGÄÄN^{1/4}fzÄ, ÄmÄ-°2GÄ-Üz¹Pü^{1/4}Ä-

°G^{1/4}, h×GÄ- ^GmÄ+ß^{1/4}αÜαPÄ^{3/4}°zßC^{1/4}ÄGÄVi, ÄmÄ
Gß°G-z^{1/4}»^{1/4}MÄVmqê P»bÄPü

h_j; ^{1/4}1-xh[®]α-HÜPÄGYÜßF⁶-°2ß-, h^{3/4}z°CzÄ-
ÄG^{3/4}ü αZα°f^{1/4}ÄG-D°Cz-CP-°2ß-IÜGmG-Vß-zCzCß-
, ÄmÄü ZßYÜ-JzßHm^{3/4}G-ÄG-D°Üz; b°hêÄqß^{1/4}°Wz-
L^{1/4}, Äq^{1/4}α₃ hG[®]zßCßhG-°2ßz, P-, ÄÄßh^{1/4}ßmÄ-
mÄ^{1/4}ÄÄ^{1/4}G»P-iß-zÄhü OG-°2GÄ- ^G^{3/4}V^{1/4}ßÜG-V-DG- ^P-
hI^{3/4}GbäB-qzTÄü ^{3/4}α°Iêh_jz; zPÜGß-VG-, P-zÄGÿm-
hG^{3/4}hPPÄ°±z-TÜi, Pü

h^{1/4}ßP^{1/4}P-Í-ÿP-GÜP-hzCk»bqÄZßYÜ-Jzßh_jÜ
^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü°CÜO-αPqÜG-I GÄqfÄqÄG^{1/4}»ßmαC^{1/4}mÄ°y^{3/4}
α^{1/4}z; CzÄü »ßhαGdq-αPqÜG-CßI αh^{1/4}, ^{1/4}mÄh_j+Ä-
^{3/4}Gubq^{1/4}Í°zßα^{1/4}f^{1/4}mÄG- ^{1/4}zßPαzαh^{1/4}P^{3/4}°±P°2^{1/4}
HÄP-z, P-zBÜÄ, ÄmÄ°Fßq^{1/4}α₃ hü G»ÄG»mÄ-IÜGê
°W^{1/4}zYÜßP^{3/4}°IÜGÄYÄz[®]mhh-, Ä, Pü CzÄh^{1/4}IßGÄz-
hPÄD^{1/4}DGßh^{1/4}m^{3/4}G-ÄG-DGÄGÄ-VYßM^{1/4}»ßÄ^{1/4}P-zYÜh_j
H^{1/4}»bqÄü Cß^{1/4}αmP-zYÜ^{1/4}°fz- b^{1/4}hP-Iß-I-G, h-αÜßqÄü
ÄP^{3/4}α°, ^{1/4}z^{1/4}ZÄ-Iß-zßPα, P^{3/4}CßV°PGP»P-iÄα, Pü
ÄP-h^{1/4}, ^{1/4}XÄDP-qYÜG-GÜP-zTßmÄC^{1/4}D^{1/4}; zP-zzYÜGÄPü
h_jmÄ»h[®]αXÄM^{1/4}ÄGÄ^{3/4}Ä, hqYÜ»bÄ^{1/4}°FßmÄMh_jqñ-

hĀZV¼Eh- Ā³Gub- Ū PmC¼»bqhi°GmĀ±BzMa-
 ¼hGĀ³¼q¼AbhGĀü P±ĀGmĀ±B±P±ĀĀ±¼zĀG³¼
 bīFGĀz P-, ĀbPĀ³/mGĀ³¼q̄-YĀm³/Gubq°Ū Pm°hŪ
 hG³¼P±hGȲbū PĀ³/mHb̄α°H¼¼GYĀbP±GP-Fm-
 bP-GĒWĀĀĀ»bqĀhīŪ hhi»PhGq-YĪ»bū hī³/ĀPĀ-
 ³/mGĀ³¼q̄YĀmhG°GŪh-TĀzXb-, Bū PĀz¼¼ZĀqzĀGĀ-
 qGP»P±hū EhnαqĀ-EinGĀ³¼¼PmŪebĀ°G-GmĀq°Ū
 αYĪ»bq¼zdmü Eh±Ā±Āq°¼Ā; CGTĪ, Ā±hPĀ»bī-
 YĀYĀq¼ü DqĀEh¼P-zĀα,, GbPhGĀ¼h- GbGĀ³/ĀÇÀ
 q̄-zZhmĀ»P-GĒ¼hū ³Gub- Ū PmGP-, ĀEh±bŪ P±bŪ
 mPmĀCP¼¼GĀ³¼q̄Y-Dm, P»bqĀP±ĀGĀ³¼q̄ĀGĀ-
 , Bū °b̄ PPA³/mYhP±YhPĀ³/mHb̄α°H¼¼ Ppm±h-
 °b̄ĀYĪ¼hū hGP±b̄PĀ±GĀ°hPĀ¼PĀ³/mYhPŪ-
 OĪ, hhGĀü PĀ³/mGĀ³¼q̄-YĀq°b̄zPGĀ±b̄PĀ±ĀP¼
 ĀGĀVmq̄Pz- b̄, ĀmP±Ā°Gm°Dh̄¼h-TĀf±GzOGĀ-
 mĀzbP-, Bū

P±CbĀ°Ū P±bŪPmĀ-Ȳ-Dm, P-YĀzXbqhĀmG-
 VRĪ; b̄°h̄ĀDPmĀ»G-VhP±P-GȲPĀGĀDq̄±b̄¼Gbà
 fizĀ±hhαÇ%q̄b̄PPĀ°±zhVb̄h̄b̄q̄hPü GmĀ±B±
 hīCGTĪGZĀ- ĪDmĀ-, P-z»b̄mChVĀb̄CPĀ³¼G_zG_z-

, h-VG-zÄ^α-q, Pü hÄMmM^{3/4}ÄDq[±]¼G»NäCkÄ^α¼
 ÇhV[°]iFzÄÄChPü[°]¼Gb^α-HÄ[°]VGÄÇ¼hPü[°]µÜZ^α-Ä
 ÇmVÄGö-GÄÄÄG»h^{1/4}P^h¼ÄmGVßÜm^{3/6}Ç¼h[±]ÜGTÜ
 ^PÄbwb[^]ÜÜPhG^himÇzÄ-zhiqäÜ[°]h^{3/4}αÜ^αPÄ^αP-Vi
 z-Hm^{3/6}G-GÜxGÄ^{3/4}°IÜEh[°]ÜGÄ^α-q»b^α¼zdnü Çb^α-z¼
 iG⁻z-, h^α-mÄ^α¼/hü

h[°]ÜP^α-ÄGÄ[°]h[°]ÜPZÄ-IP[±]zÄV/mzßP^αÜP^α-
 Ç%q[°]Ä^α-ÄF^{3/4}TP-, P-YÜ-ÇzÄh^{1/4}»¼h^αGGZÄ»PmÄP-
 ¼P[°]FÜh[±]GÄDP-GÜP¹α^hÇzÄÇzÄ^αÜ^αPÄn^αÄÇh-
 T¼hP-zTÄ[±]GÄ[°]h[°]±GÄÄPü GP^α±^αÄmÄ[°]FÜÄG^¼
 z-z¼mP^hh[°]z¼ÇzÄ[±]GÄ^{1/4}mÄE¼z⁻üq¼z^¼P[°]GÄD¼⁻h^qÜ
 HÜP-yG^αGÜ¼hGÄ^¼¼z^hPü DÄÄ[±]GÄ^{1/4}mÄ^α»¼^{3/4}PÄ-
 biP[°]ÜZ[°]-mÄGm^zYÜh^ü Í^{1/4}z[®]mM^{3/4}¼P^{3/6}GÄGb^¼h^α-
 Gb^hGÄü zÜ[^]Ü[°]FÜ^h¼G^¼Üb^qGb^¼h^αGb^hGÄü hP-
 ÇzÄ[^]GÄ^{1/4}z^X¼P^¼¼qGb^¼h^αGb^hGÄYÄ[°]zÜ[±]ÜÜG-
 qhPü^{3/6}Üb^qPÄ^{3/4}mYÄÄG-TÄ[°]¼O-zOGÄÄPü M^αÜÜ
^{3/4}Ä, hGTÜ-GÄ^αÜ^αPÄ^{3/4}Gb^α-zÄh-, ÄbiDqÄ^αÜ^αPÄ^{3/4}
 PÄ^{3/4}mYÜÜh^¼¼z^hPVzÄGTÜP^{3/4}ü hEh[^]ÄPÄ^{3/4}mGÄ^{3/4}
 qYÄÄG-TÄzÄh-, Pü

PÄP^{1/4}P^hÜ[°]FÜ^h¼G^¼Üb^q¼z^hhPü Í^{1/4}z[®]mM^{3/4}

$\frac{1}{4}\hat{P}^3\hat{G}\hat{A}$ - $\frac{1}{4}z\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}\circ}$ $f\frac{1}{4}z^-$ - $zm\hat{A}$ - $h\hat{u}$ $\frac{3}{4}\hat{G}ubq^{\circ}$ $\hat{U}\hat{P}^{\circ}\hat{F}\hat{G}$
 $\hat{C}\hat{U}^{\frac{3}{4}\circ}$ $P\hat{P}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}m}$ $\hat{Y}\hat{M}\hat{A}$ $h\hat{P}\hat{A}$ $\hat{u}\hat{Y}\hat{A}$ $\hat{u}\hat{P}\hat{A}$ h° $\hat{U}\hat{h}\hat{Y}\hat{A}$ $\hat{G}\hat{C}\hat{K}$
 $\hat{C}\hat{K}$ $P\hat{P}\hat{G}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}z}$ $\hat{A}\hat{h}$ - $\hat{A}q\frac{1}{4}\hat{u}$ $\hat{E}\hat{h}z^{\circ}$ $\hat{m}q\hat{h}\hat{u}$ $\hat{A}\hat{C}\hat{h}$ $\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{A}$ $\hat{V}\hat{m}q\hat{A}$
 $\frac{3}{4}\hat{G}ubq^{\circ}\hat{Y}\hat{G}$ $\hat{u}\hat{x}\hat{u}$ $\hat{G}b\hat{u}$ $\frac{1}{4}P\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{A}$ \hat{A}^- h° $\hat{I}\hat{G}\hat{U}\hat{h}\hat{u}$
 $\hat{D}\hat{q}$ $i\hat{U}\hat{P}\hat{m}\hat{D}$ $z\hat{Y}\hat{G}$ z $\hat{h}\hat{G}\hat{A}$ $\hat{Y}\hat{A}$ $\hat{u}\hat{M}\hat{G}\hat{G}\hat{P}\hat{h}\hat{G}$ $h\hat{m}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}\hat{A}}$ - $h\hat{q}$
 $\hat{G}\hat{T}\hat{G}\hat{G}\hat{A}$ $\hat{E}\hat{h}\hat{h}\hat{P}\hat{P}\hat{e}$ $\hat{G}\hat{u}\hat{P}\hat{h}\hat{G}$ $\hat{G}\hat{u}$; \hat{u} $\hat{E}\hat{h}$ $\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}\hat{G}ubq}$
 $\hat{G}\hat{Y}\hat{m}\hat{D}\hat{G}\hat{G}\hat{T}\hat{G}\hat{h}\hat{P}^{\circ}$ $f\frac{1}{4}z$ - $\hat{A}\hat{m}\hat{A}\hat{P}\hat{u}$ \hat{G} $\hat{P}^{\circ}\hat{F}\hat{G}$ $\hat{Q}\hat{P}\hat{M}\hat{A}\hat{O}\hat{G}^{\circ 2}$ $\hat{G}\hat{A}$
 z \hat{A} $\hat{F}\hat{G}\hat{m}\hat{G}\hat{V}\hat{u}$ $\hat{I}\hat{\theta}\hat{A}$ - \hat{A} \hat{u} $\hat{b}q$ $\frac{1}{4}h\hat{h}\hat{u}$ $h\frac{1}{4}\hat{x}\hat{u}$ \hat{u} $\hat{b}\hat{h}$ \hat{u}
 $\hat{G}\hat{m}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{B}\hat{G}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}q\hat{u}}$ \hat{u} $\hat{P}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}\hat{A}b\hat{h}\hat{G}\hat{A}}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ - \hat{P} $z\frac{1}{4}\hat{u}$ $\hat{P}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{G}\hat{Y}\hat{m}$
 $\frac{3}{4}\circ$ $f\frac{1}{4}z$ - $\hat{A}\hat{m}\hat{A}\hat{P}\hat{u}$ \hat{u} $\hat{O}\hat{G}^{\circ 2}$ $\hat{G}\hat{A}$ z° $\hat{G}\hat{A}$ $b\hat{m}\hat{G}\hat{V}\hat{z}$ $\hat{B}\hat{u}$ \hat{A} - \hat{A}
 $\frac{1}{4}z\hat{h}\hat{P}\hat{u}$ \hat{u} $\hat{P}\hat{m}z\hat{B}\hat{u}q\frac{1}{4}h$ $\frac{1}{4}z\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{P}\hat{u}$ $\hat{m}\hat{G}\hat{u}$ $h\hat{Z}\hat{A}$ $\hat{G}\frac{3}{4}$
 $\hat{A}q\hat{Y}\hat{G}$ \hat{u} $\hat{b}q^{\frac{3}{4}\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{m}\hat{A}}$ \hat{u} $\hat{h}\hat{i}^{\circ}$ i - $zm\hat{A}$ $h\hat{u}$ $\hat{G}\hat{m}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{h}\hat{i}\hat{A}\hat{A}$
 $\hat{E}\hat{h}$ \hat{u} $\hat{C}\hat{h}\hat{A}\hat{P}\hat{Y}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} \hat{b} $\hat{P}\hat{h}\hat{i}^{\circ}$ $\hat{h}\hat{G}\frac{1}{4}z$ $\hat{C}\hat{P}\hat{A}\hat{m}\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{h}\hat{P}\hat{G}\hat{A}\frac{1}{4}\hat{u}$ \hat{b}
 $\hat{h}z\hat{T}\hat{G}\frac{1}{4}\hat{G}\hat{u}$ $h\hat{m}\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{m}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{B}\hat{Y}\hat{z}$ $y\hat{u}$ $\hat{E}\hat{m}\hat{M}\hat{h}$ $\hat{T}\hat{A}$ $z\hat{X}\hat{b}\hat{u}$
 \hat{G} \hat{u} $\hat{A}\hat{G}$ \hat{u} \hat{u} $\hat{H}\hat{E}\hat{h}z^-$ \hat{u} $\hat{T}\hat{m}$ \hat{u} $\hat{A}\frac{1}{4}P\hat{Z}\hat{A}\hat{P}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}m}$ $\hat{Y}\hat{A}\hat{m}\hat{G}\hat{Y}$
 \hat{u} $\hat{P}\hat{A}\hat{h}\hat{P}\hat{u}$ \hat{u} $\hat{h}\frac{1}{4}\hat{B}\hat{u}$ $\hat{F}\hat{G}\hat{A}$ z \hat{P} - $\hat{A}\hat{m}\hat{F}\hat{u}$ $\hat{A}\hat{G}\hat{T}\hat{u}$ $i\hat{G}q\hat{G}\hat{b}\hat{P}$
 $\hat{M}\hat{a}$ \hat{u} \hat{u} $\hat{P}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}m}$ $\hat{Y}\hat{h}\hat{P}$ \hat{u} $\hat{Y}\hat{G}\hat{A}^{\frac{3}{4}q\hat{A}b}$ $\hat{T}\hat{A}$ $\hat{C}\hat{h}$ \hat{u} $z\hat{b}$ $z\hat{M}\hat{z}\hat{u}$ \hat{P}
 $\frac{1}{4}P^{\frac{3}{4}m}$ $\hat{V}\hat{B}$ \hat{u} \hat{P} $\hat{C}\hat{K}$ \hat{u} $\hat{C}\hat{K}$ \hat{u} - $\hat{A}\hat{m}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{h}\frac{1}{4}\hat{P}$ $z\hat{Y}\hat{G}$ $q\hat{A}\hat{u}$ $\hat{C}\hat{h}q\frac{1}{4}m$
 \hat{B} $z\hat{M}z\hat{m}\hat{A}$ z \hat{b} $fz\hat{A}$ h° \hat{P} $\hat{G}\hat{Y}\hat{B}\hat{u}$ $\hat{M}\hat{G}\hat{C}$ $z\hat{A}\hat{G}$ \hat{u} $\hat{A}\hat{G}$ \hat{u} \hat{u}
 $\hat{G}\hat{Z}\hat{A}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{b}q$ \hat{u} $\hat{A}\hat{G}$ \hat{u} $\hat{m}\hat{A}$ \hat{u} $\hat{m}\hat{b}\hat{i}\hat{l}$ $\hat{G}\hat{M}\hat{G}\hat{Y}\hat{A}$ $q\hat{h}\hat{P}\hat{u}$ $\hat{D}\hat{u}$ \hat{B} \hat{u}

IGqAGÄ, h-TBü M-ÜG-GÄ-Eb-^ÉÄ-,, ßÜPG1/4°DÜ-
 HÏHG-ÄbhGÄü ðÜ-PA-°hG1/4ZmzÇk-»bq1/4h-TÄ-zXb-
 , P-z1/4ü PAP-±ÜÄ3/4ZÄ-,, ßÜN1/4z; bhPP3/4-ÜzN1/4-
 z; bhGÄPA-»bqPA-°2b, h-^Übü »bhm°PdGq1/4DG-
 h=ÜG-GÄ, ÄmÄZÄ-IPhPü GÄGÄü P3/4-Ü±h3/4Ä-°hÄ-
 qzÇ1/4zhPü °±Ä-Äbä/mqzTÄmz, b-fzÄ-°h°Ü; °-
 P3/4»b°hG-qÄü h3/4Ä-GÄ1/4zX1/4P1-1/4HÜhm3/6-ÄG-D°Ü
 mP-°23/4m°P-°h1/4Ä-ymz, P-z-»P-Ä-Ç%q°ÜFG-GÄÄ-
 ,, ßDÜ-»P-GÏHG hPÄ-GmÄ, ÄmGP-FmbP-GÜÜWÄ3/4-
 zÄ-,, ßÜGmÄ-±1/4GÄ3/4qÜ-YÄ-mhinzÄ-,, ÄzN1/4z; b, h-
 Ä-Ä-»b-q°ÜG-° I°ÜV-Äm-YÜ-hPü ÇÄ-GÄGbP-zhi-»b-
 q°ÜGm-°GG-TG3/4z-ÜG-»bq1/4PA-»Ü-VÄ-YÄ-q-»bü h-V-
 mG-°hZÄ-°G1/4z, ðDm-Ä-»b-»P-GbP-GÄV1/4V-^ÜFGGTb-
 GmP1/6Äü ÇÜ-°fG-zhGhzP-MP1/4P-GZÄhz1/4GmÄ-±1/4ÇÜ-
 GTÜ-°h-^P-°Ü-PA-mP-°fz-°b-fPA-; Sbp-, Pü h1/4Ä-ÇÜ-
 »PmG-°hZÄ-°G1/4HÄ-°fz-°b-YP-hGÄ, PmÄ-Ä-Ä-°Vmqö
 »P-z-°hG-qÄ-fGGTb-»GqGmP1/6Ä-YÄ-zÄhqÄü DÜ-±1/4-
 PÄHm3/6-, Ä-±1/4HÜGmÄ-±1/4DGÄ3/4ÇÜGTÜ-Äb-Mä-ÜHG
 ÄG-DGGZÄ-^ÜÜ-°FG-h1/4M-xGÄmÄ-±ÜV-zhub-
 , h-VG-GÜhÄP-±ÜDÜ-°P-VÄ-°G1/4P-hGÜ,, Äz P-; Ä-l-Ä-

hP.ü i P-yG-y; ÄGÄ-^Ä-°GfBq°ÜP-qhGmHÜGf°hñq-
 hP.ü d-VmÄP.ü CÄÄP.ü ¼P-hGmGÄP-mP-zTÄ-^ÜHm³/G-
 ÄG-DG±Ä¼ÜDG-GÜ®mÄz, P-zÄGÄ, ÄmÄ-iG°fz-^Ä-
 ZmD-Vmqê»b-CzÄM-xGÄmÄL¼³/mC-GMÄÜ-ÜG-DG-^P-
 xÜ¼°fM, hhGÄ, P-z¼α, hü ÄD¼αP-q¼»b-q°ÜHm³/G-
 qDGM-xGÄ-^Ä-°fz, P-α-fz-q¼GmÄ»b-qÄü M-ÜÜÄ-α-
 „ÄÜP-fi±ê-hP.ü hGÄ-q-αP-qÄ-ChPmDmMG-q³/ÄZÄ-IP-
 wG-GÜÜPhG

GP-GÄ³/4±GÄ°hPÜZÄÄM-αÜÜÄ, hqGTÜGÄ³/G-
 ubuP-yG-Í-°zP-DÄPÄ³/mYÜGÜÜPhG DqmÜG-ub-^Ü¼-
 xGÄ-αf°-EPÄ-^ÄÄ¼-αhP Iê-DmYÜ¼hü DqÜÜ-FGÄ-
 z, P-GÜz-hP-η-α-H¼hiEb±êÜ-αPÄ-^Ä-αfP»b-qÄü αÜ
 hαPÄ-^P¼; GÄ-zPÜD±¼°GmÄDq-Gb¼Mα-GbP-hGÄü
 uP-yG-DqÄwÄ¼zP²ÜHÄ-Ü-αPÄ-^ÄFG, Mä¼/¼qÄCÜ-
 mh-αfGq¼GP-FmbP-hP.ü GÄ¼zX¼P¼, hMÄÜ-α-H¼-
 GÄ³/4Cm, h-^Übü P±ÄGÄ¼zX¼P¼L¼HÜ-ub-αf°-hG-
 ¾MÄ-^Üh-CÜÄÄP-H¼z, Äb-Í-¼Ü®mM¼/4P³/6ÄqhP.ü
 xÜ¼/4h¼»b-q°Üh-^Üf¼Ü³/G-ub-ÄG-DG-αf¼-α-hhP Iê
 z-, hhGÄü I¼/4ÜhI-zÄM¼Dz-xÜP-GÜM-α-GÄÜ³/4z; Ä-
 mÄÄD°ÜwG°±GzVm°PhhG³/4MÄ-^ÜD¼³/6ÜG° I/Mä

α₃ hü GÄ^{1/4}XV^{1/4}M^{3/4}D-fz-Māñf[±]θ^αÜhGÄ-q-YÜ^{1/4}hü GÄ^{1/4}
 zXPÜ,Ä-fñhP^{1/4}GTÄ^αÜhPÄñ^αÄmÄ^αþ³f³Gubqñi
^{1/4}GÄ^{3/4}°fz-^b, hMÄÜ-ÜG-, hñGÄ-YÄhPü »PP^{3/4}DC^{1/4}
 mÄ³GubqEb[±]ÜÄ[^]ÄPÄ^{3/4}m»Gqê-YÄm^αÜG[°]fÄ»G-
 qêÞ-Mä[±]ñqÄü hü hñGP^{3/4}G^{1/4}MÄ-YÄ[±]GÄ[°]ñ^{1/4}MÄÜZ-
 zOGÄ, ÄÄPü »^{1/4}^{1/4}PÄmÄ³ChqzEPÄb[°]l[°]Ä, hÇzÄü
 m₃E-iGqÄ^{3/4}PÄh[°]z, P^{3/4}h^α^{1/4}fê^{3/4}PÄmÄ^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}l^zÄ, h-
[^]ÜhGqÄü M^{3/4}Äqñ[±]Ä³GubqDqÄG»ñä h[^]ÜhG-TÄ-
 zIP-l^zÄzIP-l^zÄ, h[^]ÜhG m₃E-iGqÄ^{3/4}ÇG^{1/4}Ä, h-zYÜ[±]
 mPñ^{1/4}G-fz[®]α, Pü hZÜ-l^bDG[^]PÇP-q»ñqÄ³°fP-ym-
 zÄÜ, ÄmÄ-Z^{3/4}zÇk-q»ñü h^{1/4}G^{1/4}, Ä[^]P-, ÄzÄ^αq-YÜ-
^{3/4}ÄGÿmzÄ^α, ÄDÄMä[±]ÜhG P^{3/4}; ÄEP-, h^αDmM^αÜÜ^{1/4}Ä-
 , hqZÜ^α±m^αh^q^{1/4}»ñ»ñ^q^{1/4}hü

himÄ»ñ^{1/4}Ü^αÄP-z^{1/4}ZÜ-YÜ[±]GÄVm[°]±GÄqñPü
 hGP-i[°]Ch-zbPmÄ^{3/4}Ä, hq^αfÄÄG^{1/4}GñP[°]FÜ, Pü ^{3/4}Ä-
 , hñÄEb-ZÜÄÄ^{1/4}Ü-zÄ^α, ÄzbP»ñ[^]Ühü Eb[^]ÄZV^{1/4}, Ä-
 q[°]Ü PmDG-GÄ^{3/4}qÄ^{1/4}PÄ^{3/4}m-YñGÄ^{1/4}, P-z^{1/4}ü PÄ-, ÄZÄ-
 zÄGÄ»ñmñ^{1/4}zÄ^α, ÄGb[±]hGÄ^{1/4}ñ^αhü PÄ^{3/4}m-Yññ[°]i-
 GP»P^αñ-TÄ-YÄq»ñü M^αÜñqññÄñ^αH^{1/4}; ÄqÜÜG-
 mÄEñ^{1/4}P-GÄñ^{1/4}ÇñGP-, Äqñ^αÄ-l[°]Ü[±]Üñ^αñ-TÜmÄ³Ü^{1/4}

ÄP-GÄ^{3/4}qÄ^{1/4}Ä»bq^{3/4}ÄP±Ä-z₃Äq-YÜ^α1/4hü zP-hÄEb-
 ^Ä°DÄ^αPmPGÜP±GÄb:qHPü zYÜü ; S; zTÄ^ÜP-
 Hm^{3/6}G-GÜG^{°2}ÄhP-hÜP-YGÄMÄÜÄ-zC₄, Ä»bq^α-
 hü mGV^zBmÄ^{3/6}Gub^Ü; °z; bqP^{3/4}f^{1/4}GbGÄ, Ä-
 q[°]C₄YÜ-F-C₄ÄP-YÄq^{1/4}hü Mä±m^{h^{3/4}}zdmÄEb^{1/4}P-hö
 h^α°iÜ^hhP[°]fz^-b, Äq^{1/4}hü Eb^ÄPÄ^{3/4}mYV^h1/4
 H^bh^PP±ÄGmÄ±B⁴YÜ-yz^-hYÜ, Mä»bqÄXÄÄGmÄ-
 ±B⁴f^mhⁱ±ÜÄ°GmEh^{1/4}P-GÄ°E^{1/4}hGÄq^{1/4}hü h^{1/4}zdm-
 GP-GÄ^{3/4}GmÄ±B⁴h^qÜP-dGÄHPü ^α2^zf^{1/4}MGHGÄ^{1/4}
 mÄ^αÜGÄHP^α2^zf^{1/4}, RÄÄPü himÄP^{1/4}P-ZÄ^αÜ»bqD-
 ÄÄhP^αZ^αhÄP^{3/4}Fm^qVmqYÜ-f^hGÄ^Übq^h1/4^{3/4}Ä;- , h-
 q^{1/4}zbP-mÄü Eb±ÄP^{3/4}Ü^{1/4}zN^{1/4}z; b-, hq[°]CG₃zÄmP-uÜ
 ±GÄ^{1/4}P^{3/4}ÄÄ^Ü²GÄC^{3/3}GÄBÄ°z^{1/4}hGÄü zÄ^α„ÜÜ
 zN^{1/4}z; bhP^{3/4}Ü^{1/4}zN^{1/4}z; b^mPmÄGÄ^{3/4}q[°]Pm^fzq-YÜ»b-
 qÄü P^{3/4}Ü^{1/4}zN^{1/4}z; b^Ü^{1/4}h^mP-GmÄ±B⁴YV^Ä»b^m°y^{3/4}
 hP±Ü^{1/4}»P^m°IG-TÄ-zXb, Pü

αÜ^αPÄmP-xÜB⁴hP±Ü^{1/4}h^zP-fGmÄP^{3/4}Ü^{1/4}zN^{1/4}z;
 b-, hD^{1/4}H^bÜP-zbGÄq^{3/4}Ähm^{1/4}h^zP-C₄[°]h^q1/4[°]m-
 C₄, ÄmÄC₄Äq-YÜ^{1/4}hü P±Ü^{1/4}Ä^αÜm±h^hV-zÄhmÄ-
 GfÄ, P-z^{1/4}ü MmGM^{3/4}»PÄmP-Hm^{3/6}GÄGÄV^{1/4}xbmÄmP-

°FGÁGÁ-Vi, h-zYbqhpü »G-Vm±GÁq¼C¼¼ÁhP-°2Þ-
 ¼¼Äü f-mGÁb¼¼ÁGÁ, ÁmÁGmÁ±¼¼²-iG»Þ-zYbq°C¼¼
 hpü mG-VBÜHm³/G-z; b-°hêÁqP»ÞG°FÜ-°2b_z, P-, Á-
 qn-°Á-^P-Jb-z=¼¼zbP-mÁCS-HÜ; b-°hêÁqP¼¼P-°WGÁ-
 ±GÁ-zYb»bq°C¼¼ÁGÁGb-°-z, P-°P-qäYÜ-GGÁ, Þü
 CzÁhP°ÜmGGÜP-°FGhzP-V°Þfz- b-h²-iGhP-
 nP¼¼TmhH¼¼»b-qÄü G_CzÁ-z, P-qñP°ÜP-Ä-°Á-fGG®P-
 zTh-^Á»¼¼¼PÄbü¼¼L¼¼, hMÄÜ-ÜG_CsmÁ»bq;¼¼°f¼¼
 »b-^ÜC¼¼, Á-fz-DG³¼¼°f¼¼z-ÁGÁ-Vi¼¼zbP-CzÜhGTÜ-Ck-
 ¾¼PÄMGMÁGÁ-Ü¼¼mP-°¼¼»Þ-GÜbü Zb-YÜ, Ä¼¼hM¾¼¼-
 q±ÄP-Cm-zbP-Cü Eb-zÁ-°, ÄzbP-mÁ-ZbÁÁ-xbq¼¼hü h-
 V-zÁ-°, G¼¼°D¼¼, ÞP-°YÁ»P-zB¼¼iÁ, Þü PÄGÝmzÁ-
 „GP»P-°D¼¼HÜÞHÜ °ñ-^PP¾¼¼mG-°h-zÁ-G¼¼HÜb-°2GÁ-
 , h-°DmhíGhÁ-CzÁ»ÞP-°C¾¼¼mÁC¼¼-zCk»bü hihÁGmÁ-
 ±¼¼P-°Eh-°-qÁ-°EmdGÁ»Þ-GÜh-TÁ-zXbü M¾¼¼ÁqÁ-
 ¼¼vbP-GbGÁ, MhíG®zè¼¼hü P±GP-FmbP-GÜÁ, h-YÜ-
 »Ü-xÜ-°°Þ-°bP-GÜGÜÁq°Ü G-VÁ-vÁq°Þfz-°2Þ-q°z°-
 YÜ»bü ¼¼Á-VmGP-FmbP-GÁhzP-FÜq°Þfz-°2Þ-qn-°Á-
 mbP-hP-M¾¼¼Dz-^¼¼Áh-°Í P-hP-q¼¼z-YGmÁ¾¼¼Á;- , h-^Üb-
 qÁ¼¼vb, h-hGÁ-h-°h-q¼¼GmÁ±¼¼GÁ¾¼¼qÁ-^Übü P±Ä-

hi° i° GmÄ + B³/₄ E³/₄ Ä - Ê¹/₄ hü GP Fmb PmÊ¹/₄ z Tÿ GDÄÄ -
 mP° fz - b, Äq° Ê¹/₄ MÄ - Ü¹/₄ Ä¹/₄ P - > b q YÜ - > bü Eb¹/₄ P - > Ü
 ÇK¹/₄ YÜ³/₄ V - z YGm³/₄ G - ub - Ê¹/₄ x GÄ¹/₄ f° - ° EßÄ, hqhizim
 D - Vmqê bü³/₄ MÄ - Ê¹/₄ DÜ³/₄ ê hihh¹/₄ P I M/z ; G° GG, hfzÄ -
 , hqhimÊ I z - Ê¹/₄ z q YÜ hPü h³/₄ Ä ; Ê¹/₄ b¹/₄ f¹/₄ MÄ - Ê¹/₄ DÜ³/₄
³/₄ Ê¹/₄ G bÄ PÄ¹/₄ hü Eb - Ä PÄ³/₄ m - YÄ¹/₄ P - GmÄ + B³/₄ hihG -
 ÄP - hPü VÄü µ P - GÄ¹/₄ HÄ¹/₄ MÄ - fê ; b¹/₄ Ê¹/₄ q ünP - GÄ³/₄ qÜ¹/₄
 z ; b > b q Äü Zb GTÜ - Çz - Ä Mz - VG - GÜ hü GÄ¹/₄ z XP° P - fz -
 - b - Ê¹/₄ P¹/₄ Ä - i - G q ünP - I³/₄ Ê¹/₄ hP - I³/₄ Ê¹/₄ z¹/₄ H° P - fz - b hPü
 uÊ¹/₄ GÄ¹/₄ P³/₄ GÄ hP - 1¹/₄ P³/₄ GÄ GZÄ - z¹/₄ H° P - fz - bü¹/₄ D¹/₄
 Ä¹/₄ P³/₄ GÄ hPü z , z TÄ¹/₄ P³/₄ GÄ - z¹/₄ H° P - fz - b z TÄ - ünP -
 GÄ¹/₄ z XP° P - PÄ Fb GÄ¹/₄ z XP° G° 2 GÄ - Ê¹/₄ z - Ü e - B¹/₄ hPü
 fzÄ³/₄ P - Ê¹/₄ z - Ê¹/₄ P - fz - b > P Ä q YÜ¹/₄ hü hihGmPG > Ê¹/₄ z¹/₄
 , ÄmÄ > P - z Ê¹/₄ G - ub - I³/₄ Ê¹/₄ hPü z¹/₄ m³/₄ P³/₄ GÄü z , ê
 z TÄ¹/₄ P³/₄ GÄ GÄ³/₄ P - GP Fmb P - GÄ P - Ü¹/₄ f° - GTÜ bÄ h -
 MÄ > bü GÄ³/₄ qÜ¹/₄ z Ä h mü hP - Çz Ä GÄ¹/₄ z XP° P - GÄ mP Ä G -
 DG - GZÄ > b q Ä h i GZÄ - Ä - b¹/₄ B¹/₄ hP²/₄ - i - GG GmÄ + B³/₄ YÜ - fñ
 z YÜ > b q ° Çz Ä - hÜü xÜ GÄ Ä > b q ° Ê¹/₄ f¹/₄ B³/₄ G - ub Ä G -
 DG hPü mP - D¹/₄ z¹/₄ m z , Ê¹/₄ G - GÄ¹/₄ HÄ¹/₄ P Ä M G MÄ Ü¹/₄ ÇP -
 z TP Ä m Ä G Çz Ä z¹/₄ b i G bÄ Ä G m P h = G G Ä D° Ê¹/₄ W G ± G z M z -

mü^{3/4}Ä¹Ü¹ÄGTbWGPÄ^{1/4}hü hP³ÇZÄföq⁰GA^{1/4}ZXPÜ
 Hm^{3/4}GÄGDGmGA^{1/4}ZXPÜP±GA¹ÜG⁰²GAÄG»bü/P-
 , h×GÄmhi^{®α}»Gq⁰h⁰qÄP±ÄDP±^{1/4}ZÄ^αY¹hPü GY
 »PÄ¹ÜGmÄm±hChVÄb^{1/4}Ä, hq⁰Ü^{1/4}ZYÜZ^{®3/4}1/1⁰
 fzmÄ-iP×GÄÄZNV^{1/4}fzq⁰Üz, h¹Übü Eh±Äm^{1/4}F^{1/4}
^{3/4}PÄ⁰²b¹fzq, Äb¹ÜPÄh^αPÄG^{®9}Üh¹zP^{1/4}Ü⁰²b¹
⁰GZNV^{1/4}Z; b, ÄmÄZÄ^α, GA^{1/4}ZXTmh¹ZNV^{1/4}hGÄü , -fzÄ-
 him¹h^{1/4}»GÄÄhi»bü Eb^{3/4}GmÄ±^{1/4}Pq⁰GA»b¹q-
^α, h¹h¹G^αFGÄZ, PAP-, h¹Übü Eb¹ÜGÄqn^αÄ^{1/4}P-
 BmPÄ^{3/4}mYÄ»b¹qÄ⁰b^{1/4}; hq⁰Ü^{1/4}h^{1/4}FGZBb⁰GÄGA
 »bü Eb¹Ü^αÜ⁰, PDPÄhPü DÄ^{1/4}CG^{α3/4}Gub¹qÄ-vh-
 q⁰Ü^{1/4}GÄü h¹hG¹hP¹hü , P±^{1/4}D^{1/4}LÄ^{1/4}CG⁰h¹, h-
^{1/4}P¹GmÄ±^{1/4}Ü^αf^{1/4}fÄ, ^{1/4}x¹b¹q⁰Gm¹h¹zTÄ¹ÜPÄ^{3/4}m¹-
 Y¹z-y»G¹FG¹fÄmÄGP^{1/4}Ü^{3/4}z^{1/4}hGÄü PÄ^{3/4}m¹, ÄmGA^{1/4}
 zXi, hq^{1/4}CS¹h⁰q⁰GYÜ⁰ÜhMÄ¹; ^{1/4}h¹; xÄ-iGÄ^αhü h-
 hP¹±f¹mÄüÜGÄ^{1/4}P^{3/4}GA¹Ü¹G¹GmPE^{1/4}FGYGA^{1/4}P-
 D^{1/4}PGÄ⁰h¹hGÄ^{1/4}α, hü^αGP-, P¹hP⁰f^{1/4}z, ÄmÄü h=G
 Gb^αÄGÄ^{1/4}ÜG¹TÄ-zÄhmÄ¹ChÄ^{1/4}G-zbP-, Pü
^{3/4}Ä»^{1/4}h^{1/4}z-GZÄ^{®α1/4}BN^{1/4}Z; b¹h¹h^αGChGÄ-
 , Pü hÄ»h¹h⁰Ü¹PP±^{1/4}Ü¹»b¹q⁰Ü^{1/4}f^{1/4}»b±P^αGP¹hYÄ-

qzYbmm±f°f_{1/4}zh_α z^ˆAGCzÄz, PqñhG_αÄ_{1/4}z⁰Ü
 fzÄÄÄ»bLÝ, ÄmÄ-IÄzC_{1/4}, hqhPü P±_{1/4}⁰±GÄzB_{3/4}
 mÄC_{1/4}zMGq_{1/4}»P_αDmmP_αÜyGhP_αC_{1/4}ZiÄGÄzVh_αÜ_{1/4}
 HIGmÄ±_{1/4}ÄÄfzÄ, hqu P±₀Ä_α±_{1/4}DGmP_αGZmZVh_α
 uÜGÄfG-GPÄÄ, Äfz-DGmP_αC_{1/4}fzÄ^ˆÜzhz⁻m_{1/4}q
 , Äq»bü P±₀Ä_α-ÜP_αPVz⁰fGzhGhPü⁰fG×GÄü
 αP⁰±zü G»Ä×GÄ_zÉ⁰iGhmGGÄ_z1/4zn_αÄ»ÜYÜü P-
 1/4P-I_{3/4}1/4hI-zÜyG-GÜÄ»bü P_{3/4}⁻1/4zN_{1/4}; bÄbb_zÜ
 z⁰fG-uÜGÄfG-GGmÄ±_{1/4}MP_i»P_αbÄGÄ_{3/4}ÄÄ_αAGZÄ-
 P_{3/4}fG-GmÄhGÄ, Pü

±P_αÄ_αEmGÄ_{3/4}zYbñhI⁰fzhPü G»Nä GhG⁻z-
 zTÄ_{3/4}, P-Vz_qÜh_α1/4GP_FmmÄzñ_z[®]m_α2_{1/4}, hCzÄü
 fG_α1/4hP_{1/4}^{3/4}1/4⁰I_αÄC_{1/4}, ÄmÄ_αGzC_{1/4}zP-zhPü z_{1/4}
 hñ_αGhqP-zbPmÄiGGm_z[®]mz_zP-, Äqu_αf_{1/4}ÄhGb_z-
 @GÄ_zHÄz^ˆÜh-zTRGZÄ_{3/4}Gb_{1/4}BñH_zÄAGÄAGÄVm-
 zbPmÄü_αÜ_αÄFGhP_αG-VBÜG_zC_{3/4}⁰G-GmÄhGÄ, P-
 »b^ˆPü hñG_{3/4}⁰WGÄ-Y_zh_q1/4C_{1/4}GzÄÄP_H1/4z-, ÄmÄ-
 G_zzmmhPü µGÄP_hqÄ_zÜ_αÄhP-uÜGÄ^ˆÜw⁰H_{1/4}^{3/4}
 Z_αÄY_zhPÄÄdGÄfzq, ÄmÄ-IÄzC_{1/4}hPü ÜG⁰²GÄ-
 Ä-zdmz_zÄmÄG_zÄh_α⁰²bHÄ-, ub_αC_{1/4}m_αqhPü C_{1/4}

