བོད་ཀྱི་མིའི་ཐོབ་ཐང་དང་དེམོ་ཀ་རེ་སི།

x-¾- 2006 ¾º.1.-zü 11 zh-^-º|-z-¤º-fz-fP-hP-¤P-G®-ºw¾-MÅ-¿-GmÅ-DP.ü uº.ºhm-fPÅü 42

zh-¤-Vz-Æh-z®m-¸¼-zÅh-m¤-M¾-q-¾GÅ-Å-Ç¼-»P-¤-¾- 12 hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-GÅ-F¤Å-Vh-zbP-»h-qü

ºh-G-¿-GmÅ-DP-h-DPÅ-¿m-GmÅ-±¾-º,¼-GÅ¾-hü h-z¼-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-u-zh-fP-¿-ÆP-DP-h-z;G-Z¼-,h-zŸm-qº-zh-¤-Vz-Æh-z®m-¸¼-zÅh-m¤-M¾-q-¾GÅ- 2006 ¾º.¾-h^¾-®¤-¾-¿-Å-|P-E¼-ºƒP-¼¤-F¤Å-DP-GÅ-M¾-Dz-zh-ºWGÅ-¾-Gmh-Bm-GbP-zº-ZÅ-¤P-ºG-hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-¾- 12 ,h-Mº-F¤Å-Vh-zbP-Ç-Z-ºV¼-¿-Åº-mz-xGÅ-Å-»h-qº-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-V-Á¾-z®m-DP-h-ÇÅ-B¾-,Å-b-z®m-ºWG-,h-zŸm-»h-ºhG

h-»P- 2005 ¾º.1.- 7 mP-M-GŸP-GÅ-¿-Å¼-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-z®GÅ-mÅ-¾-P- 40 ºD¼-zº-¤²h-Çº-±GÅ-Vm-GŸ-M-V-q-ŸG-x-1.- 9 mP-¿-Å¼-º±GÅ-Mº-|-OGÅ-^-Ç-mz-b-¿-Å-D¾-h-h¤-iG-h-h¤-ÁGÅ-V-,Å-b-h,¼-hÅ-^-|P-|G-±-mm-GbP-zº-¾Å-ºG¾-Ç¾-mÅ-Vz-Æh-z®m-¸¼-ÅGÅ-¾-h¤GÅ-zÅ¾-h¤-iG-hP.ü hGÅ-GŸ-Vm-q-,Å-b-ºW-z¸P-,Å-qº-GmÅ-±¾-¤P-q-fm-»h-q-¿¼ü 2005 ¾º.1.- 8 ±Å- 28 Zm-M-GŸP-G-Zm-dG-qÅ-J-z¼-h-¿-Å¼-zÅh-m¤-M¾-qº-E¤-h-»P-Ç-DP-ºW-z¸P-z®m-ºFh-,Å-b-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-u-zh-fP-G-¿-ÆP-DP-h-z;G-B¾-,Å-»h-q-¼hü zÅh-m¤-M¾-q-¾GÅ-m-ºh-¾-hGP-¾- 44 ®¤-Åm-ŸP.ü BÅ-»¾-m-zh-¿PÅ-¿-D-Å-D¾-mÅ-»m-q-hP.ü ¿-Å¼-Gbm-Çh-GmP-zŸm-»h-q-¼hü 1987 ¾º.1.- 9 ±Å- 27 Zm-ºƒÅ-ÇPÅ-hGm-H-m-GŸm-hG-ºhm-q- 21 mÅ-¿-Åº-z¼-Ç¼-mP-zh-¼P-z®m-H-Ÿ-zº-Çh-ºzh-F¤-Ç¼-,h-ÇzÅ-DP-mÅ-f-±¤-Ç-®¤-»P-¤-GmP-z¼-È¼-z¯m-Vm-qÅ-Ÿ-zº-Q¤Å-Çm-F¤Å-Ç¼-mP-ŸGÅ-q-¤-¸hü ºzh-±G-OGÅ-q-hP.ü hG-ºhm-q-hP-¤Z¤-h-Çh-ºzh-F¤Å-Ç¼-,Å-b-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-^-M¾-Çº-º|¤-h-º,¼-ÇzÅ-M-GŸP-G-u-zh-Zm-dG-q-hP.ü iG-VÅ-Zm-dG-h¤G-¤Å-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-DP-hP-hG-ºhm-q-n¤Åü h-¤m-¤-B-D-ÁÅ-zTÅ-¿-Åº-Á¼-xGÅ-Å-»h-qº-¿-Å-|P-E¼-u-zh-Th-^-¿-ÆP-DP-h-z;G-B¾-,Å-q-hP.ü ÇzÅ-h¼-¿-ÆP-DP-h-º,¼-¤-fG-Zm-dG-qÅ-¤-¼-¼-zŸm-i-¯h-,h-ÇzÅ-DP-mÅ-ºWGÅ-ÇP-Ç-®¤-»P-¤h-q¼-»-¾m-ÇG-qÅ-DP-h¤-iG-DP-mP-zTG-q-¼hü Zm-dG-qÅ-DP-G-Çh-DP-zÇGÅ-zÁ¼-,h-ÇzÅ-zh-^-M¾-h¼-ºhm-qÅ-Zm-¿¼-i-¯h-fPÅ-¤P-,Å-¤f¼-¿-Å-|P-E¼-ºƒP-¼¤-F¤Å-DP-GÅ-GÅ¼-zX¼-P-L¾-i¾-zOGÅ-Pm-Ç¾-H-ZÅ-¤P-G»G-Ç-hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-¾-GÅ¤-z¸Å-b-L-±-¿-ÆP-DP-h-ZÅ-hÅ-ºD¼-zTG-q-hP.ü h-XÅ- 1989 ¾¼-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-z®m-DP-(|-zŸü) h-ÇÅ-B¾-,Å-b-P¾-¯¾-zN¼-z;h-,h-h-zTG-»hü 1990 ¾º.1.- 9 ±Å- 26 Zm-hÅ-z;G-µGÅ-b-Jh-|¾-zbP-»h-q-hP.ü 1993 ¾º.1.- 7 mP-Vz-Æh-hGÅ-GŸº-hzP-GÅ-Ç¼-»P-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-¾-GTG-®¤-¼P-z;G-Z¼-,Å-mÅ-Jh-|¾-fz-XÅ-¿-Å¼-¼P-E¤-h-zŸGÅ-b-Ç¼-GZ¼-±P-¾Å-GmP-zŸm-»h-q-¼hüü

