x¡¾ 2004 ¾º¹¬zü 9 zh-^¦º¦¡z¤º¦fz¦fP¦hP¦¤P¦G®¦ºw¾¦MÅ¦¿¡¦GmÅ¦DP¡ü uº¦ºhm¦fPÅü 16

zh-^¦Vz¦Æh¦z®m¦¸¼Lm¦,¤Å¦q¦wm¦±GÅ¦¾GÅ¦hGPÅ¦q¦µGÅ¦qü

Mº¦z®m¦DP¦mP¦Ç¦x¡zÇ¤Å¦¤¡¾ 27 z®m¦ºWG¦ÇG¦¢P¦±h¦¤h¦¥P¦zº¦zh¦¤¦Vz¦Æh¦z®m¦¸¼Lm¦,¤Å¦q¦wm¦±GÅ¦¾GÅ¦x¹¬ 9 ±Å¦ 17 Zm¦ŸGÅ¦q¦V¦±h¦hG¦q¦®¤¾¦¦¼¤Å¦¾¼Ç¦±º¦ºwm¦q¦µGÅ¦qº¦»h¦B¦zº¦GmÅ¦±¾¦fm¦ºhG

Lm¦,¤Å¦q¦wm¦±GÅ¦¾GÅ¦m¦BÅ¦»¾¿¦Å¦¦P¦E¼¦Á¼¦PÅ¦^¦wm¦q¦¿m¦¦z¦µP¦DPÅ¦^¦ŸP¦¦P¦ŸG¦mP¦x¡¾ 1927 ¾¼¦BÅ¦q¦hPü DP¦G¦w¦»¦¤±m¦¾Ç¾z¸P¦Ÿ¦G¦»hü ¾¦zMh¦fG¦Å¼¦,Å¦È¼¦GhP¦DP¦±m¦DPÅ¦Å¦VÅ¦ŸGÅ¦GmPü ¾¦zŸ¦®¤¦H¦XÅ¦Å¦n¤¦M¾¦¦±P¦h¦VÅ¦ŸGÅ¦^Å¦¤¡¾¦22®¤¦x¦m¦XÅü 1959 ¾¼¦M¦h¤¼¦HÅ¦zh¦h¦z®m¦º²¾¦,h¦qº¦hÅ¦ÇzÅ¦hP¦ºD¾¦b¦DP¦G¦¾G¦b¦¤¦¤hº¦zÇ¤Å¦b¦zh¦^¦hzÅ¦D¾¦wm¦q¦hP¦Gm¤¦¤±º¦D¾¦ÅGÅ¦Å¦h¤G¦ºFG¦mP¦zŸGÅ¦q¦hPü h¤G¦ºFG¦mP¦zŸGÅ¦XÅ¦¤f¼¦DP¦G¦mP¦¤¦»PÅ¦µGÅ¦M¦h¤¼¦mÅ¦h¦h¤¦z®m¦

&GP¦Å¦¤VG¦G¦Ç¦±z¦M¦mG¦hP¦zh¦mP¦wzÅ¦qü

&GP¦Å¦¤VG¦G¦h¤GÅ¦zÅ¾Ç¦±z¦M¼¦„¦¦ÅM¾¤±m¦¤VG¦hPü Ç¾z¸P¦M¾¤±m¦¾GÅü xG¼GÅ¦Å¦hGÅ¦q¦zÅh¦m¤Å¦m¼¦z¦¾GÅ¦hPü z¦VP¦±¦¼P¦¾GÅ¦zTÅ¦x¹¬ 9 ±Å¦ 12 Zm¦mÅ¦M¦mG¦G¦q¦TP¦hPü zh-Á¼xGÅ¦Å¦D¾¦h¼¯¤h¦hPü ZG¼P¦ü h;¼¤²Åü dºü Ç¼¦fP¦zTÅ¦Å¦wzÅ¦mÅ¦G¸GÅ¦Ç¼GmP¦XÅ¦ºh¦¹º¦±Å¦ 30 Zm¦ÈP¦;P¦zMh¦¿¦¾¼¦x¼¦wzÅ¦GmP¦»h¦q¦¼hü ºh¦¹º¦±Å¦ 14 Zm¦q¦TP¦h¦»h¦qº¦w¦¼m¦Å¦GÅ¼ºH¼¾Å¦DP¦G¦GÅ¼ºGh¦qÅü M¦mG¦x¦Æh¦¾Å¦DPÅ¦Å¦zh¦GŸP¦G¦Ç¦±z¦wzÅ¦qº¦Ç¼¦i¦z¦ŸÅ¦qº¦ÇzÅü ¾¿¼¦zh¦mP¦xº¦M¾¦Dz¦DG¦mÅ¦„¦¤fm¦zh¼GÅ¦¤P¦hG¦ŸG¦»P¦G¦»h¾ü hº¦mP¦mÅ¦DG¦TG¦b¾º¦„¦¤¦hP¦ºƒ¾¦z¦»G¦q¦»h¦¤Dm¦h¦ºiº¼GÅ¦^P¦»h¼hü DP¦±¦zh¦mP¦z¿¦Ç¼¦»P¦z¦zMh¦hP¦Å¦»h¦GmÅ¦ÇPÅ¦GP¦ºi¦»h¦¤h¦hP¦ü ¿¦G¦q¼¦h¦»¼MÅ¦GP¦ºi¦zbP¦»h¦¤h¦ÁÅ¦dGÅ¦fz¦M¼¦hG¦¤±m¦Vm¦q¦»h¼h¦TÅ¦º¦¾¦zXh¦,Å¦»h¦q¼hü