αDÄq, MänP±00¼Ä°Gm¼hü αÜαPÄmPhPP-z®mhzP-
GZ°Gmô°GÇhç¾¼Ä,,ÄFGVhçYÜ°²0ÄmÄÄh,,ÄzhÄÄ-
¼h-TÄαÜVfÄFÄ, hαDmαPqêbü

ÇzÄhPÜP¼YmTmHÜÜÄÄGdhPü αÜαPÄ~ÜVz-
bGÄP-z°ÜG°²GÄz®GÄmÄGmÄ±¼hPÄ¾¼z; eYbHm-
¾GÄGDGhP°f¾¼z, hçhPü ,,Ä°D¾¼znαÄmÄÇzÄ°y¾¼
GmÄ±¼GP-, P-znαÄfzÄαDÄ~ÜhÄwm±0B¾¼¼Ä, h-
TÜü MxGÄ~ÜÜzOGÄ~ÜzGhP±ÄHmÄαP±GÄmP-
Ç¼ÇP hPü Hm¾¼G-z; b°hèÄqP¾¼°f¾¼z-, ÄqzTÄ¼P-
ÄGwPÄαh~Ä¾¼Ä°G¼Ç¼zhhGmP-GhP±bhPü »ÜVÄü
¼z»bç°ÜGmÄhmDÄÄP±0ÜYÜ²0Ä, P-zmÜhP-qü M-
hα¼mÄzÜhÜh°ÜÜGGmô°GmÄz®mz, P-, Äqü GZÄ-
qü hαPÄG®ÜzTÄzN¼hPü ÇzGÄmqGÄü ¼ÜGmÄ-
GÄ¼zXzTÄ~ÜzÄÄÜÜαPÄ¾¼°²αJÜmPαfÜfÄh; ô-
q°Üm¼GTÜhP-IP-IGzbPmÄGÄüfzq°ÜD-z, Äq°ÜÜ
ÇÜzÜVim»bqü GÄüqü zÄh-z, P-zTè-GÄÜHÄ°fz~b-
, Äq°ÜÄ¾¼¼ÄwαzÜGhPü IGÄz, °±PmÄh; Ä°Dmz, P-
»bqü zYÜü hiÇSÜ-MÄwmÄÜ±GÄq°ÜD¼hzP-hP-Mä
hPÄhhGGYÜP-zYÄzbPmÄhV-z=Ä; GÄ~Ä°m¼zYbq°Ü
αÜDGzTÄmÜMhα¼z®m°²¾¼¼°Dm°²ÜhPαf°GTÜ-

bP₀L₄, M₀P₄A-xG₄zdmq₀h₀q₄α, hü n_α°H₄H₀P₀
 ±P₄»P-G₄A³/₄q₀h₀q₄A^hhG³/₄Mz-dm⁻°2G₄^A^h»h₀V₄, h-
 ^Übü ; E^hh₀C₀P₀G₄A^hPMz-dmzT₀»₄G^R°m₀BzA^αG₀
 »h₀zY₀h₀m₄zA^hzP₀F₀q⁰h₀G^YP-x₀P₄h^hz₁/A₀A⁻⁰²α-
 J₀M₄Dz-DGba^f/₄z-ÁG₄V/GmP_αA_α hü M₄Dz-DGm₄-
 hP₄ÁG₄z/M₄G₄A^hm₄Y₀GGZ₄^ÜG₄A^h/₄h₀mm; k₀q₄Y₀
 P±₀, h₀M₄Ü₀h₀V₄1/4C₀G, h-^Übü »P-C₄A-x₀P₄h^h»h₀q⁰Ü
 1/4P₁/G₄z₀h₀A^hB₀C₀z_αY₀G₄h_α±G₀-G₀T₀z₀Ü₄
 hP₀h_αG^hh₀F₀G³/₄°P-C₄A^hÁG₄P₄T₀Y₀»h₀q⁰P₄°2₀h₀
 1/4z-, Ám₄A^hiC₄J₀xG₄i₀z₀OG₄, h-^Übü GP-G₄A³/₄H₀
 G₄A^hh₀h₀G₄m₄h₀h₀P₄A^hÁG₄°w₄z⁰G^YÜ₀hP₀J₀-
 xG₄i₀z₀OG₄^Üz₄A³/₄z₀T₄^Ü₀z⁰°P-G^YY₀G₄h₀P₄°2₀h₀
 , P-z₁/h₀

αZ_α°f₄ÁG-DGhP₀H₀m³/₆ÁG-DG-GZ₄°fz⁻h₀2-i-G-
 V₀z⁰h₀A^hC₄z₀A^h1/4αZ_α°f₄ÁG-DG-G₄A^hG₄m₄hP₀h₀G₄A^h-
 , h₀q₀α₀h₀P₄m₄P₀h^h»h₀q⁰D₀q±₀Ü₀G₄G₄G₄n_αA^hz₀C₄
 z₀C₀P-G₄ü C₄z₀C₀P⁻⁰²h₀I₀D₀G»₄m₄A^hh₀h₀H₀m³/₆ÁG-DG-
³/₄GP-T₀Ü₀F₀G₄m₄i-G₄G₄m₄, M₄Ü₀G₄G»₀Ü₀-Ü₀, Á»h₀q₁/h₀
 D₀q±₀A^hG₄m₄»h₀α₀C₀n_αA³/₄h₀h_αz; e₀G₄, h_αD₄A^hq₀h-
 q₀hP₀ü A^hG₄m₄A^hh₀h₀hP₀ü m₄G₄V₀m₄z₀Ä^hz₁/ü h₀z₀Y₀h₀G₄α₀

hPü , ÜPÄGÄChxGÄ-^Üf^{3/4}Ä-±GÄDG^{3/4}höm^qê
 , ÄmÄYÜ-GÄV^{4/2}; G°Gö-, hqu h^αGÄ-zÄ^{3/4}hGÄG^YÜ/ⁱ
^{1/4}GÄvm±hGP-, P°IöBhP°f^{1/4}GöGÄ, h^αVGqÄGÄ-
 ^Ü-fzÄ^{3/4}G^{3/4}mzC⁴»bü

P±ÜAD^{1/4}HÜD^{1/4}PGÄhPü dVmGZÄ-^Ühm^{3/4}GÄG-
 DG-ÜEG°G°YÜ/^{1/4}P^hGm,, Ä₂ P;ÜhLz-^ÜCöFÜ°G/^{1/4}Üz P-
 mÄzC^h»b-^Pü hCzÄ^{α±}ÜV-zhub-, hVGGÜhÄm^{1/4}L^{1/4}
 , hFz^αhq^{1/4}hü D^αhPmGVBÜhm^{3/4}Gz; b°h^αÄqP^{1/4}
 °f^{1/4}GöGÄ, hÄ°Ü I^{3/4}Ä-±P^αz; G°h^αÄ, Äü °Ü-^P^αÜ
 h^αPÄmP^hhm^{3/4}GöZÄÄGÄMÄ»PGÜh^{1/4}zdm^hh^α1/4hPPÄ-
 °±z^{3/4}PÄmÄh^αGh^hfGÄGÄGm^hMGÜ»bq^{1/4}hü D^α±ÜÜ
^αfm^αGÄ±P^α1/4hGÄG^{3/4}, P±if^hVG-ÍPzÄV^hGÄq°ÜmC^{1/4}
 IÜG-, h-^Übü ÄD^{1/4}DGbzT°Ch, hq°ÜP^{3/4}Äqhi^αÜPÄ-
 ^ÜP^{1/4}CzÄÄGÄ^{3/4}YhC^hBÄmÄC^hz₂ b^αÜhiz^{1/4}H^{1/4}bi P-Ü-
 VGÄ»hm»Pü DmÄM^αÄC^hÜP-vh»bqG^YÜz P°^{1/4}G^h
 Äh^αqC^hEh±ÜP^hhPÄG[®]ÜÜh^zP^Ch^{°2}Ü°G-GÄGÄ-
 Y^hY^hHÜÄ-; , ÄmÄ^αzC^hmü^αÜG°fÄ»G^q»PGÜ^{1/4}h-
^{1/4}mÄ°WGÄzC^{1/4}AP-, h-^ÜhG

ZbYÜP±ÜGÄ°h^{1/4}zCPÄmÄzN^{1/4}z; b^hq^hÄ^{3/4}Ä-
^{α±}ÄzY^hGmÄÄÜAD^{1/4}hV^hGmÄ-ÜPÄ-^ÜC^{1/4}GzÄ^α

„ $\text{N}_{\frac{3}{4}}\text{N}_{\frac{1}{4}}\text{Z}$; $\text{b}^{\circ}\text{h}^{\circ}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{P}^{\frac{3}{4}}\text{N}_{\frac{1}{4}}\text{Z}$; b° , $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{h}^{\circ}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{q}^{\frac{3}{4}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{GP}$ -, P -
 $\text{G}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{m}\text{h}^{\circ}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{f}\frac{1}{4}\text{Z}$ -, $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{V}\text{G-T}\hat{\text{A}}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\text{h}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\pm\text{P}$ - $\text{J}\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{X}\hat{\text{A}}\text{M}$ -
 $\text{O}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{A}}$ -, $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{q}\hat{\text{h}}\pm\hat{\text{A}}\text{P}\text{C}\hat{\text{h}}\text{z}\text{b}\text{P}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{E}\text{b}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{m}\text{P}^{\frac{3}{4}}\text{G}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{C}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\text{x}\hat{\text{U}}\frac{3}{6}$ -,
 $\hat{\text{A}}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$ „ $\hat{\text{A}}\text{z}\text{b}\text{P}\text{C}\hat{\text{E}}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\pm\text{P}\text{G}\frac{1}{4}$ -, $\text{P}\text{-z}$ » $\text{G}\text{f}\hat{\text{A}}\text{b}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$
 $\frac{3}{4}\hat{\text{A}}$ -, $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{q}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\text{m}\text{-}\text{f}\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{GP}$ -, P° $\text{l}\hat{\text{z}}\text{B}\hat{\text{b}}$ -, $\hat{\text{A}}\text{q}\text{h}\text{P}\text{G}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\pm\text{P}\frac{1}{4}$ $\hat{\text{E}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$
 $\pm\text{M}\frac{3}{4}\text{G}\text{T}\hat{\text{A}}\text{P}\frac{3}{4}\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{P}\hat{\text{A}}\text{h}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ » $\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\text{-}\text{G}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-z}$; $\text{eG}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{G}$ -
 $\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{m}$ -» $\text{P}\text{-f}\frac{1}{4}\text{H}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\frac{1}{4}\text{h-T}\hat{\text{A}}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\text{h}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{P}^{\frac{3}{4}}\frac{3}{6}\text{z}\text{b}\text{P}$ -, $\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{M}$ - $\hat{\text{A}}$ -
 $\text{V}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{C}\hat{\text{Y}}\frac{1}{4}\text{H}\text{G}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\pm\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}^{\circ}$ $\text{i-C}\text{X}\hat{\text{A}}\text{f}\text{P}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{P}\text{C}\hat{\text{Y}}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{-z}\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{U}}$ h-V -
 $\text{h}\text{-}\hat{\text{A}}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}\pm\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\hat{\text{P}}\text{GP}$ » P - z $\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\text{X}\text{M}\text{z}\hat{\text{Y}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}\text{f}\text{-}\text{I}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}$ -, $\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$
 $\text{f}\text{z}\text{D}\text{G}\text{h}\text{P}\text{-}\text{G}\hat{\text{z}}\text{C}\hat{\text{K}}\text{-}\text{f}\frac{1}{4}\text{z}$ -, $\hat{\text{A}}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{P}$ - $\hat{\text{G}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$ „ $\hat{\text{E}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{W}\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}$
 $\text{h}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ fm - P -» $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{q}\text{-}\hat{\text{O}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{C}\hat{\text{z}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{T}\hat{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}\text{z}\text{-}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{Y}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}\text{h}\text{P}\text{-}\text{C}\hat{\text{Y}}\text{C}\hat{\text{P}}\text{GP}$ -
 fz -, $\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{U}}$ $\text{m}\text{G-V}\hat{\text{U}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{-}\text{G}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\text{m}\frac{3}{6}\text{G}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{V}\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{m}\text{P}\text{D}\frac{1}{4}\text{-}\text{P}$ - G -
 $\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\text{P}\text{h}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}$ „ $\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$ P - $\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}\text{I}\hat{\text{z}}\text{h}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ $\text{h}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{y}\text{G}$ $\hat{\text{U}}\frac{1}{4}\text{y}$ -; $\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}^{\circ}\hat{\text{z}}\hat{\text{O}}$
 , $\hat{\text{A}}\text{q}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{Z}$ P - zDG » $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{q}\text{h}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{U}\text{m}\text{G-V}\hat{\text{U}}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{V}\text{h}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ $\text{E}\hat{\text{U}}\text{C}\hat{\text{h}}\hat{\text{U}}$
 $\text{C}\hat{\text{U}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ $\text{-}\text{f}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}$ $\hat{\text{A}}\text{m}\text{-}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\text{P}\hat{\text{A}}\frac{1}{4}\text{H}\text{m}\frac{3}{6}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\text{D}\text{G}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{z}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}$
 $\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{G}\text{b}\hat{\text{z}}\frac{1}{4}\text{z}\hat{\text{Y}}\text{h}\text{q}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\hat{\text{U}}$ $\text{H}\text{m}\frac{3}{6}\text{G}\text{-}\text{q}\text{-}\hat{\text{D}}\text{m}\hat{\text{A}}\text{b}\text{P}\text{-}\text{m}\text{P}\text{C}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}$
 $\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{U}}\frac{3}{4}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{h}\text{P}\text{I}$ $\hat{\text{z}}\text{-}\text{D}\text{m}\text{D}\text{G}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\text{h}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{Y}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{q}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\text{z}\hat{\text{U}}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}\hat{\text{P}}\ddot{\text{u}}$
 $\text{h}^{\circ}\text{h}\text{P}\hat{\text{A}}\text{z}$ $\text{-}\text{m}\text{L}\hat{\text{U}}\frac{1}{4}\text{M}\frac{1}{4}\text{B}\hat{\text{z}}\text{-}\hat{\text{G}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{P}\text{-z}$ $\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{D}\text{G}\text{G}\hat{\text{U}}\text{;}$ b -, $\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{G}$ -
 $\text{P}\hat{\text{U}}\frac{1}{4}\text{h}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\hat{\text{A}}$ -, $\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{U}}\pm\text{P}$ - $\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{W}\frac{1}{4}\text{z}\text{h}\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$ $\text{G}\text{h}\hat{\text{U}}\text{G}\text{h}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\text{P}\hat{\text{A}}$
 $\text{f}\text{z}\text{q}\hat{\text{A}}\text{G}\hat{\text{A}}\text{C}\text{z}\hat{\text{A}}\hat{\text{G}}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{-z}\hat{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{q}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{f}\hat{\text{A}}\text{O}\text{z}\text{f}\text{z}\text{q}$; zHG -, $\text{P}\ddot{\text{u}}$

I 0GÄz DG G0 f 1/4 Gb6Ä, h-α Dmn-α ÄmÄmGVlin
 3/6z; b-° hē Äq P0 P0 G0 0 z-3/GÄhPü qÄPÄÄGÄ3/4° f 1/4
 z-, hq 1/4 fPÄ-α PzBh qhPü P 1/4 P-Çh Ä° VÄ D 1/4 mP- I 0 ± ä 6-
 » hq Ä- I 0 ± 0 P G 0 h-α PÄ Hm 3/6 mP- YGÄ-α Dm-α 0 f 0 6-
 mÄz C 1/4 » b-3/4 h hP-z B 1/4 h y-0 f z C 1/4 C 0 P-, Äü h z Y 0 h- 0 h-α PÄ-
 ^ 0 f Ä ± z mÄ-α 2 z- f 1/4 z C 1/4 mÄ GÄz; b-00, ÄmÄ h h Gm G-
 Vlin 3/6z; b-° hē Äq P 1/4 z B 3/4 mÄ D 0 ± 0 E z z O G Ä 3/4 α C 0 h-
 DG z m f z Ä, Ä » bü C z Ä h 1/4 z; b-° hē Äq P m Ä C z C 0 Gm P-
 z 0 P 1/4 ü 0 h- P- C 1/4 C 0 P-, ÄmÄ-α f m 0 1/4, h- f z q 0 C z Ä Ä G Ä-
 α f 0 h G 3/4 α f m 0 1/4, Ä b i f 0 α 1/4 0 0 2 6 Ä h P C z Ä Ä G Ä E z d m-
 G 0 h G Ä ü M h α 1/4 H Ä H h 0 h- ± 0 1/4 P h z P G 0 z P- 0 2 0 h- α - 1/4 0-
 3/6 Ä ^ 0 1/4 α 3/6 3/4 B h-α Dm 3/6 u b q 1/4 0 f z- b-, Ä b i 0 h-α P Ä 3/4
 M 1/4 D f z q, h h G Ä- 1/4 z 0 h 0 h 0 0 6-, f z Ä-α 0 i- z z P M h P ü
 H m 3/6 G G 0 z Ä Ä G Ä h q P D G m P- I 3/4 1/4 h I- z 0 V Ä-α 0 G » G Ä q 0 ü
 M 1/4 G T Ä q n- Ä Ä P 0 G Ä 3/4 h b q Ä- h h 3/4 f m Ä h q h G m h-° G G-
 G T 0 » h q Ä Ä G m Ä Ä° f 1/4 D G z M h m Ä M V 0 h- P Ä 3/4 ± α Ä-
 ° i 0 0 G-z Ä M h P ü n-α q-α 0 i-z 0 h-° E 1/4 m Ä h h P Ä G z-
 G m h P-α D m H 0 h M V 0 h-α P Ä ± 0 1/4 P h z P V h Y 0 h- h-° f z-
 - b-, h M Ä 0 h V Ä » h q Ä G Äz; ° C z 3/4 α C 0 Gm P » bü h h P-
 z Ä α, h P-° f z x G Ä G T 0 H 1/4, h h G Ä q h P ü h G Ä G 3/4, P ±

μÄ-αh^{1/4}°z^{1/4}μÄÄGÄ-αDäb^{1/4}fzq⁰fzÄÄÄhPhhP^{1/4}Hm^{3/4}G-
Gh^{1/4}qP-dGÄDGGTÜ-[~]P-zMh-zC^{1/4}, Ä, Pü

M-α⁰ÜÄ, hq+Ä⁻¹^{1/4}PÜPÄD^{1/4}ÄV^{1/4}I^{3/4}^{1/4}Ü+GÄ-
°h^{1/4}V^{1/4}-YÜ-zC^{1/4}P+GÄ, h-[^]Üb^{1/4}qÄü G^{1/4}C^{1/4}zÄh^{1/4}hP-zC^{1/4}mÄ-
P+ÄML^{1/4}Ä⁰Ä^{3/4}PÄ, MäÜ-ÜC^{1/4}»b^{1/4}q;^{1/4}ü Z^{1/4}h^{1/4}YÜP+ÜÄGmÄ-
mP»b^{1/4}q⁰Üh^{1/4}WGA-Í^{1/4}»ömÄ+GÄ-°h^{1/4}zC^{1/4}P+GÄ, ÄÄPü h^{1/4}PÜ
m^{1/4}-α⁰Ü+PGTÜmPP+^dÄzC^{1/4}, ÄmÄM-^{1/4}Ü+^{1/4}MäPÜ^{1/4}
»G^{1/4}YÜ-z^{1/4}Äq^{1/4}»ü P^{1/4}»G^{1/4}ÜP^{1/4}h^{1/4}m^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}°D^{1/4}b^{1/4}»b^{1/4}q-C^{1/4}ä
Mh^{1/4}z^{1/4}°m⁰2^{1/4}q^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}Ä⁰fPÄMGAÜE^{1/4}b^{1/4}+ÄDGh=Ü⁰
+GÄ-[^]ÄP+^{1/4}GZ⁰Gm^{1/4}GÄb-zI^{1/4}P^{1/4}GÄ, üb^{1/4}+zÄV^{1/4}m^{1/4}C^{1/4}z-
h^{1/4}hGGÜC^{1/4}ZÄP+ÄzXh^{1/4}-h^{1/4}T^{1/4}ü h^{1/4}V-^{1/4}Ü+PÄ-zM^{1/4}V^{1/4}h^{1/4}Y^{1/4}Z^{1/4}Ü
C^{1/4}zÄÄGÄP+ÜGÄÄP^{1/4}PÄ»b^{1/4}qÄP+^{1/4}h^{1/4}qP^{1/4}q^{1/4}z-αGÄÜ-[^]Ä-
zC^{1/4}m^{1/4}I^{1/4}Mh^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}E^{1/4}b^{1/4}+^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}°f⁰-GTÜb^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}M^{1/4}»ü h^{1/4}V-E^{1/4}b-
+^{1/4}Ü+PÄ-[^]C^{1/4}zÄÄGÄhP^{1/4}D^{1/4}f^{3/4}z^{1/4}h^{1/4}Pü z^{1/4}m^{1/4}C^{1/4}zÄGP»P-^{1/4}h-
q⁰Ü^{1/4}°m⁰2^{1/4}3^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}PÄ⁰2^{1/4}b^{1/4}, hM^{1/4}»ü E^{1/4}b+ÄC^{1/4}ÜV^{1/4}-
3^{1/4}°H^{1/4}zÄGÄhP^{1/4}×ÜV^{1/4}h^{1/4}C^{1/4}PÄ,,PÄ-[^]Ä^{1/4}h^{1/4};e⁰fz-^{1/4}b^{1/4}m^{1/4}PÄ-
q⁰h^{1/4}m^{1/4}C^{1/4}zÄ, Ä+^{1/4}P+ÄzÄ-αG^{1/4}YÜGÄ, ÄV^{1/4}G^{3/4}E^{1/4}b-E^{1/4}b+^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}
α^{1/4}f^{1/4}M^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}°m⁰2^{1/4}z^{1/4}°ÄÄP^{1/4}fPÄ+^{1/4}M^{1/4}GTÄP^{3/4}-^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü
h^{1/4}αPÄ-[^]C^{1/4}zÄÄGÄ^{3/4}Ä-^{1/4}z^{1/4}q⁰GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}X^{1/4}P^{1/4}H^{1/4}m^{3/4}GÄGDGG^{1/4}h^{1/4}qP-
C^{1/4}P^{1/4}V^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}G^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}ü⁰D^{1/4}αPÄD^{1/4}H^{1/4}m^{3/4}G»m^{3/4}Gz;^{1/4}h^{1/4}°h^{1/4}Ä-

qPmÄ-YÄ-°Dh»bü

xÜhYGAqdq-iG-TB[®]»h^qÜEG-zOGÄmÄM-°ÜÜ
^{3/4}Ä, h[^]ÜE[±]P-YÜ»h^qh^{1/4}zBhmÄ»GhDq[±]h^qhPü
 hh^zÜPÄP^{3/4}h^qGÄ-YÄ-zÄhmÄ[±]h^{3/4}G»P-z»bü^{3/4}z^{1/4}
 hP[±]ÜGÄqDGmÄWzC^{3/4}mÄC³zCh[°]hG hGP[±]Ä^{1/4}z-
[®]z^{3/4}h^zh^zÜ[±]GÄ[°]h^{1/4}°I[±]DmHP[±]ÜYÜGzÄ, P-zÄ[±]GÄ-
 °h¹ÜGmÄ[±]h^{1/4}Y^zYzXbGÄ^{3/4}ü[±]GÄ[°]h^{1/4}Y^zh^zDÄÄ[^]P-
 C^zÄ»h^qz[±]h^{3/4}ÄmÄEb[±]h^{1/4}P[±]PmDGGTG^zÄÄ[±]
 °fPÄq^{1/4}h^{1/4}»P-z^hzN^z; h[^]G^YÜ²h^zÄYÜVGA»bü^zÜ
 PmDGGTG^zÄ^{3/4}Gub[^]h^{1/4}zXGÄ[±]f[°]EBÄ, Äh^zGzÄ-
 z^zPmÄGÄ^{1/4}zX^{1/4}P^zÜ^zh^zÜ^zP[°]F^zmP-YGÄM^zÜ PmC^{1/4}h^zÜ
 »bü Dq[±]Ü^zh^zÜ^zfÄm^zh^zP[±]ÜG^zz^{1/4}[°]f^{1/4}°I^zÄ^zh^z
 qÄhiEb[±]ÄÄÄhGÄü h^{1/4}P[±]Eb[±]h^zG^zM^zÄ-YÄ-x^{1/4}z^zP-
 °h^zq^{1/4}z^zh^zM^{3/4}Äq[±]°iGÄ³PÄ-f^{1/4}°[±]z-Vmq^zP[°]h^zG
 hGP[±]h^{1/4}P[±]C^zh^zÜ^zP[±]h^{1/4}z^zG»P-z»bü h^zG[°]h^zP-Vi
 z^{1/4}P-xGÄ»h^zqÄDÄÄmÄP[±]h^zz^zÄz^zÄq^zhPü DÄÄmÄ-
 ÄEP, Äq[°]ÜGP[±]C^zh^zÜ^zh-xGÄC^zÄÄzC^{1/4}z^z[®]z, Ä-
 q^{1/4}z^zh^zh^zM^{3/4}z; h[°]h^zÄqPmÄP[±]h^zz^zh^zq[°]h^zq^zdGÄ-
[^]P»PÄ-I GÄ[°]h^zGÄM^zhPü xÜh^zh^zP[±]Ü^zh^zPP[±]ÄP[±]Äh^zm-
^{3/4}z^zh^zq^zdGÄz^zGÄmÄYÜGÄq^zh^{1/4}[®]z^zh^zq^zÜEG-zTz^zMh-

③^αhÁ-IP±0b̂ ¼zÁ/4zBb̂-Á-úP-αÁ-αfPÁ/40G°2GÁ-
 ~QzÁÁGÁ-αPmVhmGVmÁ-±B°D¼+¼hPü hqP-dGÁÁGÁ-
 ^P°, ¼C¼GPÁ/4Hm³/GGQzÁÁGÁ-αPÁmP-αPmFzq-
 , hMÜÁ-zC¼, Pü

hPÜbXÁ-αh¼P±dÁ-zC¼, P-zzYb̂HG-fm̂, hD¼-
 mGVmP-PGÁ, h-Í-wb̂Pü VÁ-^0¼Á, h°VGA-αhGZÁ-IP-
 ±GÁb̂-q°0b̂-αPÁ³/4CzÁ-GÁMGq¼-IP-Cb̂h¼°, ¼ÁPü Dê
 q±0zÁ-αq¼P±m̂GVm̂x0ÁG-, hq³/4Á-IP±0P-zC¼»b-
 q°zÁ-α±B¼, P-αhCzÁü Á¼MG-IP±m̂P-GM³/4Áq°Ü
 EÜ±P-YG»bq̂hP̂P-xb̂ÁPü P±¼»bq̂m̂±m̂V-ÍP-
 ③^α¼Á-αhqÁDAA-^Á-DGZÁ-^ÜhP-Gê±m̂°yGhGÁ-¼-
 ĤPhG P±ÁM³/4ÁhGZÁhP°2P¼/ÁGbPm̂, Áb̂±P-α-
 dzYm̂ÁM³/4ÁEÜ±Ph¼DGb̂ĥidM̂Á-zbPm̂Á; Ü¼hP-
 »z°H¼zVm̂Á-xb̂qÁM³/4ÁhGZÁ-x¼z; ③^α»P-, hwb̂-
 αÁPü P±Á-IP±m̂P-q̂P-zBb̂ĥML¼Hm³/PÁ-^Ü-0G-
 »bq°0b̂-αPÁn-αÁ±GÁ°h¼zC¼PÁm̂ü h¼Pm̂Á-z, P-zb-
 ^ÜP¼zC¼Vz/Á³/4GTÁq°0b̂-αPÁ-αP¼z»b̂q°GÁ¼zXPÜ
 Hm³/GÁG-DGn-αÁ»¼³/4PÁbü bPm̂P-GĥzP°2b̂q-α-°Ü
 ¼P³/4GÁ-^0¼α³/4°Iê-Dm̂HGZ°Gm̂zÁGÝG³/4P¼¼GhP-
 ³/m̂HÁü Hm³/G-z; b°hêÁ-qP̂ĤP̂G°F̂q°z; b-, Á°G-

$\frac{3}{4}\text{A}^\circ\text{G}\frac{1}{4}\text{C}\frac{1}{4}\text{M}\text{Ez}\text{ZOG}\bar{\text{A}}, \text{MhP}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{Eh}\pm\hat{\text{u}}\hat{\text{e}}\text{mG}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\text{b}\text{h}$
 $\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{C}\text{G}\bar{\text{z}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{hP}\ddot{\text{u}}, \bar{\text{A}}\text{-zdmq}\bar{\text{A}}\text{G}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{1}{4}\text{X}\text{P}\text{H}\text{m}\frac{3}{4}\text{G}\text{G}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{z}\frac{3}{4}\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}$
 $\text{xG}\bar{\text{A}}\text{^}\hat{\text{U}}\text{h}\text{h}\text{h}\text{e}\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{b}\text{P}\text{hG}\text{q}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{G}\text{hP}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{b}\text{h}\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\text{^}\hat{\text{C}}\bar{\text{z}}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{G}}\bar{\text{A}}$
 $\text{hP}\text{D}\text{-f}\frac{3}{4}\text{z}^\circ\hat{\text{E}}\text{-}\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{B}}\frac{3}{4}\bar{\text{E}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{^}\hat{\text{B}}\frac{3}{4}\alpha\frac{3}{4}^\circ\text{I}\hat{\text{e}}\text{DmH}\text{bP}\text{mP}\text{G}\bar{\text{b}}\text{zP}^\circ\text{z}\hat{\text{b}}$
 $\text{q}\text{h}\text{hG}\text{-f}\frac{1}{4}\text{e}\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{h}\text{-z}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{P}\text{I}\text{M}\bar{\text{A}}\text{b}\text{U}\bar{\text{V}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-zdmq}\hat{\text{e}}\text{h}\text{hG}\bar{\text{A}}$
 $\text{q}\frac{1}{4}\alpha\text{-}\text{h}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{P}\pm\hat{\text{U}}\text{M}\frac{3}{4}\text{D}\text{-f}\bar{\text{z}}\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\text{e}\text{h}\text{q}^\circ\text{h}\text{hG}\text{Eh}\pm\bar{\text{A}}\text{-P}\text{m}\text{G}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}$
 $\text{h}\text{b}\text{q}\hat{\text{e}}\text{C}\text{h}\bar{\text{A}}\text{e}\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{Ez}\text{C}\frac{1}{4}\text{G}\text{b}\text{P}\text{hG}\bar{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{-iGG}\text{P}\text{fz}\text{-}\text{b}\text{mP}$
 $\text{z}\hat{\text{h}}\text{G}\text{e}\text{P}\text{C}\text{P}\alpha\text{d}\text{-}\text{h}\text{q}\frac{1}{4}\text{G}\text{-z}\text{m}\text{H}\text{fG}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\text{G}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\pm\text{B}\text{h}\alpha\bar{\text{A}}\text{h}\bar{\text{A}}\text{fG}$
 $\text{P}\pm\hat{\text{U}}\text{M}\text{fz}\text{q}\text{hP}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{z}\text{eGT}\hat{\text{U}}\text{q}^\circ\hat{\text{b}}\text{h}\alpha\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-f}^\circ\text{hG}\text{m}\text{m}\text{b}\text{h}\alpha\text{f}\text{h}$
 $\text{O}\hat{\text{U}}\text{I}\text{G}\text{-}\text{GT}\hat{\text{U}}\text{-zO}\hat{\text{U}}\text{H}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-z}\bar{\text{G}}\text{-z}\bar{\text{A}}\alpha\text{C}\text{G}\bar{\text{z}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{h}\text{hG}\text{G}\frac{3}{4}\text{P}\text{C}\bar{\text{z}}\bar{\text{A}}$
 $\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{G}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{^}\hat{\text{C}}\text{P}\text{h}\text{z}\text{GT}\hat{\text{U}}\text{b}\text{h}\frac{1}{4}\text{z}, \text{h}\text{hG}\bar{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{I}\text{B}\pm\bar{\text{A}}\hat{\text{U}}\text{P}\text{G}\hat{\text{b}}\text{h}\alpha\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}$
 $^\circ\text{f}\bar{\text{A}}\alpha\text{h}\text{P}^\circ\text{G}\hat{\text{e}}\text{F}\bar{\text{U}}\pm\bar{\text{A}}\text{M}\bar{\text{h}}\text{-}\text{h}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-I}\text{O}\hat{\text{G}}\text{-I}\text{P}\text{-z}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{1}{4}\text{H}\bar{\text{A}}\text{G}\text{P}\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{U}}$
 $\text{H}\text{G}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}^\circ\text{y}\hat{\text{b}}^\circ, \frac{1}{4}^\circ\text{y}\frac{3}{4}\text{m}\text{h}\hat{\text{e}}\text{z}; \text{h}\alpha\text{P}\text{G}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-f}^\circ\text{hG}^\circ\text{V}\text{B}\text{-}\text{h}\text{h}\hat{\text{e}}$
 $^\circ\text{E}\frac{1}{4}\text{e}\text{P}\text{-z}, \text{h}\text{hG}\bar{\text{A}}\text{qzT}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{C}}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}\text{z}\bar{\text{A}}\text{h}, \bar{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{u}}$

$\text{-z}^\circ\text{P}\pm\hat{\text{U}}\text{h}\alpha\text{P}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-}\hat{\text{U}}\text{Y}\alpha\text{h}\text{C}\text{G}\bar{\text{z}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{hP}\ddot{\text{u}}^\circ\text{I}\text{m}^1\text{-}$
 $\alpha\text{h}\text{q}^\circ\text{U}\bar{\text{G}}\text{-z}\bar{\text{A}}\alpha\text{H}\text{b}\text{-f}\frac{1}{4}\bar{\text{A}}\text{Y}\text{G}^\circ\text{x}\frac{1}{4}\text{z}\text{Y}\hat{\text{b}}\text{e}\text{h}\text{m}^\circ\text{P}\text{-}, \text{h}\text{xG}\bar{\text{A}}\text{hP}$
 $\text{-fz}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}\alpha\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\text{C}\bar{\text{z}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{hP}\ddot{\text{u}}^\circ\text{fz}\text{-}\text{b}\text{-}\hat{\text{P}}\text{w}\frac{1}{4}\hat{\text{U}}\ddot{\text{u}}\text{G}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\pm\text{B}^\circ\text{H}\frac{1}{4}$
 $^\circ\text{I}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{A}}\bar{\text{G}}\bar{\text{A}}\text{xG}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-P}\text{q}\hat{\text{e}}\text{G}\text{hP}\text{-z}\text{C}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}, \text{h}\text{hG}\bar{\text{A}}\text{q}\frac{3}{4}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{1}{4}\text{P}\text{Z}\hat{\text{U}}$
 $\bar{\text{A}}\alpha\bar{\text{A}}\pm\text{B}\text{GT}\hat{\text{U}}\text{q}\text{P}\text{fG}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\text{M}\frac{3}{4}\text{D}\frac{3}{4}\text{m}\text{M}\bar{\text{h}}\text{O}\text{z}\text{fz}\bar{\text{A}}\text{-}\text{h}\text{q}\text{Y}\hat{\text{C}}\text{e}\text{h}\ddot{\text{u}}$
 $\text{h}\frac{1}{4}\text{zdmG}\text{P}\text{-G}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}\text{fz}\bar{\text{A}}\frac{3}{4}\alpha\text{hP}\text{G}\hat{\text{e}}\text{DG}\text{-z}\text{M}\text{h}\text{m}\bar{\text{A}}\text{mG}\text{V}\text{B}\bar{\text{A}}\text{D}\frac{1}{4}$

GPÄ¼αθPÄαPvz¼m±hC¼QhPü¾/GGhPqP°f¼
 HfGmÄz®mL¼°fz- b-TÜbaH¼z, hhGÄqhPü hPÜ-
 xGÄmKÜBmÄPmP-GhZP°2h¼α-¼B³/EA-^B¼α¾°Iö
 αDm- Gb¼GbP hGÄ-YÄq°Pz±GhZOGÄmÄü hñhñ-
 ¼H¼dGÄ°E¼mÄw¼¼°h¼z-YÄq°h¼¼hαPÄG®Ü
 zTÄzN¼¼zhpü Çz-GÄ/mqGÄü¼GÄGmÄGÄ¼zXi
 Vmqü GTÜ-IP-GÄP-L¼H¼Ä°G¼¼z¼¼αPÄuÜP-
 ÄGÄGhG- z-vz°ÜÄ°G¼hñGmPmñ¼¼H¼z-GbP- z-
 »hPÄM¾ÄÄzÇzYG, ÄqnαÄhpü hP¼hPÄ-ÜÇÄfÜ-
 °G±Bqü hizYbD»b¾/Gαh-ÜhzP-VhPαP-IGÄ-ÄαGö
 Ç¼fzÄqü hI-GZmαGmGÄP-P¼ÄÄq¼¼P-zÇm¼P-GÄ-
 zÄÜαDmhñG¾αhP- Dvb-Ä°fz- b, hq°P-iGTmHÜ
 hαGÄYÜbñ¼z, ÄbimG-VBÜP¼P¼hPü mG-VBüPü °fÜ
 ¼zTÄ¾°f¼¼VÄÄP¼mÄOG°2GÄhP°V¼GYÜP fz-
 -b-ÜP-GYÜP 1969 ¾G¼GÄP°f¼DG-zMh-mÄmG-
 VBñ¾G-z; b°hèÄqP»ÜÄb-m-Ä±¼P¼hPü 1-zGZÄ¼Ü
 Mh-zÇ¼mÄ¼GÄ¼°fG-PñGñhP, Üü h¼mG-VBÜP°G°D¼
 αP-VÄhPü È¼Ch-VÄ°G-GÄ-D¼DG °f¼¼P¼DÄmZ-
 D¼αh°-fPÄD¼ü G»°fPü ±M/ZTÄ-ÜPm°D¼z-nαÄ-
 zÇzÇP-GÄML¼¼Ä°G¼HfzÄWÄ-DG-zB¼ÜG-YÜ°V¼

hP.ü °Gê hDÁÄhPÄÄzÇzÿG, ÄbiÖG°²&ÄhnhGGÄ-
G®zê Äq°ü m³/GÇzÄÄGÄM/M/zbP.mÄhqP.VimÿÜbà
zN¼GP-fz-, MähI-xGÄmÄ+¼L¼, P+HIG- GTÜ-zO¼
HÄL¼³/mCGMÄz; b- PGÄÿÜ-q¼, Pü

ÇzÄh¼zÇzCGP-z°ÜfÄ-°ÜüP°fÜpPmz-D¼
αh°-fP-hP.ü G»P-fP.ü ±MÄP-zTÄGÄP-HÜfÄ-°Ü»P-
h; ¼z=ÄGÄ-°ÜGGTÜhP.ü mG-V¼P°G-E¼VÄ-°ÜfÄ-°Ü
M¼/Äü °D¼P-VÄDÄ¼P-qhGöhÜÜ, Äz, P-; Ä-Iz hP.ü
hP-yG ; M¼ü y-; ü ¼GÄ¼h; ¼°zü hq³/h¼ü Ä¼hzP.ü
ÍfG IÜ¼P.ü È¼Ä¼I¼ü h; ¼Mü °D¼P-Í-°zP-
¼P-hP.ü Ç¼Mü n-ÄÄzTÄ-ÄüP-DGGZÄ-°Ü®zÜGm-
°D¼, ÄbML¼°fz-°²Ü-z; b-°hêÄ³ÄDPÄz®SÄü Gÿm-
»P±GÄ°hÜfG»Ph; ¼z=Çzü M¼/Äü „Äz, P-; Ä-Izü
hq³/h¼zTÄz; b-°hêÄHÜGm°²ÜhP.ü ÄP-DGbà»P-»m-
³/Gz; b-°hêÄDP-¼z-z®SÄbiGP-GÄ¼mPhöhÄ-°¼z; b-
αPGÄ, P-zhnhGGÿÜ°Ühnhz, P.mÄM¼/M¼¼, P-αÜ-
¼z-z; Äq¼αf°B¼, hMÄÜ-αzT°-zÿG αP±GÄmP-mG-
ÄGÄÄD¼GP°i-ÿÜbhI-°fz-igGGmÄ+¼, P+ÄÄÄm-
VGÄ, P¼GÄmPü h-ÄDG°hGÄG»qümÄGÄ-Äh¼GP-
¼Ä-°ÜG°²GÄmÄhÄz; G³Ä°GmhP.ü z; b- PGÄM¼¼