¡P-zhm-H-¾Å-ŸGÅ-G-ÇzÅ-¤-vh-qº-hzP-GÅ-zh-¿PÅ-Çz-I-Vm-¤º-Çz-yG-GÅ-Å-GmÅ-M-GŸP-¾-P-L¾- , Å-qü

ºh-G-¿-GmÅ-DP-h-GmÅ-±¾-º , ¼-GÅ¾-¿¼-mü 2006 ¹- 10 ±Å- 27ü28 ®¤-h-zh-¿PÅ-Çz-I-Vm-¤º-Çz-yG-DG-TG-mÅ-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-¤-h¤PÅ-Æh-GŸP-M¾-Çº-ºI¤-h-Çh-ºzh- , Å-qº-GmÅ-±¾-fm-ºhG GmÅ-±¾-»P-DPÅ-mÅ-zXh-q¼-GŸGÅ-mü Çh-ºzh- , h-¤Dm-H-Çz-yG-h-hG-m-zh-¿PÅ-Çz-I-Vm-¤º-h-¾º-Çz-fm-H-Çz-¤-»m-q-hP.ü Çh-ºzh- , h-ÇzÅ-hGÅ-ºhm-G®-z-m-Çz-I-Vm-¤-fm-qº-Çz-yG-n¤Å-¾-Æh-GŸP-mÅ-¾Å- ; -z ; h-OG- , h-hGÅ-qº-Ç¼-»m-ºhG Çh-ºzh- , Å-qº-GmÅ-±¾- , P-XÅ-u-zh-¤-ÇÅ-Çh-ºzh- , h-¤Dm-Çz-yG-h-hG-¤fº-zÇ¼-mÅ-¤P-±GÅ-¿-¼z- , h-M¼-z ; G-ºGG- , Å-ºhG XÅ-Å-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-ºƒ¾-»h-¾Å- , h-mÅ-Çz-yG-h-hG-P-fG-GÅ-¾Å- ; -vh-Mº-DÅ-¾m- , Å-qº-GmÅ-±¾ , P-»h-ºhG h-Çm-2004 ¾º-¹- 9 ±Å- 7 Zm-mÅ-¹- 10 ±Å- 7 z¼-¤±-Çm-ŸP-Vm-¤G-¾G-D¾-H-zh-¼GÅ-Çz-I-Vm-¤-z¼-¾Å- ; -¤-¼G-qº-zh-¼GÅ-Çz-I-Vm-¤-z-Å¤-zM-¿G-GÅ-¤G-¾G-D¾-Æh-GŸP-G-¼-Ç¼-h-G¼-wz-mÅ-zÇh-h-

ºi-q¼-h-m- 1988 ¾¼-zh-¿PÅ-Çz-I-Vm-¤º-Çz-yG-mÅ-¿-Å¼-zh-^-Çh-»G-¢P-uh-Ç¾-GÅ¤-»P-Vh-Q¤Å-Çm-F¤-Ç¼-GmP-ÇzÅü

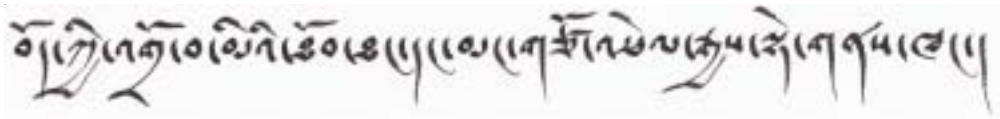
GŸP-¾-¾Å- ; -vh-hGÅ-qº-Ÿ-GbGÅ- , Å-»h-^P-wm-ºƒÅ-GP-»P-fm-¤h-q-hP.ü 2006 ¾º-¹- 5 mP-Ç¼-»P-Ÿ-GbGÅ-^-Çm-Ÿ-ŸG-D¾-Æh-GŸP-¾-w¾-»h-q-hP.ü Çm-Ÿ-hº-mP-GŸP-GÅ- 2001 ¾¼-zŸG-qº-»G-Vº-mP- 2001 ¾-mÅ- 2005 ¾º-z¼-M¾-Dz-^-GTG-H¼-HÅ-PÅ-¾m-»h-qº-Çz-Vm-¤f¼-xm-¾G-ºE¼-»h-m-¾Å- ; -vh-M-»m-ŸÅ-GÅ¾-z-h-PÅ-q¼-h-hm-ºE¾- , h-hGÅ-q-hP.ü h-zŸm-¤G-¾G-D¾-H-¾Å- ; -vh-ÇPÅ-h-xG-q-M-Tm-hP.ü GZm-ºƒ¾-»h-¤Dm-±¼-vh-q-¾Å-¤G-¾G-¼P-G-¤-¾-¾Å- ; -vh-^-¤m-ºhG-qÅ-PÅ-q¼-h-ºH¼-z-GbP-hGÅü GŸm-»P-¤G-¾G-m-zh-¼GÅ-¼P-BP-D¾-ŸG-»m-qÅ-GŸP-G-PÅ-q¼-h-Çz-I-hP-¾Å-DPÅ-GP-»m-»P-zh-»G-hP-M-»G-GZÅ-¤Z¤-h-z ; ¾-uh-hGÅ-qº-¼-ºhm-zbm-»h-^P-GŸP-G-PÅ-mÅ-h-z¼-fG-GTh-GP-»P- , Å-¤h-q-hP.ü Çz-¤-±Å-¤I m-DP-hP-¸-DP-ÅGÅ-Å-ŸzÅ-Ÿº-¾Å- ; - , h-zŸm-»h-ºhG 2001 ¾¼-¿-Å¼-Vh-¾Å-Çz-Iº-»G-±h-Ç¼-IPÅ-^-Gbm-ºzzÅ-¾-J-z¼-h-H¼-z-zbP-zº-hzP-GÅ-zh-yG-¤P-q-ŸG-º±h-MGÅ-¤-¾m-qº-hzP-GÅ-Çz-yG-hP-w-¤-zTÅ-mÅ-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-^-¾Å-DPÅ-¤hm-h-P-L¾-GmP-Ç-GŸP-G-¡P-zhm-¤m-qº- , h-ÇPÅ-»-zÆP-hGÅ-qº-hGÅ-ºhm-zbm-»hü zh-mP-Vh-¾Å-Çz-I-DG-¾-º2¾-ŸGÅ-hP.ü ¾Å-GmÅ-»G-±h-ÅGÅ-¾-¡P-zhm-H-ºI m-¯h-¾¤-ŸG-¤h-q¼-±¾-¤m-¿G-Ç-MG-q-hP.ü hP¾-hPÅ-ÅGÅ-^-ºz¾-zdm-zB¾-z-ÅGÅ-±¾-¤m- , -uh-hzP-GÅ-zh-yG-¤P-q-ŸG-¾-¡P-zhm-H-fG-mÅ-G-ÇzÅ-fz-^-¤h-q-¤-¸hü E¤-±P-h ; º-P¾-Tm-hP.ü ŸP-ºƒG-D¾-H-zh-yG-±¼-h-zÅ-h ; º-P¾-Vm-q-VGÅ-»h-q-¤-¸hü ¿G-q¼-h-M-mG-mP-G-Çz-yG-GÅ-ºƒ¾-