ÅG¦µP¦DPÅ¦mÅ¦zh¦¤¦GÅ¤º¦W¦z¸P¦ü

ºh¦G¦¿¦GmÅ¦DP¦h¦GmÅ¦±¾º¦,¼¦z¼¦GŸGÅ¦müZ¦V¼¦x¹¬ 9 ±Å¦ 4 Zm¦zh¼P¦BP¦¿¦PÅ¦mG¦V¦Å¦D¾¦ÅG¦µP¦DPÅ¦»P¦mG¦ÁP¦Å¦¼Å¦¦P¦±º¦»¾¤±Å¦M¦GŸP¦G¦Gb¼¦D¦zÇGÅ¦ºhm¾Å¦GŸ¼P¦L¾¦,Å¦Aim¦zh¦¤¦GÅ¤º¦W¦z¸P¦z®m¦ºFh¦,Å¦b¦mG¦V¦Å¦D¾¦u¦zh¦¿¦ÆP¦DP¦h¦z;G¦B¾¦,Å¦qº¦GmÅ¦±¾¦fm¦ºhG h¦»P¦ºh¦¾º¦x¹¬ 7 mP¦mG¦V¦Å¦D¾¦H¦Gb¼¦D¦zÇG¦ºhm¾Å¦DPÅ¦ÅG¦µP¦[ÁG¦PÅ¦ 3 q¼G¸GÅü]

(AG¦PÅ¦ 2 q¼G¸GÅü)

zTG-,Å-b-DP-¤G-zbGÅ-¤-ŸÅ-±-h-hG-J-h-z=¾-GbP-M-¤m-q¼-zdm-Í-¤-¾GÅ-hP-mP-¤-ÅGÅ-J-h-z=¾-»P-Vh- 1966¹-3 qº-mP-¤G-zbGÅ-Ÿ-hGÅ-,P.Ç-º²m-z¸P-z®m-zTG-,Åü wm-q-¿m-l-z-µP-z®m-DP-hP-ü wm-q-M¾-bG-z®m-DP.ü Ç-z-GÅ¤-¤h-z®m-DP.ü ZP-F-z®m-DP-ÅGÅ-Å- 1978 ¾-hÅ-z;G-z®m-zTG-¾- 18 G®P-»P-1977 ¾¼-G¸GÅ-zÇ¼-Ç-±z-±GÅ-q-zh-h-wzÅ-q-¿¼-ZP-F¼-z®m-h-»h-¤Å-Å-Ç-±z-±GÅ-qº-DPÅ-mÅ-Çº-GTm-q-Ç-P-„-z¸P-zÅ¤-Gbm-hPÅ-¤W¾-Ç-hq¼-Om-q-hP-z;º-¤¾-ŸÅ-q-ÅGÅ-^-Am-qÅ-Ç¼-»P-hÅ-z;G-z®m-zTG-¾- 6 ºw¼-¤-zbP-Ç-Ç-z-v-¤º-z®m-DP-h-zbP.ü 1984 ¾¼-Çm-¤Vh-Æ-¤-ŸG-mh-¤m¼-±zÅ-VÅ-Am-qÅ-fG-ºyh-Çh-zbP-z-¿¼-¿-Å¼-»P-XÅ-ÇzÅ-h¼-z®m-q-»PÅ-µGÅ-¾Å-¤¼-H¼-zº-hÅ-ÇzÅ-hP-ºD¾-b-¤¼-x¼-¾G-,h-hGÅ-¤-,P-z¼-Å-¼º-mz-PÅ-z=Å-VÅ-JP-¼-F-h-h-Ç-¤±¤Å-Å-zŸGÅü »m-ºP-hÅ-Mm-h-zh-¤-¼GÅ-hm-Vm-Å¤Å-Å-zŸG-Ç-zŸGÅ-¤Dm-ŸG-»m-q-¿¼ü 1988ü3ü3 Zm-¿-Å¼-Çm-¾¤-Vm-¤º-ÇzÅ-¼P-Zh-GTG-q¼-hP-fG-mÅ-l-OG-,Å-q-GŸ¼-z¸P-±GÅ-fG-b-»¼-zŸPÅ-b-Çh-ºzh-Ç¼-¤-D-ÁÅ-¼P-,Å-^P-ºW-z¸P-,Å-¤h-q-hP.ü h-XÅ-±Å- 17 Zm-¼-F-h-h-ÁG-mP-ÇG-zÇh-q-GŸ¼-z¸P-º²m-z¸P-z®m-zTG-GÅ-GÅP-»z-Fº-zŸ-q-hP.ü =-b-h-hP-q-ÅGÅ-Å-hÅ-z;G-z®m-zTG-¾-GÅ¤-zbP.ü 1991ü3ü17 Zm-z®m-mÅ-J-h-z=¾-XÅ-^P-¤-¤fh-Ÿ-L¾-,h-Mº-ºh-q-ÁGÅ-V-»P-z®m-lGÅ-¤P-hG-ŸG-hP-¿G-q¼-u-±GÅ-ÇP-G-¤-Ç-h-ÇP-Tm-¤P-hG-ŸG-GÅ-M-G¼-h-zB-h-h-¼P-¤fP-hPÅ-¥P-G-GmÅ-±¾-DG-M¾-x-hP-zTÅ-q¼-Çm-ÅP-hP-GÅ¾-zÁh-Vh-fGÅ-wm-GÅÅ-Çh-Vz-z®m-DG-TG-hP-¤Z¤-h-z®m-,¾-h-»P-hGÅ-,P-z-¿¼ü 1991ü10 qº-mP-M-G¼-l-Å¼-zh-º,¼-,P-z-hP.ü h-XÅ-l-Å-n¤-M¾-l-±P-h-GmÅ-Çh-GmP-zŸm-»hü h¤-q-DP-G-Ç-±-É¾-q-zh-^-¼P-hzP-Vh-ºzh-ºfz-GmP-ŸP.ü DP-G-„-m-¤h-qº-¤²h-XÅ-hÅ-m¤-»P-zh-¤-h¤PÅ-^-Å¤Å-hzÅ-Å-¿P-P¼-GmÅ-PÅ-»mü