°, ¼»PhÁ-fG°G¾¼h-OzhGÁ-qü 2-iGGmÁ-±¼¼GYÜÁ-
 mÁ-ðP°h°2êÁ, hhGÁ¼¼Á, P±¼¼ÁP°h°2êÁ-fz-
 qhGÁMhPü GmÁ±¼¼H¼¼°IÁ¾¼GYÜÁmÁ-fGGTb-IÁ-
 zC¼¼, h-xGÁ-zTÁ, -fzÁ-DGÁ¾¼Gbm°zizÁz, ðz-q, Pü
 GP-GÁ¾¼, -fzÁ-DGGYÜ¾z, P-C¼¼P-µP-hPü Í¼¼µz-
 ÁG-DPü °fÜ¼µP-DPÁü mG-Áb±hGÜ mG-VµP-DPÁ, P-
 ¼¼GÁ-CzYÜ°h¼¼mÁ¼¼EP-qCP-VmmÁmz-mG±PÁm°-z¼¼
 zMh-zOGÁGP-fz-, ÁmÁ-ðh°PÁ-^CzÁ-ÁGÁhqp-VmYÜ-
 »P-fzÁ-^Pzh-z-ñÁGÁ-Vi, Äü ÄD¼¼h±ðhP¼¼P-xGÁ-^Ü
 ÁGÁAmVmqqfzÁq¼¼zdmM-xGÁmÁ-^PhPPÁCGhPhGÁ-
 ¾ñVmqqê hhGÁ-q-YÜ, PÁPü

CzÁhPÜmGGGmÁ-CPÁmÜH¼¼h¼¼HÜ°G-ðPÁ-
 µGÁDq±PÜGÁÁP I Gb-h-TB-ÁG-DGGZÁ-ÁHÁqmÁHm-
 ¾¼mP° I°Dm»P-ðP-z-YÜ»bü hf°i°ÜhP-GGmÁ-±¼¼
 °P-qYÜ¾¼zdmÁMmGhzÁGYÜP-GÁMh°G¾¼CzÁh¼¼±hñ-
 V°ÜGÁ-zh-ub-GbP-ÜG-q°h°z-OGÁ-ÁÜ, h-zYÜ»b-qÁ-
 Dq±Á¾¼ÁPP±¼¼iGGmñ, Á-ñü°ñ-^PhñhPÁ-fG-Dé
 q±ÁMz-xGÁ-^Ü-ÜÜ, Áb°P±GÁmPGÜCzÁ-ÁGÁ-^ÜÜ-
 q°hÜGz-hYÜ-Ü¼¼±¼¼Á-iGGmñ, hM»b¼¼P±ÁPÁ°2h-
 flz-q¼¼-ñü P±ðGmÁ±¼¼°, P-DPÁDGmÁ-^Ph;¼¼fÁ-

, Pü P±Ä, ÄhVÄÄ, hÄGTÖmMVPÖÜPÄmP1/4xGÄ-
 ^CzÄÄGÄPqêbq1/4α, hü xökGÄmÄ&GPÄVGGÄ-
 hzFüq°ÜP1/4ÜÄQh1nαÄmÄGmÄ±B4αEindGÄhPü Grh-
 VPÖÄ±bTG3/4YÜGGWzB4ÄGÄVYÜ, hM4»ÜVÄ, h-
 qhPαZαh°f°±αÄDGhPü »PmαÜPÄmPmÄJÄB4-
 HÜzÄÄGÄÄG-fmM4/4zVmqê h^Übü ααf1/4YmÄmÄ-
 zÄα, ÄbPm°P±ÄYÜGGÜGÄ1/4VmqêÜαfz±MxGÄ-
 ^ÜGqÜÜGhP-iGqÜÜGhP-GbGÄhαG°fz, ÄmYÜ°ÜÜ
 hαPÄPqêÜGÜÜEG3/4GbVgÄVmqêGMAÜmDhPü „Ä
 °±z^P-Vmqê»P-GÜbü M3/4»PÄEöhYHm3/4GGÜzÄÄGÄ-
 Vmqê/GÄmÄmGVD4HÜ3/4Äqh±ÜG-V1P-EV4hYÄqhPü
 DÄÄ°G1/4Bh^P-, hαmÄq°CzÄÄG^P-, P»b3/4°fÜhPü
 E-Vmü C1/4Pü C1/4GÄÄD1/4mP-GÜ1/4ÄqPqêÜPÄ-
 ^Äz PmÄ°fz^bzP»bqhPü PqêÜfÄ, 1/4xÜmÄ-
 µP Pü »PmMhα1/4HÜzÄÄGÄ»bÄ°ÜmGYÜDGbaCh^Ü
 »bq1/4hü MxGÄÄGÄVz-DÄÄÄ1/4M3/4ÄqhPzÖGmÄ-
 1/4PÄP-, ÄbChαDmh°i»P-, P»bü

P1/4PChÄ°Ü1/4hüPPhPVAÄGZÄ^Ü°IαhGmÄ»b-
 qÄm°Dq±ÜÜebÄGÄVz°Ü1/4ÄqDGGTÜhPzÖÜmÄ-
 ÄP-GÜGÄDP-YÜz°mz P-, ÄbG»ÄG»öh°1/4ÄmP-, ä-

„ĀĀq°Ų²Ĕ¼ĀhPü ĀDP-z, ĀmĀhĀĀ, ōt, h-zYb̄zCk-
 ĀPü αĔP-Viz-Him³/Ā-GĀĀĀĀ»h-CzĀP±Ų¼Ā-; ¼, h-
 αĔh̄z°Ų; °P³/4Vmqēh-PMxĀmĀmG-VĀĀm-ŲĔm-
 GYŲGbhαGhqP³/hqP-C̄m̄hPü α±ŲV-°IĀĀC¼zTĀ-
 ^Ā, ubhPĀĀC¼MāŲ-ŲĀ, h-Ĕb̄q°ĀmĀ±B̄YŲGfĀ-
 »P-GĔh³/4P±Ā-^P-yĀĀ, Āq³/4zTĪPĀ³/4CĀĀqmĀLmLŲ-
 xĀĀĀĀĀ³/4z; h-αPGĀ-^ĀGmĀ±B̄°±¼Oz, h-Ĕbü M-
 xĀĀ-ĀGĔŲĀfzĀĀĀqĒGŲĀGzĀ-^ĀĀGmĀPĀ-h-
 hZŲ-ĀĔP±ŲĪP-C̄h̄hPα±mαĀf¼, P-GĀzBh̄qĀĀ, Ā-
 q°h̄hGĀĀDq±Ų/4ĀP±h-ĔĀq°Ų; °P³/4Vmqē P»bü
 P±ŲĒGĀĀ-TB̄Ā-ŲP-z°ĔŲG, Āb̄iGmĀPĀ-h-
 hZBh-Ų³/4α; Āq¼»P»P±ĀĀ°²Ų-^ĀGmĀ±B̄°H¼-
 °IĀC¼³/4IĀzC¼»P-GĔh̄q; ¼ZŲYĀP±Ā°D¼αP-VĀ-
 ^M³/4ĀĒPĪPü VĀ=P- ¼z-GZĀG®zē Āq°ŲĀ, hDG-
 GTĀ-Wāz, P-, MāĀĀP-IĀ, PĀPü IĀzC¼mP»h̄q°ŲĪ
 αP-qĀYĀGĀzĀα±B̄PĀ°²Ų, Āq¼°Wāz, P-, MāŲPmh̄
 hG h-αPĀG®ŲzTĀzN¼hPü ¼ĀGmĀĀ¼zXü CĀ-GĀō
 VmqĀPü GTĀ-zIPĀĀ-L¼, ¼z-zTĀ-ŲĀ°G¼mP-„Ā
 v¼αDmqĀG®Āq°ŲĪh̄hP-VĀ, h-αCü°, ¼; m-ĪG-
 hP-M³/4GTĀ; ĒzĀ-Ųmü ĀĀ»ŲTmhP-zb̄MVFŲŲαPĀ-

zTÄ^{3/4}z[®]mGm̂GhG⁻zÄbba/z[°]ßfz⁻hzbP-zü hq/4
 mü ZÄ-IP[±]h^αhGbP-zhP.ü ^{3/4}Ä-q^{0/4}VßD^{0/4}zÄzü ÄG-q⁰Ü
 »m^{3/4}G[°]y^{3/4}zü BGGTbDmPh^ý, ÄÄqü f m^αGz⁰C hP-D-
 mP-GÄ[±]h^z; Gqü hGm̂C^WQ[±]hP.hP.ü ^αh^αPÄ⁻Ü^{1/4}am^{0/4}yG⁻
 zT[±]HÜ hGbG[®]z[±]bqÄ[°]Wz³P-, ÄmÄh[±]Ü⁻Ä-MG-GÄ-
 °Dm^{3/4}mz³g[±]Ä^{1/4}z-YG³G[±]M⁰h[±]q[±]»b^zY⁰bq/4hü

h⁰i[°]Ü-ÜG-V[±]P⁻ b^zq[°]Ü⁰h⁰Y⁰G[±]mG-VßH³/G⁻z; b⁻
 °h[±]Äq[±]mÄ⁻i-GG[±]G[±]Y⁰P[±]Ü⁴zbP[°], Ü⁴, P⁻z[°]Ü⁰P.ü M-
 h^α/4^αz^α°f^{1/4}C[±]ÄÄGÄ⁻Ä[±]H³/G[±]ÄG⁻D^{1/4}iG[±]m̂r, hMä
 Gm[°]D^{1/4} b^zC[±]Ä[±]zÄ¹V⁰Ü[±]mD[±]»b^zqÄ[°]D^{1/4}αP⁻D^{1/4}h[±]»b^zq⁰Ü
 H³/G[±]»m^{3/4}G⁻z; b⁻h[±]ÄDP-G[±]C[®]W[±]DGÉG⁰GÄGP-
 ¥^{1/4}mG[±]VßP[±]E^{1/4}HÄ^{1/4}M[±]fG[±]Z¹Ü[±]P[±]Ü⁴C[±]Ä[±]fz[±]qhGÄ[±]qhP.ü
 hihG[±]z^α°f^{1/4}hzP^{°2}b^zH⁰C[±]ÄÄGÄ[±]»b^zq⁰Ü[±]DG[±]hP-
 α[±]f[±]h[±]dmG[±]Ü[±]P[±]mÄ[±]α[±]Ü[±]Ä[±], hGP[±]fz^{°2}b^zP⁻, ÄmÄ⁻
 α[±]h[±]PÄ^{3/4}Ä⁻vh[±]h[±]h[±]α[±]mmq[±] h[±]hGÄ[±]qü mG[±]VßP[±]E^{1/4}mP-
 ±^{1/4}»P[±]Dm[±]Ü[±]P[±]Ä[°]f^{1/4}z-, hV[±]G[±]ÍP[±]GÄ^{1/4}»b^zTÄ[°]D[±]h[±]G[±]

h⁰y^{3/4}GÄ^α°G[±]b[±]»b^zq⁰Ü[±]f^{1/4}»b^zDG^{3/4}z^{1/3}m[±]vh[±]mÄ⁻
 Z⁰b^zGZÄ⁻I-ÜG⁻, ÄmÄ[±]mG[±]Vß[±]f[±]ü P[±]Ü[±]ÉG[±]Ü[±]EG⁻iG[±]Tß[±]α⁻
 »b^zq[±]α[±]ÄmG[±]Vß[±]Ü[±]P[±]E^{1/4}H[±]Ü[±]I[±]z[±]h[±]B[±]ÄP⁻1/4^zÜ[±]P[±]C[±]Ä[±]Äü
 h[±]G^{1/4}°, Ü⁴C[±]Ä[±]I[±]P[±]E^{1/4}mP[±]H³/G[±]ÄG[±]DG[±]mÄ[±]ÄV⁻z[®]m[±]qhP.ü

GmhViÄ-DG-z[®]mz₃ P-, ÄmA^{°2}Þ^{1/4}GÄ-z₃ Ä[°]hGqhpü hi
zYöM^{1/4}CM/z h_±ÞG»ÄG»ö^{3/4}ÄDP-z₃ ÄqzTÄ^{°2}ÞV-G
GÜ-ÖG-ÍPGÄ^{1/4}, Ä[°]hG hhp^hαG^αÞÜP»bq[°]Hm^{3/6}-
ÄG-DG^{3/4}; Gbaf^{1/4}z-, ÄmA^{α±}öV»P^{1/4}GC³GmhV[°]ÄV-
°GG/EP-, h^αDmDG-GT^{3/4}/h[°]hG IÞE^{1/4}Z[°]I^α-IÞ±ö
DG-GÜP^hP^ü hi^αÞZ[°]I^αG»ÄG»ö^{1/4}ÜTDG^bh^{3/6}G^ÜÜ
ÇøPq[°]h^{°2}Ä, Ä»bq^hhGmPDÄÄ^{3/4}»^{1/4}z₃ Ä[°]zø^hP^ü
zh^αh[°]ü IÜ^αh[°]ü »P-VÄmhP-fzÄÄÄ-z₃ P-zDÄÄ^{3/4}
Gb^{1/4}BöV[®]αGb[°]fz^qö^hhGÄGm^α, ÄÄhP^ü °y^{1/4}h[°]-
ÄGÄ[^]P[°]hG xGÄGZÄhz^{1/4}α±öV[°]wm^{1/4}ÄhP[°]WGÄÇ^{1/4}
°^{1/4}Þ-Ç^{1/4}ÄÄGÄ[^]ÜdGbG^Ä»bü Mh^α^{1/4}HÜzÄÄGÄ-
hPMz^hq[°]iGGm^hÜ-ÖG-zTÄPÄ-Tm»bq^{1/4}zdm^{1/4}P[±]ÄM^{1/4}
D^Vm^qYÜ-fz^{1/4}MÄ^{1/4}z^αhm»PP[±]^{1/4}I^{3/4}h¹zö^{1/4}z[°]ö[°]ÞPm-
YÜ»bq^hh^{3/6}ÄG-D[°]ÞÄ^{°2}^{1/4}b^{1/4}Ç[±]h^qYÜ[°]Fz^{1/4}MÄ[°]Gö
ÇzÄÄG-fz[°]»h^{3/4}ü Dö[±]ö[®]mGm^hY[°]z^{3/4}ÄhVÄ[°]PÄGÄ^h-
q^{YÜ}, hzÄ^αq[°]Ç^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}P^αP^αÄGÄ[^]Ä»ÞG[°]hG »PÇzÄ^{1/4}
^{1/4}WG^hm^hÜ-z[°]ÜP[°]H^{1/4}z[°]h[°]»PM^{1/4}zÄ^αÇ^hα^{1/4}^{3/4}
»α±m»PBG[°]hG

hi^{1/4}xGÄGZÄhz^{1/4}hPÄGYÜ[°]F^{°2}Þ-Vmq^{1/4}YÜÄP-
Zö^hGmPÄZö^h»PM^{1/4}ö[±]ÄÄÄ^{3/4}J^{1/4}M^hGhzÄGY[°]mÄ^hö

±m; S_{1/4}Z°Ü ±G-TG-z=αÄÄBü h^oP-IP-GÄz-DGGÜP-
 IP-EI₄DG-bzC_{1/2}-, Ä-ÜG-qhPü C_{3/4}»b^{3/4}Ä, h^oh^oÄÄö
 Ä^oÄGmÄÄ^oP-°WGA-zChmÄ^{3/4}Ä;- , h^oh^oGÄq^{3/4}Ä-IP-EI₄
 mÄC_{1/2}WGA, Ä-ÜG-qü ÄGmÄGPh^oP-^oh^oÄ-Ä-iGqÜ
 °Fz-°FG-C_{1/2}-ÜG-qzTÄmG-V₃m^{3/4}Gh^oGDP₄DP-hPü µP-
 iG-VÄqP_{1/2}MÄmÄ°, 1/4zh^oh^oG-αP±GÄmP-»PÄzOGÄ, Ä-
 bimG-V_{1/2}fÄ, 1/4^{3/4}»P-z°G^oYÜÄ-ÄD_{1/4}DG-GÜ^{3/4}Äh^oh^oG_{1/4}-
 °WGA-x^{1/2}3/4h^oPü IP-EI₄DGmP-xGÄDGGZÄhz_{1/4}iG-fzÄ-
 Ä-ÜG-qü =Ph, PGÜ; °-^{1/4}z-ÜEP-, h^oh^oGÄq^oÜG^{3/4}m, h-
 °GÄ-GÄü hi»P-z_{1/2}; S_{1/2}-IP-EI₄hP-IP-GÄz-DGmÄ-»P-z°Ü
 OG-°2GÄmP-YGÄ-ÄP-Äü h; eÜ-ub^o±αÄ-°WGA_{1/4}-
 GmÄÄx^{1/2}3/4h^oGÄq^{3/4}Äh^oHPÄ, Ä-ÜG-q^oÜ[®]mz; °»P-
 zbP-z_{1/4}hü Hm^{3/4}Gz; b^oh^oÄDPmÄ[^]PP±1/4GmÄCzÄ_{1/2}-
 IP-GÄz-mP-iGGm^hH^omD-VB-z-»h^oGÄ_{1/4}P-GmÄÄ^{1/2}GmÄ-
 Ä-Ph-C_{3/4}»b^oOG-°2GÄDGh^o2^oh^oÄG^oYÜÄ-H^oCzÄÄGÄ-
 h^oh^oG-Ä-Ph-GmÄ-fzÄhPü GmÄCzÄ_{1/2}PhGÄ, öhPü wm-
 ±h^oGÄP-zh^oEP-, ÄmÄ_{1/2}Mä Äbi_{1/4}P-GmÄÄ^{1/2}G-q_{1/4}hü hi
 mÄ_{1/2}-zYÜVÄhPü ÄP-, 1/4zh^o±MÄmÄGÄ^oG^{3/4}h^oG-
 Ä-TÄG-DÄÄ-zbP-»P-C_{1/2}GZÄ_{1/4}GÄ_{1/4}, ÄbiGPÄ_{1/2}Bb-
 ^Üh[^]Pü DÄ_{1/4}G_{1/4}GÄGP-»P-Ähü

mG-VI P-EI^{3/4}fÄ, ¼hÝxúq°Ü-Ð¼GYÜ¼h^{3/4}Ä, h-
 hi±ö»P^{1/4}h-zYü¼P-GmÄÄP, ¼z-hPü P±öÜ-Ð¼h⁰, ¼z-
 zhi±Ä±Ü±PÄ±GÄ°hÝCßÄmÄhP-CzÄ±Ü±PÄmPÄG-
 DG-GZÄ»b-Tßü GZÄ; -GÄ¼zXP⁰ÜG⁰²ÄÄG»üqÄVz-
 Äh-fG; z±Ü-fmq°ÜÜh-JR»b^{1/4}P-xGÄGZÄhz¼iG°fz-
 , Äm°IGGß^{1/4}h-TÄhPü »P-xGÄGYmYÜmÄDq±Äü I^{3/4}
 ¼h-hI-zhPü ±P±GÄ-ÜG⁰²ÄÄhz¼hP-CzÄh, Ä±±Ä-
 GÄ¼qP-Ð±-fzq°ÜGmÄ±¼, P-mVzÄÜ-Ü-xGÄZmD-Tm-
 YÜ-VGÄM¼zdmhG^{3/4}hGÄ, ühGÄ^{3/4}ÄÄhPü ±P±GÄ-
 ^ÜG⁰²ÄÄhhGGÄ¼zXV¼P¼HÜG⁰²ÄÄGßazN¼fzÄ-
 , h±Dm»P±Ädq±üqÄG^{3/4}hü; ¼, P±M¼Dz-hP±Ü±PÄ-
^{3/4}Gmb⁰±Vmqö»P/Mä»üümü h; z±Ü±PÄ-ÜGmÄ±¼mP-
^{3/6}ub-I^{3/4}¼h-hI-zÄ»¼z°ÜzmÄz; b, Ä, Äq°ÜG Ä-
 D¼DÄÄ-ÜGmÄ±¼¼z; Äm±bhqG, h-fzqYÜ»üqÄGmÄ-
 ±¼hi±öÜfG-G, zG, z±, Ämü ZüYÜ-fGGTb, h-zhi»P-
 GÜh-¼z-ÄGÄCz-GÄhP-iG-zC¼±Z±zÄÄ, Ä, Pü CzÄ-
 h¼h±G±Ü±P^{1/4}P^{3/4}P-Eh^{3/4}Ä±¼G¼»b-TÄ-iÄ, P-
 z¼ü PÄP-mÜ^{3/4}¼HÜhG-¼z°ÜÄ»üü GÄ¼zXPÜm-
^{3/6}ÄG-DG^{3/4}PÄ»üVÄVmqö h-Üh^{3/4}ü GÄ¼zXPÜm^{3/6}-
 GÄ; C¼G-zÄ±, ÜZN¼z; b-hPü P^{3/4}-¼zN¼z; b, Ä-

mÄ-αhñ³/₄-α-vbq°ÜEß-°WÄ³/G³/mhñ°E¼»P-MaÜz-Vm-
 qê h-^ßbü h-z¹/₄hzP-°²bq±Ä-DGh=Çα-GÄ-^ÜÄ-zIP-
 °G-αÜß-z¹/₄CGÄfzÄM³/₄P³/₄Ä-αhñ³/₄-α-¼z-hi-αhPÄ¹/₄h-
 °hG hwmGmÄ-±Bhñ°i°ÜG-zb-αÜß-z-ÿG³/₄fG-Bñ, P-
 Äß-zÄP±ÜG°yñG-^P-αÜß-z¹/₄fG-Bñ»P-MÄ/Ä-α-hÄü zÄ-α-
 „ÄÜN¼z; b-°G-P³/₄-¼HÜz-VGÄ-fz-q-ÿG, ÄmÄP³/₄-¼³/₄
 zdimÄ¹/₄PD¹/₄PGÄñ hñGÄ-^ßbü G¹/₄mÄ-^P-zÄ-α-„ÄÜN¼z;
 z; b-, ÄbMähñP-FmbPGÜ; °³/₄z-^ÜßhP³/mHÄ-zN¼z; b-
 αb-fñ, hhGÄq°PÄ-°²b, h-^ÜhG P±ñm³/GÄG-DGGÄ-
 Dñ±ÜP³/₄-¼hP-zÄ-α-„ÄÜN¼z; b³/₄G¼°hñ-zbPmÄZÄ-α-
 αÜ-αPÄ³/₄GZ°GmñhPü zÄGYG IP-IGGbP-αDmHÜÄ, h-
 α-°Üß³/GÄhGGÜ-ubGb-αGÄ-HÜGmÄm¼°F¼»b¹/₄GÄ-
 ³/₄hGG-qhPü °fz- bü BñzXb-zTÄ-, h-^ßbü ñ-^PDñ-
 ±¼³/₄ÄD-αÄ-^ÜñfPñPü hzP-q¼GmbGYÜÜÄ-zIP-Çb-α-P-
 ±¼GbP-zmP-zÿñP-±Ä³/G-zÇ¼, h-^Üñ-TÄ-zÄñq»bü M-
 h-αGñ-ÄGmÄ-±Bhñ¹/₄GÄ³/₄-α-ÄP-zhG-vb-αÜhñ-α- hEb-
 ¼P±ÜßP-qñhñ°fG³/₄ÄhPD-f³/₄mÄ-zÇkm°IGGñ¹/₄ñü
 h³/₄Ä¹/₄PGmÄÄPGmÄ°fG³/₄Ä-αb-fñ, Äm»GGÜñ-TÄGmÄ-
 ±¼GÿmHÜGmÄGÄ³/₄zÄh, h-^ÜhG ü üü

¾°hGÍqü

h¼-hα¼-°x¼-bih¼-hα¼-¾PθLθ¼ü

CzÁh¼Ám-µP-hPü hq¾°z¼ü EP-qü °fÜ¼ C¼P-zTÁ-
~ÜP-Him¾G-GÁ-P¼ÁGÁ-V¼¼-zYü¾PÁmÁM-xGÁ¾,,À
»¼h¼ÁP-z°ÜmD²-iG»P-Gübü P±θP-xGÁ-zBü-αP-qê
, ÁAmzYönd±P-α°ÁÁhBöq/GÁqÁü P±¼fzÁÁÁGTG-
¼P»b-qmü VÁmP-M¾Á±θÉYönd-ZÁV;G[®]-α»b-q-hihG-
z[®]m°yG-, hMh¼hü ZüYCGÜ±m-αVÁ-^Ü¾Á±θÉYönd-
dZÁV-GZÁ-z[®]m°yG-, hCzÁDü±ÁChPm-αP-qMGGPHG-
^P-°hñGmEh-±Á-ÜPÁ¾zÁGYG-zbP-mÁ, P-z-YG»Ü-
qÁü hPÉhGhzPmÜÜ-αPÁ±¼»b-CzÁP-±ÁCh-Ü-αPÁ-
ÁÁ¼-Á-vü-, Mä-ÜYÁV-z-ÉÜ-^ÜChV-zÁhmÁM¾/mVÁ-
^Á-VP¼z»bü hi;¼zXb-hömtzYöndn-αÁM¾D-fz-α±α-
hézHGÁÁ¼-Á-vü-, h°V¼»b-qÁ»bü ÁD¼HGÜÜ¾¾¼Á-

, hmGVbA^{1/4}P GmAA^{AP} , ¼zhi±¼Dq+Á C6rα ZÁαhαú
 hαPÁ-fG^{3/4}ü zIP^oYG-zTê-GÁb-HÜ Pm±zÁVm, Áqhi
 hGαÜαPÁαhñPÁ^{3/4}m, ÁmÁ C6VhMz-zB¼hPü xÜVh-
 ÇPÁ,,PÁ-[^]DA^{3/4}m, hh^oVG-vhP±dqÉGO6Áb-TFαq
 ÁPhzBbmAA^P=P-¿Ëz- ¼z-YC»bqDq¼ü ÇS+Eb-[^]Á-
 αÜαPÁ-fG-, PmWÜ ÁαÜαPÁαhñPÁ^{3/4}mGÁ^{3/4}qéYhGÁü
 h»Pnα^oH¼»GqñPü PÁ^{o2}ÜGÁ^{3/4}qéYfGmÁPÁ^{3/4}mGÁ^{3/4}
 qéÁÁ+αÜαPÁmÁhñ¼^oVG-fzÁαh¼^oÜαPÁD^oFm
 qéPÁ»bqÁh^oÜGmP±Á^oE¼αÜfz-TÁzXbq¼ü DqÁ-
 P^{3/4}zÁα±¼GP»PÁbMāhü I^{3/4}¼hI-zEh±ÁG¼, h-
 Mābm^oP-, hÁG ¾G-ub-Eb+ê zñbñh¼P-ÜG¼z¼-
 αhñ^oIGÜh-TÁÁb-[^]ÜhG P±ÜÜfz-IGÁ^oG^oÁÁ-[^]Á-
 Dq¼zÁ-zIP^{bG}®α-zbPÁPü »Üm^oÜÁ-zIP±zÁVIGbP-
 hzTG-ñü hñPÁhV-Eb¼P-zÁα,,G¼^oD¼HÜhG-TÁ-
 iÁÁPü GYmDGGTGGÁGÁ¼zXPÜm³GÁGDGGP¼¿GÁ-
 ¿zPÜb-¼^oGhV-Eb±f¼ÁαhÁGÁGÁGÁiP-®α-zbPü
 αf¼Eb¼PmP^{3/4}GÁmÁ C6Vh-[^]Ü PmhñG^{3/4}i mGÁñPü
^oHbÁÁ-[^]ÁÁ,,ÁGqzbP-z^oGmÁ±¼^{3/4}GÝCÁq^oP±Á-
 zÁα,,ñP^{3/4}Á;- , h×GÁ»P-GÜh-TÁzÁhmÁhZbmPhÇG
 α^oPÁ, h×GÁÇ¼^{3/4}P±Á-IA-zC¼, hÇzÁDGGTÇ-

GIAM-ØVIG-EÜQÄü hiCS-Øh-PA-FG-z[®]mGmîz-ÄGÿG-
 hi[®]-zB-P-zÄ-±hhhP-FGÄ-z₃P-^oh-Äz-Vmqê h-[^]ØhG-
 qÄDh-^{1/4}GÄb-GbØhGÄ-₃^{1/4}Dm^ohG^{3/4}ü DÄÄ-[^]Ä^{1/4}P^{3/4}G-
 bafzÄq^oGhG⁻z-Vz^oV^{3/4}Ä»b±hh^{1/4}GÄb-GbØAP-, h-
 hGÄ-₃^{1/4}Dm^ohG C₆ZÄ-zIP⁺zÄ-VIGbØM^{1/4}z; G^oGG-
 , Äqhi^{1/4}GÄ^{3/4}ØhØq^oØ^o-H^{1/4}ÄGÄVzC_{mm}ÄG_zÄ^{3/4}G-
 b^{1/4}G_zÄ-ØPmhinG_{mm}-h-z₃GÜØYÄ-zXb-ØP^ohG

P±APP^{1/4}P^oGÜÄ⁻z^oV^o-ØVIG-EÜh±z^{1/4}GÄ»Ø^o
 qhPü Mh^{1/4}HÜ Gq^oØVIGÄ-zC^{1/4}hPü YÜ^oØPmzC_zÄGÄ-
 fzÄÄÄC_zÄGÄ^oG^{3/4}G_zÄfzÄmÄMh^{1/4}HÜVIG-EÜ Äbⁱ
^{3/4}Pmz⁻Äqhi±GTG_q^oD^oØ²Ø, ÄmÄü D_e-GÄb-zIP-
 GP-fz-, Ä±P±z^oØÜ-z^oGmh^oh^ofGGTb-fz-[^]Ø^{1/4}h^{3/4}ü
 uÜGÄ-^ØfØCØ-zTÄ-[^]ÄÄGÄÄmPmqwG-^ÜØq-ØqÄü
 E_m»PÄ^{3/4}fzÄ, Ä[^]ÜP-zYb^{3/4}GzC_z, hhGÄG^{3/4}ü hⁱzYbⁱ
 M^{1/4}Dz-xÜP^oGÜÄ±^{1/4}hPhI-xGÄGzinh^oG_qÜ-fzÄ-zTÄ-
 ±P^{1/4}zC_{mm}Ä, h-fzÄ^{1/4}mqêV_G-^o, P±^of^o-^oGmÄ±^{1/4}
 GP^oi-YG»P-ØzXbq^{1/4}h; ^o-YbⁱM^{3/4}ÄGhG⁻z-TmDÄÄ-
 zÄhq[®]-HÄP±ØØ-ÜÄ»^{1/4}Ä[^]Øh_qÄGÄwEÄMP^{1/4}Ø-
 qØØ-ÜÄ»^{1/4}z₃PÄmÄ^oI^{1/4}zÄh-zMz-q^{1/4}ü ^{1/4}P-xGÄDÄÄ-
 DØFÄ/mqê^{1/4}PÄmÄ-ØhØq-Vmqê P-Ybⁱ „ÄGG_zh-VG-

1/2zAh^PZm^W6-, hDGq^PhG^P^Wα- zGZA^A-zb-ū
mPD1/4GhP-fGAb1/4AGbP-h^P^W6M^fzAAAGP->P-, A-
q1/4i CzAh1/4mPD1/4GAb1/4A^fzA^CGq^P-iGGGm^A±B4
VzGP->P-, P^chū

h^b^A^D^D^A^A^3/2-iGG^P^fz^-bmP^o^y^3/4mE^A^h^h
CGhP.ü GY^T^o^Gmh^h^G^A^3/4q^dG^A^q^o^h^zP-G^A^z-b-ūP-
D^1/4G^A^b^1/4A^z-b-z^o^G^m^A^±B4fzA^CGh^o^i-, P->h^q,, A^α^q^ū
, -zY^G^1/4hū z-b^h^M^A^fG-, P-Y^P^h^q^o^G^z^m^o^y^P^G^h^A^C^z^A-
h^o^i^o^ūP^o^y^3/4mE^A^M^P^G^A^b^H^G^m^A^±B4/4z^A^α,, z-b^P^m^A^G^P-
3/4h^o^±αA^h^z^A^α,, A^G^α-zbP-z^1/4i CzA^zhiq^Y^G^h^P^o^y^3/4
A^3/4P^A^G^o^i^H^z^A^α,, z-b^P^m^A^1/4P^C^P^G^P-i^m^H^ū^b^±B4^o^2b-
m^M^3/4D-fz-ū^A^A^q^h^P.ü^o^fz-IG^A^n^α^A^h^P-; G-z^A^α^h^q^1/4
hGqGT^G^α±B^A^>ū^1/4P-fz^A^h^P-z^A^α,, h^P^E^1/4A^o^f^m^o^h^H^A-
mPD^1/4m^±h^z^A^h^1/4A^h^P.ü CzA^1/4h^α^o^H^z^i^G^q^z^C^m^1/4A-
A^G^A^h^P->P-G^P^h^G^q^m^h^P-G^h^; ^o^P^3/4/m^q^Y^G^>ū^o^h^h^P-
±P^α^ū^h^C^P->P^h^G^q^Y^G^>ū^D^1/4j zGT^G^H^z^H^ū^q^P^D^G^T^G-
>ū^q^ū^zP-G^A^f^α^o^P^A^o^2ū^G^T^G^o^H^z^>P-fz-^h^P^h^G^P±ū^ū
fzA, A^m^V^α^ū^G^b^3/4A^-, h^α^D^m^m^A^1/4P^x^G^A^A^P^G^G^fzA-
, h^M^h^i^G^3/4V^P^G^m^h^h^o^Y^G^b^z^-A^bū Cz^D^q^±ū^ub^P^m-
q^o^P^G^m^A^o^fz-^b^h^P-IP-IG^T^P^i^Y^G^W^G^h^P^h^1/4^D^m^3/4m^α-

ÇGq^{1/4}z, bÇK-GP-fz-, h-[^]Übü M^{3/4}Ähi±Ü⁴»bq⁰ÇG⁰/G-
 ±P^α±Ü⁴, RÄmÄÇS⁰Hb-xÄÇk-HÜb-Ü[±]mZü±P-z-ÿG-
 »P-z⁰ÜÄ^α, PÜZÄGÄzP»b^{3/4}DÄÄ[^]ÄhÄfPmP^{3/4}P-xGÄ-
 zNÄmÄ⁰Hb-zÄGÄ, h^αDm»P-, PÄPü

ZüYÇmGVÜ⁴»bq⁰P±Ü⁰f^{1/4}»bmÄGÄP⁰yüYÇ-
 zbP⁰hÇq⁰ÜP±Ü⁰D^{1/4}HÜVÄ=Pü hiÇSmGVÜ⁴fÄ^αDm-
 DÄGmÄÄ⁰, Ü⁴HÜbq⁰Ç⁰Ü⁴Db⁰hÇ P±ÄhiÜ⁰Ü^αÜ⁰-
 ÉGÇÄZ^{1/4}; S^α-I-ÜGÄ-xÜbÇS⁰mÄ^{3/4}ÄDPÄmP⁰2^{1/4}mÄ-
 VÄ=P-Düz; G-Z^{1/4}h^α, h-fz-q, Pü DöqÄP-GÜP-q-ÿG-GÜ
 mP-zTßmÄ⁰iÜ⁰Ü⁰, ÄqhPü ÇS^α1/ÜGmÄGÄ^{1/4}XiÄGÄ-
[^]ÜÄ⁰G^{1/4}Ü⁴q⁰ÜP^αÜ^αPÄ^{3/4}IP-IG⁰fz-[^]bhPü GY⁰P-
 ÇK^{1/4}VÄGÄ^bÜ^αPÄhP-zTÄq⁰VhPÄ^αÄz⁰m⁰yGmÜ Ä-
 Ç^{1/4}P±GÄ^{3/4}ÄMGPÄ^{3/4}m, hhGÄqÄGÄ[^]Gmöz⁰Ü⁴, Ä-
[^]Pü ÇzÄh^{1/4}DömqZ⁰α-VGq^{1/4}, DG-Vmq⁰hÇ-TBü Dö
 qÄP±Ü⁰, Ü⁴h-I^{3/4}Ü⁴EÜhzPÇ^{1/4}0²bhÇzÄÄGÄ[^]ÜG-
 ÄPmÇP-FmbP»Ü⁰»Ü⁰YBü Ä^αÄ-fGG⁰P-zTh[^]ÄÄV^{1/4}αÜ
 CGq^{1/4}h; ⁰P^{3/4}FÜP-Eh-zÄh-, h^αDmYÇ»ÜqÄEb±d^{3/4}
^{1/4}Ü³/G-ub[^]Ü-ub^h±Ü⁰Ä⁰Ü⁰WG±G^{1/4}hü hÄP±Ü⁰Ç^{1/4}α-
 »P⁰G^{1/4}fz-[^]Ü^{1/4}hü Eb±ÄP-GÄb[^]Ü⁰bm⁰P-GÄbü P^αÜ
 GTGÄZ^{1/4}E^{3/4}ÄhGÄh^αhü h⁰hPÄ-fG-Eb±Ü⁰h⁰Iz^{1/4}

hÄ»h/ÐqêhTÄ«ĒαVmqÄ+¼L¼HÜα°H¼iGqCê-
 HÛhG P±GP°i-, h^Ü¼IÄZC¼/¼Ēα, Äq¼DÄÄ^Ä-
 GÄhM¼°hêq, h^ÛhG PÄh¼zÄhm°IÜGÜ¼¼hü G¾4
 ÄÜEh±Äh;¼¾3/mzC¼+hÛÛGmEh¼P±Ä°E¼¼GÄü
 ¾4Ä;-°hÜGÄZÄα,, ÄmbmzbpMÄα, Ä±h;eÜÄxÜP-
 GÜGÄ±¼Y¼yααfÞz°ÜGmÄPÄz;Äm¾4ÄC¼qÜG-z-
 mÄαfÞGÜÛhG zÄα,, ÄmbmzbpmhG°GÜhTÄzÄhü
 DêÜÜÄαzÄhq¼¼CÜαP±¼±¼G»GÄq°ÜGzPÜÜPÜh
 hVDo¼±¼w¼¼G»GÄmÄÄGÜPÜÄÄP, ÄZÄ»ÜVmfÄbi
 αÜαPÄαh¼nzÄhzIP°yGÄP-, Äq°GmÄ±¼Y¼y°iÜ
 Y¼PÄ¾4m, h¼zTÜMÄÜGGÜb, Þ-z-zYüü Dê¼±êP±GÄ-
 ±P°2êÄÄ¼°FÜmÄαP±GÄ^ÄEh±ÄP±GÜPÜ¼VÄ-
 GÄPαÜαPÄh^ÄαhP-zTÄq°ÜVÜV¼h¼hGGP-, ÄGP-
 »b^ÄyGÄ¾4qÜGÄ¼zhpü»PDÄÄ^ÄEh±ÄP±¼-
 VÄ, hαzTÜqhpüVÄ, Ä±CÜCPαm¼GÜhGÜPÜGÜb-
 q¼α-, hü mG-V¼/Ä^ÜP-hq¼V-hPü;CÜV¼qü h¼zYÜhbÜ
 ¾4ÜÄ°Ü¼¼ÄGÄGPαP»hqp±ÄGÜ¼hGÄC¼zXÜhÄEh-
 ±Ä°GzÄfP-, Äqα¼¼hαü GmÄ±¼h¼±¼GÜGÄmEh-
 ±¼¾4Gub^ÜG°2GÄhpüxÜGÄ¾4°f¼z»hqdGÄα±m
 GÄ¾4qÜhGm¼hGPA¾4mGÄ¾4qÜhGÄ¼zÄGÄiÜαP-

hGGTŪGĀ-z^Ūz; G-zbPmĀPĀ³/mYhGĀ_{1/4}ĀPü DĀPĀ³/mYhGĀ_{1/4}hü hq¹/₄hP^o i-Ĉh¹ŪG-GmĀGĀ¹/₄zXP^oĈzĀzĈ¹
¹/₄z-, Āq¹/₄hü Ī¹/₄z^ŪmM³/₄Ā³Āqhpü b^Ū/₄Ā¹/₄°f¹/₄
z-, h^αDmh^αP±GĀmP-G»^Ūz¹/₄, h^αDm¹/₄Ī¹/₄h¹z-Eb-
±Ū^Ūbm»b/ĀdqĀPĀ³/mhiEb-Ā¹YhGĀ-YĀD³/m¹GqĈG-
G^ŪhG ĈzĀh¹/₄Ī^αĪ^αPĀ-Ā¹Dq^ŪĪ^αH¹/₄Pmq¹/₄G^ŪGĀq^Ū
ZĀzIP±zĀVf^ŪY^ŪzbpĀPü GP^α±^αĀmĀZmDVf^Ū
ĈzĀĈzĀ^αĪ^αPĀz; GmĀIP^αzT^Ūq¹/₄Dq^ŪĈGĈDP-VB-
Y^Ū»bq¹/₄zT^Ūq»bü

hZb¹Ā^oh^Ū±GĀ^α±^αĀzY^ŪGmĀ^αh¹hDq¹/₄ü, Ā-
ZĀ¹/₄v^Ū, M³/₄Ā^αP±GĀ¹ŪGzIP^oGĀhGĀ, P¹mP±¹/₄
^oGm^αh-TĀzĀhmĀhizb¹Ā^oh¹üü hixĀP-VĀ¹=P^Ūq^Ū
Ā¹/₄zB^ŪĈzĀĈ^ŪH^ŪzĀz^αĀV^ŪGmĀĈG^ŪĈ¹Ā¹/₄zYb¹h^Ū³/₄
ZĀzIP±zĀV¹mzbpĀmh-V^ŪG¹Āq^ŪB^Ū, P±¹/₄h^ŪG-TĀ-
zXb¹Ū^Ūh^Ū Ī³/₄Ī¹h¹z-Ī¹/₄zP±Ū^ŪĀ³/₄Ĉ^ŪzĀzIP^odG-
q¹/₄Gb^Ūz¹/₄α¹ hü zĀ^α„Ī^ŪN¹/₄z; b¹hPü P³/₄Ī¹N¹/₄z; b-
¹/₄mĀZb¹±m^αh¹q¹/₄³/₄Ā¹; ¹/₄z^Ūm^ŪĈ^ŪĀGĀ-V¹, Ā»bü α^Ū
h^αPĀ¹Ā¹Eb¹Ph¹; ¹/₄Ā¹Ū^Ū³/₄Ā¹, h¹h^ŪW^ŪG^Ūb¹zXb¹Ū^Ū
^oh^ŪĈ¹PPĀĀ¹Ū^Ū³/₄Ā¹hPü ZĀzIP±zĀV¹Ĉ^Ūb^Ūz^Ū^Ū
zĈ^ŪYĀ»bü hV¹Eb¹Ā¹zĀ^α„Ā¹Gqzbp¹mĀĈ^ŪH^ŪPĀ-