¾¤·Ç·±GÅ·zMh·mÅ·zh·¿PÅ·^·»¾·¤º·ƒz·ƒP·¾G·ºE¼·hP·h·¤m·hGÅ·PÅ·V·Am·DG·z¸Å·mÅ·zh·¿PÅ·D¾·H·»G·MGÅ·mP·º²¾·ŸGÅ·,h·^·»h·q·hP.ü zh·¿PÅ·D¾·H·Çz·ŸGÅ·hP·¾Å·ŸGÅ·^·Å·¤G·È¤·ºyG·,h·^·»hü h¼·zdm·zh·yG·±º·ΙPÅ·±h·¾·È·wG·Vm·q·ºΙ·zŸm·»h·q·¤·¸hü ·¡P·zhm·¤h·qº·,h·ÇPÅ·hº·±º·ƒG·mÅ·zh·yG·±·Çz·ŸGÅ·hP.ü ¾Å·ŸGÅ·^·G·ÇzÅ·¤h·q·VGÅ·q·º¤·Á¼·b·M·yG·¤P·q·ŸG·GÅ·zh·yG·±º·ƒz·ƒP·z®m·ºyG·,h·zŸm·»h·q·¼hü M·¤±m·h·hG·¾·zdm·mÅ·zh·mP·zh·yG·±Å·¼G·GmÅ·Çz·¢P·,h·M¼·»P·ÁGÅ·Am·hP·zG·VGÅ·Pm·q·wGÅ·zŸm·»hü M·GŸP·G·Ám·È·¡·Mº·ƒG·GmÅ·±¾·Ç¾·z¼ü zh·¼P·BP·¿PÅ·Çz·GÅ·ƒP·¿·Ÿz·DP·G·ºGm·º²m·„·z¸P·±·¼P·¾GÅ·^Å·2006 ¾º.¹· 9 ±Å· 6 Zm·¼P·¿PÅ·^·Çz·GÅ·±m·DG·hP.ü u·zh·±m·DG·mÅ·ƒm·¤P·ƒG·Ÿz·zÁ¼·,Å·q·zMh·h·¾º·¤ƒ·ºƒP·¾·»G·MGÅ·GbP·¤Dm·H·Çz·¤º·Fh·mÅ·M·mG·mP·G·M·¤º·Çz·yG 38 ƒ¤·ƒ·zµm·z¸·,Å·b·zh·¿PÅ·^·¤·DPÅ·Å·º²¾·»h·qÅ·h·hG·¾·»G·MGÅ·^·G·ÇzÅ·¤h·q·z¸Å·q·¼h·TÅ·ºΙ¾·zXh·GmP·»h·q·hP.ü M·GŸP·G·Ám·È·¡·Mº·ƒG·¤·¤ƒh·GmÅ·±¾·ºDh·q¼ü Z·¾¤·M·mG·mP·G·Çz·yG·ºGº·ŸG·GÅ·zh·¿PÅ·^·»¾·¤º·ƒ¤·ƒ·z¸Å·mÅ·zh·¿PÅ·D¾·H·»G·MGÅ·mP·º²¾·ŸGÅ·,h·^·»h·q·¼h·TÅ·ºDh·ºhG

¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·mP·»h·qº·zh·¿PÅ·Çz·Ι·Vm·¤º·x·Çü

¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·H·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·qº·ºG·Fh·±m·DG·mP·zh·¤·¾Å·,h·ZP·h·zbP·zü