»-G¼-¤-¼GÅ-¾-ÆG-fG-G-ZÅ-Vhü

2004 ü 9 ü 13 Zm-i-GmÅ-fG-GmÅ-±¾-Ç¾-GÅ¾-hü M-mG-GŸP-GÅ-ºWGÅ-Ç¾-iG-uh-q¼-D-Gbh-^-¾Å-ºG¾-mP-»-G¼-¤-¼GÅ- 50 ®¤-¾-ÆG-fG-G-ZÅ-Vh-zTh-»h-q-¼hü M-mG-GŸP-GÅ-h-¾-Ám-TP-mP-mÅ-»-G¼-¤-¼GÅ- 50 ®¤-HÅ-x-M¾-H-¼GÅ-¼¤-ºG-M¾-Dz-D-ƒ¾-GbP-Mº-¾Å-ºG¾-Ç¾-zº-ZÅ-z®GÅ-fG-mÅ-ÆG-fG-G-ZÅ-Vh-zTh-»h-q-hP-ü Ám-TP-¼P-BP-Å-D¾-H-M-mG-GP-Fm-±GÅ-qº-hqm-¼GÅ-^Å-¼Å-G¸º-¹-zº-Zm-M¾-uº-mP-ºWGÅ-Ç¾-iG-uh-qº-ÇzÅ-ÁGÅ-GP-Å¼-Ez-qº-hÅ-ÇzÅ-h¼P-±Å-ºWGÅ-Ç¾-iG-uh-q¼-L¾-lP-GbP-M-h-P-±º-¾Å-ºGm-¼h-¾ü P-±Å-¤-¤fh-mÅ-ºWGÅ-Ç¾-iG-uh-q-hP-F¤Å-ºG¾-H-,-uh-f-hG-¾-D-Gbh-^-¾Å-hm-Ç¾-M¼-»h-VÅ-»h-TÅ-GÅ¼-ºGh-q¼-¾m-ºhzÅ-,Å-ºhG

¿-Å¼-iG-uh-¾-L¾-lP-GbP-zº-¢P-zl¼ü

zh-^-M¾-Å-¿-Å¼-x-¹- 9 ±Å- 13 Zm-iG-uh-ºWGÅ Ç¾-¾-L¾-lP-GbP-zº-Zm-¸m-¢P-zl¼-Vm-q-ŸG-Ç¾-z-hP.ü fPÅ-hº-¢P-zl¼-mP-¤-h¤PÅ-zTPÅ-l¾-h¤G-hP.ü iG-VÅ-Zm-dG-h¤G-hqP.ü u-zh-Zm-dG-zTÅ-¤Z¤-zŸGÅ-,Å-»h-q-hP.ü J-z¼-h-fm-qº-GmÅ-±¾-¾-GhP-¾m-,h-fzÅ-ÅGÅ-¾-h¤G-¢P-,Å-»h-q-TP-ü m-mP-x-¹- 11 mP-¿-Å¼-È-¤-¾-»->h-;¼-GÅ¤-¸¼-zº-iG-uh-¾Å-ºG¾-L¾-lP-GbP-zº-h¤G-¢P-fPÅ-hP-q-,Å-»h-q-¼hü ¿-Å¼-iG-uh-L¾-lP-GbP-zº-h¤G-¢P-Ç-XÅ-Å-fPÅ-GZÅ-®¤-Ç¾-z-hº-fG-mÅ-M-GŸP-G-M¾-uº-fG-iG-uh-ºWGÅ-Ç¾-¾-P-L¾-,h-qº-G-ÇzÅ-h-zh-uh-¾G-q-,Å-b-zh-mP-Ÿ-zº-fG-¼P-hzP-¯h-¾m-,h-¤Dm-H-zh-¤¼-L¾-lP-iG-Gmm-H-¾Å-ºG¾-Ç¼-¿G-Ç¾-z¼-„-º±z-Vm-q-VGÅ-»hü

DPÅ·^·»G·mG·AP·Å·¼Å·I P·±ºmP·GÅ¼Gb¼·zÇG·ºhm·H·¾Å·GŸ·ŸG·ºG·z®GÅ·b·Gb¼D·zÇG·ºhm· , h·ÇzÅ·Å·¼Å·»¾·¤·±Å·D¼·»G·¾h·wGÅ·ºI·Zm·»h·q·¾·dm·¾Å·GŸ·h·z ; G·Ç¤ , h·ÇzÅ·Gb¼·zÇG·¾Å· , h·hP·»¾·¤ºz¼ºFGÅ·¯h· , P·mÅü ¾Å· , h·h·hG·GÅ·GmÅ·±¾·n¤Å·ÅG·µP·¾·Çm·ÅP·ŸÅ·qÅ·µP·G·¾Å· , h·hP·ü h·zŸm·µP·G·Zm·dG·q·zTÅ·x·¹· 8 ¹·¤WG·®¤·¾·Å·¼Å·I P·±¼·»P·Ç·GmÅ·±¾·i·¯h· , Å·b·h·m·Aim·hº·mP·G·G®·ºGm·ºD¼·¤Dm·zh·º , ¼·hP·ü ±·¼P·¹·zü h¼·±GÅ·zTÅ·GÅ¤·x·¹· 9 ±Å· 4 Zm·¼P·Åº·E¤·±P·mÅ·Zm·dG·qÅ·ºW·z¸P·z®m·ºFh·^Å·mG·V·Å·D¾·u·zh·¿·ÆP·DP·h·z ; G·B¾· , Å·»h·q·¼hü