xGÁ^{3/4}°H¼z-GbP-hGÁ-ÁB-α-θ-αPÁ^{3/4}hGPÁÁ^{3/4}hPPÁ^{3/4}m
 »GqñhGüü h;¼α-, ÁmhiCSEb-^ÁZÁq+zÁVmzÁGÁ-
 »hCzÁ-αP±GÁDBFm/qê h-^θhG PÁzα-ÿG»bíq°U
 VmÁÁ-ÁZ, PGÁEb^{3/4}ChVGÁ^{3/4}qêÁh»bTÁzXbq»bü
 DÁ^{3/4}Á-^θm¼GTb-ymzñ¼α-z, bç°CmPmÁV¼m°Pü Á-Á-
 mP-hhP¼P-Zb°IG-qhPP±ñ¼ÁGGÜe-β^{3/4}°H¼z-, P-αU
 °hG PÁ^{3/4}m, h-hGÁ-q°CmV-zÁh-qhP-Dü I^{3/4}¼h-I-
 zôÁG-zV¼P°±PGVh-^h-Ch-V¼PÁPÁ^{3/4}mY-^fzü h-hP-
 °fz-^b-α-fz-bPmÁV¼hü °ñ-^PGÁ¼zXhP-α-θ-αPÁ-
 ^θñhV¼P/EG-, Á-GbP-, h-αDmHGPFmbP»ñ-ÿG-, h-^θb-
 ¼HθhG PÁh-hP-Dq¼P±Á-°fz-^bh^{3/4}Á;G-qfPÁ-α-P-
 ¥PÁ±¼z¼hü hP°CG-zC¾H¼P±¼GÁ^{3/4}qêbü Eb^{3/4}°fz-
 ^b-fPÁGTÜ-ñG-q[®]-HÁ^{3/4}ÁqGTP-TmVGÁÁB-, ¼Hb-
 q¼hü I^{3/4}¼h-I-zô¼z±Á-°fz-^bMäv-h-αh-q¥P»bqÁ-
 αP-q¼EG-Bñ, P-zhP-;G-°yÁ»bqhG-^P^{3/4}ÁqGTP-TmÁ-
 CÉ-z, ÁmÁÁPÁGmPÁÁÜz¼H¼»bü GP-FmbP-GzÁ-α-β¼
 hP-, hCPÁ-°hP i-»ñm-ÿÁzÁhç»bü xüÁ-°DÁÁ»¼zÁ¼
 »PmÁPÁ^{3/4}mGÁ^{3/4}qê-ÿÁmh-¼VIG-GüÜYÁP¼mÁGÁGÁi
 αP-qzbp-zhPü ÁG-ÿP-P-qñh-^V-G-TÁzÁh-ÁPü

himÁ-ZñGTÜP^{3/4}GÁzÿG-CxZñmÁ-α-fh-PÁ^{3/4}m

YV^{1/2}TC-q>>bi hiZbDqC6n-α; 1/4α>>biq^{1/4}CzAqTB-_h
 YV⁰hG DqA^{3/4}P^{3/4}P^{3/4}mYMa^h-P-zA^α+^{1/4}ymzY^{1/4}Am
 hiC^{3/4}1/4^{1/4}q^αA^{3/4}0²biq⁰hMAhA¹P-IGGbPMA^{3/4}iGA
 qhPü D^{1/4}+^{1/4}°fz-¹h¹fP^αP-¹A^{3/4}AG₃EA-zh¹fP^{3/4}Gmb-
 °⁺zA¹VuGm¹DGGT⁰hA¹IP¹hP¹B¹VGA¹, P>>bi⁰h¹
¹P¹h¹G¹u¹GA¹E¹m>>P¹A¹GA¹+^{1/4}h¹P¹M^{1/4}>>P¹A^{1/4}P-zY¹h¹Tm
 H¹G¹MA¹+^{1/4}Y¹VG¹A>>bi¹x¹h¹P¹+^{1/4}h¹A¹; ⁰h¹P-zA^α„G¹bP-
 hG¹PA¹GA¹+^{1/4}>>P¹G¹h¹G¹M¹h¹PA¹G¹Y¹P-zY¹A¹z¹P-z¹h¹A¹-
 F-DGm¹P^{3/4}Y¹Ma¹h¹h^αPA¹G¹h¹TA¹-zN^{1/4}MA¹-z_{3/4}A¹, h-
^αP^αq^αX^{3/4}m¹fzA¹>>biq^αh¹A¹F>>P¹u¹P^{3/4}>>biq^{1/4}h¹hiC¹b-
^{3/4}A¹; h¹GA^αP¹vz¹h¹0²h^{1/4}AD¹PA¹h¹P¹h^αPA¹h¹P¹°f^{1/4}
 mA¹, A>>h¹T¹M¹h¹PA¹DGGT¹Bz¹GA^{1/4}z¹P>>h¹+¹h¹P¹ü^{1/2}00
 qDGGT¹G¹Y¹P¹G¹h¹2¹h¹DP¹DG¹m¹P-zT¹G-zY¹G>>biq¹h¹GA^{1/4}h¹
 CG¹AP¹fE¹Ad¹; E¹°y¹h¹P¹ü¹Th¹PA^{1/2}q¹h¹GA¹P¹+^{1/3}G¹ub-
¹h¹A^α„PE^{1/4}MA¹Z^{1/4}-z¹m¹A^α1/4¹h¹GP¹F¹mb¹P¹G¹vz¹h¹u¹
¹+¹GA¹h¹P^{3/4}EA¹AP^{1/4}h¹z¹h¹MA^{1/4}h¹m¹OG¹F¹h¹A^hα₃z¹h¹G¹MA¹-
 °¹h¹GA¹h¹h¹Cz¹A¹ü¹P¹+¹h¹GP¹-, P¹-, A¹VG¹G¹h^{3/4}h¹P¹G¹P¹G¹
 °F¹h¹G^{1/4}h¹q¹GP^αA¹-z¹; h¹h¹h¹A¹h¹ü¹G^{1/4}h^{1/4}°G¹m¹v¹h¹q¹-
 h^{1/4}P-zO¹zh¹GA¹q^αh¹h¹h¹G¹h¹z¹; h¹-, A¹m¹A^{1/4}F^{1/4}, P¹m¹Z¹A¹-
 q^{3/4}G¹Y¹GA¹MA¹B¹h¹P¹ü¹F¹h¹AG¹T¹h¹G^{1/4}z¹P-z¹°E^{1/4}MA^{1/4}A¹-

f_{1/4}ÄGÿm^αhü GP FmbP G_{1/4}Ä; °ÜVh_{1/4}h^αmP m_{1/4}°F_{1/4}»b-
 ÄÜq»üü hihG-Yÿ-GÄV₄hP m_{1/4}°F_{1/4}»bm»zEP-, hhGÄ-
 q^αGbGÄC₄H_{1/4}° IÜq-Yÿ-GP FmbP^{3/4}ZÄhM_{1/4}h^{3/4}ZÄh-
 mGP FmbP GÜF_{1/4}ÄhP °G^{3/4}Z-Yÿ_{1/4}hü Eb_±°P ±GÄ ^ÜG-
 °2GÄÄG»ü_{1/4}PP ±ÄZ; ÄmG[®]P^α-Yÿb_{1/4}FP G_{1/4}h_{1/4}GqÄ-
 Eh_±°ZmD^αh_{1/4}q^αüü P[°]V_{1/4}z^{3/4}hVP G_{1/4}Äq_{1/4}TPB_{1/4}hP-
 GTP-Tm_{1/4}Yÿb_{1/4}H_{1/4}°h_{1/4}GqÄ-J_{1/4}z=°_{1/4}»b_{1/4}q-YÿM_{1/4}»üYÄzÄhÄPü
 himÄ-Z_{1/4}ÄÄz; GZ_{1/4}, ÄXÄ-J_{1/4}z=°_{1/4}z_{1/4}P-z_{1/4}hü ÄD_{1/4}DG-
 GÿmhGGVÄhP ÄPGV_{1/4}ÄZ; GZ_{1/4}, Äq_{1/4}αÄC_{1/4}αD_{1/4}±Ä-
 αÜ_{1/4}αPÄ^{3/4}Gh_{1/4}G⁻z⁻Üm_{1/4}GT_{1/4}±zÄV_{1/4}mz_{1/4}PÄm[°]D_{1/4}°2Ü_{1/4}-
 zTPÄmÄZÄZ IP_{1/4}b_{1/4}G[®]αz_{1/4}P-z, P_{1/4}»b_{1/4}q^{3/4}Äz_{1/4}Ü_{1/4}ÄGÄb-
 q[°]ÜÄ^α±_{1/4}h_{1/4}hGz; G[°]GGGP-fz-, ÄbizÄhB_{1/4}z_{1/4}P-zh[°]i-
 , P^αhü

°D_{1/4}αP-VÄ ^Ü_{1/4}Ä^{3/4}Ä^αf_{1/4}ÄÄ=PÉ_{1/4}PTÜ_{1/4}Z-Yÿ»b_{1/4}q-
 D_{1/4}q_{1/4}mGV_{1/4}P_{1/4}h_{1/4}YÄmÄÄD_{1/4}h_{1/4}»P_{1/4}W_{1/4} ^Ü_{1/4}h_{1/4}CzÄü P_{1/4}±ÜVÄ-
 Z[°]I_{1/4}αHGÄÄP-GÜq-ZÄ[®]α-YÿmGV_{1/4}ZB_{1/4}h_{1/4}D_{1/4}q_{1/4}Ch_{1/4}Ä[°]Ü
 mP-J_{1/4}Ä^{°2}_{1/4}Ä[°]V_{1/4}z_{1/4}P-GÄP ±GÄÄ»_{1/4}h_{1/4}Y_{1/4}Fü-fz_{1/4}q, P_{1/4}Y_{1/4}Üü
 D_{1/4}q_{1/4}P ±Ä^{3/4}_{1/4}Ü_{1/4}h_{1/4}I-z_{1/4}°h_{1/4}h_{1/4}G^{3/4}z_{1/4}Ä[°]i_{1/4}Gh_{1/4}mGGÄÄGÄ ^Ü
 ZÄ^αP_{1/4}C_{1/4}±GÄZ; ^{3/4}Ä^αG_{1/4}ÄG-Yÿ_{1/4}P_{1/4}q_{1/4}YÿG»GÄ_{1/4}h_{1/4}mG^αh-
 ZÄ[°]G_{1/4}HÄ[°]fz⁻b_{1/4}z_{1/4}P-zhPü Gh_{1/4}P^α_{1/4}Ä_{1/4}z_{1/4}P_{1/4}q[°]ÜG-zT_{1/4}G-

mĀh^oĈ^{3/4}PAĀ^oWĜhĀMz^ohĭngZĀGP^{1/4}P^{3/4}Ī^oĪzü
 @P_j;GĀ^{3/4}G_jGĀhPü Gm^ofGz^oMzqĀGĀFĀĀGTb₃CeGĀ-
 zbP-zhĪP±Āh_jĒP-zXh^ohü hihGhĪ^{1/4}P-Eb^{1/4}PGĈ^{3/4}G-
^{3/4}mz₃Ĉ₄bĪfēz-YĈ^oYĪh^oWĜMā^obĪzĀh^ohĪ^oGē^{4/4}ĀG-YĪ^{1/4}P-qō
 YĈ^oG»GĀü Ĉ^{3/4}ĀĪ^o, P^{1/4}P-qōYĈ^ozbGĀü h^oĈ^oGP-FmbP-
 hP^oĪ^oPA^oĪ^oĪ^oz^oG^oub^oq=P-EĀ^oFGb^ohGĀ-YĀ^oq^oĪ^ozb-
 ±Ĉ^ofĀ^obü GhP^o±^{1/4}Ī^oqōĈ^{3/4}PA^ozTĜ^oĀmDōq^oGhP^o±^{1/4}Ī^o
 mĀzIzq^ohPü^oH^{1/4}zĀGĀ^oĪ^oĈ^oG^oĈ^oĀ^oz^ohPPEĜh^oĈ^oĈ^o
^oDōĀP±^{1/4}Ĉ^oG^oCP^oh_jĪ^ozbPmĀP±^oH^{1/4}zĀDōq^oGh^oĀ^o-
 zM^{1/4}Ī^oĈ^ob^oĈ^ozĀh^{1/4}Ā^oDō^{3/4}mYĈ^oĈ^oMā^oP-z^{1/4}Ĉ^oĪ^oĪ^oqō
 »P-GĪh^{3/4}ü^{3/4}Ā^ofĀ^{3/4}h^ozĀ»Ī^oVĀ^oVm^oq^oĈ^oĪ^oP»P-GĪh^o
 h_jĪ^oDō^{1/4}Ā^oP±GĀmP^ofz^oĪ^ofPĀ^oG^oĀĀ^o, Āq^ohPü^oWĜ-
 bDō^oh^oG^oYĪ^ozĀ^oVm^oYĈ^oWĜ^oq_jĪ^oz₃Ĉ^oĀ^oz₃Ī^oĪ^o±^oĀ^o-
 mG^oVĪ^oĀ^oFĪ^o»P^oDm±^{1/4}Ī^ovĪ^o, Äü

M^{3/4}Āh^ohĪ^oPA^oGmĀG»NĀ^oYĪ^oD^oDA^{3/4}DG^oPmHĈ^oh-
 V-zĀh^oDm^oYĈ^{1/4}hü DĀ^oPA^{3/4}m^oYĈ^ozĀü^o±P±GĀ^oĪ^oĪ^oĀ^o-
 ±Ī^ohP^ohGĪ^oĪ^oV^{1/4}PA^oq^{1/4}hĈ^ohP^oz^ommHĪ^ozĀ^oĀ^oĪ^oG^obP-
 hGĀ^oq^oĪ^oĪ^oĪ^o»P-GĪh^oEb±Ā^ohĪ^{1/4}P^oĪ^oĪ^oPA^oĪ^oĪ^o±^{1/4}Ī^o
 GĀ^oPA^oq^ohPĀ^oh^{1/4}Ā^oĀ^ofGG^oP-zTh^oĪ^ohP^{3/4}m^oYĪ^ob^oVĀ^oĪ^o
^oP±GĀ^oĪ^oĪ^oG^ofĪ^oĈ^ozĀ^oh^ohG^oĈ^oĈ^oĈ^oYĈ^obāz^oĪ^obiz^oNĪ^oz_jĪ^o

, hMā»bü GP-FmbP-mbU/GÄ-^ÜPÄ»b^{3/4}MÄ-xGÄzCkÄ-
 , Äb^{3/4}MÄ-hihGGYÜ_{4z} P-GÄ° , ¼₄h-I^{3/4}¼₄Ä-hzP-CkÄ-
 °2Ü⁰-G-ü-GÄ^{1/4}Ü^{3/4}Ä⁰-Ü^{3/4}Ä^{3/4}ÄzBhmÄ^{3/4}Ä-; , hMāÜ
 P±Ü⁰z/ÄÜ⁰-Ü^{3/4}Ä-xGÄ»bü h-V-I^{3/4}¼₄Ä»bq⁰ÜÜ-GÄmP-
 I^{3/4}¼₄Ä-hz^{1/4}HÜG^{3/4}z-hPü h⁰Üfz-⁰bhz^{1/4}HÜG^{3/4}z⁰ÜP-bP-
 mÜ , ¼₄h-I^{3/4}¼₄Ä-HÜz- , h-αDmhi»bü ÄhzhP-h⁰Ü/hhC⁴
 GÄGÄhq⁰-zFÜP-P-qÄGTÄq⁰ÜÄ/ÄG- , ÄzöP-GÄM^{3/4}D⁰Ü
 h^{1/4}V-h^{1/4}q⁰h⁰2GÄ-fz-q , P»bü CÄ⁰-PP±Ü⁰Ä⁰hömP-
 h; °P^{3/4}hPü⁰-G⁰-G⁰ÜI^{3/4}Ä^{3/4}ÄP-qÄ»P/MÄ^{3/4} , hü h±ÜÜP-
 ÄPmGÄ^{3/4}hP-ÄPmGÄ^{3/4}Ä⁰h⁰q⁰Ü^{3/4}¼₄Ä-hI-zÜP^{1/4}ÄÄC⁰-GÄ-
 ÄG»P/MÄ»bq^{1/4}zdmh^{1/4}P±Ä⁰hGÄ⁰ , öhP-GhP^{3/4}m , h⁰-Ü»bü
 ¼₄P-GÄz⁰ , Ä⁰q⁰Ü⁰Ä⁰-h⁰hP-Ä⁰NGÄ-zh⁰ÜbG⁰PÄ»P-Gmh⁰h⁰-
 h⁰ÜP±Ä»bü GÄ^{1/4}zX⁰Üfz-⁰bmP-Ä⁰Äz-dGq^{1/4}»P-GÜb⁰-
^{3/4}P±Ä⁰-G⁰Fbq⁰Ü⁰Ä⁰höm^{1/4}Ä⁰q⁰ÜP-Ä⁰z-hPü m^{1/4}°F^{1/4}Ä⁰-
 qÄ P»bq^{1/4}PÄ⁰2Ü⁰ , h⁰-Ü»bü Eh±Ä⁰zÄ⁰h⁰h⁰GhP^{3/4}m-
 HÄ-zN^{1/4}z; b , h⁰-Ü»bü P⁰PÄ⁰2Ü⁰»P-Ä⁰Ü⁰-PÄ⁰-PÄ⁰2Ü⁰-
 h^{1/4}P»Ü⁰ , ¼₄z-hPü DÄ»P⁰-zh-zB^{1/4}°zh⁰-Ä⁰z⁰-h⁰h⁰HÜb⁰-
 qm^{1/4}¼₄Ä-hI-zÄ⁰ÄG-z⁰P⁰-±PÄ⁰-Ä⁰h^{1/4}h^{1/4}°E^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}
 h^{1/4}¼₄P^{1/4}Ä⁰ , hq⁰Üfz-⁰bmP-hI-hP^{1/4}P-xGÄhz^{1/4}HÜG^{3/4}
 z-hP⁰-hömGmÄ»bü P-GP-FmbP»m⁰YÜ-GÄ^{1/4}P-GÜ⁰-hömÄG-

3/4fG-^Phα-02ô, MhPü »ô-ôHôfz-^bGrhômP-°G3/4
021/4GôP-fzÄ-âh-TÄ-αf1/4fEGÜzhiChVÇhçqñ±ôP-z/ÄÄ
mÄ-αP+GÄ3/4ÄGÄÄimÇ1/4fzÄ-^G»ÄÄ/mqê h-^PhG

ÇzÄhnhGbÄD1/4DG3/4M3/4Äqñ-Ähi-^V4ÇhGÄ-
q3/4Ä-°FzÄhi®-α-âh-qYÜ-VGÄ»bü ÇMPhPü £-Vimü ÇP-
Vimü çGq1/4°fÜhPü hq3/4°z1/4ÄGÄmP-Mh-α1/43/4P1/4
, hq°ô-αqVÄGÄ3/4z1/4fômÄ-α°êP i hq1/4hf3/4zhPü VÄ-
3/4GÄ-^Ü h-ÇÇ1/4GÄê ÄbiYzÄzdm-, hqu ±GÄ-°±GÄqu
ÇGÄP-fEÄdmmP-&M3/4z-»Ä-zYöbm1/4zP-VG-GÇ1/4zÄ-αÄ-
qÄGÄ-, Äbü GmÄ-±B1/4Ä-zYöGÜM/Vi1/4P I z-hPü ÄD1/4
DÄÄmP-Mh-αGzÄh-qÄGÄ-, PÄim-2-iG-Vi1/4xômÄMh-α1/4
HÄ-iG-GmÄÄGÄ-Vi-, hMÄÜmDÄhba/mqêÜG-VGÄ»bü

Äm-^uP-mPhm3/4G-GPzGHm-αDm1/4P-xGÄ-^ÜP3/4
GTÄhqp-DGhPü Mh-α1/4HÜGöFühpDq±êÜÄ-°fPÄ-
h-αG-êÜz1/4°fz-°Fê-, ÄÄimHm3/4GÄGDGÄÄP-hPêÄ-
, hÄP=P-iêhPü I »m-êV/mzTÄ3/4Ä-, h±P-αh-α1/4GÄb-
zbP-z1/4hü GYmhG3/4°Ph-αG-êÜP-M3/4Ä-zÄh-q°GmÄ-±B1/4
αP-qêÜG-GfÄ»P-GÜhG hihGGÜP3/4M-α-HGmÄ-±B1/4Pü P-
±Ä-xÜGÄmÄYÜGGÜGÄ1/4α-»P-M1/4ÇGhPÇm3/4ÄGÄ-
Vi, Ä-^PÄ-αÄGÄê-3/4Ä-αPmGÄ3/4V/z°ÜÄ-q-αfmqzTÄ-

Ä:ÄmP-GP-fz- bÄGÄVf®-hPü GYm»P-zb-ÜP-Vz/4P-
xGÄÄb»P-CzÄü G^{3/4}EhMh^{1/4}HÄ-i GGmÄGÄVf, Ä±
P±Ä-i GqP-DGbh-VG-fzÄ-ahGÄÄ-ÜhPÄ-P-qÜüEG-
3/4Gmb-°±Üh»PP-αC%mAhpPPÄ-°±z-Vmqê Pü

himÄhÄ±b-ÜhP-z/4xÜh1969 1-7 q°ÜÄÄ1/43/4
JÄz/4mG-VhÄGÄP-°f/4, h-αDmHÄ»GfYÜ-zbP-°, Ü, P-
zhPÜPü mG-VhP-z/4mP-αZ-°f/4ÄG-DG-GÄ; GG»Pm-
VhÄGÄVfC/4mÄz, ÜhPü 3/4ÄDPÄDGÜÄ, hü DP±ÜÜ
αGzC/4°G±BqÜÄ, hÄGÄGÄP-z-VmqÄzCzCP-, Ä-
bimG-VhP-EV/4mP»bqÜhm^{3/4}G^{3/4}i GGmÄ, hMÄÜV/4GYÜ
z, ÄmÄ²-i GPP-GmÄ-°hGmGmÄ±BhGÄDÄVÄVÄ»bqÜ
°f/4»b-Äqz/3mhpü ÜÉGOEGÄGPY/4mG-VhP-
EV/4ÄV/4PÄ-ÜhGÄzÄz®mnÄz, PmÄhGÄ, ÜVmqÄ-I-
ÜÜ, hhGÄqhPü GmÄ±B^{3/4}z; ÄmÄ-, ubG/4C/4hGÄ-
ÜhGmhÜmnÄ-°f/4GbÄÄ-Äz; MÄ»bü P±ÄhP-EV/4mP-
»bqÄDPÄz®m°f/4»bDGzMH-z; b-°hÄ-, MÄÄ-°Dh-
°hG hi; 1/4^{3/4}ÄP-z/3m°yb-Vh-αC°hÄ-ÄÜGÄ-°f/4
»bÄDÄDG^{3/4}zbPmÄ-°IÄÄC/4YÄü hi°y^{3/4}P±ÄföI-
zÜÄmÄmG-VhP-EV/4HÄGÄHIG-föHÄdÉG-iG-TB-αmÄ-
mG-VhP-EV/4ÄV/4Mh-ÜfG-DÄÄz®mnÄz, P-YÜhGÄ, Ü

VmqÁ-DP^{3/4}h^{1/4}»bq⁰U^{1/4}P-xGÁGm»b-αC⁰αÁhP-fB⁰yh
, Äü P±⁰ÉG-iG-TB⁰α»bq⁰n^αÄ-αZ^{1/4}V^{1/4}DG-zGÁ-[~]Ä¹mm
±f[±]ô, ÄmÄzÇkü mG-VB¹ P-EI⁴Á^{1/4}xGÁ-[~]Ü¹AP-DG-GÜh¹q¹P-
h^αGn^αÄ-[~]P^{1/4}h⁰, V^{1/4}H^{1/4}I^{1/4}P-EI⁴Á^{1/4}xGÁ-[~]Ü¹z⁰mDG-z₃ P-
z-hP^ü I-VmÁP-hP^ü Ç¹Ä¹AP-GZ¹mÄ»P-α¹Ä¹mG-VB¹mÄ¹G-
Ámh¹ P^{1/4}h¹I¹xGÁ-z; G⁰G⁰, ÄmÄzÇkü h¹o¹Ä¹AP-; Ä-
mG-VB¹ P-EI⁴H^{1/4}Ü¹ I^αh¹»bq⁰U^{1/4}P^{1/4}PG⁰F¹n^αÄ¹hP-Z¹α±m
α¹h^{1/4}I¹ÄzÇ¹H^{1/4}I^{1/4}P¹GmÄ¹mÄ¹z; b¹, Ä¹n^αÄ¹GÁ^α0⁰G-zV¹Ä-
zOGÁhP-h^αGzI-, P⁰y^{3/4}f¹mV¹G¹B¹Ä-; -, Ä»bü

1/4GÁ^{1/4}AP-GÜh^{3/4}h^{1/4}H^{1/4}Ä⁰G⁰F¹mÄ^αDGGTÜmG-VB¹
I¹P-EI⁴mP»bq[±]1/4⁰f^{1/4}z-, ÄmÄ-I¹P-EI⁴mP⁻⁰²³4¹ÄDG-zGÁ-
hP^ü Ç¹GmÄ¹GÁh^αGz; b^{3/4}Ä¹h¹, Äü DP±¹Ä¹H¹m³Gz; b¹-
⁰h⁰Ä¹q¹P¹P⁰f^{1/4}z-, ÄXÄ¹h^{3/4}h^{1/4}H^{1/4}Ä⁰G⁰F¹q⁰h¹Y¹Ü¹TB¹
⁰αC⁰zB¹, Äb¹I¹P-EI⁴mP⁻⁰²³4¹mÄ-I¹P-EI⁴Á^{1/4}M¹Ä[~]Ü¹GÁ-
1/4GÁÇ¹mDP¹hP^ü I¹P-EI⁴; Ü¹GÁ-zTÄ-z₃ P^ü I¹P-EI⁴mP»b-
q⁰Ü¹H¹m³G¹n^αÄ¹h¹q⁰Ç¹Ä¹; k¹Y¹P¹u¹P-I¹P⁻⁰²h¹Ä³ü DÄÄ-
3/4¹P⁰G¹T¹mH¹h¹h⁰hP^ü GÁ^{1/4}f¹m¹h⁰ü Ç¹G¹α¹h⁰-
1/4GÁ¹GÁ¹α¹P-V¹z^{1/4}α±⁰V»bü α±⁰V¹-h¹h¹GmG-VB¹H¹m³
³Gz; b¹-⁰h⁰Ä¹DP-GÜ»Ü¹P¹G⁰Ä¹q⁰PG⁰h¹Ä¹Ä¹mG-VB¹
I¹P-EI⁴H¹Ü¹Ü¹GÁ-z¹ I^αh¹»bq⁰U^{1/4}Ä¹-_{1/4}-Y¹Ü»bq¹h^{1/4}h^αG-

α⁰ŪGê²h»bqhP.ü h⁰ŪαGα⁰Ū^{1/4}°f^{1/4}z-, Äb⁰Gê±m⁰ÇÄ-
 3/4GÄh⁰i⁰, Ū^{1/4}H⁰bü ÇzÄh^{1/4}Mh^{α^{1/4}}H⁰zP⁰²ŪqG[®]zê
 nαÄhP.ü αZα⁰f^{1/4}ÄG-DG-GG[®]zêP⁰GmÄ»P^{1/4}m⁰hG-V^{1/4}zÄ-
 zdmhGöq»h^{1/4}Y⁰hGöq⁰h⁰DP-G⁰Ū⁰Ū⁰zdmqê»bÇzÄü Dê
 q±h⁰ŪP-zÇkmÄ⁰h⁰DP-fG-D^{1/4}-whmP-, fα⁰, GÄmÄ⁰²Ū-
 1/4GÄ-z⁰Äü hGöq⁰P⁰ŪP-G⁰z⁰FÄÄ»hÄm; GÄ^{1/4}z⁰Ç^{1/4}Y⁰-
 hGöqmÄ⁰ŪP-G⁰z⁰+P-z^{1/4}α⁰f^{1/4}mÄ⁰ŪP-fz⁰+PmÄz⁰°zT⁰h^{1/4}z⁰
 °im, h^{1/4}Ūbü h⁰ŪP-V^{1/4}z^{3/4}ÄDPÄVDGmP⁰²Ū^{1/4}GÄz⁰Ä-
 mÄz[®]mÄz⁰P⁰ChGmP»bq±Ū^{1/4}J⁰OmhP.ü⁰°VÄ⁰f^{1/4}GÄü
 Äα^{1/4}ÄGÄw⁰Vm⁰vhmÄz⁰Y⁰G»b⁰h⁰G xGÄGZÄh^{1/4}α⁰h⁰-
 MG^{1/4}ÄhP.ü^{3/4}G-z⁰Ä⁰zê-GY^{1/4}Äü wm±h⁰WGÄÇ^{1/4}, h-
 1/4ÄÄGÄ^{1/4}ÄhαG⁰F⁰G^{3/4}PÄÇzÄü wm±h⁰f^{1/4}z⁰hP.ü⁰l^{1/4}
 fG⁰vhü xGÄ^{1/4}GÄÇmDP-Vm⁰hP.ü ÄD^{1/4}ÇmDP-Vm⁰GZÄ-
 wm±h⁰GmÄ»bqh⁰h⁰m^{3/4}G⁰hP.ü αZα⁰f^{1/4}HÄ-z⁰P⁰mÄwm-
 ±h⁰Ä⁰wm, h^{1/4}Ä⁰P[®]α⁰, Äα⁰f^{1/4}ü ÇmDP⁰h⁰GZÄ⁰h⁰m^{3/4}GÄ-
 „PÄ-fG⁰h⁰ŪP»bq⁰Ū⁰zα⁰f^{1/4}ÄG-DGn⁰ÄÄ⁰Ä⁰ŪmGY⁰DG-
 b⁰fÄ⁰x⁰ü h⁰mÄ⁰h⁰h⁰m^{3/4}GÄ⁰²GÄÇ^{1/4}DG⁰, PÄqzTÄ⁰
 °fz⁰F⁰G²-iG-V^{1/4}P⁰l⁰G⁰bü mG-V⁰Ū^{1/4}z⁰Mh^{1/4}f-VÄhP-
 GÄP-GY⁰VÄü Ä^{1/4}D^{1/4}°D^{1/4}α⁰P-VÄü⁰, P⁰M⁰h⁰mG-V⁰VÄü⁰E⁰
 ÇhVÄzTÄ^{1/4}ŪhαGZÄÇ[®]α⁰»P⁰mÄ⁰l⁰P-E^{1/4}z⁰l⁰α⁰h⁰, Ū^{1/4}

$z_{1/4}^{\alpha}$ -hü I β -Ei $_{4m}$ P \gg h q° h q° h q° ; h $o\ddot{O}$; $\frac{1}{4}$ P \pm DG-zGÄ
 \sim ÄDGGT \hat{O} -I β -Ei $_{4m}$ P h° $\frac{2}{4}$ mÄ-I β -Ei $_{4m}$ P \gg h q° \pm $\frac{1}{4}$ h q° P \hat{O}
 , MähP \ddot{u} DG-GT \hat{O} -I β -Ei $_{4z}$ F $^{\circ}$ I α -H \hat{V} $\frac{1}{4}$ α -DG-z $\frac{1}{4}$ P \hat{m} ÄhiD $\frac{1}{4}$
 H \hat{h} I-z \hat{o} h \pm hG $\frac{1}{4}$ Mä DG-GT \hat{O} -GÄ-z $^{\circ}$ I α $\frac{1}{4}$ \hat{U} IGmÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ G-
 z $\frac{1}{4}$ Ä $^{\circ}$ z \hat{o} hP-Gm α „GÄÄGÄÄGÄ \pm h \hat{V} z $^{\circ}$ h $\frac{1}{4}$ uÄ-T \hat{U} GÄ-
 z $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄmÄ \hat{C} z-GT \hat{O} h \hat{h} α $\frac{1}{4}$ H \hat{z} \hat{C} GmÄ-DG-G \hat{U} hP \ddot{u} $\frac{3}{4}$ ÄDPÄ-
 z \hat{z} hP-zTÄ $q_{1/4}$ G $\frac{1}{4}$ L $\frac{1}{4}$, Mä h \hat{z} Y \hat{h} -I β -Ei $_{4A}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ z \hat{M} h \hat{m} Ä \hat{m} -
 xGÄÄP \hat{z} z q° GÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ z $\frac{1}{4}$ V \hat{V} ÄG $^{\circ}$ P q° f \hat{P} α Y \hat{O} \gg h q° hiD-
 z $\frac{1}{4}$, Äm \ddot{u} mG-V \hat{P} Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ m \hat{z} -GZÄmP-f \hat{h} ; $\frac{1}{4}$ V \hat{G} b \hat{P} -f \hat{z} - \hat{U} b \hat{b} -
 \hat{C} zÄ \hat{h} hGD-z $\frac{1}{4}$ H \hat{U} u \hat{P} GZÄmP \gg h q° \hat{V} h α $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ h; $^{\circ}$ P $\frac{3}{4}$ z \hat{o}
 Mä mG-V \hat{P} Ä-I β -Ei $_{4m}$ Ä; ÄhP \ddot{u} Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ G $\frac{1}{4}$ \hat{C} zTÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ $^{\circ}$ I $\frac{1}{4}$ z \hat{Y} h, h-
 α Dm \hat{M} \hat{U} Ä-z; G $^{\circ}$ G \hat{G} -G $\frac{1}{4}$ L $\frac{1}{4}$ G \hat{b} P \hat{M} zTÄ-z; h $o\ddot{O}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ Ä \hat{h} \hat{o} -
 ÄGÄ \hat{V} i, Ä $q_{1/4}$ hü

Z \hat{h} Y \hat{O} -H \hat{m} $\frac{3}{4}$ G-z; h $^{\circ}$ h \hat{o} ÄDPmÄd q z \hat{M} $^{\circ}$ α ; G \hat{b} Ä \hat{P} -
 Ei $_{4z}$; \hat{C} GÄ \hat{U} hGGZ $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄDPÄÄ \hat{P} hGÄ q° h; $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$, \hat{U} z-z \hat{Y} \hat{h} -
 P \pm \hat{o} q-z \hat{U} $\frac{1}{4}$ P \hat{U} DG \hat{C} SÄ, Ä \hat{b} \ddot{u} f \hat{C} $\frac{1}{4}$ α -z \hat{M} hÄ-z; G-
 \hat{z} $\frac{1}{4}$ z \hat{h} GGZ $\frac{1}{4}$ ÄDPÄÄ \hat{P} , $\frac{1}{4}$ f \hat{z} -q, P \hat{Y} \hat{h} h $\frac{1}{4}$ \hat{C} hDP \ddot{u} $\frac{3}{4}$
 VÄ \ddot{u} f \hat{z} $\frac{3}{4}$ ÄGÄ q -V \pm P-I \hat{O} \hat{O} , Ä $^{\circ}$ h \hat{G} f \hat{C} $\frac{1}{4}$ \hat{C} P \hat{m} ÄP \pm $\frac{1}{4}$
 α h $^{\circ}$ ÄGÄ \hat{V} z \hat{M} z, P \gg P-zÄ \hat{h} \hat{C} ÄGÄGP \gg P α , P \ddot{u} z \hat{Y} \hat{h} -
 d \hat{h} α Ä-I β \pm \hat{U} D $\frac{1}{4}$ z \hat{b} P-z \hat{h} P \ddot{u} P \pm ÄZ \hat{h} α \pm m \hat{h} $q_{1/4}$ Ä \hat{P} -

hP1/RA°D₄^{3/4}αAGAh_hα, AmAmxGA^θIθ°I₄z;G
 °hêÄ, Äü 1/RA°D₄»P-CzA°D₄^{3/4}hP-JG-GJ̄ αAGÄ^{3/4}
 ä_hαP-q_hz-q»bü P±θ_hP-D₄α±mV°fGhα-zOGÄ-
 Vmqê»h-TB-ä_hh°-z₄z^{1/4}GA°V/GqhP.ü ä_hh°°E₄mÄ-
 fÄ°V/Gqü h»P±m±mDG-fG°V/GhGA^{3/4}Z_h^{1/4}zY_h-I PÄ-
 zÄ₄hP-ÄMG, h_hGA^Ü»bü

Z_hYGP±θ_h°Iα^Ü_hαÜ_hαG-Ck_hmÄ1/RA°D₄Y_G-
 P±θ_hGG/EP-GmÄ»₄mÄzC₄b₄^{3/4}α-Vmz_hY_h±h_hαHGÄ-
 qÄ;Ä°ÜkGAÄP I_hÄü ^{3/4}α-ÄP.äÜG-GÄMhαG-G_hä_hh°-
 z_hhVP-₄z_hh^{1/4}GA°E₄mÄXÄ°hh-zbP-Y_hü αf₄; -Vm-
^{3/4} ₄z_h^{1/4}α-C₄Ä[®]αmÄXÄ-ÜmÄ-ä_hh°αP-[®]α-zMz-qÄ-
 1/RA°D₄H_hG₄h_h°DÄÄV/GqÄ-ä_hB_hÄ₄mÄ°I fZÄ-
 h;°-z₄z_hü MhαG_hαÄ₄αV_hÄmÄGPÄ₄fÄ-x_hY_hü
 CzÄ_h^{1/4}Ä_h^{3/4}z_hmP±θ_hG_hä-fzÄ^P1/RA°D₄h_hmα_h-
 z₄ÄmÄx_h^{3/4}G, Äü

h_hZ_hαZα°f₄AG-D_hP₃/G°zê-z₄CzÄ-JÄ₄^{3/4}G-
 °zê-Y_G°z₄GA, AmÄ-DÄÄÄ_hhP-DÄÄ^{3/4}ÄB_hV[®]α-
 wG°h_G CzÄ_h^{1/4}I_h-I₄mP±m±m°w_h^{1/4}Ä, h_q°Ü_hh°Ü
 OhP.ü °z₄uÄ^Üü MP-zOGÄ-fGmÄD-zI_hP-G_hP₄Ä^Ü
 °z_hO-zTÄ^Ä-Z_hα±mα_hq₄Ä°G₄z; ₄GmÄÄ_hü »P-

xGAGTGMAM³/ADAA^{mm}±^hxGAGZÄ; °V¹/₄xDMÄzAh-
 1/Ä, Äm^α°IGÄq°GÄ³/₄ÄhhP-z¹/₄°h¹q»ÜD¹/₄, h[~]Ü
 »hü P±^him³/GÄGD°ÜP^M±^hPqê»b-T^hhi±^hP-Viz, Ü
³/₄P-xGÄmÄ»Ü°h¹G Dê-DÄÄ-^hÄP±^hÄzÄhq¹/ü P±^hÄ-
 G_zmmfGmÄ-I-ÜG^α, Ä±^hÜZÜY¹G¹GP^FmbP-GÄDG°hGÄ-
 °i±^hÄ^hαG±^hÄ^h°v^hmÄP±^h/₄iGGm^h, hPÄ¹/₄hü
 h_zÜ/mGmPhÄD¹/₄DÄÄmPh¹/₄h^α¹/₄ZYGmÄh¹/₄v^h; ¹/₄qê
 °E¹/₄h¹PmGÄ³/₄hbqÄGP^FmbP³/₄P¹/₄Ü¹/₄, h[~]Übq°GmÄ-
 ±^h/₄»Ü°h¹G h_zÜ/mG±^hÄhPü zb±^hÜP^α¹/₄¹/₄PhzP-
^αh¹q°GmÄCPÄGTÜ^α±^hÄ¹/₄hü »Üm⁰PP±^h/₄h_zÜGZÄ-
 z_Pqê»bqÄ-fzÄ^αDÄ, hhGÄü ±^hPmGÄ³/₄hb-iGÄmH^h-
 G^h¹/₄GmÄ¹/₄ÄG¹ym^αhü h_zÜÜ⁰/₄Ä-zY¹GÄ»Üm^αGbGÄ-
 ZmD¹vmqÜ¹CR³/₄ÇÄÄ°h¹G Mh^α¹/₄m¹F^hÄGm^hz[®]mÄGÄ-
 hP-ÜG^FÄ^hαqê»bqÄü GP^α±^hÄmÄP±^h/₄Gbà^hq°Ü
^αh°hP^αP^hÄzÇÄmÄDP^qYÜG^hP-zT^hfG^hhGÄ-
 PÄ-Tm³ZÄ,,PÄm³/GÄq»bq°ÜÄ^α±^h/₄ÄhÄPü °Ü^h~P-
 GmÄV¹ÄD¹/₄DG^bà^hq^αÄ^h±^hVGP»Ü¹/₄P°VIGÄ-zY¹G-
 °h¹G³/₄P±^hÜP^Gfz-IGÄDÄÄ^hÄ^hh_zÜP±^h/₄Gbà^hq°Ü
^α±^hVG^hG¹GP»bq°E¹/₄mÄ°WzL¹/₄VhG¹ym^hZB^hmÄ-
 , -fzÄ¹/₄m_z¹/₄Äm»P-, PÄPü »P-fzÄ, ÄhP^hGÄMP-