zh·¼P·BP·¿PÅ·DPÅ·GbGÅ·^·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·H·ºG·ºFh·±m·qº·hqm·¼GÅ·¾Å·GmÅ·zÇ·ºƒm·,Å·b·zh·¼GÅ·^·ΙPÅ·ºz¼·W·ZP·h·xm·»h·ºhG h·»P·¿·Å·hGP·¡º·±GÅ·q¼·ƒG 2006 ¾º.¹· 9 ±Å· 30 Zm·GmÅ·±¾·Ç¾·z¼·GŸGÅ·mü ¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·qº·ºƒÅ·¤º·±GÅ·Vm·ÇzÅ·zhm·qº·±GÅ·ºh·ƒPÅ·hP·q·ƒG·ºÅ·ºh¤Å·,Å·b·Vm·»m·=·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·qº·¡P·V¼·zÇ·zŸG·,Å·»h·q·hP.ü Ι¼·X·±·Ιz·hP.ü „·z¸P·H¼·¤hü ÈP·Ám·¤mü »P·hzm·wü ÈP·=m·w·zTÅ·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·qº·¡P·V·GŸm·q¼·zÇ·zŸG·,Å·»h·q·¼hü ¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·q·[=P·G·GP·Fm·bP·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·Í·»m·¿m·DP·]m·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·DPÅ·GbGÅ·^·hzP·±h·¤ƒ·ÁÅ·^·ºG·ºFh·±m·q·ŸG·»m·ŸP.ü ¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·Ez·DPÅ·Å·ΙP·zΙ¾·D¾·hP.ü Çh·¾P·zh·Vm·µP.ü ÇG·¯·µP.ü ¿m·Ιz·µP.ü ¤¾·Ι·GP·h;¼·µP.ü V·Á¾·µP.ü Ç·¤·µP·ü Gh¤·GŸP·µP·zTÅ·µP·zhm·hP·VÅ·GTG·»h·q·¼hü ¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·ºh·zŸm·zh·^·Vz·Æh·hP.ü hq¾·º,¼ü ¼G·GmÅ·ÅGÅ·^·zdm·GmÅ·ÁG·»m·q·¼hü h·¼Å·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·H·hzP·±h·¤ƒ·ÁÅ·^·±m·DG·hqm·¼GÅ·GÅ¼·q·zÇ·zŸG·,Å·q·h·m·ºhÅ·qº·¾·ÁÅ·mP·zh·¼GÅ·ΙP·ºz¼·ZP·ÁÅ·h·VGÅ·»h·q·¼hü ºh·m·x·¾· 1980 ƒ¤·qº·XÅ·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·H·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·qº·¡P·V·M·¤·¼GÅ·ÁG·zÇ·zŸG·,Å·q·ƒG·¤·h·VGÅ·^·»h·q·¼hü x·¾· 1980 mÅ· 2006 ¾º.¹· 9 z¼·zh·¤·zhm·H·¿·Å·ΙP·E¼·H·h¤¼·ÁG·±GÅ·qº·¡P·V·[bP·Íh·Éº·T·]GmP·¥P·»h·q·¤·¸hü ¤·zhm·H·mP·mÅ·GÅ¤·¼¤·zŸm·zh·¼P·BP·¿PÅ·^·Æh·BP·»P·VGÅ·¥P·»h·q·¼hüü



Vz-Æh-z®m-q-¹-z-±-¼P-mh-¤m¼-hzP-GÅ-G¸GÅ-GŸº-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-È-TP-B-q-»h-qü

zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-V-Á¾-z®m-DP-mP-¤-¾- 15 hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-GÅ-F¤Å-Vh-ZÅ-hÅ-ºD¼-zŸm-qº-zh-¤-Vz-Æh-z®m-q-¹-z-±-¼P-¾GÅ-V-Á¼-z®m-DP-h-GmÅ-Ç-,Å-XÅ-DP-mh-¤m¼-H-Am-qÅ-F-q-GÁG-zTÅ-,h-hGÅ-,P-Ç-G¸GÅ-qº-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-È-TP-B-qº-PP-GmÅ-»h-ºhG ¹-z-±-¼P-¾GÅ-m-BÅ-»¾-Ç¼-D¤Å-µP-DPÅ-mÅ-»m-q-hP.ü h-¿-hGP-¾- 54 Åm-H-»hü 1998 ¾º.¹- 9 ±Å- 4 Zm-¿-Å-ǀP-E¼-ºƒP-¼¤-¤-h¤PÅ-F¤Å-DP-mÅ-DP-¾-¤Å-M¾-D-ƒ¾-GbP-zº-ZÅ-¤P-ºG-hÅ-z;G-z®m-zTG-¾- 15 ,h-Mº-F¤Å-fG-zTh-»h-q-¼hü h-»P-M-GŸP-G-F¤Å-DP-G-F¤Å-fG-»G-Vº-mP-ºDh-q¼-GŸGÅ-mü ¹-z-±-¼P-¾GÅ-mÅ- 1995 ¾º.¹- 11 mP-¿-Åº-JP-Ç¼-¾¤-zMh-¾-zh-¼P-z®m-H-»G-V-¢¼-ºǀ¤Å-,Å-»h-q-hP.ü Ç¼-»P- 1996 ¾º.¹- 1 mP-zh-¼P-z®m-H-»G-V-¢¼-ºǀ¤Å-fPÅ-GZÅ-q-,Å-q-hP.ü ¿G-q¼-1996 ¾º.¹- 10 mP-DP-GÅ-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-¤-h¤PÅ-Æh-GŸP-¸¼-z-¾-zh-¼P-z®m-»m-qº-Ç¼-H-»G-V-£G-fG-mÅ-zbP-z-ÅGÅ-^-mG-ZÅ-h-hG-¾=P-È-¤-h¤PÅ-u-¤fm-M¾-Dz-^-ZÅ-F¤Å-hm-±m- 103 hP-Mz-ºG¾-,Å-»h-¾GÅ-zÁh-h-¿-Å-ºƒ¤-¼¤-¤-h¤PÅ-F¤Å-DP-mÅ-DP-¾-hÅ-z;G-z®m-zTG-¾-zT-¿-,h-Mº-F¤Å-fG-zTh-h-hP-fG-ǀ-zŸ-z®m-DP-h-z®m-zTG-,Å-»h-q-¼hü ǀ-zŸ-z®m-DP-h-¤-¾-zT-®¤-zÇh-XÅ-Z-zº-¹-ÁÅ-GP-DP-ǀ-zŸ-z®m-DP-mÅ-¿-Åº-mz-PÅ-Å-GÅ¼-MG-,Å-qº-V-Á¾-z®m-DP-h-zB¾-mÅ-z®m-ºWG-,h-zŸm-»hü G¾-b-DP-G-F¤Å-Vh-¾-ºH¼-z-¤-xm-m- 2012 ¾¼-hÅ-z;G-z®m-zTG-G-¾-hÅ-µGÅ-^-»h-q-¼hü ÇzÅ-h¼-DP-hGP-¾- 60 ÇzÅ-^-»h-q-¼hüü