DP·GÅ¤·z ; G·B¾· , Å·XÅ·Å·¼Å·I P·±º·»¾·¤·zT·I PÅ·ÁG·GÅ·mG·V·Å·D¾·h·zBh·hºƒ¾·»h·¾Å·DPÅ·¾·DP·GÅ¤·HÅ·»¾·H·D¼·»G·¾h·wGÅ·¤·»P·zº·Vh·h·»m·q·¾Åü mG·ZÅ·GŸm·¤h·¾GÅ·^·ºI¾·zXh·hP·£GÅ·GP·¤HGÅ·J h·I¾·»P·zº·¼·ºhm·ŸÅ·»h·^P·ü Zm·dG·qÅ·DP·GÅ¤·H·GmÅ·±¾·h·±zÅ·¿h·q·»m·q·¤¸hü Vz·Æh·hP·ü ºƒ¾·z·»h·¾GÅ·zÁh·h·DP·GÅ¤·F¤Å·¾GÅ·^·ºGm·F·ºD¼·hGÅ·qº·ºI¾·zXh· , Å·b·»¾·¤·±·x¼·¾G·zbP·»h·ºhG ºW·z¸P· , Å·qº·z·h·¤·zh·º , ¼ü ¼P·¾· 40 ±·¼P·¹·zü ¼P·¾· 40 h¼·±GÅü ¼P·¾· 33 »m·q·hP·ü DP·GÅ¤·Å·¼Å·I P·±·mÅ·»m·ŸP·ü Çm·¤Vh·^P·»m·ºhG DP·GÅ¤·ºW·z¸P· , Å·XÅ·mP·¤·Çm·¤Vh·hP·ü »¾·¤·±Å·DP·GÅ¤·H·GmÅ·ÇPÅ·¾·Å¤Å·F¾·hP·ü „·º±z·Vm·q· , h·zŸm·»h·ºhG

zh·Á¼·xGÅ·Å·h¤·i G· , h·zŸm·qü

zh·^·zP·Vm·fG·GmÅ·±¾·fm·GÅ¾·¿¼·mü Z·V¼·zh·Á¼·xGÅ·Å·M·¤Å·h¤·i G·ÁGÅ·V· , h·zŸm·»h·q·¤·¸hü , ·ƒG·D¤Å·c·È¼·xGÅ·Å·h·zÅ·^P·h¤·i G·Vm·q· , h·zŸm·»h·ºhG ¹·Çm·¤º·±Å· 21 Zm·Åh·Å¼·GmÅ·zŸGÅ·D¤Å·c·È¼·¿G·¼º·hGm·qº·„·¤·ƒG·Æ·Å·¼m·q·V·¼P·hGm·h·wzÅ·º , ¼·fz·»h·mºP·ü Zm·h¼·Å¼·B·ÇP·yG·¤P·qÅ·wzÅ·zÅº·Ç·¾m· , h·zŸm·qº·ÇzÅ·M·¤º·Zm·dG·qÅ·hGm·qº·I·ÇzÅ·¿m·hP·ü ºW¤·hGºü h·¤m·¤·B·GÅ¤·zTÅ·¤·¿·ºW·z¸P· , Å·»h·q·¤·¸hü h·V·DP·n¤Å·Å·GmÅ·GP·h·z ; G·Z¼· , Å·»h·¤h·ÁÅ·dGÅ·fz·^·¤h·q·¼hü DP·±·ºW·z¸P· , Å·hm·mü Zm·h¼·¤P·±GÅ·Å·zh·M¾·Dz·Vm·qº·h¼·V·¤±m· , h·h·h¼·¤±m·Ç·¿·¾Å·I z·qº·ÅPGº·dGÅ·Tm·H·h¼·V·E¼·»h·Aim·»m·q·¼hü I·ÇzÅ·¿m·m· 1986 ¾¼·z®m· , ¾·h·»P·Ç·Å·¼·hGm·h·Çz·GZ¼·GmP·Ç· 1990 ¾¼·zh·h·x¼·wzÅ·»h·q·¼hü

M¾·±GÅ·^·¤DÅ·qº·±GÅ·VP·ŸG·M·mG·hP·zh·mP·wzÅ·qü

¤Z¤·£¾·M¾·±GÅ·^·GP· , P·º²m·z¸P·hP·ü z ; G·Z¼·fG·G·dGÅ·Ÿz·GmP·¤Dm·H·¤DÅ·qº·±GÅ·VP·ŸG·x·¹· 9 ±Å· 20 Zm·mÅ·ºG·º²GÅ·b·±Å· 30 z¼·M·mG·mP·hP·zh·mP·G¸GÅ·Ç¼·h·wzÅ·»h·q·¼hü ±GÅ·VP·hÅ·M·mG·q·TP·hP·ü Fm·bü zh·^·¿·Å·zTÅ·^·mP·»h·qº·z®m·DP·hP·ü P¾·zN¼·DP·ü ¿·ÆP·DP·ü Å¤Å·D¤Å·^·Çm·DP·ü Zm·dG·¾Å·DPÅ·zTÅ·Å·¼¤·H·wzÅ·»h·q·¼hü GP·ŸÅ·±GÅ·VP·hÅ·dGÅ·Ÿz·GmP·zº·Çm·f·ŸG·ºV¼·¾º·¤Z¤·£¾·M¾·±GÅ·^·±GÅ·Vm·h·ºz¾·M·»m·ºhG ºh·G·¿·GmÅ·DP·G·M¾·±GÅ·^·zÇ·zŸG· , Å·qº·¤DÅ·qº·±GÅ·VP·zh·mP·wzÅ·M¼·hGº·zÅ·Ÿ·M·hP·ü ºm·^P·zh·mP·G·hPÅ·»h·GmÅ·ÇPÅ·¤Em·dGÅ·GmP·M·È·TP·G¾·Vm·ŸG·»mü h·¿·zh·mP·M·GŸP·GÅ·¿·uh·¤·¤fm·¤Dm·H·zh·¤·h·hG·GP· , P·º²m·z¸P· , h·q·hP·ü F¤Å·ºG¾·HÅ·z ; G·Z¼· , h·qü ¤m¼·GTh·¾¤·mÅ·i ¯h· , h·qü ºW·z¸P· , Å·XÅ·G¼·ÅP·V·¤h·h·H¼·zü i P·zhm·F¤Å·zÁ¼·¤h·q¼·F¤Å·Vh·¿h·q·GTh·q·ÅGÅ·^·GmÅ·±¾·È·TP·±z·Vm·»h·q·¤¸hü qa·Vm·hGºhm·VÅ·^·Z·¤·¤VG·M·GŸP·GÅ·ºW·z¸P· , Å·q·mÅ·z¸P·h·z¼·GmÅ·ÇPÅ·GP·»P·ÁÅ·dG·¤·fz·q¼·G¼·ÅP·V·¤h·h·H¼·»h·q·hP·ü Vz·Æh·z®m·qº·GmÅ·ÇPÅ·ÅGÅ·¾·hPÅ·zhm·fG·mÅ·i ¯h·hP·Ÿz·ºWG·GmP·M·È·TP·G¾·V·»m·q·¾Å·M·GŸP·GÅ·z ; h·OGÅ·ºG·wzÅ·m·hPÅ·»h·GmÅ·ÇPÅ·ÁÅ·dGÅ·fz·M·DG·q·»m·q·¤¸hü hm·Çm·¿m·qº·wm·ºƒÅ·fz·M·»P·h·zÅ·^P·DG·q·»m·q·¼hü