¼P-qDÁÁmÄü hi;¼, Å±M-¼hGÁ° iG-VmqCP-fz-q-
YÖ¾ÄwmfGÄh®αα hü h¾/ÄEö»PÄ¾;Eö;Eö, ÅbM-
h¼HÄGDGGZÄ^Ëfz-^bmP-^fbG»P¾¾, ÅbGP-TÖÜ
Diz_P¾/mfzÄ, ÄmhifzÄ¾α»GÄÄÄG»b¼°PÄ°²bGTG-
αfm, PÄP.üü üü

¾°PzTBqü

°2Ü-z, P-, h-Zm-¾Ä-, ¼Gzü

ZbYGHm³/G-z; b°hêÄDPGÄ+GÄVmYÜzCP+GÄ, Ä
 qhPÜGHm³/G-°GÜM-ÜP»ÄbPÄGÄDÄÄQÄÄmÄ+GÄ
 VmFGGbαzÄh-, Äq°ÜPü bPmPGÜzP-°2hÄGDGh¼
 °fz- b-, hMäPfhMä°EPÄ, hhGÄqhPü °fz- bhPÜ
 mPα¼³/°ÜP³/GÄhPü α°ÜP-GÜGPÄqMä°EPÄ, h-
 hGÄq¾Ähq¾z¼hPÄGüPÄGÄÄD¼DÄÄmPGÄ¼zX¼
 P¼HÜm³/G- P°FG, PmÄGmÄ+¼+zÄVmVGÄ»bqÄ
 hi°i-, Äm°ÜIG-TÄzÄhÄPü

ZbYGP+Üm+fh°h°°wim¼Ä, hZPÜ+ÄDäÜÜ
 IÄmÄ-ÜmYÜGÄP+°ÜP-hGPÄqÜÜzOGÄ¼DG-
 »Üü h¼P-hÜ»PmÄ-P+GÄ¾α°ÜP-GÜGPÄqÜzOGÄ
 hPüGZÄmÄhCÄGDGGZÄ-Üfhq»b^PhV; P°WGÄ

OÜ-α fñhGmÄ»b³/ü h¹PÜfñmÄHm³/GÁG-DGGÜÜ-°2GÄ-
 hD×GÄ»Gqê hq¹/₄P±ÄPÄ°2b¹, ÄbixüVhwm±fñ-
 αZααfñ»P-z, hhGÄ-YÄhP.ü »P-Z³/₄α°fñhP.C³/₄Ä-
 D¹/₄HÜP-ÄÄ-ÄPÄ/G-₃ P°FG-zÇRÄmÄ¹/₄ÜDG-₃ b¹»bq-
 nαÄ-zTÄ°Iê¹/₄hαGGÄ-₂ P°WGÄ-z₂ êYbq¹/₄hü °hÜD¹/₄-
¹/₄PGmÄÄzh¹PWGÄ-fGmÄ-Ä³/₄Ä¹/₄°IzÄGÄ, ÄmhαG-
 GÄ-iGGm¹, hMÄ₂; °wz-₃ b¹qÄGÄ-ÜÜ₂zOGÄ, hq¹/₄zbP-
 , P-₃ V¹/₄HÜPñGq¹/₄ü P±Äü GÄ¹/₄zXP¹P¹fG-qαP±GÄmÜñ-
 hÇ₂-CP-, hMñi»b¹qÄα°ê-ÄYÜÜGPAq°ÜÜ₂zOGÄ¹/₄DG-
 EhnαÄwzÄqÈ-GñÄ¹/₄DGGÜÜGmÄ±GÄDPmP-I-OÜ»G-
 qê Ä»b¹mwizÄ¹/₄GÄGmP-YÄ³/₄mzbP-z»bü Dq±ÄChV-
 ÄbαDmαGZÄ-zbP-, P-zÄw¹/₄z; ÄmhGZÄ³/₄/₄Pαh°°E¹/₄-
 MäÜñG P±ÜÜ°Iαh¹P, ¹/₄ÇzÄGTÜmGV¹PmP-Ç₂αDm-
 HÜHm³/G°GfñMα₂ÜPÈÄ¹/₄z-YÜ»bq¹hñP.ü GYmhiDê
 q°ÜCh-zN¹/₄h°hG PñP=PÈÄ¹/₄ÜÜ°IÜqê»bqÄDq¹/₄³/₄Gq-
 zbP-z»bü DqÇ₂αDαGÄÄhPÄ³/₄I PÄhñq°ÜÜGqê
 YÜ»b¹-PñV-αhGBoq/VGÄmÄD-I GÄ-fz¹/₄Ä-ñq-YÜ-
 bñ¹/₄°hG DqÄChV-zÄhñ³/₄ü P-fGα¹/₄mñ-Ä¹αm¹/₄mÄ-
 °IêÜfzq; z₂»b¹-PÇ¹/₄ÄmÄPÄq¹/₄ZBñhGÄq¹/₄; °GmP-
 z¹/₄zdmα»P-fzÄ-ñ, P.ü h-₂ÇmαGÄÄBzÄG₂zG₂z-

α, Ä±^oVαqMGMAÜmD»h³/EÄAGÄZÄhmÄDq±^ohÜ±
 »P^hmP^f6qⁿαÄ±GÄ^oh^p±GÄmÄα^oê»ÜhGPÄqⁱÜ±
 zOGÄÇzGÄMGMAÜh^qAGÄαP^RαzÄhq¹/üP±^oMA^DPA⁻
 ^ÜP^qYÜGÄG¹/4, Äm^P°²ÜGÜ^hYÄP¹/4ÄP³/zq¹/üDê
 qÄü αG^YP±^oÄZ^h»P⁻ZÄ^oIG^h»h^qα¹/4hüEh±¹/4DG⁻
 αhü^oÜ^hPEh¹/P±^oGÄq, hhGÄh^hα^h3/4PÄEh±¹/4GmÄ⁻
 ±¹/4DÄÄÄbMä»büP±^oP^α1/4α^h°»h^q1/4hüGP⁻»Ü^Yi
 müh^V°fÜ^hh^hq³/4°z¹/üÇ¹/4P⁻ZTÄÄP^hV⁻ymzP, P⁻z¹/4
 zdm³/Äh^h1/4DG±P^α1/4α^h°z=α»büÄD¹/4hÜ±, P⁻V⁻
 α»P⁻z^oÜGmEh±^oDGGTÜGÄ^oE¹/4hGÄü³/Ä; h^PÇz^oCP⁻
 Ç¹/4ÄP⁻ZÜVÄ³/4±GÄ^oh^Y4»P^hGÄü^h1/4GmÄ±¹/4α^ÜE^qÜ
 °GmPÄ^oE¹/4V^GEh±^oÄ^oÄF³/4, h^αÜGÄü^hÜ^hÜ^hαPÄ⁻
 n^αÄ¹/4PÄ¹/4zÇkm^αGbGÄ±GÄ^oh^p±GÄq^hP^ü1/4^oIê
 zÄGÄ, Ä±h^αG^αα^h°MGÄ^hqÄ^hP^ÜGmP±¹/4^hTÄ⁻
 zÄhmÄDq±^oGÄP^ü

DÄÄmÄP±^oÜP^oF^G; P^oWGÄ±¹/4XÄüYÜ^hGÄ¹/4
 , ÄmÄ^αDGGTÜ³/4GmÄ±¹/4»P^hÜq^oÜÄ^α±¹/4, P^h»P^üDÜ
 Ç^hV¹/4zÄmGmÄÇzÄ^o2^hz^h P^αÜ^hq^oÜ^hÜ^hGP⁻z¹/4
 mG^VÜ^hm³/GÄGDGÄGÄ^αF^GGÄmÄ^hh^Y1/4mÄ^oGG^Rê
 , P^oF^G; P^oWGÄz^hz¹/4IêGÄYÄz^RmFÄ, Äq¹/4^hÜ^h

Ç%q°ÇÄα+β, Pü

ÇPÇGmÄ+β³/₄ZÄαmÄP±θÜÄÄGÄ»b±hHm³/Ç-
ÄGD¹/₄zdmÄ»PÇÄ»bÄmh¹ÜÄÄGÄZαÄmP±θ⁴P¹/₄P-
zYbHÄh; °P³/₄»PÄq¹/₄zdmü h¹/₄»bP±DG-TÜ»bq-
±ÄÄP-ZbHÄ³/₄+GÄ-°h¹/₄zBb-Ma¹Ç¹/₄IÄ-zÇ¹, Äü D-
ÄÄ-Äh; mÄ-fÄÄz; ÄmÄ-fÄmα-GbGÄ+GÄ-°h¹/₄°IθZÄ-
αh-Ç¹hPü DÄÄmÄM³/₄G-bfzÄ±VEG-fG°I M³/₄ÄGÿm-
αhQÄ-fÄ-f¹/₄m; ¹/₄z hPü G³/₄EÜ-α-f¹/₄z¹/₄ZÄhm°P-, ÄHb-
αh-Ç¹ÄGÄ¹/₄P¹/₄PÇÄÄα+βJRü PÄP±hGÄqαhαhG-
GÄ+GÄ-°h¹/₄xÜzYÇm¹-zGTÜGZÄXÄGmÄ±βGÄ³/₄h¹Iö
ÄEÜqÄÇzÄh¹/₄GmÄ±β³/₄GYÜÄq°ÇÄα-, ÄGbP-Mä»P-Ç¹-
zXbqÄü αf¹/₄h¹/₄Gbm°D¹/₄mÄhGÄqαhDM¹HÄ±GÄ-°h¹/₄
zBbMhPü G³/₄EÜ-°2Üz, P-, Äm°P-, ÄHb-αhQ°fGzThü
ÇzÄh¹/₄, P-V-zÇPÄ-z°α-fÄ, θÄGÄÄxÜ±hI-zÄGmb-
qÇ¹, hα-fzq¹/₄P-ZÄwαZÄ-Ä-αh°I MhPü αÜαPÄ-
nαÄ³/₄°P-zIz-GÄG-VmqÜG-M³/₄ÄGÿm»P-zαÜhG hq³/₄
°z¹/₄xGÄ³/₄°f¹/₄GbGÄ, h-fzÄÄG-zÄα-, ÄzP»P-GP-; ¹/₄
xÜbP±Üq-iG-VÄ³/₄+GÄ-°h¹/₄zBb-TPü P±Ç¹»¹/₄hP-
VÄ-z¹/₄fG-Ziq»bqÄ±B- 10 ®α³/₄VÄ³/₄°, ¹/₄, Pü VÄ-
mÄP±¹/₄DP-qYÜ-vhqhP-D³/₄G±¹/₄XÄ±GÄ-°h¹/₄»P-hGÄ-

q^oŋ; °GmPÄPü

D³/G±1/4mÄP±ä G±GÄDP-VB-VB-YÜ°hGqh1/4±h
 MP-fG-ymzZYGmÄzCkü ±GÄ°hPÜGFFmÜzÄh1/4z®GÄ
 q^oÜ G³/Ä1/4DG-GÜGä hFG-αÜ, 1/4z-hi1/4h°hG DqÄZb-
 hi1/4Gb-αzÄh-, Äh³/ü z1/4³/4-ÇMP-hPü hq³/4°z1/4ü °fÜ
 1/4 Çh²zTÄÄD1/4-ÜP-z-YÜ³/4P³/G, ß°FG³/4PÄmÄ, ß-
 °FG-qZPÄÄ1/4GÄz-DG-bzÇk-»b³/GÄhPü P±ÜÄD1/4h
 GmÄ±1/4hi1/4GÄ-αÜß-z°Üz-GÄhP-hGÄ, ð-, hMG³/4Vmçé
 »bü GmÄ±1/4hi1/4GÄZmD-Vmçé1/4z -ÜhGÄÄPü P³/G, ß-
 °FG-zÇPÄmhG³±m-αhç1/4-αf1/4³/4MÄ-ÜD1/4³/6ÜG-bÄ-
 f1/4/Ä-f1/4³/4°I MÄÜhçAGÄzÄhmÄ-αMG-bEb±DÄÄ°hÜ-
 ±GÄ°h1/4hizÄ»hçhE-TP»Gq1/4hü Eb±Ä°Gm°E1/4mÄ-
 P±Ü1/4-αGÄFG-ÇÄÄ»hçhPü hiCSÄG-DGGZÄGÄ1/4zXPÜ
 αP±GÄ-ÜG°2GÄ1/4h³/ü -z°Üh³hÜç°P-GTÜ-α±BÄ-
 »hçh³Ä-αzα-hÇÄÄ-fz-q1/4hü °ñ-^P³/G-ub-1³/4/4G»é
 °2³/4, Äq³αÄm³h; GÄ1/4zX1/4P³Ü, h-zYbq³h±1/4hü
 h;eGÄ°h1/4mÄhGP-αP±1/4Ä-, hZPÄÄÄG-XÄ-
 α°Üh-xGÄÇ1/4ÇhV-, hhGÄqÄÄ-Í°z-hPü Gm-ÄÄGZÄ-
 ±GÄ°h1/4»P-hGÄ-TÄ³/z-, Pü P°ÜGÄq-Gm-ÄÄmÄP-
 çh³f³hÜ; b°h³Äq³hP-VÄ-z; b°h³Äq³h³f³hÜ1/4°Gm

»bqYĠ-1/hü P±OPq°üP-, Ä-, zYbhmÄ-α¼HÄü GP-
 FmG»NA/zÄGYmnαÄhgÄ°iGÄ-α¼P-z°Vh-°2buz P-
 , h-α¼Übü G³/4b°2buz P-, ÄÄP-m°P-w¼L¼°2P- z-, h-
 Mä-hü P±¼&M¼z1/bqV/zYGA»bqhPü zb°h¼P-z°m
 M¼Dz-TG»bq°2α-JB-fG-DPÄ-zB³/4M»bqÄ-zÄα,, ÄÛ-
 y-zbP-mÄÄ-ÄÄGÄVGMä-hü bmbmG¼GhP-hqP-ÇmÇÄ-
 M¼»ÜVÄ-, ÄVG-qYĠ-1/hü EhnαÄmÄhq³/4°z¼xGÄÄP
 GmÄ±¼+P-YÄhP°f¼z-, ÄmÄG¼GÇÄ-°hGmhiÇSf¼
 z»bqnαÄhP-αfmÜ¼IG- GTG-zO¼, ÄmÄ-αf°¾α-fB-
 z¼°2P-MäÜ-OG, h-hGÄü hi¼α, P-z¼³/4G-qÇP-q¼M-
 α-ÜP-zmhZ°SÄmÄhI-z¼-h-α-Ä-zTßmP±Ü-α-ZÄ°I/Mä
 ¾Ä-hqÄü hizÄ¼P-GmÄÄP-°WGA-PP-zÇkm³/GÄ±¼
 ÄGÄ-zÄhXÄ±GÄ°h¼zBbü

±GÄDP-VB-VBhPÜCR I α-hÇÄ-α-fGG»ÄG»ÄmÄ-
 α-h°-E¼z°ÜDÄÄ-J¼hFm»P-mÄG»ÄG»ÄmÄ°2b-
 z P-, ÄqhPü α-h°-E¼z°ÜP-qÄ-αf°-Ç¼zYbuzTBA-
 °I¼dGÄ-TmHÜPÄ°D¼YĠmP-, GÄbü mG-V¼±GÄ°h¼
 zBbhGÄ¼h-TÄ-zXbmÄ¼PhzP-αh¼/4mG-V¼°FÜ, Pü mG-
 V¼hGP-α¼b: S¼°¾¾°, ¼ÄP-zÄfh:¼z°mDP-h¼-zB¼
 z¼µP-GDP-qYĠmP-zYGMÄWHP- α-qbG°-α-vh, Pü

hÄ±bhi 19 (αhα/4α GA^{3/4}YB^{3/4}CSA^{3/4}hqGm 1969
 αhmαC%ü - ê-OGqÄü) ^{3/6}êz-1-10 ±Ä-4 hGP-α/4hü
 Ä/4zmÄ-1-zm^{1/4}Ä₃ ^{1/4}z-[®]α-YG[°]V/4YB[°]ub^{3/4}GÜ[°]PhYÜG-
 z/4^{3/4}Göq[°]Ch[°]OPhGZÄ^{3/4}Ch[°]Ä[°]ÜGÄÄGÄ^{3/4}qGGÜhG Ph-
 GZÄ/EP-, ^{1/4}αGZÄ»bqhiGZÄ-[^]P-JG-z/4^{3/4}z; e^{1/4}xhÄP.ü
 CöGfÄ^{3/4}xÜ^{1/4}mÄ-VZ^YCR-iG-GÜα-GhP.ü hPÜP-xÜ^{1/4}
 Hüz^{1/4}hα-GhPzTÄ-α^fα±αÄmÄ^{°2}^{1/4}»P^{3/4}Chq^{3/4}°z/4D^{1/4}
 h^{3/4}Ä»bq/4α₃ hü hq^{3/4}°z/4D^{1/4}h[°]D[°]fGmÄG^{1/4}GÄ-
^{1/4}α[°], ^{1/4}α[°]hG^{3/4} ^{1/4}z-YG[°]fÄqÄü Gb^α-V^{3/4}h^{3/4}»Ü-VÄhP^{1/4}
 z-VmqÄ^{1/4}; hmÄ-zCPÄbü P-±^{1/4}M^{1/4}D-fz-α-fz^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}»P^{1/4}P-
 GP-; ^{1/4}α^f°^{3/4}α-fB-z/4^{°2}ÜmÄM-zb^{°2}Ü-z/4h-TÄ-αG^{1/4}Ä-
 Iα-^{1/4}z-αq; ^{1/4}z₃ MÄÄ-Ä^fGzThmÄPGZÄhmÄ-fÄbhq^{3/4}
 °z/4^{3/4}° I^{1/4}Ä₃ Äü P-GZÄ^{3/4}Ch[°]Ä[°]ÜGÜGb^{1/4}fz-α^{1/4}z; ÄqÄ^{3/4}Ü
 ; GÄ^{3/4}PmPhMÄ»bqhiÄ^{3/4}z I^{1/4}mÄ-ÍDP-VmqÄ/GÄ[°]hG[°]
 q^{1/4}hOGÄP-C%ü P.ü hmÄ-; GÄ^{3/4}P-C[°]üPh^{1/4}z; G»bqhi
^{3/4}GqÄÄGÄ-Vmz; mbz; GmÄ^{3/4}Ch^{1/4}fz-, P.ü α^{1/4}föqhPPh-
 GZÄ-[^]EP-, ^{3/4}Äq^hP-bGbGD-fB-z/Mz-, P-zÄhPPÄCGhP-
 zTÄ-, P/Mh[^]Ü^{1/4}Ch^{1/4}mÄ-fömb^fÄü hmÄ-, P/Mh[^]ÜhG-V^{1/4}zÄ-
 zdmhGöq[°]ÜzPÄÄP, ^{1/4}YB[°]hmÄD-, P^{3/4}z; ÄmÄmGVÄ^{1/4}-
 mhGöq[°]ÜG-GÜ^{±3/4}V^{1/4}P I α-mÄ-xbü α±mα-Gmα[°]fÄÄ-

mÁmGDĖmGAP-VGĀ°hĠ^P° | $\frac{1}{4}$ CPGĀPĀ»bġqĀ-Īp
±ĖĀ°ZmĀ° | $\frac{1}{5}$ CzĀü GP±±ĀmĀ° | $\frac{3}{4}$ qDĀĀzCh»b-
qhP-fĖ, P-zĀü d»hmzYōmĀ° | $\frac{1}{5}$ Ā-ĀGPĀ $\frac{1}{4}$ Z^{® $\frac{3}{4}$} »P-
mGDPmP $\frac{1}{4}$ Ā^ĪhĪhĠ ° | $\frac{3}{4}$ qGTĠ $\frac{3}{4}$ dGTĠ°hĠqĀmGDP-
mP $\frac{1}{4}$ Z $\frac{1}{4}$ MGCzĀdLm»bġq° i-qĀĠ°hĠqĀhĠG»ĖĀmĀ-
xġq»bū mGVĪĀ $\frac{1}{4}$ xGĀ-fĠ $\frac{1}{4}$ YĀ-qhizL $\frac{3}{4}$ mĀ±m
± $\frac{1}{5}$ hGZĀq^{® $\frac{3}{4}$} D-CR- $\frac{1}{4}$ Z° $\frac{1}{5}$ Ā-vh $\frac{1}{4}$ °, $\frac{1}{5}$ Āpü

ĀVh $\frac{1}{4}$ zihĪĀPGĀP=PL $\frac{1}{4}$ P-GĪhĪmĀ-ĪFP-fĠ
zYĠ°hĠqĀhĪmĀdzYĪ, P-z-hPü dGŸmhi± $\frac{1}{5}$ ĪDizĀ^P-
zĀĀmĀdDizĀZĀ-zĀGĀ, Ā-fĠdGTĠGŸmGTĠ°FĪ^Ā-
dzP-zbPmĀ-fĀ-xġq»bū mGVĪhP± $\frac{1}{5}$ ĪP-Cz $\frac{1}{4}$ H $\frac{1}{4}$ xh-
^{® $\frac{3}{4}$} hĪ, $\frac{1}{5}$ CzĀzYōndhĪhZĖĀ-jĖ-jĖ-HĪ-fP-VhĪmĀĀÜ zĀ-
, h^ $\frac{1}{5}$ hĠqĀdhĪ $\frac{1}{4}$ ZYĠmĀ°FĪ»P-z° $\frac{1}{5}$ hizYōmĀ±fĪ-
zBġqĀGmĀ± $\frac{1}{5}$ GP»P±, P-z $\frac{1}{4}$ P $\frac{1}{4}$ PGĪPq° $\frac{1}{5}$ vzba, $\frac{1}{5}$ Āpü
DPq° $\frac{1}{5}$ vz^ĪP-^{® $\frac{3}{4}$} hĪ $\frac{1}{5}$ GĀqdz, PmĀCz-zTGqġP $\frac{1}{4}$ P@P-
° $\frac{1}{5}$ vz $\frac{3}{4}$ G° $\frac{1}{5}$ vz^Ī-Ī° $\frac{1}{5}$ DPq $\frac{1}{4}$ xġmĀCĪĪ ĀB-G $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ xifĠmP-
hĪ $\frac{1}{4}$ ZĀ-Ī° $\frac{1}{5}$ GZĪz $\frac{3}{4}$ hĪ $\frac{1}{5}$ Ī° $\frac{1}{4}$ P-Ī° $\frac{1}{5}$ zP-CĪĀ»h-zXġ-
q $\frac{1}{4}$ Eh-G $\frac{1}{4}$ i, hq $\frac{1}{4}$ »P-z»bġmĀ-YĀ-ĪĀ, P-z $\frac{1}{4}$ P-fĀ»P-z»bġ-
YĀ-YĀq»bū Ī° $\frac{1}{5}$ Āh $\frac{1}{4}$ P-iGĪP $\frac{1}{4}$ DG°hĪCĪĀmĀYPqġ $\frac{1}{4}$ -
zP-P-GĪ-zP $\frac{1}{5}$ hiz, P-, Āq $\frac{1}{4}$ ± $\frac{1}{5}$ hü ± $\frac{1}{5}$ vzĀmĀGĪGĪP-, Ā-

q°ÜbFP-TmHGÄV₄hP₄ÄGÄh₃CSÄq°Ü-V₁Üm₄nÄ-
zCSÄmA±P.α°E₄ÄP-YÄ-zÄh-, Pü \bar{I} αÄÄ±ÄF³₄Vm
qÄhEbGÄmq₄GmÄfz.αÄP-YÄGÄPÄmA₁P°ÜöhYmVz-
zÄÜhGÄ-, PÄPü hmÜh₄zChm \bar{I} α₄ÄÄF³₄hPmP-
α₄Ü/Übz, ÄmAfG-YÜ₄FP°ih»P₁M₄Gh₁α-zÄh₂ÄxGÄ
G₁Ym³₄xÜm³₄GÄC%mA-f₁xÜü

hmÄPGZÄ-Ä³₄G₃mbG^RαhP₁WzC₃Ä°DG;Ü₄
YÜ-zTÄ°E₄mA₁d-zYömb; PÄ-ÜP₁VmfGmG₃Vz₄ÜP₄Ü
QαG₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ TmYÜ»h₄q₁h¹ÜM₄h₄GÄz₃GqEÜh₄ $\frac{1}{4}$ z₁h₁
DGbhmAÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ MGXÜh₄Äü ZÜ-Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ z₁h₁P×Üh₄h₄GÄz₁bä, Ü₄
ÄPü μ GÄz₁h₁Ü²ÜVz°VÄ-z^RmYÜ»ÜYÜ-ÜP»GqÜh₄G-
qÄ-zYöndGZÄhP°G₄dYÜ°Fd»h₄qÄh₄GÄPÄVh₁z₄YÜG-
mA₁PhGZÄw $\frac{1}{4}$ PÄÄd₁αfÜ^RαYÜ³₄+ $\frac{1}{4}$ α₄ÜfÜ-z₁Ü^RmA-
YÜGbGzmÄzÜGP-zChü hGP-Ä $\frac{1}{2}$ z₁α±αÄ± $\frac{1}{4}$ fÜ»PmA-
d°ÜFÄÄÄP-fGWDG;Ü₄GP-zC₃Ä₃°fP-, ÄXÄd $\frac{1}{4}$ z₁Yö-
mA $\frac{1}{4}$ GÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ α₄ÜP₁h₁xÜh₄q»Üü

» $\frac{1}{4}$ Ch₁»Ü₁αÄM₄Yim, C₃Äh₄q₁PÄÄP-, Ä°G $\frac{3}{4}$
 $\frac{1}{4}$ P-zÄC₃»h₄qÄPhGZÄ-Ü₁±h¹ÜP₄Ü₁m₄+P₃ $\frac{1}{4}$ z₁Ü₁
±Ph¹ÜP₄YÜG₄Ch, Äü DÜ±ÄP°Ü₂Üz₃P-, Äq°ÜCmÄ± $\frac{1}{4}$
È-GÜh₄TÜü xÜÜh₄h₄Ä-fÜmb; $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ z₁Ü₁P₄q $\frac{1}{4}$ xÜmA₁h₄q $\frac{3}{4}$

h_{1/4+}P_{3/4}YGGTGZÇkü DP±GmÄÄ°ÛP-qwh_{1/4}, i_{1/4}1/4Z°Ü
 GPÄ_{1/4}YÜG»b-qh⁰PÜ⁰Mh-µ-GÄz-bä °f⁰ÛPÛZ_{1/4}fP-hGmHÜ
 „ÄÄG⁰Äq⁰Ü⁰Ä⁰Wz-hαG-Ü PÄz-M»ÄαÄÄÇh^{1/4}Gz-
 mÄzÇh»bqÄP-GZÄh_{1/4}° IänYÄzXb, Pü ÇzÄh_{1/4}P⁰ÜÄα-
 q_{1/4}1/4Ä⁰Wz-hαG^{3/4}MhαGGÛGmÄ-fz-q°Ü⁰G⁰/Gymz»b-
 1/4P-hÄ»h_{1/4}Û-zdmfzÄα-h^{3/4}ü MhαGGÜh⁰P-VmhP-hizÄD-
 GbhGTG-fzÄ-f^{3/4}zÄxÜGÄmÄG⁰/GhPhqPÇ⁰α°, Ü_{4±}
 P±M⁰αÜ⁰h-αÄ°Ûzinh⁰H₄mÄαf_{1/4}-αhh⁰I⁰Mäb⁰qÜ
 zÄα„ÄD₄ÄPü hq^{3/4}°z_{1/4}xGÄÄbÜGÄmÄG⁰/GÄGÄ^Ü
 1/4GÄ_{1/4}α°, Ü₄»b-hÇhV-iÄq_{1/4}h⁰Ü₄GfÄ, P-ÄPh⁰G^{3/4}
 1/4GÄz-bä»bq⁰ÛWz-hαGGÄh⁰Ü₄+P-YÜ-, h-zYÜ»b⁰h⁰G-
 ^Pü GfÄGÄ^{3/4}V-, P»b-z₃ÄPh⁰G-qÄü zÄα„G±h-zbP-
 zhr⁰αHÄzÄα„Ä₄; ÜDG-V_{1/4}xÜmÄIGFÄ; zYÜGÄαmm-
 »P-GPh⁰G

himÄP-GZÄ_{1/4}GÄz-bä»bq⁰ÛWz-hαG»bÄ_{1/4}α-xÜ-
 q_{1/4}Ä_{1/4}1/4P-qhGmHxÜq»bü hiG_{1/4}„Ä₃P-z₁Ä-z»bqÄDP-
 ±ÜÄ-^P-f_{1/4}f_{1/4}Û-Û-hGmÄ°h⁰GqÄP-GZÄh_{1/4}P^{3/4}GÄö
 zMzmÄzÜz⁰Mh⁰α-zÇkü ÄV-himG-VhPMP-fG_{1/4}Û»PÄG-
 V⁰ÜhαGGÜhαGÇ₄hP-fG-z⁰q»bqÄhαGÇ₄hÄ-fGZMP-
 GPÄ_{1/4}Äq-z=αÄqhPÇ₄ÄÄ⁰h⁰P-GGmÄ±_{1/4}ZmYÜGP-fz-

, h-^hPhG₃ i/4^hGAz bGz q^o Pwz hα Gz⁻ hGTb hP ±1/4
 GTb, h-α Dm Mh α G⁻ PGP A^{1/4}°, 1/4^h» P-G^hPhG q A^{1/4} P qh Gm
 m P h^h» h q h P ü ° fG C z T A m A^o» P-z D A A⁻ h M h α G^{3/4} I U
 ° E I^h m A^{3/4} G⁻² P A G b G A₃ 1/4 z h P ü D A A⁻ h x 1/4^o f m, A-
 m A^{1/4} P x d m₃ 1/4 z A G A G P-; 1/4 h 1/4^o h 1/4 G m A f z A^o h q G A^{3/4}
 q^o h G^{3/4} h α G α G P A m A G T G α W G G Z A α f h h^o, 1/4^h» P G U
 ° h G₃ i/4^hGAz m A^o» P-z^o U q z P W G A₃ 1/4 z h i C z A⁻, P-z A-
 D q 1/4^h h^o C y G^{3/4} G A q d G^o h G h i m A P ± G m A C z A^{1/4} P 1/4
 x d m A α ± m α d P^{3/4}° f 1/4 z, h M A G A, A m A P ± P U A α E G
 d E G A P- T P[®] α ° f 1/4 h G-; P U G A z^{3/4} x d ü α U A P- T P D P A-
 A h G V P P-i G V A z; b^o h e A q P h A G A b z, P G P f z, h h G A-
 Y A z; ° z b P^o» h q^o U A ü A P = P u U m h P ü „ A z P-; h- I z ü
 1/4 G A 1/4 M P 1/4 E A ü h q^{3/4} h 1/4 u F-; ü G m α E A z T A^o» b ü

E₄ Ch V A⁻ G G U G A 1/4 H 1/4 z h G⁻ D b 1/4 1/4 z^o U A m
 h α 1/4 E h 1/4 z Y G^o» h q h i U U 1/4 d α U A P[®] z C k^o» h q A A d E P-
 G A α α f P z 1/4 M h α G h i G 1/4^o, 1/4 m A F y G⁻, A A G A α P q d G⁻
 h α G f G b A 1/4 z h P ü D G G T G⁻² b z P-, A ü D A A⁻ f A f z-
 ° h G f A f z q^o U A m A d q G T G P ± P U 1/4 C z A⁻, P ü

h i X A z h G T G⁻ U U W α α ± C h⁻ U G A z^{3/4} 1/4 G A 1/4 Z U
 α A P G U P^o» G M P 1/4 G A^{3/4} h P ü A P = P u U m ü α G 1/4 z^o U P W G A-

nαÁGÁαúαPαqZCh»hαqÁ-JÁ¼MhαG°, ¼mÁαf°wim-
 °fz°FG, ÁÁBü ÁP=P-uúMhÁG®Áq°ÚP-DPÁαZTB
 GZÁhG¼α±ú°GÁ¼mÁh°yÁ-x¼°fm, hfz°hG-TBü h°U
 I ÁmÁzCmq¼zMAhPü zÁb-mαÁ°w¼h¼GZÁ¼P¼α¼U
 zMh, ÁmÁP±ú¼°, ¼ÁBü himÁC¼P¼PÁG-ChPü °fU
 ¼h hq¼°z¼zTÁÁV-GÁb-HfG-b¼MhαGEúVf°, ¼YBü
 P±Á¼ÚmÁMPÁ¼HÁz; C¼ÁP±úB°f°C¼h¼MhαGαP-
 q¼z»P-zαfB-GP°hGq¼zdmü αP-C¼ZP-GÁ-zdmfzÁ-
 h-
 qÁü P±ÁV-himÁmGÁb-mGÁ; Éα,, ÉYÁq°U GÁ-Tm¼Úé
 h°U¼¾PÁ-
 h-C¼zBb, ÁmÁzCkü ¼ÚhPü ¼P°hzÁÁGÁ-
 ¾Á¼P¼P¼P-zYGq¼α, hü I-B-C¼KÁ-p¼z¼mÁmÁP±¼-
 ¾mzB¾αDm»P-z, Á»bü úm^PÁV-GP°hPP-MhαG°zP
 I Gα°U P-z I¼z-zYü»P-G¼b-hqÁü P±ú; ¼M¼P¼GmÁ-
 fzÁ-hq¼zdmα°PÁ, h-xGÁC¼¾¾GÁ°hZüαP°±GÁ-
 mÁ-IÁzC¼G±h, Á^Pü ChV-mÚ°HPÁ-fP-GÁb-GP°hPP-
 MhαGEúVf°, ¼mÁZÁ-h-zbαP²úz, P°hPZÁ-IP-C¼GÁ-
 zbP±¼C¼¾Áü x¼Á¼GÁ¼α»P-z°U¼z-mÚÁqÁ°W°±ú-
 GÁÁ¼z-mP-zYü¼hü

P±¼¾¾GZÁ¾Á-hqmGTG°MhαGhP°2P°mÁαf¼
 GÁb-z, P-, h-zTBMhPü GYmhiGmÁC¼zÁ-x¼fÁMGMhü

GZÄ¹/hü²-iGGGmÄCPÄhr°i-YÜGÖG-bäP-α-IÄD-zCk-
 zÄ-αP-VizÄÄÄÖÜPh¹/G-mÄMGYP-mÄGÄb-z₃PG¹/4, Ä-
 m°P-, h°WGMÄ¹/4G³/GGP»P-αhq¹/4/4ÜTC-αq¹/4Mh-αGGÜ
 MP-°zinh¹ZChmmmfGÄGP»P-αhqYÜ¹/4h₃VÄmÄDÄÄmP-
 h¹/G-Ä-, ÄÄPü

CP-hI-z¹/4-αGzCk-z³/4Äü-αGFG¹/4/ZÜ³/4°Vth-
 hG°üYÄ-q°Üh¹q¹;ÄühmP±öwLb-DG-TÜhI-zMh-α¹/4³/4
 αGzö-zCk-z¹/4°VÄmTÜi-, P»P¹/4/4-1/4Mh-, ÄmÄ°fz-
 L¹/4hP¹/4P/EP-fzÄ-1/4;Inq°PP-°I/M¹/4-Ä-αfm»bqGÄ-
 GÄ³/4n-Ä»bühi»P-°D¹/4°ÜÜmÄh-αG°FGZÄ-fÄ-f¹/4
 flz-q°zG;Ähp-°ÜÜw-α-α-±QmÄh-αG°FGZÄ-fÄ-f¹/4
 flz-qzCmq¹/4zMÄüZÄbm-Ä°w¹/4h¹/4ü°f¹/4z-läzP/MGÄü
 dVmÄP-GÜF-;üP°ÜGÄqGm-ÄÄhpüP¹/4P-zTÄGmÄCzÄ-
 1/4¹/4°IöÄ-, ÄüDä-önP³/4xÜ³/G-, ÄCzÄP±öÜPh¹/4Ch-
 fzÄ-f³/4zÄChGmÄGÄ¹/4qYÜ³/4zÄ-α-„Ä-zbP-; -h-, PüP-
 ±1/4G³/GMh-GGh¹-h°C³/4GTÜhpüh-αG-αh°GymGZÄü
 fP-αh°GTÜCP-[®]ÜP-GZÄ-zTÄ»bü

hiz¹+B-iGq[®]-α³/4Dä-ÄÄÖÜP³/4xÜ³/G-, ÄÄP-zÄ-
 P±ö»P-dCkMz-qhP-°Iö/Ä-zOÜÄ-büÄV-himÄD-f³/4mÄ-
 1/4GÄ-α-h¹»hq¹/4/4P-qhGömpGÜÄ-°D¹/4Ä-YÜ-α-±m-αfE-

mÄü αÜÄÄ¼, -VÄhPMhαGGÄ° IêGÄÄGÄ~GmÄ±¼
 ZmYÜ-, ÄXÄα°PÄq°P I¼α-fGGTb-, hMÄÜÄ-, Äü P-
 ±ê±mα¼zBb-, ÄmÄhGmq°Ü° I αh°P, ¼CzÄ¼GÄ-
 qnαÄdz, PmÄMP-®αh¼zCkqhPüPhP¼GÄqGTÜzTÄ-
 Gzz I b~ÄhGmq°ÜP-, Ä-fz-IÜ-CInGZÄ»bqhPÄ¼xÜb-
 qÄü CzÄ³/4GÄqYÜ³/4hGPαh¼hGmq°ÜP-MαÜ¼Ä-, h-
 hPhαGαÄ»P-zCkαPhG himÄWzbpqhP-CmV-z;Ü-zÜ-
 , P-z¼ü DP-GZÄ~Äü xÜGÄmÄ¼GÄ¼αα°, ¼zhpü mP-
 ¾GÄmÄ~PÄGDGGZÄ~ÜCzÄhÄ¼±¼zÄMGYPmÄ~P-
 1-zGTÜGüPP±êPαG®P°xGGÄ;Ü°WGÄz, üÄ°hG-
 qÄhmÜPαYÜGÄb-z, PhPü °²Üz, PhÜBqnαÄ~P-
 αf¼CGÄb-, PÄ»ü MhαGÜhαGÄGÄαPvz- ¼GPA-
 ~ÜGÄz-bxÜÄPü hÄÄzÄα-, GbP M¼h-TÄGÄPÄq-
 ¾ÄGÿmH¼Cmα²hMGP»PαPhG DP-CInGZÄ~ÄmÄ-
 , -VÄbG-®α°E¼b±¼¾G»P-XÄ-IÄ-zC¼HÄGÿmnαÄ, ï
 ¼GPA~ÜGÄz¾xÜÄPü PhPP°¼GÄqGZÄÄG-VB/C¼-
 ZI° I αHÜGÄz¾xÜbixGÄµPÄÄÄG»bqfB DqÄP-
 GZÄ-z¼mÄ¼GÄ-, hMä Ä-, Pü ¼Ü¼xG-, G-z=α»bqÄP-
 GZÄxGÄµbÜDP¼, ÄmÄzCkü ZbGTÜMhαGiG¼GÄ¼
 MGq¼CÄÄ-, P-zÄP-GZÄhG¼G»GzMH°hGqhü¼hMÄ-

° Iē° ū ē ŸŮz CmqĀPGZĀ^{3/4}hĠĀqGP»P.α, Āq^{1/4}MP-
Ā^{1/4}z; ĠĀĀ^{1/4}MGxĠĀĀPü

PGZĀFG^{1/4}Āh^{1/2}Ch»hĠĀ- VĀĀĠĀGĀYmmĀfzĀ-
ĀĀ, »^{1/4}h^ P-IGĀPĀĀhĀ^{1/6}Ā^{1/4}GP-IGĀ° ±ē° ū; e
dĠĀ, Ā, PzĀh; ēPz; °-ib-himzŸĠ»bü himĀα±mαŸŮ-
IGĀqñĠĀmĀPGZĀChĀ° ŸPĀ^ ŸFGZ^{1/4}»DfGmGGÜ
^{1/4}ĠĀz-bāĠĀP.®α.Gz-°hĠ-TĀü Dē^{1/4}GĠ/GV°P; PPA-
°hĠq^{1/4}α, hü ĀV-hihαGĠhPZ[°]FĀ»hĠqĀ^{1/4}ĠĀ^{1/4}, h-
αDmZP-zzTĀ^{3/4}zdmDĀ±hĠG^{1/4}ZĠĀĀzChmĀ° IēĀ°hĠG-
qĀü EhGZĀ^ P.αZα-hĠxĠm-ŸĀ^{3/4}mzB^{3/4}z; zü PhGZĀ-
^Ā^Ph[°]i-, Pm»GqPhĠG-TĀ-Ā-α-fm, Āü DōĀ, ĀmEb-
GZĀP-ChĀ° Ÿz^ ŸFG°Gh^{1/4}ChhPü PĀ.α±mαN±hĀ-
GPzB^{3/4}»Pü dGZĀ^{1/4}Ā^{1/4}JĀzŸGmPĀMP; e ĀVG-TĀzĀh-
mĀ°xPq°ChmhPZ^{3/4}ĠĀĀĠzB^{3/4}mĀh^{1/4}Ch^{1/4}PĀGmĀ-
BhĠqŸŮ-z, Ā, Pü ĠP-hŸĀq-zŸĠDqñĠG^{1/4}ĠμĪ ĀmĀ-
wĠGz-M.®α.° ±ē° ŸĠ°hĠG-TĀü M^{1/4}Ÿm; ĠzĀα-hP^{3/4}MV-
zü ĀG^{3/4}zzĀm°P-xĪPhIGZim-ŸXiαDm»ĠVĀ°w^{1/4}PA-
^ŸŸŮ^{1/4}h°hĠG ĠzĀh^{1/4}ZĠαGz-mĀChM^{1/4}Ā-xŸĪGPĀ^{1/4}
MhαGGĀZŸhPü hαG-Ā^{1/4}ĠĀ^{1/4}zZmĀDz-° ±ē^{1/4}z-zŸĠ-
P±^{1/4}ZŸ^{1/4}ŸĪ-, h-zŸĠ»bü