M-mG-mP-z®m-q¼-¤m¼-GTh-GbP-zº-,-fzÅ-Pm-q-Ç¾-zŸm-»h-q-M-GŸP-G-hqm-¼GÅ-ÁG-mÅ-PÅ-¾m-,Å-qü

M-mG-GŸP-G-Æh-F¤Å-±m-DG-G-ºƒ¾-»h-hqm-¼GÅ-ÁG-mÅ-z®m-q¼-F¤Å-Vh-GbP-M¼-mG-ZÅ-PÅ-¾m-fz-fzÅ-Å-z®m-DP-DG-mP-i-¯h-^-ÇzÅ-ZÅ-ǀP-GbP-Æ¾-»h-q-PÅ-¾m-,Å-»h-ºhG- h-»P-h,m-Wº-Ç-Ç-Å-GÅ¼-ºH¼-¾Å-DP-GÅ-Ç¾-zº-GmÅ-±¾-¾-GŸGÅ-mü M-mG-G-Æh-F¤Å-^-hqm-¼GÅ-¶P-=m-Fºm-Ÿ-zÅ-M-mG-G-z®m-DP-DG-mP-z®m-q¼-¤m¼-GTh-zbP-zº-Am-HÅ-z®m-qÅ-ZÅ-¤h-mG-ZÅ-PÅ-¾m-,Å-qº-Am-HÅ-hm-¤h-z®m-zTG-G-ZÅ-Vh-wG-q-¾-GTG-mP-ZP-¤f¼-»P-z®m-q- 30 ®¤-»P-G-»h-TÅ-PÅ-¾m-GmP-zº-GmÅ-±¾-ŸG-Ç¾-»h-q-¼hü M¾-uº-u-±GÅ-mÅ-M-mG-G-z®m-DP-DG-mÅ-z®m-q¼-¤m¼-GTh-±h-¾Å-ºhÅ-q-GbP-G-»h-qº-Bm-zXh-»P-»P-GmP-G-»h-^P-»m-mº-M-mG-GŸP-hP-GŸP-G-hqm-¼GÅ-Å-ŸG-mÅ-^P-h-z¼-F¤Å-GŸº-¾Å-hm-¾-Bm-Gmh-»h-Ç¼-PÅ-¾m-GmP-G-¤h-q-¼hü h-¼Å-M-mG-GŸP-G-F¤Å-GŸº-¾Å-hm-H-hqm-¼GÅ-ÁG-mÅ-PÅ-¾m-GmP-z-h-Gmh-hm-fG-¤-h-VGÅ-^-»h-q-hP.ü M-mG-z®m-DP-hP.ü ¿-ÆP-DP.ü z;G-Z¼-DP.ü P¾-¯¾-Çz-GTm-DP.ü P¾-¯¾-¼-z-zTÅ-Å-z®m-ÆP-zÅ-¤m¼-GTh-^-fzÅ-¾¤-fG-mÅ-z®m-q¼-h-h¤-,h-^-»h-q-hP.ü ¿G-q¼-h-zh-mP-zh-¤-Vz-Æh-z®m-q¼-ÇG-¢P-¤m¼-GTh-±h-¤h-GbP-G-»h-q-hP.ü 1987 ¾-mÅ-h-z¼-ÁÅ-dGÅ-,P-z¼-zh-mP-zh-¤-Vz-Æh-z®m-q-¤-ǀPÅ- 88 ®¤-ZÅ-ǀP-¤m¼-GTh-ºG-z®m-DP-G-x-mP-h-Am-ºhÅ-Å-H¼-»h-q-hP.ü Vz-Æh-z®m-q-¤P-q-ŸG-¤m¼-GTh-hzP-GÅ-G¸GÅ-q-wm-¤h-GTP-Tm-h-H¼-»h-q-¼hüü

z®m-¤-VÅ-Bh-O¾-¤¼-¤-¾- 3 hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-F¤Å-Vh-zbP-zü

2005 ¾º-¹- 5 ±Å- 22 ®¤-¾-;m-Åº-ŸP-Vm-;m-¿-D¾-zÅP-V-µP-DPÅ-„-ƒP-z=Å-ºE¾-hP-ü hº-Z-ºD¼-h-zh-M-Ÿ-¤¾-,h-hGÅ-Ç¼-hP.ü 2008 ¾º-M¾-uº-¯h-ºlm-q-TP-h-±GÅ-M¼-P-L¾-ÅGÅ-^-¢¼-»G-ºz¼-Vm-¢¼-»h-q-¼hü ;m-¿-D¾-zÅP-V-µP-G-Zm-dG-qÅ-¥¾-Ÿz-,Å-b-¹- 5 ±Å- 23 Zm-„-ƒP-z=Å-ºE¾-hGm-qº-hG-ºhm-q-h¼-MÅ-M-¤±-hP.ü ºW¤-h,PÅ-zÅ¤-lzü zÅP-V-µP-DPÅ-Å-»h-qº-hGº-¿m-zÇm-MÅ-JP-z®m-hGm-H-z®m-¤-VÅ-Bh-O¾-¤-hP.ü d-¤lm-¤±-¤ü »m-bm-O¾-¤-zTÅ-¾-hGÅ-GŸ-Vm-q-,Å-b-DP-¿-q-hGm-q-mÅ-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-;m-¿-D¾-zÅP-V-µP-G-¿-ÆP-DP-h-z;G-B¾-,Å-»h-TP.ü 2005 ¾º-¹- 12 mP-;m-Åº-ŸP-Vm-;m-¿-D¾-ºƒP-¼¤-F¤Å-DP-GÅ-M¾-Dz-zh-ºWGÅ-¾-Gmh-Bm-GbP-zº-D-ƒ¾-H-,-uh-Ç¾-zº-ZÅ-¤P-ºG-z®m-¤-VÅ-Bh-O¾-¤¼-hÅ-z;G-z®m-¾- 3 ,h-Mº-F¤Å-fG-zTh-»h-q-M-GŸP-G-GŸP-ºƒ¾-zMh-¾¤-mÅ-ÁÅ-dGÅ-,P-Ç¼-Í-¼º-x-Æh-¾Å-DPÅ-^-M-mG-fG-zbm-qº-Çm-fº-mP-GÅ¾-»h-^P-DP-G-¼GÅ-q-GŸm-zŸ-q¼-F¤Å-fG-zTh-»h-¤h-^-GmÅ-±¾-hP.ü h-¿-DP-n¤Å-GP-h-z®m-ºWG-,h-zŸm-»h-¤h-ÅGÅ-Ÿz-yº-GmÅ-±¾-GP-»P-x-zOGÅ-,Å-¤h-¾-DP-n¤Å-^-Ÿz-yº-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-ÁÅ-dGÅ-¤h-q¼-GmÅ-»hüü