M·GŸP·mÅ·Ç¼·zŸm·zh·mP·G·VÅ·hh·¼P·¤Å·fh·h¤·¡G·h·h¤·,h·zŸm·»h·qü

Pº·¤P·¾·»·ÁÅ·m¼·z·hP.ü ºh·¾·¼P·¾ü 25 BÅ·»¾·h;¼·¤²Å·µP·ƒP·G·»·Ç·ÁP·ºWP·ÇP·I P·±·mÅ·»mü P·¼P·VP·Pº·hÅ·mÅ·ŸP·¾Å·,Å·zÇh·¤Dm·ŸG·»mü Çz·I ¼ºI ·»G·G·ÇzÅ·¼GÅ·¥P·¤hü GP·»m·¸¼·m·P·±º·I P·±·h¼·Çz·I ·»h·¤·¼h·¾·P·±º·I P·±·mÅ·Çz·I ·»h·Å¼·G¤·q·Mz·mÅ·xm·m·È·¾¤·V·±h·GZÅ·¿G·®¤·ºG¼·H·»hü h;º·P¾·¤P·hG·ŸG·GÅ·Am·qÅ·I P·±º·y·G·¤P·V·z·ŸP·¾Å·,Å·zÇh·q·¾Å·Çz·I ¼ºI ·¤Dm·È·TP·ZP·ZP·¼hü x·¾· 2000 ¾¼·P·¼P·ƒP·G·»¼·Ç·ÁP·ºW¤·ÇP·±¾·h·»h·qº·ºW¤·¤Gm·hGm·qº·VÅ·I ¼·ŸGÅ·q·»mü hGm·q·hº·mP·I ·q· 60 ¿G·®¤·»h·q·¼hü x·¾· 2000 ¾·mÅ·hGm·q¼·µP·G·¾Å·,h·zŸ·¿·®¤·¹·¼¼·fPÅ·GTG·mÅ·GZÅ·z¼·»P·Ç·hGm·qº·mP·&·GP·Å·¤VG·¾·GÅ¾·ºhzÅ·hP·ü Ç·q¼·OG·GÁ¤Å·¤·VG·q·hP.ü h·zŸm·¾·m·zT·zMh·¾·¤·Åm·m·hGm·q¼·º²¾·ŸGÅ·¤·VG·q·ÅGÅ·^·h¤·¡G·h·h¤·ÁGÅ·V·,Å·q·¤·¸hü M¾·GTÅ·VÅ·GTÅ·Çz·GÅº·¾Å·ºG¾·Ç¾·H·»h·q·¼hü x·¾· 2002 ¾·mÅ·hGm·q¼·Gbm·Çh·,h·¤Dm·I ·q·»m·±·PÅ·q¼·h·M¾·GTÅ·VÅ·GTÅ·^·¾G·ºE¼·z¸·hGÅ·q·hP.ü G¾·b·¾G·ºE¼·¤·z¸Å·mü hGm·q¼·GmÅ·Çh·¤·VG·qº·Ç¼·Ez·zOGÅ·,Å·q·¼hü ¾·ºhº·¹·7 qº·±Å· 26 Zm·M·GŸP·G·¾Å·,h·qÅ·P·±º·ºW¤·hGm·H·„·Vm·hzP·q·hP.ü v¾·Ç·GZÅü h·¤m·hG·zÇÅ·GZÅü I ·q·¿·zTÅ·¾·z®m·Áh·^Å·M¾·GTÅ·VÅ·GTÅ·^·I ·z®m·¾G·ºE¼·z¸·¼·zTG·»h·q·hP.ü ¾G·ºE¼·h¼·¾·¿¼·f¾·¯·¼·Ÿ·hGÅ·^·»h·q·¼hü G¾·b·f¾·¯·h·fPÅ·GÅ¤·¤·ŸÅ·m·hGm·q·mÅ·x¼ºzh·,h·^·»h·¾·hGm·q·mÅ·x¼ºzh·,Å·m·h·¤m·hGm·Ç·G·q¼·»m·mºP.º²¾·ŸGÅ·VG·G·¤h·qº·Gbm·ºzzÅ·,Å·»h·q¼·zdm·hGm·qº·mP·I ·¤P·±·G·,h·ºh·,h·¤h·qº·GmÅ·Å·¿P·»h·q·¼hü P·±º·ºW¤·hGm·H·I ·q· 50 ®¤·M¾·GTÅ·VÅ·GTÅ·^·¾G·ºE¼·h·h·¿·z¸Å·¤h·¾·z¸Å·»G·G·ºh·h·q·¯·z·mÅ·»h·q·¤·¼hü »m·mº·M·GŸP·G·ºƒ¾·»h·¾Å·,h·mÅ·fzÅ·ÁÅ·GP·¡G·G·¾G·ºE¼·h·z¸·¯Å·,h·^·»h·ºhG h·zŸm·h;¼·¤²Å·ºG·G·ƒP·G·hGm·H·I ·¤P·±¼·M¾·GTÅ·VÅ·GTÅ·^·I ·z®m·¾G·ºE¼·z¸·hGÅ·qº·z®m·z;¼·,Å·Am·hGm·hº·hG·zÁÅ·±·z·¾GÅ·ÇP·G·m·±·W·ÇG·b·xm·mÅ·¾·ºhº·x·¹·6 mP·ºhÅ·I PÅ·Å·xm·q·hP.ü I ·q·Z·Á·¿G·®¤·¾·z®m·Áh·^Å·¾G·ºE¼·h·z¸·¼·zTG·q·¼hü ƒP·G·hGm·H·hGº·¿m·F·q·¶·¾P·F·F·¼m·q·V·Å·GmÅ·Vz·I Å·mP·xG·¾Å·GmP·G·»h·q·hP.ü M·GŸP·mÅ·zh·^·Å·GmÅ·DG·¾·&GP·Å·¤VG·¾·hGG·MG·hP·VÅ·xGÅ·fh·h¤·¡G·,h·z¼·zh·qº·„·¤·zh·uh·GbP·G·»h·q·hP.ü F·F·¼m·q·V·»P·M·GŸP·GÅ·zh·uh·h·º¡Å·^·ÇP·ÁGÅ·V·zbP·G·»h·ÇzÅ·¤·¤P·hP·„·¤º·z¼·h¤·±G·¤·¤fm·qü VÅ·q·ŸG·PÅ·mÅ·ºh¾·F¤Å·¾Å·ºG¾·zº·¾Å·;·,h·hGÅ·hÅ·Å¤Å·¾·ÇG·zÇ¾·H·Am·qÅ·¾·ºhº·x·¹·4 mP·DP·Å¤Å·D¤Å·¤·zh·z¼·H¼·z·hP.ü mh·¤m¼·hzP·GÅ·hGPÅ·q·µGÅ·q·¼hü ¿G·q¼·h;¼·¤²Å·ºG·G·hGm·Ç·hP·I P·±·DG·ÅGÅ·¾·„·¤·Å·¼P·GÅ·GÅPÅ·VÅ·GmP·z·»m·mº·fG·¤¼ºƒ¾·»h·±m·q·DG·hP·Å·GmÅ·GŸP·¾·VG·¤Vm·Ÿ·hGÅ·q·hP.ü GÅPÅ·VÅ·^·mP·hm·ÅGÅ·GÅ¾·q·GP·¼¤·¾·Çm·ÅP·Ÿ·hGÅ·qº·Gbm·ºzzÅ·^P·,Å·»hü h·V·I ·¤P·±¼·