ZbGTG-GbGP-¼»D-fGmGGb-GÄb-qiPhGZÄ-
Ä¼ÇÄÄ, Pü DP-GÄb-¾G/G-±h°-zMH-VP-GZÄhPü ¼GÄ-
qhαGÄ¼Ä¼z °Üh°-h°PÄ-TP | e-DmGZÄü Ç¾GTG-
zTÄ°hGq¼ü Ç¾h¼h°h°PZM-Ç¾h°hG-TB.ü hi-Üh°-h°-
±Pα°Üh°GTGq»ÜqÄzÇhÄ-h°ZÄ-ÇB-®α-°hG P-GZÄ-
¾¾MH-VP-GTGHpü Ç¾GTG αh°PÄ-zM®α-YÜ-vh-, Pü
Zb-YÜ-Ph-±¼; VÄB¼z-ÄGÄ¼GÄ, hαDmh°Ü-z-bDP-GÜ
zhiÇzÄmÄ-zXb-GÄ¾ü DP-HÜ¾GÄP ±ÜÜÜh°Vmh°h°G-
GÄ°²Üz P-, ÄmÄhi¼Ü-YGÄq°FÜ-xÜÄPü GP»Ü¼
mü Ä-VGÿm-YÜ-GÜ¼¼GmÄq°Üh±Ü i-z°ÜWz-hαGDÄÄ-
MHαG-GÜ/G-bäzÄmÄ±° iÜ h-ÇzÄü αYÜ-GÄ-ÇG-zÄm-
αz, Üq¼P±ÜÜPmÄ, VÄ-fPÄGTG,,PÄq°GmÄ±¾zÄh-
°hGq¼zdmü MHαG±hGÄ° iG, P-zÄÄmPmhi, P-z¼h-
TÄÄÄÄ-Ä-ÇG-PPmÄ-zÄh-^Pü -z°Ühi,,DG-Vmq°hG-TB-
P±¼»Pü EÜh±Üh°ÇB- z-mÄ, hαÜGÄü PÄ-±f¼GÄ-
wmGP-fz-, ÄVG P±GP-;¼h°GÄ»¼GTGq»ÜqÄü zÜ-
ÜGÄhPü ÄPÄMÄ-zÇmq°Mh°h°P-, „ÄHb-h-TÄ-zXb-
^ÜhG P±¼¼GÄ-wm, hαDmHÜ GÄ-z P-h¼M-Ä-am¼
GTb±° iÜÜ¼, Ä-^PP±ÜÄ-vb-Üh°q°Üh°VÄzdmq°Üü
z P-qÜÜ¾¾ÄÄVP-hPPmq°Ü¼¾¾MG-zIP-TÄq-;¼P±¼

$\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}$, $h\alpha DmH\ddot{U}\ddot{U}P\text{-}h\frac{1}{4}Gmb\text{-}Zm\text{-}Vz\frac{1}{4}zdm\ddot{u} Zb\ddot{A}A\text{-}h\frac{1}{4}; \ddot{U}$
 $\ddot{U}\text{-}\hat{U}\text{-}I\ddot{A}zC\ddot{A}$, $\ddot{A}X\ddot{A}\ddot{A}V\text{-}hm\ddot{A}Df\frac{3}{4}m\ddot{A}\text{-}I\ddot{M}\ddot{A}fGz\text{-}Th\ddot{u}\text{-}I\hat{o}$
 $D\frac{1}{4}P\text{-}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}$, $h\alpha Dmhf\ddot{E}m\ddot{A}\text{-}I\hat{o}\alpha\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}Ch\text{-}V\text{-}i\hat{U}X\ddot{A}D\ddot{E}$
 $\frac{3}{4}EhG\ddot{A}fGZm\text{-}Z\alpha\ddot{A}\alpha h\text{-}\hat{U}\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}GmP\text{-}zh\frac{1}{4}z$; $\circ\text{-}i\hat{U}\text{-}\frac{1}{4}zY\hat{U}$
 $q\text{-}fGm\ddot{A}\text{-}fG\ddot{A}X\text{-}V\ddot{Y}\ddot{M}\ddot{h}P\ddot{u} Ch\text{-}M\text{-}\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}b\text{-}z\text{-}P\text{-}zT\hat{o}\text{-}q\text{-}M\ddot{U}$
 $\ddot{z}\frac{1}{4}\gg P\text{-}Eh\text{-}Pm\ddot{A}\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}$, $\ddot{A}qh\frac{1}{4}M\ddot{A}f\ddot{A}G\hat{o}G\ddot{G}\ddot{A}Pm\text{-}zm\ddot{A}$
 $\text{-}M\ddot{a}b\ddot{U}Y\ddot{A}h\alpha\text{-}zT\text{-}zY\ddot{G}m\ddot{A}\text{-}f\hat{o}u$

$P\text{-}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}M\ddot{h}\text{-}\hat{U}\text{-}I\ddot{G}\ddot{A}q\hat{o}P\text{-}GZm\text{-}Z\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}\frac{3}{4}C\ddot{A}zC\ddot{P}$
 $\text{-}h\frac{1}{4}G\ddot{A}Y\ddot{A}m\text{-}^1\ddot{A}\ddot{A}hP\ddot{u} YG\ddot{A}\ddot{A}C\ddot{A}zC\ddot{P}\text{-}fz\text{-}P\ddot{A}\gg\hat{U}\text{-}P\text{-}h\ddot{A}$
 $D\ddot{P}\ddot{A}\text{-}E\frac{1}{4}fz\ddot{A}\alpha h\frac{3}{4}Gm\ddot{A}\text{-}P\text{-}h\frac{1}{4}Y\hat{h}C\ddot{P}hP\text{-}h$; $\circ P\frac{3}{4}Vmq\hat{o}$
 $\circ y\text{-}f\hat{d}q\ddot{A}u\text{-}h\frac{1}{4}\ddot{A}I\hat{P}\text{-}\frac{1}{4}\alpha\text{-}zdmq\frac{1}{4}\alpha\hat{h}\frac{3}{4}P\text{-}C\ddot{P}G\ddot{U}\hat{U}\text{-}I\hat{o}\ddot{A}$
 $b\frac{1}{4}\hat{U}G\ddot{A}\ddot{A}\text{-}\ddot{A}\text{-}Tmz\ddot{A}hm\ddot{A}\text{-}\text{-}\alpha\text{-}zB\frac{3}{4}M\ddot{A}fGz\text{-}Th\ddot{u} \ddot{A}V\text{-}h\frac{1}{4}\ddot{A}$
 $I\ddot{G}\text{-}f\hat{o}H\ddot{A}\alpha\text{-}m\text{-}I\frac{3}{4}z\text{-}Mz\text{-}m\ddot{A}$, $PP\ddot{A}\ddot{A}x\hat{b}q\ddot{A}\text{-}z\ddot{C}\ddot{A}\ddot{A}q\text{-}\hat{U}$
 $V\text{-}Y\hat{C}b\ddot{a}$, $\frac{1}{4}Y\hat{U}\ddot{u} h\frac{1}{4}m\alpha G\ddot{A}\frac{3}{4}z\ddot{A}C\ddot{A}h\text{-}P\alpha\ddot{U}G\ddot{A}\alpha\text{-}Tm\alpha\text{-}P$
 $q\hat{o}\text{-}f\hat{P}\text{-}G\hat{P}h\hat{G} M\ddot{a}\text{-}h\text{-}\ddot{U}G\ddot{A}\alpha\text{-}Tm\text{-}f\hat{E}mhG\text{-}zB\text{-}b\ddot{u} C\ddot{z}\ddot{A}$
 $h\frac{1}{4}\ddot{A}\text{-}\ddot{A}m\text{-}P\text{-}hPP\ddot{A}CG\text{-}z\hat{Y}\hat{C}\gg\hat{P}\text{-}G\hat{P}h\hat{G}q\ddot{A}\text{-}Y\frac{1}{4}z\frac{1}{4}AG\text{-}V\frac{1}{4}$
 $z\text{-}\hat{U}\hat{V}I\alpha\text{-}H\hat{U}\ddot{A}\text{-}\hat{o}hhq\text{-}\hat{U}\text{-}h\text{-}P\ddot{u} fGD\text{-}\text{-}\frac{1}{4}z\text{-}\hat{U}fG\ddot{A}z\text{-}Y\hat{C}$
 $\gg\hat{U}qh\frac{1}{4}Z\hat{U}GP\text{-}Gzm\ddot{A}\text{-}zb\ddot{P}\ddot{A}G\ddot{A}$, $h\alpha\text{-}h\hat{b}q\frac{1}{4}; G\ddot{A}C\ddot{A}\text{-}z\text{-}Mz\text{-}$
 $m\ddot{A}z\text{-}Ch\ddot{u} \ddot{A}\frac{1}{4}z\alpha\text{-}\alpha\ddot{A}GY\hat{U}\ddot{A}\frac{1}{4}Phz\text{-}P\text{-}f\hat{z}\text{-}q\text{-}zY\hat{U}G\gg P\ddot{A}q\hat{o}\hat{U}$
 $fGm\ddot{A}\text{-}x\frac{1}{4}zB\text{-}h\text{-}q\text{-}h\text{-}P\ddot{u} W\gg P\text{-}DG\text{-}z\hat{U}\text{-}GP\text{-}z\hat{C}\frac{3}{4}m\ddot{A}\text{-}\text{-}\hat{o}\text{-}f\hat{P}\gg\hat{U}$

±ê-q¼, Ä-XÄü Ç¼»P¼V/mh¼D-GbhmA-±m° I¼HÄ-
 Ç¼D-ÄÄ-zMhÄ-xhÄü hD¼dDÄÄdDzÄG»GmÄ-zYG-
 °hG-q¼ü GhmhP-Z¼VÄ-^V/hhP-xê-q°üDzÄGÄb-zÄÄ-
 mÄ°E¼xhÄ»bü¼ê-zYhB¼PÄÄ¼»ê-GêhG-Tê-±hñ-
 h¼V/B-YG°hG-qh¼D-GbhmA-xhÄ¼Ä¼GÄ±hP, ê-zhP-
 m±¼PÄÄü¼Ä¼°ZGÄmÄ-z; hÄ; êY-±±ÄÄmz°GYP-
 hPü h¼hZ-Ç; ê; ê°-x¼-zYhÄ°üÇ¼±V/B-VB-YG-±fê-Gü
 °hG³¼ü Ç¼±hPMP-fG¼ê-®Ä¼P±GzÄ°üGÄz-VB-
 VB-DÄÄ¾Ä-Iz-q°Ä-VBhÄqñ»b-Têü h¼P±DGGZÄ, Ä-
 mÄ¼Ä¼¼Ä¼¼¼zChmÄGZÄZ¼MhPÄÄP¼Ä, h-^bZÇkü
 hÇP-iê±P±±Z±²±Ä-ÄÇ¼MÄzYhM-zÇ¼mÄ-°fP-
 ±¼XÄü Ç¼»P±±m° I¼zMz-mÄ±f¼P±êê-Ä°zñ-
 hH¼z°üV/mh¼°, êYê¼Yê-EG-Ç¼mÄ°ü¼-z, êü
 ¼V/mhñhPÄ-GmÄ-±fê-zXh-zÄ; k³¼ü h¼; m-
 G¼TmHfGhP.üü ÇG-qêhGÄ±¾¼¼°²ê-Viz°üG-
 ^G-G¼V¼zTÄ; hÄP±Gz-Ç, »¼E-TP°±±qêG¼h-
 °hG¼GhP-mÄÄÄP-, Ä±¾P-q°ühP-V/Mh-^GmÄ±¾-
 ±P±f; ê±¼±fê-fz-qYê°hG-qÄ-fGGÄz-mÄ-Vfñ»ê-
 Ä°fGBÄÄÄG-GêÇ-bzÇq»bü

Zh; êÄP-XÄ-^êhYê-JÄ¼P±ÇÄÄ°üñ-, P-Gü

xGĀmĀ_αh^oĈmOGĀ^{3/4}_αĠĀ^{3/4}_αPqĀĠĀĀPü »P-
 ÇĀŪĪnzMzq^oĈmO±Bxh;-[®]α-IGĀĀP-z^{1/4}iĀGÇP_α-
^ofŪĠGP^{1/4}PÇĀĀ^oWzhαGhPhαG^oFĠ, P_αhhαÇ%
 mĀfi±ĉGĀü DĀĀ-fGGhPĠĀ^{1/4}PĀĀĀĀEP-, ĀmĀzÇk-
 qhPü DĀĀmzPĀĀĀĀEP-, ĀmĀzÇkü ZĪGTĪGPmĀ»P-
 z_αĀĀq^{1/4}P±ÇĀĀ^ofGGĠPÇmĀEĪĈTĪ-IGĀ»P-zfĀ-
 qĀü xGĀh^{1/4}EĪP_αZ_αh^oŸĪ»h_qfGGĀVbÇ%_{mĀ}GG-
 zĪh[^]ĀEĪĈmMGĀ^oĠGĀĀ_qz^{1/4}xĪm^oPEĪG_bGĀGP»P-
_αfPĪmĀ^oPhĠG G_zG_z-, Ām»GGĪhÇ%_{mĀ}xĪhEĪĈm-
 MGĀ^oĠGĀh^{1/4}zdGŸĪ-, MĀVh^omzĀ^{1/2}z_αfG^{1/2}z^{1/2}Ā-
 w^{1/4}PĀ^{1/4}h^{1/4}ÇĀĀĀü^om[^]P^oh^omzÇzBĪ-, ĀmĀGZĪz^{3/4}
 Dĉ_α-, P-z^{1/4}zĪm^ozĪh^o±P_αZĪhGP-z^{1/4}GZĪĀVü h^oi-ŸĪ-
^{3/4}JĀz^{1/4}h^oP±ÇZĪĈĀ^oŪĪ^{1/4}PĀh^omĀEĪĈm-fĀqĀü fG-
 ĀPmĀw^{1/4}PĀ^{3/4}; ÇzĀEĪĈmMGĀh^{1/4}dÇMzqŸĪ_αfPÇPhĠG
 , hÇPĀ^{3/4}z; Ām^{1/4}Ū^{1/4}WzhαGG[®]P^oxG, hq^{1/4}»PmĀDĀ-
 EĀÇmzMzq^{1/4}hGĀq^{3/4}PĀb^hĪ^{1/4}PÇĪ^{1/4}»P-ŸĪzĀV^{1/4}, hq^{1/4}»P-
 z^{1/4}h^ohĠTĪü P±Ā^{3/4}ĀPhĠG_oĪVmqĀ^oh^{1/4}D_αh^{1/4}Ā-
 mĀGP[®]_αĀP^oXĀü EĪĈmGĪmĀ^oPhĠGqĀ±Bxh;-[®]α-XĀP±ĪŪ
^oGh^{1/4}ĀGb_αJĪ-, hq^oĪŸĪ-fĀ-, Pü P±ĪŪh^{1/4}±_βxGĀ-
 Ā_βh_q_αĀĀq^{1/4}Ī^o±Ā^{1/4}Ūh^{1/4}±_βxGĀmĀP±ĪP-zŸĪw^{1/4}PĀ-

ÄMPÄ^{3/4}; eYb^zCh»b^ohG

hÄ+^bGP^{α±α}Äx^bXÄJÄV⁴EÄV⁴q^om^qÜP±^oÜ
^oFÄÄh^zEÄ;E;EPPP^{1/4}ChOG^zYb⁺V^αV^oÄ»P^z1/4zdmü
P^oÜGÄq»iÄÄz³CmqÄEÜ^{1/4}h^oz¹Mz¹mÄzÄhÄB^zÄü^α
αh^oÜChOÄ±P^αh=GÄqÄhm^o2^oB¹MÄ/Ä, fzÄG^Ym^αhü
h^oi^oYÜ^{3/4}fG^oG^omÄMh^αGGZÄw^{1/4}z;e¹z;e^hzYb⁺xÜ⁺
f^or, P^z1/4h^oz¹Mz^qÄGTÜzÄh^qhP^ü1/4GÄq^hfG^oG^o
b^w1/4^o2¹ÄP^üMh^αG^αf^oG^üÜhG[^]PfGGÄz¹mÄ^αhÄ⁺
±¹G[®]z»P^oG^ÜhG[^]P±Ä[^]P^w1/4h^oGP[®]αz¹Mz^qÄG^o
Mh^αGGTÜGÄbÄh¹mÄMh^αGzT¹PÄÄG^αz^αh¹f^or»P^o
z^hP^oC^or^αhÄM^oGÄG^or^αh^oP±^oÜGÄÄG³Üq^zMz»P^o
G^ÜhG[^]w^{1/4}4^oP^αf^ow¹mHÄDGbhGTG^zYb^q^oC^zÄh¹4P^o
±^oÜGÄ^{3/4}4^oG^oz^ozCh^α1/4G»EÄ, P^ü2^oiGG^omÄC^zÄ^o
h^oi¹4zÄ^α,G^obP¹m¹P^oÄzC¹4, MÄGÄGP»P^o;E^αh³4ü
hÄ[^]Ü^oq^oP^αh^qÄP±^om±^o1/4Gz¹3/4zdm¹ÄG»ÄxGÄ^o
Äb^Ü^of^or, Äü±¹h^ohP³4^oz^oV¹4qz^zÄzzÄ^ow¹m^o
»P^z1/4zdm^w1/4h^oMGfzÄh¹[®]α^oÜhG^ÜT^oü^αf^ow¹mHÜ
αh¹P¹fG¹ÄfzÄq^oÜ^o3/4hP³4^oz^oz¹4GÄ[^]Ü³4zÄmz^h
^oFÜÄq;1/4C^o»P^üP¹4³4X^z[®]hO¹4^oÜEÄXÄ^oÄB^o
wG^α, P^ü

hmÄP^{1/4}PxÜ⁰fmHÄ⁰IÄ⁰ÖG[®]αh^{1/4}MαDÄÄÄG
 zÇkqαfß-GÖhGqÄ⁰h⁰-zMzqÄMhαGGZÄ-zÄh-fz-
 ÄPü^{1/6}ÄqzYÖPααh⁰-wimHÄP⁰YÄÄQZÄ, P-zÄü^{1/6}Ä
 qGTG-GÖGG»m^{1/4}αh⁰-fzÄmÄ-IαGß^{1/4}hG[^]PGYm
 HÄ[©]ÄBmVmqê, PαPÖhG MhαG±ÖGGÄαHÄ^ααf^hhi
 XÄ⁰h^h-zbP»P-GÖhG^{3/4}ü DGGTÖGÄ^{1/4}zÇ^{1/4}mÄP±ÖÖh^h-
 PÄ[^]ÜÖDÄh^{1/4}zÇGÄ^{1/4}v^hhi^ααh⁰-wPÄÇzÄü P±ö»P-
 xGÄGYm^{3/4}fÄhGÄ, Pü hÄ[±]h^{1/4}PqYÖP^{3/4}GÄö^hq^{1/4}α
 αh⁰MGGÖMGGÖfÄ[^]h[^]fÄ[^]h[^], ÄqÄü P^{3/4}hZ[^]Ä^αm^{1/4}
 b^αÄq^{1/4}hzBÄ⁰±P-zhPü^{3/4}ÄmÄQÄ^{1/4}BÖGÄqFä[^]Fä[^], h-
 TßZß⁰P^{3/4}^{1/4}zÄ⁰hG P±ÄGP[®]αmÄfÄ^α±αÄzYG-
 Çz; ÇzÄ^hh⁰Pqê G^αÖhGqÄVß[^]ÄÄ^α-zbP-z^{1/4}G_z-
 G_z-ÄmÄzMzq»üü P⁰Öfz-I GÄ[©]ÄBmÄ^{1/4}zhÄw^{1/4}
 HÄ^hh^{1/4}^{1/4}α⁰²αÄq^{1/4}hq⁰P^{1/4}VmqÄ»^{1/3}^{1/4}PÄmÄ^ααh⁰-
⁰wimHÄ^hh^h^{3/4}zÄ^{1/4}ÄP-zÄ^αF^{1/4}DÄPhG^{1/4}zÄhÄPü P±Ä-
 ÇGq[^]G⁰²α^α, Äq^{1/4}μGÄP-YÖhZ[®]mÄz_z PmÄ^αm^{1/4}z-
 z^{1/4}ααh⁰-wim^α±αÄ^α-zYG α^h^{1/4}z^α±αÄPhPP⁰ÜGÄ-
 qGZÄ-xÜ⁰fmHÄM^αÜ^{1/4}»PÄhmÄ^α^{1/4}xÜq^α»ÜqÄ^{1/6}Ä
 qGYmhPD-f^{3/4}ÄPü

P±GzmÄChÄ⁰ÄV^hh^α±Cß^μChZ⁰I^α»ÜqÄ

h-αG-αÜ±0VAC3/4αMÄ, h-αDm»P-μCαDPAHÜÜbz, 0hG-
 TÛü DêÄ-α±C6μCα-Ü±4Ch-7-z-fÄ, Pü °fÜPÜKÄ-
 mÄ-fÄb1/4GZ»b-αq³/4V1/4±1/4ZTh, Üq1/4α, h1/4GÄZ-GP-
 Ä1/4MhαGGÄ-zdGhrh, h-zYÜ»b-αqÄü Ph-GZÄ; PÄÄb
 D-xGÄmÄ-α±mGP-xÜqÄü I b-DG; GÄmÄ° Iê-fz-qÜ
 α±αÄÄCZÄÄPü m-αGÄ3/4CZÄCk±ÄGÄ-αGTC-EGTC-
 αfP³/4α³/4α-hqÜP-CP-YÜ-bCZÄ°hG-qÄü I b-DG; GÄ-
 mÄ-αGöê-°DPAHÜPhG-^P-, -VÄhP-fz-VÄÄGÄGP»P-αh-
 ÄmVÄP-°fP-GÜCÜG1/4Ä-zMz-mÄ-xÜqÄü ZÜ³/4³/4α-zYÜ-
 ®α-YÜ³/4; ÜÜ-α±αÄ-Ü±PhzÄÄG-bhZ-CÜG; G-°x1/4zÜ
 Ck±ÄÜ-αÜ³/4α-hY-PÜ-YÜü himÄ-, α-YÜ1/4G-Vh-Ck±1/4° Iê
 hGÄC%»P-M-ÜZCh»b-αq1/4hGÄmÄ° I mÄ-α, Pü

Ü1/41/4xh° I PÄ-xh; GÄPP-zCh-qÄG, BÄqBqö
 VGÄ»b-αq1/4α, hü 3/4α-z1/4VKGTC-qzbp-mÄ»P-z³/4Ä; 0/Ä-
 DGP»P-α, P-z1/4zdm³/4Ä, PÄ, h-TÛ-I b-DG; GÄmÄCh-Ü
 ±GÄq; αV/GÄ-ÜPhG GzmÄ° I Ck, h-αDm»ÜqÄ-αh°Ü
 Ch-OÄGYm³/4hGÄ° iGÄCÜ-ÄÜq1/4zdm1/4hGÄGÄbmb-Üü
 °2ÜmG³/4fzÜ GP; 1/4 I b-DG; GÄmÄDG-mP-αf°z1/4 I zÄ-
 zÜ, h-ÜPhGqÄCÜG1/4ÄGP-®α, ÄXÄ-αf1/4Ck±Ä-DGbh-mÄ-
 αfP-Gö, αh, Pü I b-DG; GÄhÄ-αfP-CP³/4fG-ZZi; αPÄ-

$\frac{3}{4} \circ$ I hGÄ, P-m $\frac{3}{4}$ -fGhqi-ÜEh \circ ÜB-qö>h-q; zP hG Ph-
 GZÄ-^Ä-VB-h-GÄ \circ ®-xü-^P- α -hínHÜC \pm ÜZÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ -GbgÄ-
 α -ÇzÄü \circ ü-^P-ÇzÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ /GÄqYÜ $\frac{3}{4}$ °fÜ»GDÄÄÄÜ-fE, P-
 zÄC \pm Ü α -xüq $\frac{1}{4}$ h \pm -h α mÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ ÜD-GbhmÄ-xüq»bü himÄ-
 PhGZÄÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ PÄmÄVB/m°zz»PÄYÜ-bÇzÄ, P-zÄw $\frac{1}{4}$; e
 \pm Ü $\frac{1}{4}$; e, hÇzÄC \pm ÜP-fG $\frac{1}{4}$ ÜYÜ-ÜTÜEÜTÜ- α fP-MÄÜPhG-
 qÄ°fÜ α -YÜ-zÄh α GÄ, Pü zÄhXÄ-; GÄqzÄÄ-^P-fz-
 VÄ- α h α FGÄ \pm qö \pm Ü-qYÜ-z \circ -zbPÄ, Äü Ä-; E α Ä-
 Ä-zÄV $\frac{1}{4}$ z α Mz α mÄ-xü \circ üP-zÜb \circ E $\frac{1}{4}$ ü MÄVÜPÜV α mÄ-
 Him $\frac{3}{4}$ D-GbhmÄ-xüqÄbG \circ ®-XÄÄG, BÄqzÄ-qhPü GZÄ-
 DE»PmÄ°I fZ-^ÜPhGqÄü G $\frac{1}{4}$, Äm°P-, ÄzÄ α mÄGZÄ-
 DE-mÄ-zCkü GZÄÄh α Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ z-TP-G, BÄq α ÜC $\frac{1}{4}$ hP- α fP i-
 z $\frac{1}{4}$ »PÄVÄV $\frac{1}{4}$ hPü α Ü-^PÈ-TP-GÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ h α xüq°ÜP-z, Pü hi
 mÄ°fZÄh α qhiÜ α Ü α ÜP-fG°E $\frac{1}{4}$ »b α qhi°fP-Gü°fP-Gü-
 α \pm mGP $\frac{1}{4}$ ÜD-GbhmÄ-xüq»bü m α -GÄ $\frac{3}{4}$ ÇzÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ V/mqÜP-
 α h α qÜfGGÄz-TÜ-bÇzÄÄPü h $\frac{1}{4}$ P $\frac{3}{4}$ GÄÄmÄÄ $\frac{1}{4}$; PÜGÄ-
 Ä $\frac{1}{4}$ V/mqÜYÜ°hG-qh $\frac{1}{4}$ D-GbhmÄ $\frac{1}{4}$ Üz α mÄ-xüqÄü α Ü
 LmdCÜqYÜ-zYümÄG»G-zMh°h α »P-zYÜ-GhP-fE-zMz-
 , P-zÄPhGZÄhPPÄCG $\frac{3}{4}$ PÄ, Pü DÜP»P-Yh°hG-^P $\frac{1}{4}$ ÜÜ
 ÇR α h α xüqÄw $\frac{1}{4}$ \pm Ü $\frac{1}{4}$ G»ÜÄ-^PhGqÄü DÜÄ \pm ÜD-GbhmÄ-

D_αÄz P_YÄC₃z_αhq⁰ÜhÄzXb, P_z1/4M^{1/4}1/4⁰PD_αÄz P_YÄü⁰±_αÄ⁰iü ÄqhP_vzÄT₀PAü PGZÄ^{3/4}Ä⁰; C₀q, h_αDm_αüq⁰Üm⁰-zB^{3/4}V₀Eb^{1/4}P₀C₀TG_αüq_αm⁰-⁰W₀wb_hÄzXb_q1/4ü D₀hG⁰mÄ_αm⁰-⁰W₀G₀Ü₀h_{1/4}, P_YBP_±öwm_±hGmb_αÜ^{3/4}M⁰Ü⁰m⁰-zB^{3/4}ü himÄD₀ymz₀, Äzhiz⁰C₀z-, PÄP_zÄM_hαGGÜ⁰Ä⁰G^{1/4}hP_ü, h_αxGÄü^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z⁰Ü^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ü⁰Ä_nαÄzÄhz₀P-, Ä_±1/4_α»b_αh₀C₀Y₀Ü₀q^{1/4}C₀h_v-i₀Ü₀D₀PG₀»G_zM_hq₀h_z1/4₀Ä_mÄ⁰±₀z^{1/4}1/4₀»P_mÄz₀z₀Y₀Ü₀

®_αx₀h₀h₀G₀T₀f_zÄVÄhP_ü⁻α₀q₀x₀z₀ÄGÄb₀G[®]α⁰E_{1/4}M_αh₀G₀Ä_him_zW_zC₀Ä_mα_zh₀C₀M_αÄü W_±q⁰FP₀M_αα-, P_z1/4_zh₀h₀GGT₀Ü₀q₀Ä_h1/4₀W_±q⁰FP₀C_zÄW⁰Ü₀f_zm_αM_αhP_αÜ₀i_zY₀Ü_±1/4₀α₀h_üG₀Ä₀q₀»P_E-TP₀»P_hY₀ÄP_zz₀»P₀C₀h₀L_hq₀h₀ÄzXb₀GÄ^{3/4}ü hPÄP⁰h₀Ü₀h₀M_hαG_z-z₀Z₀mÄ_αh₀qhP_üÄV⁰h₀E₀V₀hP₀f₀Ü₀P₀±_αÄÄP₀»üq₀Äü ; PÄ[^]Ü₀h₀α_{1/4}q₀f₀q₀h₀; P_{1/4}Ü₀Ü₀m_α1/4_zh₀»b₀YÄzXb₀, P_üP_±Ä⁻α₀q_zÄ₀qhP₀PhGZÄ^{3/4}Ä⁰E_{1/4}M_α»b₀qÄb₀Ü₀E₀G_zC₀ü him_zh_{1/4}; b_zÜ₀, Ä_mÄ_z^{3/4}ü x₀Ü₀h_±D₀GÄ₀q₀®_α^{3/4}P_±ö^{1/3}/PÄ_mÄ_zα_zh₀Ü₀qÄ_mα₀GÄ^{3/4}C_zÄ₀D₀q₀G₀»G_hh_mÄ_{1/4}Ü₀Ä_αmÄ⁰I₀h₀h₀P_üf_zVÄ₀h₀PhGZÄ^{3/4}z₀Y₀G_mÄ₀PhGZÄ^{1/4}Ü₀z₀M_hh₀f₀G_{1/4}P₀h₀h₀x₀GÄ[^]Ü₀FG₀G₀»b₀Ä_h1/4₀Ü₀h₀f₀Ü₀

MāDhm, Āq»tū hhpDmÄü °hD^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}WzhαGnαÄ-
MαÄzÄhz P-, Ä±^{1/4}ÄhP-CzÄMαÜGÄ^{1/4}, hq^{1/4}»PαDm-
αhqÄ°hG^{1/4}ZhÄÄzChmZmDαhü PhGÄ^{1/4}hmÄz P-IGÄ-
qê»bqÄPÄwm-IGÄ-TêÜ^{1/4}αÜ h hαü G^{3/4}Eh-IGÄqê»tū
m°PPÄGmhzB^{3/4}Hê^{1/4}hü Eh-GZÄ-ÄP^{3/4}»ÄVÄ-„Ä°D^{1/4}-
HÄhpÄP-Zb^{1/4}fG-IGÄFÄÄÄ»P-YÄ-zXb-, Pü

PhGZÄ-fG-Ih^{1/4}FPÄYÜbÄDhGP-®α-zYGMÄYÜ-
Çh-, Äü h^{1/4}ÜZb^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}®α-YÜ^{3/4}LhqñifGGP-GÜFÄÄP
°, ÜmÄdÇZÄÄmÄw^{1/4}z-e^{1/4}z-e^{1/4}hzYÜ°hGqÄP°ÜGÄq-
hiDê»hÄ^{1/4}α^{1/4}fB-q^{1/4}zbP-q»tū bG-®αmÄDGZÄ-IGFÄ-
GZÄ°E^{1/4}mÄ»^{1/4}fGGÄz-bÇÄ, Pü LhqÄPhGZÄ^{3/4}W-
zÇ^{1/4}Ä°ÜÜG-VB-GTÜhP.ü BGÄGTÜ °αqhP.ü α^{1/4}xÄü
±BTÄ°E^{1/4}hGq^{1/4}α^{1/4}hZ^{3/4}VÄ°xP-qGTÜ~P°E^{1/4}hG-
qhGPhGZÄ^{3/4}h mÄü Eh-GZÄ-ÇXê-GbGÄMαÄzÄh-
z P-, hPÄ»bqÄü G^{3/4}b^{1/4}°²bz P-, Ä±PhnαÄ°yhq°Ü
ÇÄ^{1/4}-z-ZhMÄα-zÄh^{1/4}GÄü PhnαÄ°m°-zB^{3/4}±^{1/4}ÄPÄ-
ÇhV±ÜGTÜxÜH^{1/4}, Äα»Pü h°hÜi-, hhpα-, hP^{3/4}-
fzÄÄÄ°hmMαPhGqÄGPhG°Eh-GZÄmÄfGGTbGmP-
hGÄ-YÄzÄh-, Pü hhp^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}z°ÜP^{1/4}GÄ°²bz P-, Ä-
qnαÄ°f^{1/4}MαÄEG-fG-zbP-z°ÇÄzÄhMαhG Ph±ê^{1/4}

zAhGÄq°ChV±PαzXb±1/4XÄDp-xüwizÄÄPü Ph-
 GZÄ^{3/4}MfMhÜü i fEg/4hG°CzÄVmqBh-, Pü PhGZÄ-
 IÄzCkHÄ°hÜü⁴ fChCkmαf^{1/4}MαÄGÄbz₃ P-, MÄ/Ä-
 GYmαhÄü h^{3/4}ÄGmÄ°hÜÄ-IG-föhÄ-, P-zMämÄαP°-
 1/4Ähpü himÄ^{3/4}hGÄÄα±αÄzMhMG^{1/4}hZBhVä ÄÄPü
 αf^{1/4}/α₃ Pα, P-z^{1/4}M^{3/4}GbfzÄmP°HbqαhÄ°fGGTb-
 , Äü ; CöhPü -VÄ»bqÄWzC^{3/4}zhp₃MGÄ±hz₃Ä-
 mÄhimZÄVh^{3/4}ÄföbimZ-, P-xGÄÄDGbhmÄα±m°I^{3/4}
 zMzq»bü

P°ÜGÄq^{1/4}ä h°C^{3/4}YÜ»bqh^{1/4}h°PzYÜTYiG-
 °hG P^{3/4}MhαGGÜ h°GTÜ°Ei^{1/4}Mä»bqh^{1/4}h°PZÄ-zM-
 ®α₃; E°hG-TBü PhGZÄmZ-, PhD-GbhmÄα±mGP-xÜ-
 qÄmα^{3/4}PÄCzÄCkÄ/mqäYÜGÜFÄÄCzÄÄü , hfzÄGP-
 »PαhÄq^{1/4}CkÄhG°Ü^{1/4}®αYÜmÄÄ^{1/4}MG₃ PÄÄMVB-YÜ-
 °hGqh^{3/4}D-GbhmÄ-xÜü 1/4₃h^{1/4}/4°, 1/4CzÄ-IP-CkH°P-
 mÄdqzTfG®α-PhGZÄ^{3/4}D-GbhmÄÄ^{1/4}»P-GP°hG-TBü h¹
 ±ö^{1/4}hαG»büÄ^{1/4}hü PhGZÄ-ÄGÄq^{1/4}ÜCRhYÄ^PMz-
^{3/4}ä h°hP-IG°FÄ°Ei^{1/4}Mä»bD^{1/4}G₃ EÄqPBoq»bCzÄü
 YüG°I fZ-ÜÜhGqÄdqhÄÄXÄ₃Ü^{3/4}ZÄPü »^{1/4}hαG-
 DÄÄh^{1/4}E^{3/4}ÄMGP»PαÜhG^PhαG-ÜP-üTB-ZmDVi

z^{1/4}ÄPü^{1/4}Üh^{1/4}hzEÄP^{3/4}ym[®]α GAÄXÄ^{1/4}GÄq^{1/4} VÄhP-
 fzCä[°]E^{1/4}zTb^{3/4}mÄC^{3/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}bP-z^{1/4}hPü^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°Z^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}MG-
[®]α^{3/4}z^{1/4}C^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}»bü Dä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}α hPP-GZÄ^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}i^{1/4}»büqÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}α-
 mÄ^{1/4}»^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°^{1/4}P-qä^{1/4}Mz^{1/4}»P-G^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}G^{1/4}q^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}mDÄÄ^{1/4}C^{1/4}G^{1/4}q-
 »bü Dä^{1/4}±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}°^{1/4}Ziqä^{1/4}»P-w^{1/4}ä^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}G^{1/4} ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°MG-G^{1/4}b^{1/4}x^{1/4}b^{1/4}mÄ-
 fG^{1/4}V^{1/4}m^{1/4}qä^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}C^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}, P-zÄ^{1/4}fGGÄP^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}®mÄ-z^{1/4}mÄwm-
 ±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°w^{1/4}m^{1/4}αP^{1/4}®^{1/4}α, hhÄD^{1/4}±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°-Ü^{1/4}qä^{1/4}Mz^{1/4}-Ü^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}G^{1/4}q-
 hPü^{1/4}P-GZÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°^{1/4}α-z^{1/4}Mz^{1/4}q^{1/4}bG^{1/4}®^{1/4}α-z^{1/4}C^{1/4}h^{1/4}qÄ^{1/4}D^{1/4}±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°
 αh^{1/4}°»P-ym^{1/4}®^{1/4}αZ^{1/4}P^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Pü^{1/4}GP^{1/4}®^{1/4}αmÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}G^{1/4}T^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}w^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°
 z^{1/4}z^{1/4}h^{1/4}°^{1/4}h^{1/4}f^{1/4}»PÄ^{1/4}zÄ^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}q^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°G^{1/4}T^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}z^{1/4}Mz-
 qÄ^{1/4}Dä^{1/4}±^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}°^{1/4}i^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Pü^{1/4}himÄ^{1/4}±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°^{1/4}αP-qä^{1/4}Mz^{1/4}»P-G^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}
^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}qÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}mDÄÄ^{1/4}C^{1/4}G^{1/4}XÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Mz^{1/4}xGÄ^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}α^{1/4}, Ä^{1/4}V^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Y^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}G-
 qÄ^{1/4}Ph-GZÄ^{1/4}-Ä^{1/4}, ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}Y^{1/4}, ä^{1/4}V^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}J^{1/4}h^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}α^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}-bü^{1/4}
 »Pü^{1/4}D^{1/4}±^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}h^{1/4}»PPhGZÄ^{1/4}GzÄ^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}°^{1/4}w^{1/4}mz^{1/4}Y^{1/4}b^{1/4}-
 q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{1/4}GG^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}G^{1/4}qÄ^{1/4}Ph-GZÄ^{1/4}, ä^{1/4}V^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}J^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}ä^{1/4}f^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}°^{1/4}i^{1/4}ü^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}
 GÄ^{1/4}α^{1/4}H^{1/4}V^{1/4}P^{1/4}I^{1/4}α^{1/4}Y^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}P^{1/4}zÄ^{1/4}V^{1/4}z^{1/4}b^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}D^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}bG^{1/4}®^{1/4}α^{1/4}z^{1/4}Mz-
 mÄ^{1/4}»^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}zÄ^{1/4}V^{1/4}C^{1/4}h^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}DÄÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}qä^{1/4}f^{1/4}P^{1/4}V^{1/4}h^{1/4}q-
 hP^{1/4}ä^{1/4}q^{1/4}»P^{1/4}bG^{1/4}®^{1/4}α^{1/4}CPÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}®^{1/4}α^{1/4}P^{1/4}z^{1/4}z^{1/4}Y^{1/4}h^{1/4}°^{1/4}I^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ph^{1/4}G^{1/4}qÄ^{1/4}ü^{1/4}
 mG^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Y^{1/4}P^{1/4}Y^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}q^{1/4}h^{1/4}w^{1/4}z^{1/4}L^{1/4}z^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}V^{1/4}m^{1/4}Y^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}q^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}DG^{1/4}b^{1/4}h-
 mÄ^{1/4}x^{1/4}b^{1/4}qÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}ä^{1/4}x^{1/4}h^{1/4}α^{1/4}-bü^{1/4}®^{1/4}α^{1/4}z^{1/4}C^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Pü^{1/4}himÄ^{1/4}ä^{1/4}h^{1/4}h^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}