M¾-¤±m-n¤-hG-¾-»G-V-z=¤Å-Ç¾-,Å-qº-ZÅ-¤P-ºG-¤-¾- 5 F¤Å-Vh-zbP-zü

ºh-G-¿-GmÅ-DP-h-GmÅ-±¾-º,¼-GÅ¾-hü zh-^-Å-¼-hGm-qº-mP-»G-V-ºl¤Å-Ç¾-,Å-qº-hGÅ-GŸº-hzP-GÅ-ºW-z¸P-,Å-qº-hG-ºhm-q-M¾-¤±m-n¤-hG-¾-Z-V¼-M-GŸP-F¤Å-DP-GÅ-hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-¤-¾-5¼P-,h-Mº-F¤Å-fG-zTh-»h-ºhG h-»P-2006 ¾º-¹- 5 mP-zh-^-Å-¼-hGm-qº-VÅ-¼º-mP-¤±m-¤-»G-V-z=¤Å-Ç¾-,Å-qº-GmÅ-±¾-ºG-hGm-q¼-hq-V-Çz-GZ¼-GmP-zŸm-qº-Ç-ŸzÅ-M¾-¤±m-n¤-hG-¾GÅ-Å-hGÅ-GŸ-,Å-b-Å-¼-hGm-q¼-zTº-Çh-u-zh-¤PGÅ-GbP-DP-G-Zm-dG-qÅ-hGm-q-mÅ-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-L-±-¿-ÆP-DP-h-z;G-B¾-,Å-»h-q-hP.ü 2006 ¾º-¹-10®¤-mP-¿-Å-lP-E¼-ºƒP-¼¤-¤-h¤PÅ-F¤Å-DP-GÅ-M¾-Dz-zh-ºWGÅ-¾-Gmh-Bm-z¸-zº-ZÅ-¤P-ºG-¤-¾-5¼P-hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-,h-Mº-F¤Å-fG-zTh-h-h-¿-DP-¿-Åº-mz-xGÅ-Å-»h-qº-V-Á¾-z®m-DP-h-z®m-ºWG-,h-zŸm-»h-ºhG Ç-ŸzÅ-M¾-¤±m-n¤-hG ¼P-¾- 24 Åm-ŸP-ü B-¤P-¾-¹-z-Ÿ-z-hP.ü BÅ-»¾-zh-¿PÅ-GŸ-¯-Å-D¾-n¤-JP-µP-DPÅ-mÅ-»m-q-hP.ü Å-¼-hGm-q¼-º²¾-ŸGÅ-,Å-b-¾- 7 ®¤-ºl-G-»h-TP.ü h-z¼-hGm-q¼-hq-V-Çz-GZ¼-GmP-zŸm-»hü

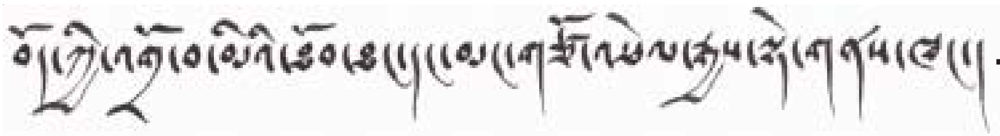
Z-ºV¼-zh-^-hGm-Ç-DG-mP-M-GŸP-G-h¤-iG-h-h¤-,h-ÁGÅ-V-¼ºl-zŸm-»h-qº-D¼ü Å-¼-hGm-q¼-zTº-Çh-,h-¤Dm-H-Zm-dG-qº-lPÅ-±h-^P-¤P-h-zbP-»h-q-¼hü ¤±m-¤-h-hP-iG-VÅ-Zm-dG-h¤G-¤Å-Ç¼-G»P-hP-Zm-dG-qÅ-¿-Ÿz-hP-ÆP-,-mm-q-,h-zŸm-»h-ºhG