Mº¡-z®m-DP-mP-z®m-ºWG-,ih-zŸm-qº¡-zih-¤¡-Vz-Æh-z®m-qº¡-¾-MiÅü

ÁP-z¸¡-z-z=Å-ÇzÅ-M¾-¾GÅ-hP-¤¡-¾- 6 z®m-ºWG-F¤Å-Vhü

z=Å-ÇzÅ-M¾-¾GÅ-m-zh-¿PÅ-GŸ-;-¯-Å-D¾-P¤-¼P-µP-»-¤¡-ÁP-¤fP-lP-±-mÅ-»m-q-hP.ü ºh-¾-¼P-¾- 50 wzÅ-^-»hü E¤-H-º±-zdm-m-ŸP-¾Å-»m-ŸP.ü DP-¾-z-yG-GÅ¤-»h-q-hP.ü DP-¼P-VP-hÅ-mÅ-ÁP-z¸º-¾G-¯¾-¢P-GmP-Ç-ŸP-¾Å-h¾-zº-hÅ-Å-P¤-¼P-µP-DPÅ-hP.ü Z-ºD¼-H-lP-±º-mP-DP-q-GÅ¼-MG-hP.ü E¤-VÅ-ÅGÅ-z¸-zCm-H-ÁP-z¸º-¾Å-;-,ih-^-»h-q-¼hü x-¾-2002 ¾º-1- 8 mP-P¤-¼P-µP-lP-zl¾-H-F¤-GŸP-h-zh-¼P-z®m-Ç¼-H-¢¼-»G-¤P-q-ŸG-ºl¤Å-¢¼-,Å-qº-GmÅ-±¾-Vm-q-ŸG-,P-ŸP.ü ÇzÅ-h¼-GŸ-¯-Å-D¾-u-zh-±m-q-hP.ü P¤-¼P-µP-G-u-zh-±m-q-GZÅ-¤Z¤-¼z-^Å-GmÅ-±¾-h¼-¥¾-Ÿz-hP.ü i-¯h-ÁGÅ-V-,Å-b-µP-Z-ºl¤-H-lP-±º-mP-Ÿz-hrh-,Å-q-hP-ü hÅ-Mm-mÅ-hGÅ-GmÅ-»h-qº-¤-Ç-DG-¾-¿-Ÿz-mm-q-,Å-^P-»G-G-¢¼-¤Dm-Å-»m-ÁÅ-dG-fz-¤h-q-¼hü Zm-dG-qÅ-¤-¤fh-h-¥¾-Ÿz-,Å-b-¤f¼-ÁP-z¸-z-z=Å-ÇzÅ-M¾-¾-hGÅ-GŸ-Vm-q-,Å-b-¾-hº-1- 10 ±Å- 22 Zm-J-z¼-h-DP-¼P-E¤-mÅ-ºW-z¸P-,Å-q-hP-ü DP-G-Çh-DP-zÇGÅ-zÁ¼-,h-ÇzÅ-&GP-Å-¤VG-G-¤²h-n¤-ŸG-hP-ü ¤-ºPÅ-zh-^-Vz-Æh-¾¤-Çm-ŸÅ-qº-hq-hz-DG-GZÅ-Zm-dG-q¼-z®¾-z½h-,P-»h-q-hP.ü h-¤±PÅ-DP-hP-ºf¾-z-»h-qº-E¤-±P-ºGº-ŸG-^P-zÇGÅ-zÁ¼-,Å-»h-q-¼hü DP-ºW-z¸P-,Å-b-Zm-ÁÅ-¤-ÅP-z¼-P¤-¼P-µP-G-hP¾-DP-¾Å-,h-hPÅ-lz-l¼-X-Ÿ-z-ŸG-^P-ºW-z¸P-,Å-q-hP.ü DP-G-Çh-DP-mP-mÅ-^P-zh-^-M¾-h¼-ŸG-Zm-dG-q¼-¾G-Åm-,P-»h-q-¼hü z=Å-ÇzÅ-M¾-¾GÅ-ºW-z¸P-,Å-XÅ-GŸ-;-¯-Å-D¾-u-zh-Fº-z®m-DP-h-z;G-B¾-,Å-q-hP.