ααFBÄ°UÄz-z®MÄYÜbWÜD;ÜGP-zCÄmÄzBÄqHPü
 z;êz, ÄXÄmαxhαα»Üz1/4P3/4GÄMzMA-GZÜ-Z3/4ü himÄ-
 mαxhαα»Üf®αhÜ1/4PÄmÄCzYÜ;Üz-xGÄÄzBbmü D-
 Ä°ÜGmÄ+ÜHÄÄmqÄ1/4GÄV4MGq1/4»PÄPÄ»ÜbqÄh3/4Ä;Ü
 Ä1/4xGÄÄD-GbhmÄ-xÜ3/4GÄC%ÜÄP.ü mαGÄ3/4CzÄd-
 DÄÄ»ÜÄ°ÜGÄα-HÜhGYP-YÜbÜÄ°hÜ P-GZÄMÄ1/4Ü-
 1/4ÜP IÜÄmÄ»P-zÄG, BÄqÜP-VhÜqHPü @Pq°PCPÄmÄ-
 °IÜz-ÜÜhÜGqÄfzÄÄÄ, hÜÄhimÄdGZÄz, PÜCÜαDE-
 GÄdGhmz, ÄfÜh1/4zYÜmÄ-xÜbq»Üü P-GZÄvm+Üz;e
 1/4Ä, hCzÄ3/4ÄqÜÄÄmÄ1/4ÄGÜ3/4;GÄqG»GÄq;eYÜÜ-
 3/4ÄGÜmαFBMαPÜhÜ PhGZÄ°hÜ 1/4°hÜÄ-xÜm°hÜ i-
 YÜbÜÄ°ÜhC%qÜÄ°Ä°ÜGbhÄGP»P-ÜhÜq1/4Ä°ÄmP-
 CÜzC3/4hPhPPÄCGDm°ÜGÄ1/4fÄmÜ, ÜHÄ°EαÄqÜÜ
 °±Üz»P-zhÜ°i-B1/4hGÄq, P.ü CzÄ3/4GÄqYÜ3/4hiZÜαÜ
 hP.ü C1/4ÄGÄGP»P1/4ÜMαhÜqÄ1/4Ü±αÄzVMÄmÄÄP-YÜü
 ZÜhGP-iÜCzÄCzÄCÜmGVBÄfÄ»PÄ°ÜhGÄbÄG-
 VBÜP IαhCzÄ°hÜ-TÜü dVh-hizYÜmZmαPÜhÜGqÄd-JÜ-
 mÄ1/4ÜDEh1/4zCkü

hGÜDÄGVB°EGqzVMzMAh1/4D°IÜ»ÜbqÄα1/4
 ®αHÜVDE-TÜGÜfG/Äz-bÜGmÄα3/4, Äü xÜÜmÄÄGÄmGP-

»P-V-ÜGÄqÄ-ä-hPÄ-ö-fPÄ-ÖEh^{1/4}WzC^{3/4}mÄ-,-°fP-
 »Ü±Ü-qYÜ-, ÄÄP^{3/4}GÄÄmÄZ^{3/4}ChqÄÄZ^{1/4}mP-zYÜGZÜ-
 DE-, P.ü hi⁰ÜZÜÄg^e, h-zYÜhiG^{1/4}zChqÄ-°GTÜ-EGTÜ-
 »P-°Dm-°P^hG PÄG^{3/4}V^{1/4}P I-°h^{1/2}zÄmÄ-°EG-zGÉÉ-ÉÉ-
 Çb-fP-GÜfP-GP-°E^{1/4}»P-mÄ-hÄWDG;Ü-GP-zC^{3/4}ü ZÜ-°Ü-
 °G^bP-ÇzÄ-h^{1/2}G^YmGÄ-°fP-°ÜP-°C^{3/4}mÄÄ-°ÄF^{3/4}V/m-
 qê P-»P-zmD-°, P.ü hiZÜZÜ-zYÜmÄ-°h^{1/2}-°±-°ÄVÜh-
 h^hmÄ-xÜqÄ-°fÜPÜVz^{1/4}Äz-v^{1/4}U^{1/4}m^{1/4}z^{1/4}hi;PÄ-°Ü^{3/4}-°h^{1/2}
 °P^h, P.ü hi^xGÄÄZmG»Ü^{1/4}, hq^{1/4}° I MÄÜÄ-°, PDÜ^{1/4}, P-
 m°P-P°ÜGÄq^{1/4}z^{1/4}-; mHÜ±-^{1/4}ÜqYÜ»h^qh^h^{3/4}G-zMz^{1/4}mÄ-
 ÇG^bÄ I G^hGqÄG^z I b-, hDG^q»P-G^hGq^{1/4}-°, hi ZÜ-
 ÄÄÇ^bh^{1/4}-h⁰-°w^mÇzÄD^qÜqP-q^{1/4}±-h⁰-°G^mÄÄ^{3/4}P-
 wG»b^qÜ^{3/4}GZmD-, P^mÄnG-°²G»P-G^hG h^hP@P-
 qCPÄq^hP.ü ZÜGÄ-ÄG^hP-q⁰±GÄ^bG^hP^{3/4}Ä;GÄq-zYÜ-
 T^bGÄü ° I PÄ-x^h;GÄ-x^h-ÄMÄ^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}zCh-ÇzÄ-°GÄ-
 ^P-GÄ^{3/4}q^hÜG °fÜ^{3/4}-zÄ^hmÄ-°E^{1/4}»P-z⁰Ä^hhG-^P-üGÄ-
^{3/4}zÄ-fG^{1/4}P^hzB^hfzÄ-f^{3/4}z-zTÄ^{3/4}z^{1/4}d^mÄü h^mÄÄ^h-z^{1/4}P-
 G^{1/4}, Äm°P-Ç^{3/4}Ä»ÜzÄ-°mÄÄ-°Ä-fG-V^hmÄ-ÄG-V^hÜh-^Ü
 EP-°, ^{1/4}z^{1/4}h⁰Ü^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}GÄzÄ-IP-YÜGÜP^hV^hPEG-z^bPÄmÄ-
 Gm-°Ç^bq^{1/4}D-G^bh^mÄ^{3/4}ÄÄ-°ÄGZÄ-ÇGÄ-°m^{1/4}zYÜGmÄü

PhGZÄ-Gz-Çh, hÄ°ÜGÄz-^ÜB1/4xGÄMP-®Ä-h1/4
M-äÜÜ-äG-Çk4»hÄqÄP-±hPh-äG-Çk4fG-Z1/4zdm1/4GÄV4, h-
q1/4»P-z°ÜmDh1®Ä-äÜhG-^Pü ZÜYÜ-1/4GÄ-äMÄMh-äG-
h1/4GTC1/4ÜGÄMG-äDm»Üm-äGP-; 1/41/4°2GÄmÄPhGZÄ-
Gz-Çh, hÄ°ÜGÄÄb»P-GÜhGqÄ1/4Ü1/4xGÄ-^Ü4Mz-bG»Ü4
z-»Üü P°ÜGÄqmz-hPG, BÄ-qBzÄ-ÇS3/4Ä°IzBh-DG-
bÄÜÄP-z-°y3/4HÜ; °P3/4VÄÄh1/4hüü üü

(Ä-hq1°E6»Ü3/4G-fÄ-äÜhP-°hÜ-mGmÄ-±BÄMÜ P-hP.ü
°2Üz, P-WÜ 1/4, Ä-ÜhGÄ3/4h-q°fG Y«G-hÄ1/4qÄ-''ÄW6-±1/4
Äh-'TÄGÄ3/4D»P-zbÜ-hG hiXÄGÄ-ÄHÜ/MÄ-nÄÄ-xÜÄ 1971
mÄ°Gz®GÄÄP.ü Ä-hq1°ÜG-IPÄ»P-zB1/4 1 mÄ°Gz®GÄ-
°hG3/4ü hihÄ-z®ÜhY-±B, Ü-°hG-qÄü ÇSxÜGmÄ-±1/4hPhrhF1/4
GÜGÄ-m-xÜÄ 1969 hGIn-äW6-®Ä-mÄ- 1971 3/4Ü1/4°Gz1/4HÜÄ
MÄ-Vhq1/4ÇP.ü °f1/4»h3/4Ä-DPÄ-hP-äÜGzÇk4HÄ-DÇP-YfzÄ-
, Ä1/4P.ü YÜ-GmÄMÄ-Tm-ä1/4qÄ1/4YÜ-, fzÄ- hü GÜGÄ3/4Vh-
BÜHÜ-ÇP-ÜhP.ü ;G-q1/4Í-°zP-°2Üz, P-hP-z®Ü-W6, Ä-±1/4
HÜ/MÄMÄ-äP°»h1/4GÄ-äVÄ mü ymhPq1/4Cæ-äDm3/4°f1/4z-GmP-
1/4GÄ-Yü -ê-OÜ-qÄü)

¾°PzTBGTG-qü

z®n°W&

xË¼ 1971 ¾°Û- 1 ±Ä- 8 ZbHÜCSËÛLhGÜq®¾¼JÄ
z¼M±âÜ±GhqñDÄÄhPü utzhi°ÜmdGÄ±Ü¾¼Z°ÜP
¾¼ÄÜGfDÄÄ»PmÄZ®nq±P±GÄ°hZÇPÄPü ±GÄ°
°h°fG±ÜTfGGLDG¼¼ZÛ»¼ZÇPÄmÄpPpPü VÄü
ÄP-zTÄÄD¼GP»ÜfGÄ¼, ÄbÜG±zÄh-TB®±YÜ, Ä
höü z®nqñÄ-zÄ±, ¼zN¼z; b-Ä±GÄ¼qYÜ, Äm-
GP-FmbPGÄ° l¾¼±VbMÄÜEhVÄ»bü ;E-hñzN¼z; b-
, h±Dmz®nqñÄ-ÄPÄq¼hñGÄ, ðVmqfÜhÄ¾¼Gub-
q°Gü¼zÄÜubPm¾¼z; eGÄ, Äbü ±Ü±ÜGü¼zÄÜub-
Pm±fB-fÄ, P±f°y¾¼hÇP¼¾¼ÇMÄP-YñGÄü ÇMÄP-Yÿ
±Dm¾¼, ÄXÄVMB¾¼hqGq°Ü hG°hP-zÇzÇSÄ, MÄGÄ
zÄhÄPü ±GÄ°hM¼mÄÄÄÜ¾¼DP-hÜzÄzÄhñ¾¼Ä-
, hh±G±DÄÄ»PmÄ@;GÄ»h¼P-zMzqñÄ¾¼-zMz-
»b-ñz; ÄbÜ±, GÄqÄGÄ, ÄÄPü P¼PÇÄ±, ¼hñÜÄ

fGGTbq⁰θ_{±α}ÄÄÇÄ»bq⁰iühmzÄhq⁰i»ömp⁰Ü-
 α^{3/4}ÄÄF^{3/4}/mq⁰PÜhZÄαqÄGÄhPPÄ⁰±zhPαZαh¹
 ZÄα„Äiα⁰D⁰4»PmÄα±mαGZ¹-PDEα, Pü
 xZb¹ÄhG⁰Y⁰GÄqz⁰inDP-GD⁰4»Eh¹ÄMähP-
 α⁰Pi-z/4²-iGhPhPPÄ⁰±zPP-GmÄÄüMhαGhP-z⁰in
 DP⁰h¹αqÄhGÄ₃inVmqÄ⁰h⁰E/4mÄG»ÄG»in±Pα^{1/4}
^{3/4}PÄmÄ-zÇk-T⁰ü±Ä- 10 YGÄqhÄM^{3/4}ÄÇz-V⁰b- 5
 hP-xh-; ⁰α^{3/4z}inDP-Çk⁰mÄ-z⁰inEP-z-Y⁰G-GÄü Í⁰-z⁰
 hP⁰ü zÄb⁰mÄhzP⁰M^{3/4}ü αG^{1/4z}-Í-zdmGÄ⁰»^{1/4}^{3/4}PÄYÄ-
 ÇhzbP-, Pü PhGÄ⁰3/4Ç^{1/4}GÄ; E-OGÄGÄGP»P⁰h¹qÄ-
 HmqÇ⁰6^{3/4z}inEP-z⁰ÄÄb⁰dmÄ-z⁰inDP-G⁰ÄÄfm⁰ÇzÄü
 G»ÄG»in±Pα^{1/4}hqP-dGÄh^{1/4}qz⁰Mzq⁰h⁰αG⁰Ä⁰Ä⁰GÄ-
 hhGGÄ⁰h⁰Ç⁰DPmPh¹z⁰z⁰MÄb⁰Ç⁰qGmV⁰G⁰V⁰G⁰-
 , ÄmÄzÇkqhPü fGD^{1/4}ÄÄJ⁰hGT⁰z⁰ÄÄb⁰iP^{±0}4; M⁰
 mÄzÇ⁰h⁰G P^{±0}EP-, zhPαZαh⁰DPqY⁰GmP-zY⁰GmÄ^{1/4}
 zY⁰hF⁰Ä-fGGTbM⁰h⁰T⁰h⁰6@P-; GÄ^{3/4}G-; GÄ⁰i¹h-zY⁰
⁰F⁰h-, Pü ±⁰G⁰-z-iGq⁰hP-zTÄ@P-; GÄ^{3/4}G-; GÄ-z=^{1/4}fG-
⁰Ç¹hFGqÄ^{3/4}GZÄMz-bzÇkÄmÄ; GDPmPh¹»^{1/4z}B⁰GÄ-
 ÇzÄü ^{3/4}Gq⁰h¹h¹z⁰B^{3/4z}-; ^{1/4}m⁰ E⁰±h⁰h⁰zbPmÄ^{3/4}Äq⁰Ä^{1/4}
 lzÄ, h¹Ph⁰G h¹; ^{1/4}-fGGÄ-zÇkÄmÄhqPqG»ÄG»in

$\frac{3}{4}h\alpha G\alpha\frac{1}{4}A^{\circ}WAqhPü Mzm\dot{A}h\alpha G\alpha\dot{Y}GGA^{\circ}h\dot{A}CG\dot{A}$
 $z\dot{Y}h\alpha\textcircled{R}DP\alpha\frac{1}{4}F\dot{h}AG\gg\dot{A}G\gg\dot{m}\pm P\alpha\frac{1}{4}h\alpha G\alpha\dot{O}h\alpha h^{\circ}$
 $D\dot{C}\delta/GG\frac{1}{4}\alpha P\dot{m}\gg\dot{P}G\dot{P}h\dot{G}T\dot{P}\ddot{u} hiZ\dot{h}fGfG\dot{G}b\dot{P}M\dot{a}\dot{P}\dot{U}\dot{G}$
 $hP\ddot{u} z\dot{A}b\dot{m}\alpha\dot{A}hzP\dot{M}\frac{1}{4}\dot{u} \dot{A}\frac{1}{4}, \alpha\dot{A}\ddot{u} P\frac{1}{4}P\alpha zT\dot{A}\alpha\dot{h}G\dot{A}\dot{A}\dot{O}\dot{U}$
 $h\dot{G}^3/G\dot{M}h\alpha zT\dot{B}m\dot{A}fGfG\dot{G}b\dot{P}\dot{C}z\dot{A}^{\wedge}\dot{h}\dot{G}^3/G\dot{G}\gg\dot{G}\dot{A}m\dot{A}G\dot{P}$
 $z\dot{Y}h\dot{f}Gq\dot{A}z\dot{C}k\dot{A}\dot{X}\dot{A}G\gg\dot{A}G\gg\dot{m}h\alpha G\alpha\dot{A}z, P\alpha z\dot{Y}h\dot{q}\frac{1}{4}DHP$
 $\frac{3}{4}G\dot{b}h\dot{m}\dot{A}z\dot{Y}G\dot{A}\dot{P}\ddot{u} P\pm\dot{\theta}\dot{U}16 m\dot{A}^{\circ}y\dot{a}\alpha\dot{z}h\dot{h}m\alpha M\dot{a}n\dot{A}\dot{\theta}$
 $\dot{A}\dot{A}h\dot{G}^3/GG\frac{1}{4}H\dot{m}qhi\frac{1}{4}PH\dot{m}zT\dot{B}m\dot{A}fGq\dot{A}z\dot{C}k\dot{A}m\dot{A}DP$
 $qG\dot{Y}m\dot{Y}G\dot{b}zT\dot{B}\dot{A}\dot{P}\ddot{u} Mh\alpha G\alpha\dot{q}^{\circ}\dot{U}G\dot{A}EP^{\circ}E\dot{V}\frac{1}{4}z\dot{Y}G\dot{P}\pm\dot{\theta}$
 $\gg h\dot{A}h\frac{1}{4}\gg\dot{P}m\dot{A}^3/G\dot{u}b\dot{q}^{\circ}\dot{h}\alpha G\dot{u}h\frac{1}{4}z\dot{h}\frac{1}{4}P\frac{1}{4}z\dot{h}\dot{A}MhT\dot{A}$
 $M\dot{C}h\dot{f}Gm\dot{A}i\dot{A}\dot{A}\dot{P}\alpha z\frac{1}{4}\dot{u} h\alpha G\alpha\dot{G}\dot{Y}m\dot{Y}G\dot{A}^{\circ}h\dot{U}hT\dot{A}z\dot{A}h$
 $^{\circ}y\frac{3}{4}; G\dot{A}EP^{\circ}E\dot{V}\frac{1}{4}z\dot{h}\dot{A}m\frac{1}{4}z\dot{h}\frac{1}{4}P\frac{3}{4}; G\dot{A}EP\dot{G}\dot{Y}\dot{A}m\dot{A}\dot{A}\dot{b}\dot{h}$
 $\frac{1}{4}\alpha\dot{h}zIP\dot{Y}P\dot{Y}h\dot{P}\pm\dot{\theta}\gg P\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}z\dot{Y}h\alpha zIP-, P\ddot{u}$

$h\dot{f}^{\circ}i\dot{Y}G\frac{3}{4}\alpha\dot{q}^{\circ}D\dot{A}\dot{A}\alpha\frac{1}{4}G\dot{A}C\dot{P}I\alpha h\dot{C}z\dot{A}\dot{A}\dot{P}\alpha z\frac{1}{4}P$
 $\pm\dot{\theta}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}h\alpha G\alpha\dot{G}z\dot{A}\frac{1}{4}\dot{A}z, Pm\dot{A}C\dot{P}I\alpha h\dot{f}^{\circ}F\dot{h}, P\ddot{u} \alpha\dot{U}P\alpha\frac{1}{4}$
 $Z\dot{A}IP\alpha P\alpha iGqhP\dot{f}Gq\dot{A}z\dot{C}k\dot{A}\gg h\dot{q}\dot{A}G\dot{\theta}q\gg G\dot{q}\dot{\theta} \dot{A}m\dot{A}C\dot{b}$
 $fz^{\wedge}\dot{h}\dot{P}h\dot{G} P\pm\dot{\theta}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}\dot{h}\dot{G}z\dot{A}hP\alpha\dot{P}\alpha z; h\dot{q}^{\circ}\dot{A}\dot{P}-, P\dot{C}\frac{1}{4}$
 $z\dot{b}G\dot{A}\ddot{u} G\gg\dot{A}G\gg\dot{m}h\alpha G\alpha\dot{G}z\dot{A}\frac{1}{4}\dot{A}z, P\dot{C}\alpha P\dot{m}G\dot{A}^3/h\dot{b}q\dot{\theta}$
 $\gg\dot{P}\alpha z\dot{U}h\alpha\dot{q}^{\circ}\dot{h}\dot{P}\alpha z\dot{C}P\dot{A}m\dot{A}mG\dot{V}\dot{h}\dot{P}E\dot{V}\frac{1}{4}H\dot{U}\dot{G}\dot{A}DP\dot{V}mq\dot{\theta}$
 $h\dot{f}^{\circ}\dot{h}\dot{P}^{\circ}F\dot{h}, P\ddot{u} h\frac{1}{4}C\dot{z}\dot{A}C\dot{z}\dot{A}mG\dot{V}\dot{h}\dot{P}E\dot{V}\frac{1}{4}H\dot{U}\dot{h}\alpha P\dot{A}\pm P$

αhPü μβDG GÖCf fmqü αÜαPÄ°fÄαÜ hizYö mGZÄ-
 ~YβG»GÄq°ü^{3/4}hI zöPÄαÜTÄ^Ä±GÄDPGühh-
 fPh; hhiDPÄ°hG ±GÄDPGÖP°V°Ühnh'q°ÜPP±ö
 αÜαPÄ^{3/4}xGÄmÄ-GzCkzTßbifÄDP^{3/4}Ä, h-TGmÄ-
 P±ö^{1/4}PüGZÄzThFEzzOGÄ, ÄÄPü zThFEzzOGÄ-
 ±^{1/4}zhP±GÄVmmPmÄαÜDÄÄÄÜ»^{1/4}4PÄmÄCmÄGÄVm-
 qÄü z[®]mz₃ 0/6GÄb-Gb^{1/4}Wα-GbP-hGÄ₅ ^{1/4}zhPü xÜP^{1/4}
^{3/4}»h q°Ü^{1/4}E^{1/4}6ubqGb^{1/4}hGÄü h; 0/6GÄ^{1/4}X^{1/4}P^{1/4}6-
 q°-h z₃ hGÄ₅ ^{1/4}zÄGÄ^Pz±Ü°^{1/4}OhP-zTÄOGGÖhG
 °z±Üh±MαÜÄC^{1/4}CP, ÄmÄz[®]mhzP-GÄ, hzTßq^{3/4}Ä-
 ÄÄPÄ-ÄGbPmÄ, ÄqYÜ°-zmÄ^{1/4}h zÄαÄ^ÜP hG zTh-
 F>G±^{1/4}mÄ°z±ÜGP[®]α-zOGÄXÄEG-fG-GbPmÄÜÜG-
 qÜq°CöhhzPmÄmG-VßP-z^{1/4};
 hñz[°]I αGÄG^{3/4}αCö-
 qÜPCh^{1/4}αh°-zVmÄzÄhÄPü

P±öEG-fG-GbPÄ^{1/4}αCzÄ[®]αh'q°D-z; GmÄü α
 αh°ÜmGöP hG-Gü Eh±öP-fh^{3/4}6ubq°Ü^{1/4}h'xöhm-
 °I^{1/4}α°hÜP^{1/4}h-TÄCGÄ^{1/4}zC^{1/4}, PüÄG-fG-zbP-z°ÜÜG-
 GÖP^{3/4}αÜαPÄzP-OGmÄz; ^{1/4}zTßGÖhG P±C^{1/4}»P-
^{1/4}P°WGÄz[®]hDP h'zB^{3/4}ü h'»P^{1/4}ÄÄ°D^{1/4}z[®]hDPGÖP I α
 h'P, ^{1/4}CzÄ±Pαh'q°»E qzYü q°ÜCRmÄα^{1/4}G»EÄmÄ

fGqÄzCkÄ»bqñÄz=¼ÄPü fGqÄzCkÄ»bqz=¼
 ¼ÄzYöü, EGÄ±PαCñPñÄ¼mÄimq°f¼°IGñG P°Ü
 fGq°I¼αDmñz®mDPGññα¾Ä, h-zP-VÄBÜ, ¼z-hñ
 ¼hü ; G-DPmP-hñB¾Ä»bq°ÜGqñ¼¼WZ-CzÄm, EGÄ-
 αGαhñññ; P-DP i-YGÄ¼Ä»P-zhPαZαhñmαhññM¾z-
 °iü imqÄÄCzÄ¾GGZÄ¼PÄ¼¼¼WZmÄDCzCGCzYG-
 q°G»ÄG»ñññz®mÄP¾Ä, hqÄαf°zC¼mÄzCk°hñ
 hñÄP°G»ÄG»ñGZÄmÄ»¼zCñÄbññGÄ¼P°WGÄññ-
 zTBmÄ»¼z®mDPmPhññÄTÄz; °GmP-, Pü P°ÜGGZÄ-
 hñf¼zαhq°ÜhPÄhP°i-z¼±¼zGP»PαÜñG w¾¼¼
 ¼P-GÄFG¾Äα-lzq; zññVGA°hñ, Üfö-fö-PP°H¼
 zYñ¾PÄzYñz®mDPGññPñE¼®α-, Pü Z¾DPññH¼
 zhPZ¾zαZαhñ, ÄÄP-DCñmÄCñαÜGÄq; zPññqÄü
 z®m¼GÄ-Íññ, ÄÄ, ¼z-hñz®mÄP-z¼z; °°F¼YÄbñz-
 ±PmÄWFP-Gññ°hñ¼YÜ-vñ, Pü ÄÄÄ, °fP-, hq°ññÄq-
 ¾Gq¼¼PññqÄ-Íññ, ÄÄ, ^ÄññqññYññf¼¼¼¼zYññ-
 DmPhññ, GÄmÄC¾, P-zÄDÄÄÄGñññññz-zÄPÄÄP¼G-
 qGÄ¾¼hñññmÄE¾¼GZñÄñq°i-YÜ, Pü G, EGÄqñP»m-
 ¾fGqÄzCkÄqñP-zIPqzTÄ^Ä°z, ÄÄP-CPÄCÄÄGÄ
 Vi, P°hñqÄbñ®αXÄmÄMαÜÜñññññ»PmÄCñDÄÄ

vh-, Pü z[®]ñ¼GÄDÄÄ-^Ä-Í-T¼Vß-q¼CPÄmÄCPÄqô
hPü ©D¼C¼mmH¼hGÄPÄq-zYü, ÄqÄ-1-zGTÜ[®]α-
mP¼ß-zYühiGBh-, Pü

¾ñPÜÜ-GÄß-q°Ü-ÄÄ¼H¼ß-YÜ-z[®]ñ/EP-höα-q-
YÜ-GÄ-Ch-zbPmÄ-z[®]ñDP-xÜ¼°FÜ-, P-zÄh¼P-±°Ü/Ä-
^Ü¼Ä-, h-αh°-°E¼-z-GZÄ-CÄÄ-°hG z[®]ñ/EP-zÄP-Dô
GZÄ¾¼-Ä-vhÄß-zÄ¾¼Ä-, hhiGZÄ-^Ä¾¼G; GÄ-zMz-fG-
¼PÄ°D¼mP-, ÄÄmÄ°D¼αP-VÄ¾¼°FÜ-, Pü °D¼αP-
VÄ-^ÜP-q-z[®]mqaYÜmP-zTßmÄ-xÜ¼z; EP-, h-αDm»P-
°hG-Tßü FÜÄ-fG-zThmÄ@P; GÄ-αh-^P¾¼G; GÄhiYi
iGh-αq°hG FÜÄ-fGGTh-CzÄ-fG-qÄ-zCkÄ-qhP-ZÄ-
zIP-zbP-z°CPÄ-CÄhP-©D-α-iGGP¾¼G; GÄh-αq°i°i-
YÜ-zMz-q¼zdmü G, ÄÄ-q°Ü-fαÄ-Th¾¼±MG-zMz-mÄ-
Züα±mαh-q¼ChPm°hñhGÄ-, Pü

ZüYÜ-VÄ-iG¾¼Ä¼DG-GÜ-DÄÄ»PmÄZÄzIP-Gbß-
GühiG¾¼Ä¼DG-GÜGü h-Í-wé/i(αhq¼Í-DñPü Í-Cü Í-
wé-ÄGÄhGV-Ü-fmqfÄ°hG-^Pü GP- GGTÜ»Ü°hG-
qÄ-Í-wéÄ-fÄ»bü hi»P°EG»Ü-GÜDñP-wGZÄm¼Zm»b-
Tßü Í-wñP-Í-CñD-ZizÄ-hñhYGTÜ»Ühq¼C%ü -ø-OÜ-
qÄü) ¼-zhPÄ¼°FÜ-, Pü DñÄ-Ch-q¼αh°-fP-αh°-YÜ-

zbGÄmÄDP-qYÜGÜP-zCh°hGqÄPDo°HhHÜ^{3/4}ÜP-
 Ch-zTB-mÄü Í D-üü G^{1/4}imHÛhG TÄ-iÄ-, Pü CzÄh^{1/4}
 °HfEmÄ,,fG;hhMh^{1/4}zdmYhÇP-°h^qÜMÄhGP»P-
 imHÛhG-TÄ-zXb^q/ü Doq@ZÇGÄÇP-mÄEzÇ»^{1/4}3/4PÄ-
 mÄü Í ü GP»P-imHÛhG-Íü °Hh-zAGÄ-ÄÄ°,,Äh^q-
^{1/4}h-TÄ-zXb-mÄü °GzÜC-mÄ-z, P-fG-w^{1/4}°ih±^{1/4}°ihhPü
 GhP-qÄ^{3/4}C^{1/4}mÄ-°GzÜ+IG-züÄ-zbP-qzTÄmÄAGÄGP»b-
 ~Ä-ZÄ-zIP-zbP-XÄü z[®]mz, 1/4G-GÄhPü b^{1/4}Ü±GÄ-
 ~ÄÄP-fPÄmÄÄD°ÜwG°±GzVzq°ÜfÄzPhÜhü TÄ-
 DfFöPPGhP-qÜmG°±h°±h~Ä@ZÇGÄfG-zChqhp-
 °P-fhmÄü ^{3/4}G-ub^qEbhP-zÄ°,,ÄG-qGöP-hGÄ-YÄhPü
 hhp-DÄ-zXb-GÄ^{3/4}/ü xÜ^{1/4}1969 zb-1-zTb^qÜhPü ^{1/4}P-qö
 hGöHÜÄ, P;Ä-IÄ-z, ^{1/4}zhPü ;Ämü hG^{3/4}GÄh^{1/4}MÄü G, ^{1/4}
 Gmü ^{1/4}ÜhG°ü F-;ü Gm°ÄÄü Eb-zTÄ-°Hh-hG^{3/4}GÄM-
 °±öDP-q°ÜP-VÄGÄP-z°PP-mÄ°±GÄbGÄP-z°ÜG°²GÄ-
 °²GÄMÄÜV^{1/4}GÜÄ, Ä°hG P±ÄÄÄGÄ^{3/4}; ^{1/4}mEb±Äü
 hP-qhPÄÄiGqÜP°fGÇP-mÄfGzThmÄ»^{1/4}3/4PÄ-zÇm-
 ÄP-h°G, ^{1/4}z-Ç^{1/4}ÇP-, hMä ^{1/4}zhPü GZÄ-qü h°GGÜV/m-
 iG-z[®]GÄbh^{3/4}mPD^{1/4}»PÄ-IGÄ/fGÄP-GÜGÄVBGTÜhPü
 GÄP-z°fGÄP-GÜG°²GÄ±GÄVBGTÜ h°GGÜV/miG-

mP^{3/4}ZmdG^{1/4}A/B-iG⁻⁰²GA^{Ma} 1/4A/m-iG[»]h^q0⁰⁰0⁰²GA⁻
 h⁰⁰0^{03/4}»1/4/P^AiG^αGh^αGh^qP^YÄ^α0^zBGA[»]h^qα^{1/4}h⁻
 h^αü h^hP[±]GA[°]h^{hi}»fG^{3/4}α^f1/4^fG^G0^{3/4}α⁴α^G1/4, P^{1/4}P⁻
 „ÄG^GÄP^{-z}x^ÜH^{1/4}α^hq⁰0^ÄÄ^hh[^]0^mzB^{3/4}z^hP^üb⁰
 3/4⁰0ⁱh^q1/4^αG^zÜ^zY^Gm^Äh^αz^T0[»]P^{-z}Y^G»b^üZ^ÄT^mq⁻
 Eb^{3/4}0^h0⁰z^hP^q0^hP^α0^zY^ÄÄ[®]0^mW^G, M^Ä0^F0^ÄFG⁻
 z^Th[»]b[^]P^üh^rh^F0ⁱP^mP^GP^GÄ^{3/4}H^ÜÄ^q0^h0^G0^Dh[»]b⁻
 q^α1/4^h3/4^üh^z1/4^{Eb}^^Ä>^h1/4⁰FG^Äz₃P^GÄ^mG^ZÄ^CÄ^zC^P
 , Ä^qh^hG^hV^{-z}ü^mÄ^z1⁰z^{1/4}h^ühⁱ»P^{Eb}^^ÜÄ^fz^{1/4}GA^qÄ⁻
 f^{1/4}0^hm^{GA}3/4^Y, Ä^qY^G1/4^hh^VG^mÄ[±]1/4^h0^h1/4^α0^HÄ[»]P⁻
 h^Gq^YG^{-z}C^mÄ^PÄ^{3/4}m^{GA}3/4^qY^Äm^üG^PF^mb^PG^ÄZ^ÄT^m
 3/4⁰2⁰h^q0^ÄH^ÄÄ^GY^Üz₃P^fG^GT^hG^Y»P^Ä»P^Ä0^üG^{3/4}E^h
 h^hP[>]h^{1/4}0^{FG}Ä^z₃P^GÄ^{3/4}G^{ub}^⁰1/4^αx^GÄ^Mm⁰E^PÄ^{, Ä}
 q[»]0^mü^{3/4}Ä^Y0^FÄ^GT^hh⁰f^Gz^B1/4^hG^bGA^GÄ^{1/4}H^ÄGA^{1/4}
 h^f0^q0^hG^ZÄ^{-z}C^mbⁱF⁰Ä^GT^hm^mq⁰h^MÄ[»]b^üE^bÄ⁰1/4^α
 h^YB^mÄ^mP[±]Ä^α2^αα^hm^fP^ÄG^TG^{1/4}h^αG^bGA^h3/4^h; ⁰-
 P^{3/4}α^hü Eb^{1/4}P^w1/4^x0^mÄ^zÄ^α„Ä^Gq^zb^Pm^ÄG^mP^ÄZ⁰z^Äh⁻
 M^Äh^qh^ÄÄ^GGP^{-;}1/4^{Eb}3/4⁰1⁰4^αG^ZÄ^{3/4}Ä^αh^TÄⁱG^{-z}
 ^^ÄC^hÄ^zÄ^hX^Äü i^G3/4^Äq^GZ^Ä^^ÄC^Sz^TG^Ä0^DP^qh^{1/4}
 z^B3/4, P^üi^G3/4^Äq^hG^ZÄ[^]ÄⁱP^{-z}Y⁰h^DP^q1/4^zB^{3/4}m^ÄC^Ä

¿GÁ-zMz-CxôÁPü

bG[®]αXÁP±0VAP-GU[®]Wmzh-^αh, α±0¹/₄zhi»P-
mÁü ¹/₄P³/₄GmÁ±B/G¹/₄»hm⁰P-zÁα,,zbp⁰mÁPÁ³/₄mYhGÁü
°HFG⁰q⁰h^α°H¹/₄Pmqh⁰i-zC⁰mmH⁰B⁰ÁÁ¹/₄GMA^α, h/FG-
fG-GZ⁰Áq⁰W⁰α¹/₄hü TÁPG⁰W⁰αq⁰zÁh⁰q³/₄ÁZÁ-
IP⁰hP±G⁰-z^αh-T⁰B⁰f⁰mn^α°H¹/₄PmqY⁰G⁰^P-zC⁰m^α, Pü »P-
D⁰B⁰Áü α¹/₄E⁰b±0¹/₄ÁCh±GÁ⁰-h⁰q⁰Áh-Vh; ⁰/₃ÁDG⁰q⁰h-
°h⁰G-TÁ-zXb⁰^P⁰h⁰G PÁD⁰B³/₄ü P³/₄3/G¿GÁh^αq⁰h⁰P⁰i-
Y⁰G-zMz⁰q⁰h⁰zP⁰GÁ³/₄Gq¹/₄m⁰, E±h^αh-zbP⁰mÁZ⁰h^α±m⁰E⁰4
h; °Y⁰B⁰ü w³/₄W³/₄3/GGZÁ⁰mm^αh⁰ye¹/₄GÁ⁰I M⁰ÁÜ, P±z-
°h⁰G-TÁ-YÁmÁü ³/₄G¿GÁ⁰^ÁCPÁÇÁ-fzÁ»h⁰q⁰h⁰°G-zC⁰m⁰-
q⁰Áü D⁰B⁰α¹/₄EPÁPÁmÁ³/₄Gq⁰ye¹/₄GÁ⁰I M⁰ÁÜmD⁰h⁰G PÁ-
GP¹/₄3³/₄CMÁP-YÁV⁰G⁰, ¹/₄mÁxôÁPü D⁰B⁰α¹/₄PPÁPGT⁰G-
»h⁰q¹/₄α⁰, h⁰°i⁰Áq⁰h³/₄ü h⁰iC⁰S⁰f⁰m⁰q-I GÁ-Tm⁰Y⁰G⁰^P¹/₄hü
GP-j¹/₄»P⁰h⁰Z⁰hGP⁰i⁰h⁰GÁ⁰q[®]α³/₄=⁰/₄h⁰, α±Áü VÁ-
mP³/₄z; GZ¹/₄, Á»h⁰q⁰°V⁰B⁰q⁰h⁰G⁰mH⁰B⁰P¹/₄z, ⁰/₂°w¹/₄MÁ⁰, ¹/₄-
z⁰h⁰P⁰F⁰h»P⁰mÁü ¿GÁ⁰Ch⁰y^α°Y⁰G-GÁ³/₄G¿GÁ⁰-zMz-Á¹/₄±h-
z⁰Mz-qhPü ³/₄G¿GÁ⁰P⁰h⁰iz=⁰/₄b⁰w¹/₄MÁ³/₄±h-zMz-qmP-
zY⁰h⁰z, ⁰/₂TÁ⁰^Á⁰h⁰GÁ⁰q⁰E¹/₄ÁG-TÁ-zbPÁPü P¹/₄P³/₄G-
¿GÁ⁰-z=⁰/₄zÁ¿GÁ⁰ÁGÁ⁰PP-z³/₄DP-G⁰T⁰G⁰D⁰h¹/₄z³/₄z⁰-i-Y⁰G-

, AmAzChqhpü h^oÜP=8^{1/4}h, α±hPChEP-iG^{3/4}Äqwm-
 ±hD⁻h⁻izYöhzChÄPü »h[®]αmÄhP^{1/4}z₃Öw^{1/4}MA⁻Ä⁻
 3/4G₂GAz₃ÄTÄ, Ä±^{1/4}mÄChÄÄBCh₄»P^{3/4}G₂GAhizMz-
 ^PCh^α3/4ÄTB₂ÄhXÜ^ohGqÄü h^oα^{3/4}Ä, hqÄhP^{1/4}z₃Ö^o
 w^{1/4}MA^{3/4}ü^{3/4}G₂GA₂Ä-iGÄmÄGmÄ±^{1/4}Ä₂ÄmEb^{1/4}P-GÄ-
 °Gm°Ei^{1/4}hGÄzXh^{3/4}Ä^{3/4}G₂GA^{3/4}zdgYÜ, Ä±ÄPü hP^{1/4}
 z₃Öw^{1/4}MA⁻Ä⁻P»Gqz₃Ä»h^αhG-GÄ±PöV^{1/4}ChÄP-
 3/4h^αH^{1/4}YÜzCemÄxÜhÄPü

ZhGTÜ-iG^{3/4}ÄqGZÄ»PmÄ-IP-GÜVÄ-iG^{3/4}Ä±Gö
 °2h¹we¹PChDP^{3/4}°FÜ-TBü DqÄY^{3/4}°fGChzTGmÄ-
 Eb^{3/4}ZhGZÄ[®]α^{1/4}ÄzÄ±, GbPMA[®]GZÄvh»h^oÄhGmÄ-
 ±^{1/4}GÄ^{3/4}qÄhPÄ^{1/4}h₃1/4z^{1/4}ü PÄYÄhüü Pz[®]hDPmÄfÄ-
 , 3/4XÄÄzCh^{1/4}ÄzCh^{1/4}HÄ^{1/4}Pqhgö^{3/4}ChÄÄqPh^{1/4}Zhzh^h-
 ®αzChü h^oÜP^oGG[®]Ä₂P₂Ä¹zG[®]Ä±DÄÄ^{3/4}°f^{1/4}
 z-, ÄmÄTÜGGP-iGGÄ-ÄzCh₄, Ä⁻Pü ChGmÄhPü °Iö
 »^{1/4}GYm^αh^oÄ^ofB⁻fzÄ₃h⁻ÄP±öqZÄÄY⁻GZÄ^of^{1/4}
 ÄD^{1/4}HÜGÄhmG₂Ä[±]Ä¹Ä^{1/4}MA^{3/4}ZhÄÄzChü hÄh^oÜP^o-
 3/4GP^hG^oTÜGÄ⁻Ä±fzÄ-ÄzCh₄, Äq^{3/4}Äü iGq^oÜG-
 °2GÄz₃MAÜÄzCh₄, hY^{1/4}Ä⁻zmÄ±hü h^{1/4}Ä₂Gq^oÄÄ±
 „ÄD^{1/4}MA^{1/4}Ä¹hG-TÄYÄq^{1/4}ü DqÄü EbBG[±]Ä±Äbü₃Ä-