ºl-z-¤º-fz-fP-GÅ¼-ºymü

zh-¤-Vz-Æh-z®m-¸¼-H-¾-MÅ-P-vhü

Vz-Æh-z®m-¸¼-ºV-¤h-±-¼P-¾GÅ-^-¤-±º-¾-MÅ-¤h¼-zÇÅü

ºV-¤h-±-¼P-¾GÅ-m-BÅ-»¾-¿-D-GP-h;¼-µP-n¤-M¾-lP-±-mÅ-»m-ŸP-ü h-¿-¼P-¾- 34 Åmü DP-¼P-¾-zMh-fG-lP-±º-Çz-VP-h-Çz-GZ¼-¾-iG-®¤-GmP-Ç-º2m-¼¤-iG-q-fm-XÅ-w-¤-GZÅ-^-hGPÅ-q-zŸm-¿-D-GÅP-¼z-JP-hGm-q¼-VÅ-ŸGÅ-GmP-Ç-hGm-hº-mP-hq-V-PG-¸m-hP-ü ¤±m-Zh-ÅGÅ-¾-Çz-GZ¼-¾-zŸ-®¤-¼P-GmP-»hü DP-hP-hGm-GTG-l-¼GÅ-¿Å- 1989 ¾¼-zh-¼P-z®m-H-¢¼-»G-¤P-hG-ŸG-¿-Dº-Å-GmÅ-DG-¾-¢¼-ºl¤Å-,Å-»h-q-hP-ü h¤GÅ-zÅ¾-Å-GmÅ-^-Zm-dG-¾Å-DPÅ-^-M¾-Ç-hP-ü GŸP-G-¾Å-DPÅ-V-DG-ÅGÅ-^-Ç¼-¢¼-»G-fPÅ-¤P-¢¼-»h-q-¼hü ÇzÅ-h¼-Å-GmÅ-Zm-dG-ÅGÅ-^-¯h-GTh-,Å-^P-ÇzÅ-y¾-DP-n¤Å-ºW-z¸P-ºG-±h-¤h-q-¼hü GP-¾º-x-1- 3 qº-¤±m-¤-ŸG-¾-DP-hP-hGm-GTG-l-¼GÅ-¿Å-Ç¼-»P-Å-GmÅ-^-MP-ÇP-fG-GŸP-G-z;º-»G-¢¼-z-h-hG-z;G-Ç-zh-¼P-z®m-»m-qº-Ç¼-H-»G-V-¢¼-zº-ÇzÅ-Å-GmÅ-ZÅ-dG-Ç¼-ÆP-zÅ-¤fP-Ç-¤-¤hº-Mz-»h-q-¼hü »m-mº-ÇzÅ-h¼-DP-±¼-¤-¤hº-wGÅ-¤h-¾-ÇzÅ-y¾-fÅ-¤f¼-»P-Zm-dG-qÅ-l-q-GTG-¤fP-»h-ºhG h¼-dm-ÅP-Zm-h¼-Zm-dG-hPü iG-h¤G-¤Z¤-¼z-fG-GÅP-¼z-JP-hGm-h-»P-mÅ-l-¤P-zÇ-º2¤Å-,Å-zTG-Ç-±GÅ-ºh-º±GÅ-q-hP-ü l-ÁG-V-±P-zÇG-zÁ¼-,Å-qº-ÇzÅ-l-ÁG-GTG-G-mP-mÅ-zh-¼P-z®m-H-¢¼-»G-ºhm-qº-Am-HÅ-DP-±-iG-¤-»m-qº-l-q-GZÅ-hP-ü h-Zm-±GÅ-ºhº-fG-l-q-ŸG-GÅ-zh-¼P-z®m-»m-ÅGÅ-Çh-ºzh-,Å-Am-ÇzÅ-y¾-Zm-dG-hP-iG-h¤G-GÅ-ºW-z¸P-ºG-b-±hü h-¤m-DP-±-iG-G-mP-mÅ-l-¼GÅ-»-ÁÅ-hl-ºh¾-ºW-z¸P-,Å-»h-q-¼hü DP-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-Zm-zŸº-XÅ-l-¼GÅ-»-ÁÅ-PG-hzP-hP-ü ±¾-F¤Å-,¤Å-q-ºW-z¸P-ºG-±h-ü h-mÅ-¼¤-qÅ-l-¼GÅ-»-ÁÅ-±-¼P-hP-ü hq¾-º,¼-VÅ-M¾-ü DP-¼P-zTÅ-Å-GmÅ-Zm-dG-qÅ-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-¿-D-GP-h;¼-µP-G-z¿-ÆP-DP-h-±-i-,Å-Zm-zT-¿-zTG-XÅ-¿-D-Å-D¾-H-z¿-ÆP-DP-h-Ç-B¾-,Å-mÅ-hº-mP-Ç¼-»P-DP-n¤Å-¾-±-i-fPÅ-¤P-,Å-¤f¼- 1989 ¾º-1- 11 mP-¿-D-ºfP-¼¤-¤-h¤PÅ-F¤Å-DP-mÅ-GÅ¼-Xº-P-L¾-hP-ü i¾-zOGÅ-Pm-zÇ¾-ÅGÅ-^-Zm-¤P-z®GÅ-b-DP-¾-hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-¾-GZÅ-,h-M-hP-ü l-¼GÅ-»-ÁÅ-PG-hzP-¾-¾-¿-hP-ü »-ÁÅ-hl-ºh¾-¾-¾-¿-ü »-ÁÅ-±-¼P-¾-¾-zŸ-ü ±¾-F¤Å-,¤Å-q-¾-¾-GÅ¤-ü hq¾-º,¼-VÅ-M¾-¾-¾-GÅ¤-zTÅ-DG-Å-Å¼-hÅ-»m-¤-ºiº-F¤Å-Vh-zbP-Ç-l-zŸ-z®m-DP-h-Ç-B¾-,Å-q-¼hü l-zŸ-z®m-DP-h-Zm-¿¼-±h-ºG¾-¾Å-;-,h-zTG-q-hP-ü ÇG-¢P-¤m¼-GTh-Ç-±GÅ-¥P-hGÅ-,P-»hü 1991 ¾¼-ºV-¤h-±-¼P-¾GÅ-¾-GZÅ-^-hÅ-»m-µGÅ-b-Jh-l¾-fz-^P-¼P-hGm-h-¾G-Å-¤h-ÇzÅ-¿-Å-D¾-h-±P-®G-®G-Mz-q-hP-ü h-XÅ-z®m-¼GÅ-wm-q-mÅ-»m-qº-1-z-±-¼P-hP-¤Z¤-h-;P-q-D¾-h-¸-DP-VP-VP-ŸG-¸m-b-±P-GZ¼-,Å-mÅ-¾-GTG-®¤-ºl-hÅ-z®m-¸¼-¼GÅ-q-h¼-Vz-Æh-Gmh-hm-hzP-GÅ-ºW-z¸P-GÅ-F¤Å-fG-¾-zŸ-zTh-»h-q-hP-ü hº-D¼-¸-DP-VP-VP-h-»P-Ç-Mz-zTG-»h-ÇzÅ-DP-G-º±-z-hP-ü ºl-Bh-¼P-hzP-¤h-q-ÅGÅ-^-h;º-P¾-ºG- 2002 ¾¼-¿-Å-mÅ-GÅP-fÅ-^Å-Á¼-D¤-z-zMh-z¾-»¾-h-º,¼-mÅ-¼¤-qÅ-GP-¾¼-l-Å-Ç-¾m-DP-h-zh-º,¼-,P-b-ÁÅ-¼z-hGº-±¾-Çz-JP-h-¾-GZÅ-¿G-Çz-GZ¼-GmP-b-h-¿-hG-zT-GÅ¤-¾Å-ºG¾-±GÅ-qº-mP-Çz-GZ¼-GmP-¤Å-¼hü