ü Zm-dG-qÅ-i-¯h-fPÅ-¤P-,Å-»h-q-¼hü ºW-z¸P-,h-Zm-mÅ-z¸P-DP-G-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-GP-»P-ÁÅ-dG-¤-fz-q¼-H¼-zÅ-mP-¤-Çm-¤Vh-±¼-Å¤Å-F¾-Vm-z¸Å-»h-q-¼hü x-¾- 2003 ¾-h^¾-h-GŸ-¯-Å-D¾-ºfP-¼¤-¤-h¤PÅ-F¤Å-DP-GÅ-M¾-Dz-zh-ºWGÅ-¾-Gmh-Bm-GbP-zº-i¾-zOGÅ-Pm-Ç¾-ZÅ-¤P-ºG-¾- 6 ¼P-hÅ-z;G-z®m-ºWG-,ih-Mº-F¤Å-fG-zTh-q-¼hü x-¾- 2003 ¾-¤WG-b-DP-GŸ-¯-Å-D¾-u-zh-¿-ÆP-DP-mÅ-¿-Å¼-»h-qº-zh-¼P-BP-¿PÅ-z®m-DP-[l-zŸ-]h-Ç-B¾-,Å-b-h-¿-l-zŸ-z®m-DP-h-z®m-ºWG-,ih-zŸm-»h-q-hP.ü z®m-ºWG-hÅ-»m-mP-w¼-VG-¤-,P-m-x-¾- 2009 ¾¼-¾-hÅ-µGÅ-^-»h-q-¼hü

l-zŸ-z®m-DP-G-xºh,zÅü

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º|-z-¤º-fz-fP-hP-¤P-G®º-Ç¼-H-Mm-ÁiÅü

¤P-G®º-Ç¼-H-ÁiÅ-»»m-¾i-±mü

¤P-G®º-Eh-ViÅü

º²m-BP-GÅ-F¤Å-z¸-¿m-±GÅ-¾ºGm-ºD¼-hGÅ-qº-M¾-Dz-DG-(hq¼-m-h, m-W-hP-Í-Å-=-¾-»-¿-zº-)mP-¾Å-»»m-hÅ-±h-Gbm-ºzzÅ-¼P-ºÅ-ºh¤Å-, Å-q-(hq¼-m-Í-¼-¿-z) ¤-»»m-q¼-F¤Å-z¸-¿m-±GÅ-^Å-GŸP-¾-»h-VÅ-¤h-qº-|Å-±GÅ-Gbm-ºzzÅ-, h-VG-q-hP.ü hÅ-GmÅ-±¾-w¾-¤-V¼-GŸP-¯-hGÅ-ŸÅ-hGÅ-^-»hü ºÅ-ºh¤Å-, Å-qº-¾Å-, h-±Å-fG-GTh-W-, Å-n¤Å-^-Ç¼-¤-¤P-¾-G-dGÅ-¾GÅ-q-»P-Vh-fG-GTh-, h-ÇPÅ-^-¾Å-¼¤-h-x-GÅ¾-mP-GÅ¾-ŸG-PÅ-q¼-hGÅ-q-»mü ºhÅ-¤-¤P-n¤Å-¤P-±GÅ-^-±GÅ-ºh-DG-¾-zBh-VG-q-hP.ü GŸP-mÅ-¼P-GÅ-fG-GTh-W-, Å-Ç¼-¸m-f-ºGh-Z¼-hP-h-hG-º|¤Å-Ç¾-Ez-zOGÅ-, h-q-¼hü