°F6mP»bq°fG, αÄDêxθ̂1969 1-6 q[®]α³/4Eb»b-
 Ä¼ÇÄÄ»bqP±ÄGfÄ, Pü h¼GÄ³/4ZÄhMÜ¼, hhα-
 YÄzXb, P-z¼ü ÇzÄh¼P»bÄ¼GmÄ±B¼hi°i°ÜGÄ-
 zmÄ, P-ÿPαh-TÄαf°³/4z;¼bizXbü hi³/4VÄ-Íh-ÛEäP
 TüP.iGqf°Gê hGZÄDðFä/mqê/PÄmÄü Dê¼ü Eb>h-
 ¼BäFGÄz, P±fGVbq¼hü TÄzXb-zYüαGz°CmÄz, P-
 Ç»¼ihα¼ih-fPÄDÄÄ, ÄqhP-IGMG-YÄ-zYühü D-
 mÄü³/6ubq°ÜGÄ»bixüGÿmHÄαGb¼m¼P°G¼°H¼
 αÜü hPPGh-zMzqmP-zYüxGÄα-zMzmÄα°xGÄmGh-
 ÇGÄ¼P-zYüHÄ°IêÜE-TÄα°êÜGbα-zÄh³/P°im, Äü
 »P-Dê±Äü³/6ubqEb-ÛÄmGZÄVmqêÄGÄ»bqÄ¼P-
 ZÄPÄ³/mYÄmEÜVÄGÿ»PÄhPü>h¼BäFGÄz, P-, Ä-
 mÄB¼hP IÜ¼Äαhü GmÄ±B¼GÄ³/4qÜbÄG-TÄP¼P¼, h-
 ^PñG^Pü iGqf°ÜG°²GÄh¼GÄ-zmÄz[®]GAαh-TÄ-ÍP
 ±GÄαf°B¼, ÄÄü hñPαZÄDG»GÄ, hαDmñ¼Ghð-
 GÄ¼¼vb, h°VIG¼GÄü GmÄ±B¼hi°i-zZdmÄαhPÄ³/Ä-
 αFGÄz, P-, Äqh°i-ÜYÄYÄmÄDGTÜ;ÜZÄmα»Pα, Äü
 DêÄEb/EG-fG³/4GbPαGbP¼P-GÜ/G³/4»bqÄü hñP-zÄα-
 „Mz¼GbðhGÄ-zÄhmÄ¼P°VIGÄz[®]mDPñzB³/4, Pü
 hñC¼VIGÄz-hGz, ð¼, Äbih;°P³/4αPqäPÄqhPü

h-V-YÜ-ÜÜ/Gq¼»b-q⁰ÜÜÜÜZÜÜ»h/Ü-⁰fz-⁰hP-α¼
 GTb⁰i-üÜP⁰hGÄ, P-zÄü G, BÄGYÜÜGmÄCPÄBüÜ/GÄ-
 »h-qmÜXb-üÜGÄq-YÜ-¼hü⁰m⁰-P-CÜZC¾¼αP-qeYPÄqÜ
 αf⁰-hü¼V⁰α-⁰z-GZÄ-⁰Ä-i-Ü-WÜ¼,,RÄ»P-Yh⁰CP⁰hPPÄ-
 CG-⁰h-q⁰Ü-ÜFz-büÜ⁰i-z-YÜ-VGÄ-⁰hG MähYmÄ⁰h-q¾¼; k-
 ;⁰ÜÜÜÜyüÜzT¼Vh-⁰h⁰hP.ü &M¾¼z-¼¼h⁰q⁰/hP.ü G¼¼¼h⁰q⁰
 V¼¼»Ü-GZÄ-f⁰±⁰h-q¼¼Cm¾¼α-BzÄ-⁰W-G-YÄ-q⁰Ü¼¼¼/m;e
 zÄ-CzÄ¼¼h-q¾¼; k;⁰ÜÜÜÜyüÜ¼⁰i-z⁰ÜÜ¼α»α±mqDÄÄ-
 , P.ü ÜÜ-⁰2GÄh⁰αq⁰h⁰i⁰ÜÜGmÄz⁰Ü;⁰Ü-⁰α-qym⁰αhP-
 V⁰B⁰D¼¼fPÄGÄb»h-q⁰ÜÜG Í-⁰αhPP¼¼P-GÜ⁰-⁰1Ä¾¼Ä, h-
 q-zMä;⁰ÄzB¾¼¼»B-z¼¼zdm⁰±⁰Ü¼¼h;⁰P¾¼¼h⁰αα, P.ü h⁰i
 XÄ-zh⁰YGGTÜ-⁰ü⁰Ü⁰α/Ü-i-YÜ-⁰Äα, P-zÄ¾¼Ä¾¼¼P¾¼¼GÄÜ
 z⁰h⁰±¼¼TB-⁰h⁰fz-, P»P.ü ZüYÜ-iG¾¼ÄqGZÄ»PmÄC¼¼
 »P-iG¾¼Ä⁰Gü⁰h-Í⁰wÜ¼¼⁰FÜ, P-z¼¼E¼¼E¼¼PPDü⁰Ü-
 Ä¼¼zT¼¼z»üü Dü⁰ÜP-q¼¼⁰, Ü¼¼zÄC¾¼MähzYüY¾¼¼⁰ÜÜ-
 C⁰h-zTÜ-Cü D¼¼ü E⁰h-C⁰h-V»G-qeZÄh⁰mhG⁰GÜ¼hü h⁰hP-
 E⁰h¾¼¼GmÄ±⁰B⁰GÄ¼¼q-YÜ»h-q⁰mÜ mG-VÄ-D¼¼hP.ü C¼¼P-
 µP.ü Zü-VÄü Zü-ÄPmÄ⁰fÜPÜÜ⁰FÜGmP-xüq⁰ÜÜG, αÄ-
 hP.ü ;⁰h⁰h⁰αü BiC⁰m⁰yGZTÄ-z⁰-⁰±⁰ÜYüÜÄ- 1969⁰¾¼Ü- 6
 q⁰α¾¼¼mGÄb⁰mG;⁰ÜÜGÄz-baz⁰Chq¼¼α-⁰hü fG, αÄE⁰h-

»h¹A₄C²z¹A¹»h¹q¹A¹h¹±¹0¹C¹4G¹A¹3/4q¹A¹h¹G¹A¹Y¹A¹i¹z¹-h¹, A¹
 , P¹»P¹G¹P¹Y¹A¹z¹Y¹ü¹ h¹° i¹P¹°U¹A¹4»P¹±P¹±h¹3/4F¹B¹°yh¹^P¹
 , h¹Y¹P¹±h¹T¹A¹Y¹A¹q¹ü¹ D¹q¹D¹P¹F¹±P¹A¹b¹M¹G¹h¹Y¹Y¹°E¹V¹4»P¹
 m¹A¹ü¹ >h¹1/2h¹FG¹A¹z¹ P¹, Ä¹mmq¹0¹F¹±A¹G¹T¹»h¹Y¹A¹ü¹ M¹G¹
 h¹h¹h¹A¹±G¹C¹1/2P¹q¹»h¹q¹h¹1/4I¹±z¹M¹z¹T¹B¹T¹G¹°P¹U¹1/43/4z¹; mm¹A¹
 °fm¹A¹P¹z¹A¹±1/4O¹h¹P¹z¹T¹A¹C¹±P¹q¹z¹; G¹A¹P¹ü¹ C¹4»P¹M¹G¹h¹Y¹
 h¹A¹±P¹A¹D¹A¹A¹G¹Y¹A¹m¹A¹w¹1/41/4P¹°V¹G¹A¹z¹B¹3/4, P¹ü

C¹S¹U¹z¹A¹z¹I¹P¹±P¹q¹z¹P¹z¹A¹G¹, E¹A¹q¹G¹T¹B¹T¹m¹G¹b¹Y¹C¹
 b¹M¹h¹m¹A¹z¹h¹1/4z¹°G¹G¹T¹h¹G¹b¹P¹z¹1/4f¹P¹A¹G¹Z¹A¹1/4G¹b¹P¹G¹h¹q¹
 h¹1/4°E¹4¹°A¹±¹0¹h¹G¹ h¹X¹A¹z¹h¹; S¹G¹A¹P¹±±A¹^¹z¹h¹Y¹C¹
 i¹G¹3/4A¹°G¹h¹I¹-w¹»P¹m¹A¹ü¹ 3/4G¹u¹h¹q¹E¹b¹^¹A¹C¹A¹C¹P¹, A¹q¹°U¹
 m¹G¹Z¹A¹h¹P¹ü¹ G¹Y¹m¹H¹A¹f¹1/4°h¹h¹, A¹q¹°U¹G¹Z¹A¹ü¹ h¹±¹h¹C¹S¹0¹h¹G¹
 Z¹A¹V¹±P¹±¹h¹±P¹A¹3/4^¹A¹v¹h¹P¹ü¹ h¹±P¹A¹^¹h¹h¹3/4G¹h¹P¹z¹A¹V¹
 1/4v¹h¹, h¹h¹G¹A¹ü¹ m¹G¹Z¹A¹P¹A¹3/4m¹H¹h¹±¹H¹4»G¹q¹±, P¹m¹ü¹ ±¹
 h¹±P¹A¹D¹P¹F¹±P¹A¹m¹A¹f¹3/4V¹, h¹Z¹m¹»h¹q¹A¹ü¹ h¹°G¹m¹°D¹1/4b¹m¹G¹
 Z¹A¹^¹A¹v¹h¹^¹A¹n¹±¹H¹4»G¹q¹C¹h¹G¹A¹ü¹ h¹; E¹b¹1/4P¹z¹A¹±, A¹G¹
 q¹f¹P¹A¹ü¹ ±¹h¹±P¹A¹^¹A¹E¹b¹3/4±¹W¹4D¹Y¹M¹a¹U¹-O¹G¹, h¹Y¹ü¹°h¹G¹
 T¹A¹±P¹±G¹A¹^¹A¹°f¹z¹-h¹, h¹°W¹G¹M¹±¹W¹G¹A¹C¹1/4h¹P¹z¹T¹A¹b¹z¹X¹b¹
 , P¹ü¹ D¹q¹C¹h¹V¹A¹b¹^¹h¹D¹P¹F¹±P¹A¹q¹A¹±1/4°I¹Y¹ü¹3/4P¹°U¹1/4q¹1/4
 I¹G¹M¹G¹T¹C¹G¹Y¹A¹b¹i¹h¹P¹3/4A¹P¹-O¹h¹P¹z¹T¹A¹C¹±¹m¹A¹±¹h¹A¹P¹ü¹

xÜbZÜ-Á¼±αÄÄbÜhÄ-ÜhαPÄ-^ÜQhPü Çz
 V¾zIP-zYÜf°zÜ±Ü-iGqzOGÄmÄ»P-GÜbq°ÜhOGüP-
 GÜhG-TÜü °hÜÜÜÜhGmGP»P-Üh¼P¼P¾°fz-Ü-
 , hαDm»ÜhGÄ¾q¼¼hü DèÜÜ¼P¼PÁFG°iÄq°ÜÜ-
 ¼GÄCh¹-»Ü»Pü hI-zÜÜ-GzÇ¼°G°±ÜmÄPÄ-Dè¼¼
 ¼Üfz-Ü-ÜPÜhGÄq°hÜÄPmGP»Üm-Ç¼mÄÄ-ÄGÜÜ-
 mÄBÜP-BÄÄPü &GÜÄ»Ü-zYÜm¼zÜhPü hq¾¼; m; ÉÜ
 αEimYÄGÄ¼z-Ç¼¼α°i-°hÜÄq¾ÄGmHÜ-fzÄGP»P-
 αÜhG

hVÄ±Ü 9 q®¾¼iG¾ÄqGÄ»ÜmÄ¾G; GÄz=¼
 fGVA-Ü¼ÜPÜhÜÜ-PÄzÜ; G®α°ÜÄ»hÄh¼°FÜhü
 αÜ-PÄ-ÜhÜhÜDα¼zÇ¼¼GzÜ¼¼, h-zTÜmÄ-zYG-
 , Pü hÜ-fG-Ü-PÄ-ÜzÄmÄ-Í¼Ü®m¼¼Ü¾¾ÄGÜ¼mα-
 GÜÜhGÄÜÄPÜmz_üTÄ¼Ü¾¾ÄGÜ¼mα-GÜÜhGÄÜ xÜ¼¼
 hÜ»h¼q°ÜÜGÜ¼¼GÄGÜ¼mα-GÜÜhGÄÜ h; ÜGÄ¼zX¼PÜ
 L¼qGÜ¼mα-GÜÜhGÄÜmGZÄPÄ¾¼mYÄmÜÜVÄGÜ»PÄhPü
 >Ä¼ÜFGÄ-z_P, Äm-iGqÜÜÜÄGTÜ, hhGÄYÄ°zÜ±Ü
 °¼V¼V¼PPÜGÜhPü »P¾¾¼ÄD¼PÄ¾¼mYÄYÄCh°zÜ-
 iGqÜ h^ÜhG TÜ®αmÄ¾Ä, h-TÜ»¼¾¼PÄmÄαP±GÄ-
 ¾¾¼GqG»ÜmÄEh±Ü¾¼zÇ¼mÄ»GqzÜ-Í Pü D¾¼PÄ¾¼m

YZTCMäÜYÄEz-zOGÄ, ÄÄPü PÄPÄ³/mYDPHÄCSÖÜ
 Gmä±BÄDÄÄzÁhXÄü GÄ¼qGP→P-YMāhü ÇÄCPGÄ±
 YÄq¼/Äqhi°i-zmä±h-TÄzÁhü ±P±GÄDÄÄ^Ä±Pm
 Eb^Ä±FGÄz_P-, ÄmÄ¼P-ZÄPÄ³/m±, Äxüü P±MMPÜ
 P³/¼V¼±PÄ^ÄiPmDz-YÜz, GÜÜYÄP¼P¼, h^PñG-
 ^Pü PÄYMGÄ¼GP→P±h-TÄhG°z±f¼B¼, ÄqÄü ±Ü
 h±PÄEÄz^mTmhi±eB¼/z→Pmä±P±G¼/z-zMzmÄGP-
 , PñYÄzIP-zbP-zhPü Cz;G°yoiP°fmmÄE³/±±P±
 z;GÇümq°f¼hGÄqYÜz, Ä, Pü PP-®mÄ³/PÄMāhqÜ
 ÇzÄÄM±P¼Ä, h±GÄ¼DÄÄ^Äü ±P±PÄh^Ymä°E¼
 bíz®mDP-hYB³/z^Ü¼±z¼mä±GbGÄ-imqÄÄ±, Pü ±Gö
 ¾Ä±P±¼zIPmäz_bh;Ü±_E-zbP-zmÄ±h¼hü GP-®±
 XÄ°D¼±PÄPÇÜMh, ±ÄMFP-YÜ°E¼→Pmä±¼®G-®
 zÇmÄMFP°FP-YÄzXü, P-zÄü ÇG¼Ä, ÄmÄM-;YÜz;GÄ
 q→hÄü G, GÄqP-TB-;E-;E°i-YÜVGÄÄPü hmÄ-iE^h-
 ÄGÄGmä±BÄGYm±hq¼zÜzTñG-®±z¼XÄü Ç¼→PmGVB
 ÄD¼H±®mDP-h¼P°WGÄzB³/mähG°E®mDPG¼Ä, hq¼
 ^Ä±v±, ÄÄPü

mGVB®mDP-hÇm±P¼P°WGÄh¼¼P°WGÄzTB-
 , P-zÄz®m¼GÄ±ÄhG°qPmÄz®mVFP°G¼¼Ç¼ÄP-

YÄbü fz±P.mÄ-VSPD₄, RÄ.mÄ⁻ α-q-zMz b_h/h-, Pü P-
 1/4 P^oG₄Z B_hYi GMG^oFz q₄W³/4V₄/4^o i q^oÜ-VGÄ»b-
 CzÄZ³/4mÄzChq»bü z[®]mDP-GÜh^oα³/Ä, hq»ÄÄ-VÄ-
 Om₃ 1/4z^oÜh^oh-TÜ»b_hq_hi»P.mÄü Eb³/4ZÄ-zIP-Yi GÄ-
 zbP-, P.P^oÄÄ-Ch-V-iÄ-q₄ü, Pü YÄ±Ü-fP-fP-G₄m-YÜ-
 zMz-q»bü αÄ-Í^oÄ-VYÜ^oFÜ»P.mÄ⁻-z; ÄXÄÇmDÄÄ-
 ÄÜ-vhq^oÄ, hÇÄYÜ-vhmÄh³/Ä, hq₄v_hGÄ-YÄ-zÄh-
 mÄx_hÄPü hGP^oh_hh^oα³/Ä, hqGTÜ-z[®]mDP-ÇMGq₄
 ÄÄÄÇzÄü D₄Í^oÄ-XÄ-vhq^oÜÄhizÇmqÄü Eb¹/4P-1-z-
 GTÜP³/4GÄMz-TÄ-zX_h-TÜü h^oÜÜÜVÄZ³/4HGhm-YÜ^oE₄
 »P.mÄ-vh-, Pü hÄG₃ ÄÄq₄^oz₄q_hP₄vmfGÄ-Vmq₄ P-
₃/4mÄÄGHG⁻z-z[®]mzÇ₄HÄ³/ÄPm, h-zTÜq^oG_hGÄü z_h-
^oÜP-D₄Ä±hP₄/ÄYmz/ÄÄ^oÜHG-Í-zÄ^oq^oÜÜVÄh^oi-
 YÜBÄ, Pü hG₄m₄G_hP-IP-IGVz¹/4P^oÄ, P-zÄG₃ ÄÄ-
 q_hP₄Ä-zYÜGÄÄmÄE³/4^oÇ₄MÄ; 4-iGBh-, Pü

1971 ³/4Ü-10 ±Ä-28 ZÜHYGÄqZÜÄV₄[®]Ä-YÜ-
₃/4[®]mDP-GÜh^oα³/Ä, hLmEPGP- 1/4zh_h»P.mÄü Eb±DÄÄ-
 ÄfG₄P[®]Ä-YÜ³/4^o I_hGÄ-YÄ-zX_hmÄ¹/4f_hÄG₃ 1/4HÜG z[®]m-
 DP-GÜM^oI^oα³/4ÇÄÄZÄhG₄z[®]mDP-h₄P_h»b_hq^oÜf_hÜ_h
 µP-DÄÄ-Ä[®]mzTÜZÄhPü Ç₄µP-DÄÄ-Ä[®]mz; 6 mG-

VBPDBAmAP1/P-zTAEomz®mq-UPAzTzMH1/PA°DAmP-
 „GAmA3/G; GA~U3/P-GT03/4GT0-PhmA-fA-fz-fzA-Ph-
 qz, Äü 1/PA°DAmH1HGZÄ3/4p-ph°°E1/4z°Üh-G-ÜS/Ä-
 z/EPmAÄ1/4MG; ÄV4»h-q°ÜêYÜ®mDP-ÍPhP-qÜP-zB3/4
 , Pü z®mDP-CR I-PhP, 1/4CzA3/G; GAz=VmAhiG°Ü®m-
 AP-z1/4-Ä-vh-, Äü CzA-h1/4IêYÜ®mDP-h1/4Eom/4DG; SHG-
 TBü 1/DGhP-qÜh-z®mHP3/4GZÄXÄV-G-fG-GbP-Mm-Ä°V-G-
 Ä1/4-h°hG-TBü h1/DGGYm3/Ä-TB-h-zOGÄV/z-; hü xÜ4
 3/Ä; 1/4zBh-VG-GÜêPhG3/4ü Vz-ÄÜCÄ-CB-, hCzÄGYÄ~P-
 GbP-VG-GÜêPhG 1/DGGYmn-ÄCÄ-CB°G-ÄCzÄGYÄ-
 GbP-hGÄ~êPhG-TBü ÄÄÜ3/4Ä°fG-zCkmÄCÄ-CB-, h-VG-
 GêPhG

P1/4P-IêYÜ®mDP-hzB3/4mA3/4q SÜP-xÜ3/4Ä-; -, h-
 q1/4»P°IêV-G-TÄzYg, P»P- 1976 mÄ1/4B-zYÜxÜ3/4Ä-
 ; -, hq1/4ymzP IêV-G-q, P Püü üü
 (3/4MÄ°hÜzhG-qÜh-z1/4z3/4»Ph°hÄ-I PÄÄP-z°Üh-zP-GÄ°hÜ
 -m°yöTmh1/4Ä-ÄP.ü GÄ-ÄÄ3/4D-CB-mGP-hP-z®mDP-GTÜ-q-
 »Üh-q°Üfz-I GÄ-zhiEP-, P-iP-, 1/4qÄ1/4-hG°hGÄ-fÄ-q-YÜ3/4GÄü
 -ê-ÜG-qÄü)

z[®]ñ-I GÅ-zhîÆP-, P-iP-, V4-q- A¼- hG°-hGÅ-fÜ-q°Ü-ÇP.ü

>G-qçñ^αq±ü P¼PGÛFz-IGÅ-Í-°zP^α IGÅGÅHÅ, P-
 XÅ-^GmÅ±¼DÅÄDÇPñhGñMâ»bü Í-°zP^αmÛ ÊYÛÇh-
 ¼PÅi/¼Å¼hMIGÅGÅhP.ü JG-GÅÄP-GÅGÅMâ hIXÅÄP-
 z, 0DPÅÄzbP»h³/ü hî^αDP-qGÅ¼MGÅGÅP¾-¼Ç0
 ±GÅ-, hq¼zbP»h³/ü DPmÛ ÊYÛ[®]ñDP¼DGZÅ-q°Ü
 mP-GÛ[®]ñq¼hü n^α; ÌñiP±GÅ; hñYÛhI-GZm¾VGÅÇP-
 Gñ^α°H¼GÅ¾q¼ÇñFz^αDmYÛ»h³/ü GYmHÅ- z-ub-
 hP-°WGÅÇY¾¼^αGñÇK¼^αDmYÛ-^P¼hü DP-GÛ Êñh-^Ü
 ¼PGÅÄhiz[®]ñ¼DPññ^αZindGÅ-°Gñ±0ÜG¾¼hñ^αÄP-
 z¼ÇP- G, hÅhP.ü z[®]ñqñPDP¼GGZÅ^α°FzÅÄPñI-
 z¼V¾¼h[°]Fz^αDmZÅÄÄ»hçhî±0Bñ^{°2}GÅ-, »¼YÛ-
 hP.ü »P-z[®]ñDPmPÈ¼z-ñTm±ÅmG-Vñ[°]zPmÛGub-
 q¾GmG ÅÜP-°HñzÅGÅ-Üñ^αDmYÛ¼hTÅ»P»P-zÅh-

ƳP»bü 1° zPmü1976 3/4mÄ- 1979 z1/43/4GÄb.®α1/4P-IÖ
 zYt® DP1/4DGGZÄq°üP-zTG-TBü h1/4P1/4PhP; z3/4PÄ-
 xGÄαfmq°üPz-IGÄz PqYÜ^P»bü zC3/4qhÄ^fα3/4üü
 3/4Ä-zhmqαföbuarαfbüü GB-hqmqÄ-zhGMmh3/4Vüü zhm-
 TmαüαÄCG3/4C1/4üü YÄq; 1/4DBmCS1/4xGÄb-H1P-IGhP-
 °fz- bWG»1/4YÜ»bü 1979 3/44 JÄz=1/4fzXÄ^P-zbzCm-
 ÄüαÜGÄ^1/4MCS3/4zTPÄmÄü zb°hP1/4ÄmÄ3/4PÄfz-
 qYÜhPü zbM3/4Dz3/4P-z®mhPü zb°ÜGÄ3/41/4PhzP»P-
 z°Üz-DmGmPαDmYÜ»büYBü z®D-1/4fzXÄzömp-zYGÄ-
 1/4PDEGÄαüαPÄ3/4hPÄAGÄzMaGÄb-HfGmÄzöhzhm-
 q°üPz- b°hZü3/4M3/4D-fzPÄ^CG4iÜzOGÄhPü zb°hÜ
 α°PÄq1/4FÄÄ^üP-zN1/4hPü hαPÄG®TmH1/4ZGGTÜ-
 fG°I MshqP°IöGÄPÄ»ü3/4PÄEz-zOGÄhPü ;Eg1/4
 Mhα1/4HGhG^z-z®mGmHÜ ubhPh3/4P1/4H1/4Phö;mqÜ
 »GvαPq3/4Gz Äq1/4zCmHÄC1/4°IαÄ, ÄqÄα+hü 1/4P-
 G°fz-IGÄ, Äfz-DGzMaMÄCzÄh1/4zb3/4CÄÄq°ü, öMÖÜ
 "CGÄGÄ1/4°yüDP"GGÄ1/4°Gh-qzTÄ3/4PzÄÄw1/4bü zb-
 3/4MÄz®m°2/4, ÄqmÄzb^Üb-TB°ÜGÄhP-zTÄq1/4zαÄ
 ZÄGhVGHpü αm1/4GTbz®mhzPmÜ Ä°I3/4Xb, ÄÄBü hPÜ
 GmÄ±1/4nÄ1/4zYüMGY°PmÄÄdGÄ, PÄm 1989 3/44

z[®]m, v^hh^h»P-fzÄ-h^hÄ/4»V^hMzözB^hmÄz[®]m, v^hh^h, üü
»h/1/1/4C^hG, Äq^oU^hGPÄ&BzÄ-^hG^hm/mq^hV^hG-GÜ
Y^{3/4}»V^h1/4GÄP-fÄ^hCG^{3/4}fz^oq/4»ü-ü-q^oÜ^hmÄü j^hÄhP-
z^{3/4}»V^h1/4P-z^h»BzÄzT^hz^oÜ^hC^hF^hm^hDmÄGÄ^hÜ^hÄ; GmP-
»bü DP-GÄMäh^hü h-z^{3/4}x^hÜ^{3/4}G^hmÄz[®]mV^h1/4GP-FmH^hC^h1/4
; S^hÜ^h1/4h^h1/4H^hP^hG^h±G^hmÄ, h-q^{3/4}Äü^oh^hF^hmMG^h1/4V^hh^hGRRÜ
mP-^hV^hPÄmÄ^h1/4P^hEG^h°h^hz^h-^hh^hÄ^hÜ^hÜ^hYÄ-GÄPÄ^hÜ^hh^{3/4}
zÄ^h±B^hhP-, ub^hP^h»Ph^h1/4P^h1/4h^h

°m^hP-, Ä^h±q^hYÜ^{3/4}x^hÜ^h2000^{3/4}4DP-z^{3/4}»V^h1/4^owGÄ-
qÄ^hP; ünH^hC^h1/41/4mP-YGÄq-YÜ^h°hÄ-IPÄ^{3/4}ÄP^h-h^hG^hh^h1/4
z^hdmDP-G^hÜ^hÜ^h1/4MÄ^h1/4GÄ^hÜ^h®^h±^{3/4}Ä-YÜ-GÄ^{3/4}°G^hh^hmP-fz-
»h^hq/4Ä^hb^hbänPÄü

DP-G^h1/4MÄm^hÜ z^h»Ü^hC^hÄhP^h1/4Dz^h»Ü^hP-zTÄ^{3/4}Ä-
±b^h1/4^of^hÄ^h»m^h»h^h»DmYÜ^h»h^h±j^he^hÄ, h^h1/4h^h»h^{3/4}Ä^hÄ-
°G^h1/4»P-TB^h-h-fzÄ/Äü^oh^hh^h1/4P-, P^h-j^hh^h»h^hÄÄV^hz^oÜ^h
»Ü^hP^hP^h±^hYÜ^{3/4}ÄC^h1/4Ü^hChP^h1/4z-zbGÄ^hÜ^hz^hC^hÄ^h±^hC^hGÄ-
q^h1/4hPÄh^hGP-, P^h-z^hn^hÄ^hf^hÄq-YÜ^h»bü »PV-zC^h1/4zC^h1/4TÄ-
OÄmbizÄ^hÜ^hC^hzÄü >Ä^hq^hq^h±Ä^{3/4}G^hz^hh^h»P^hC^h1/4WzÄ^h; h^h-
q^hmC^{3/4}»P^hC^h»h^hm^hü zTÄÄ^h1/4^h-hG^h°hGÄü üü

{ }ü ümG-VBÄ-DP¼-GÄ¼-zXí-Í Þ»ôn-j Ìn-
 DP-αÜhαPÄ-ÆP-Bz-±GÄ-VP-GÜZiÄ-hôn-
 fG-GTö-ÝÝ»G

71 mG-VBÄ-DP¼-GÄ¼-zXí-Í Þ»ôn-j ÌnDP-αÜhαPÄ-ÆP-Bz-ZÄ-ÝÝ
 Í P. 008 qü

h-j eGÄ¼-zX¼PÄ¼q-Í-°zÞü wä h-j e¼ 30 EÜ-±P-GÜBí
 DPÄ°fG°fÞ×Gqü ¼P-GÜ, P-DPÄ°fG°qü mG-VBÄ-DP¼-
 hαPÄ-VÄ-zMh-GTÜ; P-É°Ü»Üüü

ZÄ-Tmq-híÜ-zTÞÄ° I¼α-zbP-GÜ±öqönHéZMh-
 °2Üq-YÜhP.ü Í-°zÞ-HÜG-αf°-z¼GÄ¼-hGÄ¼-zX¼PÄ¼
 HéZÄα,, Ä²ÜHÜ»Üqhpü bPhP-uÜGÄ¼Þ³/ÄÄ-Ü¼α³/ÄÄ-
 ¾¼hqí-ÜÜq°ÜDön°2Ü, Ä-bü z; Ä-z; b-Mh-°2Üb-YÜ-fm-
 ¾¼α³/ÄÄ-B¼GÄê hMÄÜÜ¼α-zbP-GÜb¼q¼hü °, Ü¼h-I¾¼
 ¼¼¼GmÄGÄ¼-zX¼mqÜzÄE¼-z ÌnHÜP±GÄ-°2ÜGÄ-
 mP-G»Ü²¼, Ä-qhP.ü GÄ¼-zX¼PÄ¼HÜ¾¼¼Ü-°Dön°2Ü
 ÄGÄ-VÜG»¼q¼hü °fG-hz¼¼z; Ä-z; b-Mh-°2Üb-YÜ-fm-
 HÜÜh-zP-Ü¼°2Ü, Ä»¼hü ZÄ-Tmq-híÄ- 1968 ¾ÜÜê
 αVÜ¾¼I¾¼¼Üh I-zÜÜ-±P- 22 ¾¼»PÄ-zOGÄ-Ü¼¼Ü-
 , ÄmÄGÜ-fmbPhP.ü uÜGÄ¼Þ³/ÄÄ-Ü; °ÜG-zX¼qhpü

I^{3/4}/h¹-z^{1/4}-ZÄ-DG-G»GÄ-°D^{1/4}+B^{1/4}Y^{1/4}P^{1/4}z^{1/4}, Äq^{1/4}z^{1/4}dmü
 I^{3/4}/h¹-°G-°ÄÄ-ÄG^{3/4}Mz-B^{1/4}hP-Ç^{1/4}F^{1/4}, Äq^{1/4}°P^{1/4}G^{1/4}P^{1/4}°H^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}G-
 Z^{1/4}Ä-^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}m^{1/4}q^{1/4}-h^{3/4}ü »PÄ-I GÄ-^{1/4}Ä-°f^{1/4}G^{1/4}hz^{1/4}B^{1/4}H^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}hP.ü IÜ
 Vm^{1/4}q^{1/4} ^{1/4}h^{1/4}°hP.ü z^{1/4}h^{1/4}°ÄGÄ-°z^{1/4}z^{1/4}G^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}°y^{1/4}G^{1/4}mÄ-
 °fz^{1/4}-^{1/4}h^{1/4}mP-GY^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{3/4}Ä-, h^{1/4}hP.ü °f^{1/4}G^{1/4}hz^{1/4}Ä-Ü PÄ- 13 ;G-
 ®^{1/4}z^{1/4}ZÄ-IP-i G-q^{1/4}z^{1/4}bP-z^{1/4}hP.ü M^{1/4}Dz-^{1/4}Ü- 21 hP.ü M^{1/4}Dz-
^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}(^{1/4}z^{1/4}BzÄ)-°f^{1/4}GÄM- 3364 I^{3/4}/h¹-z^{1/4}z^{1/4}GÄ-
 v^{1/4}h^{1/4}, Äq^{1/4}-^{1/4}h^{1/4} GY^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{3/4}Ä-, h^{1/4}hP.»^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä-G^{1/4}G^{1/4}b^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}YÄ-
 q^{1/4}hP.ü VÄ-^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ä-, h^{1/4}-^{1/4}P^{1/4}-^{1/4}h^{1/4}-z^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}YÄ-z^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}hP-VzÄ-
 T^{1/4}G-ZÄ-Tm^{1/4}q^{1/4}hÄ-GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}XV^{1/4}P^{1/4}L^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}V^{1/4}G^{1/4}b^{1/4}Ä-^{1/4}P-q^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}bü
 z^{1/4}Mh-GT^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}PÄ-; P-É^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä-°°z^{1/4}zÄ-, ÄmÄ-; P-É^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}-
 z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}m»^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}±^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}-fzÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}°GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}XV^{1/4}P^{1/4}L^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{1/4}°z^{1/4}h^{1/4}, Äq^{1/4}ü
 h^{1/4}mÄ-i GÄGÄ-z^{1/4}h^{1/4}mÄ-É^{1/4}»^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}É^{1/4}»^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}mÄ-x^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}f^{1/4}h^{1/4}, h^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}T^{1/4}G-
 q^{1/4}hP.ü ; P-É^{1/4}Mz-q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{1/4}PÄ^{1/4}hP-x^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}-Ä-zÄG^{1/4}Y^{1/4}G-I^{3/4}
^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}x^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}Ä-, ÄmÄ-Ç^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}P-z^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}z^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}h^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}Äq^{1/4}h^{1/4}ü
 h^{1/4}mÄ^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ä-z^{1/4}Mh-GT^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ä^{1/4}PÄ-; P-É^{1/4}G^{1/4}b^{1/4}h^{1/4}B^{1/4}mÄGÄ-Vm^{1/4}G^{1/4}q-
^{1/4}h^{1/4}ü 1969 ^{3/4}h^{1/4}mG-VÄ-D^{1/4}h^{1/4}GÄ^{1/4}z^{1/4}XV^{1/4}P^{1/4}L^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}°F^{1/4}G^{1/4}zÄ-
 ZÄ-Tm^{1/4}q^{1/4}hÄ-Ç^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}(^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4})G^{1/4}P^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}°F^{1/4}G^{1/4}q-x^{1/4}G^{1/4}-z^{1/4}hG-Í D^{1/4}
^{1/4}h^{1/4}z^{1/4}ÄGÄ-Ü^{1/4}5 ÇÄ^{1/4}EP-, Äq^{1/4}Ä-^{1/4}h^{1/4} x^{1/4}GÄ-z^{1/4}Y^{1/4}P^{1/4}L^{1/4}h^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}
 G^{1/4}mÄ-^{1/4}z^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}T^{1/4}h^{1/4}, Ä^{1/4}»^{1/4}h^{1/4}q^{1/4}hP.ü P^{1/4}L^{1/4}h^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}V-zÄÄ^{1/4}b^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}°F^{1/4}
 °F^{1/4}G^{1/4}Ç^{1/4}P-z^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}mÄÄ-, Ä^{1/4}»^{1/4}bü ^{3/4}h^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}- 11 q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}P^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}h^{1/4}-i G^{1/4}q^{1/4}Ü^{1/4}

$\frac{1}{2}DG\acute{A}P\frac{3}{4}zB\grave{b}X\acute{A}Z\acute{A}Tmqh\acute{A}P\pm\frac{3}{4}PP\acute{e}\acute{e}\frac{1}{4}$, $hq^{\circ}Pm\acute{A}i\acute{A}$
 $zTP\acute{A}\gg b\frac{1}{4}h\ddot{u} h^{\circ}P\acute{A}mH\acute{A}\pm P\pm G\acute{A}\hat{A}D\acute{o}mGV\acute{B}P\frac{3}{4}z P\acute{B}\frac{3}{4}$
 $, \acute{A}X\acute{A}C\acute{I}\frac{1}{4}\gg P\text{-}z^{\circ}mDP.m\acute{A}f\acute{A}$, $\acute{e}\frac{1}{4}x\acute{o}m\acute{A}\gg P\acute{A}zOG\acute{A}\hat{A}G\acute{A}\frac{1}{4}$
 $zX\frac{1}{4}P\acute{e}\frac{1}{4}H\ddot{U}\acute{e}^{\circ}FGmP\text{-}Y\acute{G}\acute{A}q\frac{1}{4}h\ddot{u} \pm P\pm G\acute{A}\hat{A}X\acute{A}\acute{o}hh^{\circ}G$
 $\gg P\text{-}zB\frac{1}{4}\acute{o}^2\acute{b}z P\text{-}fzq\frac{1}{4}h\ddot{u}$

$Z\acute{A}Tmq^{\circ}P\acute{e}G\acute{B}G\acute{A}\frac{3}{4}H\ddot{u}GZ\acute{A}h\acute{o}hP\acute{A}G\acute{A}\frac{3}{4}q\acute{o}\gg\acute{b}$
 $q\text{-}hP.\ddot{u} hqP\text{-}dG\acute{A}DP\acute{A}\acute{o}E\frac{1}{4}\acute{o}f\acute{A}\pm P\gg\acute{b}Y\acute{B}mGZ\acute{A}\acute{E}TP\text{-}V\acute{i}$
 $z\acute{A}h\text{-}z^{\circ}G\acute{A}\frac{1}{4}zX\frac{1}{4}P\acute{e}\frac{1}{4}q\text{-}Y\acute{G}\frac{1}{4}h\ddot{u}^{\circ}$, $\acute{e}\frac{1}{4}\pm h\text{-}I\frac{3}{4}\frac{1}{4}\acute{e}A\acute{b}hzP$
 $C\frac{1}{4}\acute{o}^2\acute{b}\frac{3}{4}A\acute{G}\acute{A}C\acute{o}hP.\ddot{u} u\acute{e}G\acute{A}\frac{1}{4}P\frac{3}{4}G\acute{A}\acute{o}^2G\acute{A}CmEPB\acute{z}$
 $, h\text{-}VhF\acute{B}\acute{A}\frac{3}{4}G\acute{A}\text{-}z\frac{1}{4}G\acute{A}\frac{1}{4}zX\frac{1}{4}P\acute{e}\frac{1}{4}q\text{-}I^{\circ}z\frac{3}{4}h\acute{A}z\text{-}Gz^{\circ}m$
 $zTG\frac{3}{4}\acute{o}20$, $h\text{-}M\acute{A}\acute{e}FGG\text{-}T\acute{b}$, $\acute{A}q\gg\acute{b}\ddot{u}$
 (hi»P- 1970 $\frac{3}{4}\acute{o}\acute{U}$ - 6 m\acute{A}- 1990 $\frac{3}{4}\acute{o}\acute{U}$ - 6 q-z $\frac{1}{4}$ »\acute{b}\ddot{u})

$z\acute{b}\frac{1}{4}P\acute{B}P\text{-}P\acute{A}mGV\acute{B}D\frac{1}{4}G\acute{A}\frac{1}{4}zX\acute{i}\acute{I}\gg\acute{b}\text{-}z^{\circ}mDP\pm\acute{b}\pm P\acute{A}EP$
 $B\acute{z}\pm G\acute{A}VB\text{-}m\acute{A}\ddot{u}$

1971 $\frac{3}{4}\acute{o}\acute{U}$ - 1 $\pm\acute{A}$ - 10 Z\acute{b}\ddot{u}

($\pm hq\acute{i}\text{-}G\acute{A}q\frac{1}{4}\pm\acute{A}\frac{1}{4}zY\acute{G}G\acute{A}z\acute{A}\acute{A}q\gg\acute{b}\ddot{u}$ $\text{-}\acute{e}\text{-}O\acute{G}q\acute{A}\ddot{u}$)

M-→G-hrh-F°UPôzÁVü

最 高 指 示

坚决地将一切反革命分子镇压下去，而使我们的革命专政大大地巩固，达到建伟大的社会主义国家的目的

国、

※ ※

那曲地区革委会人民保卫组刑事判决书

（1）那革保刑字第008号

被告人：那曲县孔马区“八一”公社人。男，现年30岁，家庭出身中农，个人成份农民。

该犯父亲解放前系部落头人，其本人思想一贯反动，极端仇恨党和社会主义制度，梦想复辟封建奴隶制度。在无产阶级文化大革命中积极混入群众组织，大搞反党反社会主义，为贫苦牧民实行封建奴隶主义专政。该犯在1968年发动22户阶级敌人背叛共产党、社会主义制度的“苦”为阶级敌人鸣冤叫屈。一小撮阶级敌人在其支持和带领下，反动气焰嚣张至极，公开抢去贫苦牧民的马、大刀、土枪，斗争毒打基干和贫苦牧民达13人之多，抢劫国家财产21匹，抢劫国家的粮食3344斤分给阶级敌人，并扬言要“砸烂基干民兵”，“指灰区干部”，与此同时，该犯大肆制造反革命舆论，污蔑“八一”人民公社，提出“不砸烂公社，誓不罢休”的反革命口号，随之，用武力强迫社员退社，退回朝朝阶级敌人牛羊，恢复了个体所有制，在其主持下，“八一”人民公社受到了严重的破坏。1969年那曲地区反革命叛乱期间，该犯又煽动叛乱牧民阿卡洛布等五名叛匪，并四处探听叛匪消息，抄录反党文件，阴谋发动叛乱。同年十一月是武工队进乡后，该犯企图与叛匪汇合，被群众扭送到那曲县后又潜逃公开叛乱，在群众追歼下，才捕回案。

该犯上述罪恶，经查证属实，证据确凿，实属罪大恶极的现行反革命分子，为了加强无产阶级专政，保卫社会主义建设的顺利进行，依法判处现行反革命犯安布有期徒刑二十年，刑期自1970年6月至1990年6月）。



D04-Í-°zP-HÛ i-q¼-DG-GÄü



xÛ/ê 1989 xÛ - 10
mP-jË¼-zOñ-qü



GÛ-GÛ i-q¼-DG-GZÛ-zOñ-qÜ¼ñÄ-ÄÄü