¿-GmÅ-DP-G-V-ºymü

x-M¾-Çz-yG-¾-Gb¤-zÁhü

ºh-G-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-Ÿz-ºWG-q-±-¼P- Í -¾h-¾GÅ-mÅ-x-¾-2006 ¾º.¹- 11 ±Å- 23 Zm-I-Å-¤G-Jm-»PÅ-JP-±GÅ-DP-h- Í -¼-hP-ü »-¼z-D¾-ÅGÅ-mÅ-wzÅ-qº-M¾-uº-Çz-yG-±-DG-TG-¾-zh-mP-G-h-¿º.ºI-z-¤º-fz-fP-G-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-Ç¼-¾-P-vh-Gb¤-zÁh-GmP-»h-q-¼hü

i-Mº-Zm-ÆP-hP-ü z;¾-uh-fG-¸z-¢P.ü

¿-GmÅ-DP-G-i¾-zOGÅ-ºGm-ºD¼-z-z=Å-wm-±GÅ-¾GÅ-2006 ¾º.¹- 11 ±Å- 25 hP- 26 Zm-GZÅ-¼P-¿-¾¼-¸z-¢P-h-wzÅ-»h-q-¼hü ¸z-¢P-hº-fG-wzÅ-¤Dm-z¾-»¾-hP-M-G¼-mÅ-»m-ŸP-ü ¸z-¢P-±GÅ-zT¼-z-zT-¿-®¤-»h-q-¼hü h-»P-¸z-¢P-G-OG-GmP-¤Dm-±GÅ-q-(Front Line and hosted by Bachpan Bachao Andolan and Global March against Child labour.) »m-q-hP-¸z-¢P-Zm-GZÅ-¼P-±GÅ-q-hº-¾Å-,h-JG->h-¤DÅ-q-¶-W‡G-mÅ-¸z-¢P-±GÅ-zT¼-z¼-i-Mº-fG-z;¾-uh-,h-ÇPÅ-^-fzÅ-¾¤-hP.ü i-M-ÅGÅ-Æz-Bz-W-¿¼-,h-hGÅ-±¾-H-¸z-ºFh-GmP-»h-q-¼hü ¸z-¢P-ÇzÅ-z=Å-wm-±GÅ-¾GÅ-mÅ-¾Å-DPÅ-^-¾-ºD¼-Çm-f-hP.ü h¤GÅ-zÅ¾-Çm-fü GÅ¼-ÁG-ÅGÅ-±GÅ-zT¼-z-»PÅ-¾-ºI¤Å-Ç¾-GmP-»h-ºhG

¿-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-,h-n¤Å-q¼-¾Å-hm-,h-xGÅ-fG-¸z-¢P-hP.ü ¾¤-Çmü

¾-¤P-¼P-ºh-G-¿-GmÅ-DP-¾-hq¾-º,¼-ºfm-ºH¼-GmP-¤Dm-ºW¼-¤-mº-¼GÅ-±GÅ-(HBF)mÅ-Vh-GbP-GmP-zº-¤DÅ-hzP-(Ms Dorit Lehrack) x-¾- 2006 ¾º.¹- 10 ±Å- 29 Zm-I-Å¼-wzÅ-º,¼-,P-Ç-ºh-G-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-ºGm-º²m-¿m-±GÅ-^-±GÅ-¤-hP-¤W¾-ºyh-GmP-z-hPü ¿-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-hm-DG-¾-M-¤Pº-hP-ºƒ¾-z-»h-qº-¤-Ç-DG-TG-hP-¤W¾-ºyh-GmP-mÅ-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-hm-,h-xGÅ-ÅGÅ-fh-¾-zÅ¤-±¾-hP-ü IÅ-ºG-zÇ-¾m-GmP-»h-q-¼hü

h-zŸm-¤DÅ-hzP-¤VG-mÅ-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-,h-hP-fGÅ-ºyh-GmP-b-¾Å-,h-¤-¼-P-¼-zÅ¤-±¾-zÇ-¾m-,Å-q-hP.ü ¾Å-,h-Å-Åº-¾Å-GmÅ-fG-mÅ-Z¤Å-¥P-hP-ü Iz-ºƒÅü h-zŸm-¤-ºPÅ-q¼-h-¾Å-¿G-qº-¾Å-hm-,h-ºV¼-W-»h-ÅGÅ-^-fh-zT¼-i-GmP-»h-q-hP.¤-¸hü ¹- 11 ±Å- 1 Zm-Mz-¾-x-i¾-±GÅ-DP-h-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-,h-»PÅ-¾-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-h¤GÅ-»¾-hP.ü h-¿º-¾Å-hm-,h-ÇPÅü h-z¼-¾Å-hm-fG-Iz-ºƒÅü ¤-ºPÅ-¾Å-ºV¼ü ¾Å-,h-n¤Å-qÅ-ºGm-ºD¼-,h-fzÅ-ÅGÅ-^-zXh-GŸ-DG-¾-h¤GÅ-qº-¸z-¢P-GmP-»h-q-¼hü ¤DÅ-hzP-¤VG-¹- 11 ±Å- 2 Zm-x-i¼-I-Å-mÅ-wzÅ-fm-GmP-»h-q-hP.ü ¤DÅ-hzP-¤VG- 2007 ¾º.¹- 4 mP-Ç¼-»P-I-Å¼-Vh-wzÅ-GmP-mÅ-¿-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-,h-n¤Å-q¼-¤-¤fh-mÅ-¸z-¢P-hP.ü ¾Å-hm-,h-xGÅ-ÅGÅ-^-fG-¾-¾¤-Çm-GmP-M-»m-q-¼hü