

ཅེ་GmÁ-DP-GÜ-°yñü

, °Á-q°Ü¼Á-GYÜ

zñ-^P I éz-°Üfz-fP-hP-°P-G°Üw¼MÁ-; éGmÁ-DP-hP.ü
Í-¼PÜñP-zdm-GYÜ, Á-q°ÜP²-°JÜ-ÝÜzhi°ÜfzÁ-°-DP-°Z-
¼z-fG-zñ-°Ü/z-Æñ-z°Ü-¼¼¼¼GÁ¼¼-; h-Vh-, °Á-q°Ü¼Á-
GYÜfPÁ-GZÁ-q°Ü¼Á-GYÜP G°²GÁ-, Á-»ñ-q-hP.ü xÜ- 4
±Á- 3 Zñ-°hÜG-; éGmÁ-DP-hVz-Æñ-z°Ü-¼¼¼¼PÁ-zTB
¾-fPÁ-GZÁ-q°Ü¼GÁ-hP¼GmP-»ñ-q-¼hü ; éGmÁ-DP-GÜP Gm-
°²ñ-Í Mm-zCñ-°²ñ¾GÁ-mÁ-¼GÁ-hP¼-zYÁ-°DmHÜ/z-Æñ-
z°Ü-¼¼±¼, °Á-q°Ü¼Á-GYÜñGÁ-h°GÁ-ÁGÁ-Pävñ-GmP-
»ñ-q-¼hü

; ñ-¼¼¼¼P-BP-; PÁ-^ÜÇY±z±GÁ-q-hP-; ñ-°²°Áü
; ñ-¼¼¼¼P-BP-; PÁ-^ÜÁ±GÁ-^ÜGÁ-G°Á-hzP Fñ-q°Ü
ÇY±z±GÁ-q-YÜG-zYÜGÁ-Ç¼¼-I-¼¼-Á¾¼¼wizÁ-»ñ-q-hP.ü
z°Ü-; ñ¼mP-GÜGYP-°f¼¼-»ñ-q°ÜGÁ-ÇKDG-mÁ-Ç°¼m-
ÝÜ°Ü; ñ-°²°Á-hi-I-Á-zñ-^ÜGÁ¼¼ Iñ-DP-hVxÜ- 3 ±Á-
20 Zñ-°±GÁ-q-hP.ü ; éGmÁ-DP-GÜP Gm-°²ñ¾¼¼-¼GÁ-m¼-
°²ñ-0¼¼¾¼GÁ-hP.ü i¼¼zOGÁ-°Gm-°D¼¼-z-z=Ü-wñ±GÁ-
¾¼GÁ-GZÁ-; ñ-°²°Á¾¼Vh-zT¼-HÜ-; éGmÁ-DP-GÜ¼Á-hñ-
, h-xGÁ-hP.ü hi-zYñ-zñ-mP-GÜP I éz-°Üfz-fP-GÜGmÁ-
ÇPÁ-Ç¼¼Pävñ-Gb-°-zÁh-GmP-z-¼hü



° I éz-°Üfz-fP-GÁ¼-°yñü 7

M-mG-GÜ-DÁ-hzP-DG-TÜ-hP-°W¾°²°Áü
xÜ- 3 ±Á- 20 Zñ-hGÜ-i éz-°Á-YÜz-q-°W-°-hq¾Çñ-
¾¼¾¼GÁ-^Ü-Á-zñ-^ÜGÁ¼¼ Iñ-DP-hV-I-¼¼-°±°Á-G, ÜGÁ-
ÁwizÁ-GmP-z°ÜM-mG-GÜ-DÁ-hzP-DG-TÜ-¾¼Ç°¼m-ÝÜ°Ü
z°Ü-; ñ¼mP-GÜGYP-°f¼¼-»ñ-q°ÜGÁ-ÇKDG-GÜY±z-^Ü
; ñ-°²°Á¾¼Z-°YÜGÁ-GmP-mÁ-; éGmÁ-DP-GÜ¼Á-hñ-, h-
xGÁ-hP.ü zñ-mP-GÜP I éz-°Üfz-fP-GÜGmÁ-ÇPÁ-Pävñ-
hP-wm±¼¼zÁ-°±¼¼Ç¼¼¼Á-GmP-»ñ-q-¼hü fPÁ-hi°ÜW¾¼
°yh-; ñ-°²°Á¾¼wizÁ-°Dm-I-Á-Ázñ-^Üzñ-; éz-°Á-hP.ü
GYñmY; ñ±GÁü °P-G°Ü±GÁ-qü hGÝzTÜGÁ-¾¼Á-°G¼¼-
±GÁ-q-zTÁ-^ÜGÁ-G°ñP-°Gm-°D¼¼-z-°W¾¼°²°Á¾¼-
°Z-°YÜGÁ-GmP-»ñ-q-¼hü



Çz-yG¾¼Gb-°-zÁh-hP-; z-ÇP.ü
; éGmÁ-DP-GÜP Gm-°²ñ¾¼¼-¼GÁ-m¼-°²ñ-0¼¼¾¼GÁ-mÁ-
xÜ- 3 ±Á- 22 Zñ-Zi°V¼-I-Á¼¼wizÁ-q°ÜÍ-¼PÜ-fñ-
Çz-YÜG-GÜÇz-yG-DG-TÜ-¾¼zñ-mP-GÜP I éz-°Üfz-fP-GÜ
GmÁ-ÇPÁ-Ç¼¼Pävñ-Gb-°-zÁh-GmP-°hÜ GmÁ-±¼¼Dñ-
I éz-q-1-z-±¼¼P¾¼GÁ-mÁ-1-3 ±Á- 13 mÁ- 17 z¼-I-Á-ÁP
¼-»- Iñ-DP-hVzñ-^Üñ-¼¼GÁ-°hV-0¼¼DP-GÜ-G°ÜG-GmP-
z°Üñ-¼¼GÁ-°hV-0¼¼, h-fzÁ-Ç¼¼HÜ; z-ÇP-¾¼Vh-zT¼-
GmP-»ñ-q-¼hü