6] Æh-hm-H-±GÅ-q-DG

ºÅ-zÇº-¾Å-¼¤-n¤Å-hm-ÇP-¿m-q-»P-Vh-ºÅ-ºwm-q-±¼-D-wm-hP-Vz-Æh-^-¾Å-ºV¼-ºi-¤m-¤±m-qº-Æh-hm-ºfz-¯h-q-Ç-±GÅ-DPÅ-mÅ-ºh¤Å-D-, h-M-»h-q-ŸG-PÅ-q¼-hGÅü ¤P-G®º-M¾-Dz-¤P-q¼-Æh-hm-±GÅ-q-|PÅ-¤P-Tm-H-¾¤-Æ¾-»hü h-ºiº-mP-»P-Æh-q-ŸG-mü |Å-±GÅ-mP-±GÅ-q-D¼-AP-ŸG-¾ºP-hGÅ-PÅ-^-¤P-¤Å-¤-ºfz-q-hP.ü ±GÅ-q-GZÅ-Å¤-h-¾Å-¤P-z-¤Z¤-ºhÅ-^-GŸP-º²m-hGÅ-q-»h-(hq¼-m-Í-=-¾-¿-z-) hzP-Vº-mP-¤h-qº-±GÅ-q-DG-mÅ-xGÅ-ºG¾-±GÅ-qº-¾Å-ºGm-, h-TP-h-±Å-ºV¼-Tm-GŸP-º²m-±GÅ-qº¤-¤Z¤-ºhÅ-GŸP-G-Æh-, Å-hP-¾Å-hm-DG-¾-Bm-zXh-, h-qº-fz-fP-»h-q-¼hü

7] ¯-F¤Å-¿m-qº-GŸP.ü

¤P-G®º-GŸP-m-F¤Å-GŸ-zŸG-q-ŸG-»m-q-hP.ü w¾-¤-V¼-»G-fG-G-¯-F¤Å-ŸG-mÅ-h¤-qº-fG-GŸP-G-hzP-V-hP.ü ¾Å-ºGm-n¤Å-^-Æ¾-Mm-BP-z-¼hü hÅ-GŸP-º²m-, h-ÇPÅ-^-¾¤-¾GÅ-DG-hP.ü F¤Å-n¤Å-z¸-ÇPÅ-hP.ü ¾G-¾m-zÇ¼-ÇPÅü ¯-F¤Å-¼P-¾-zB¼-zTÅ-, h-VG-¤m-zTÅ-^P-GÅ¾-zOGÅ-, h-q-¼hü ¯-F¤Å-¤P-V-z¼-fz-fP-G-F¤Å-»G-Ÿz-y-ŸG-»h-TP.ü hÅ-¤-¤P-G-GŸ-¯º¼P-hzP-DG-¤Dº-zTh-, h-q-¼hü ¤P-G®-ZP-ÁÅ-ÁG-mP-hq¼-m-h, m-W-¿-z¼-»G-fG-¤h-qº-¾¤-¾GÅ-ºGº-ÁÅ-hÅ-±h-¼P-q-hP.ü ¾G-¾m-zB¼-¿z-¤P-Am-HÅ-GŸP-G-¾Å-hm-H-V-ÁÅ-VGÅ-zÇh-qºP-»hü

8] ¼P-hzP-¿m-qº-F¤Å-¾GÅ-hzP-º²mü

F¤Å-º²m-H-¾Å-ºGm-m-OG-GŸ-DG-G-iP-zh-m-hP.ü OG-GŸº-ºG-GP-¸G-, -ƒG-qº-fz-fP-zTÅ-¾-ÆP-Bz-, -M-»mü F¤Å-hqm-n¤Å-|z-¤fº-fG-¼P-G-F¤Å-^-Z¤Å-¥P-hP-u-±GÅ-mP-GÅ-z¯-¿m-qº-G-GmÅ-¾-zdm-mÅ-ºh¤Å-OG-, h-q-»m-¤h-¾G-¾m-fG-F¤Å-¾GÅ-^-zÇ-zŸG-DG-¾-»P-Æh-hm-M-¤±m-HÅ-mÅ-qºim-H-»hü

9] Ç¼-H-±GÅ-Ç-DG

¤P-G®º-mP-GP-¸G-, -ƒG-q-hP-Ç¼-H-±GÅ-Ç-DG-mÅ-V-ÁÅ-w¾-¤-V¼-GŸP-G-ÇPÅ-º²m-¤h-q¼-u-±GÅ-hP-hq¾º, ¼-H-, h-Ç-¤P-hG-ŸG-Ç¾-z-¼hü hq¼-m-zMh-¾¤-hP-±P-¾Å-¤P-V-z-Ç¼-¾-hzP-z-hP-º²m-BP-, h-q-hP.ü P¾-¯¾-¤fm-±GÅ-n¤Å-P¾-¯¾-¤-¤P-mÅ-¤-¤P-G-D-wm-Vh-º²m-BP-, h-q-GŸP-G-Çz-|-»h-zŸm-Ç¼-H-Çz-|-DG-º²GÅ-qü VÅ-hh-^-, -GŸG-m-u¼-zbP-GŸP-G-f-, Å-¤h-q¼-¼P-hzP-»h-q-¼hü ¤-±GÅ-hP-¤fm-±GÅ-ºi-¤m-H-Ç-±z-±º-zÅ¤-±¾-hP.ü Gmh-hm-Æh-, Å-zTÅ-^-fG-mÅ-q-ºim-fzü h-¾Å-¿G-b-z; Å-z; h-zMh-º²m-¾¤-¾GÅ-mP-GŸP-mÅ-¤-¤P-¾-¾Å-; -GP-ºi-ŸG-, h-q-hP.ü ¾Å-hm-GP-G-mP-ŸGÅ-VG-¤m-fh-; ¼-GbP-z-hP.ü hq¾-º, ¼-hP-u-±GÅ-^-OG-º²GÅ-DG-GŸP-mÅ-zhG-hzP-GTG-º²m-HÅ-º²m-BP-, h-^-»hüü [¤-¤fh-ºGh-Mü]

¿¡-GmÅ-DP-G¡-V-ºy¡mü

¤P-G®º-fG-G-zl¡-J¡P.ü

x¡-¹- 9 ±Å- 2 Zm-ºh¡-G-¿¡-GmÅ-DP-GÅ-G-OG-ºG-l-Å-¤G-¾¼-È-¤-T¾-»¾Ç¼-v¡ºV¤-¾Å-DPÅ-^¡±GÅ-DP-h-zh-^¡¤P-G®-hz-z½Å-qºhÅ-¡m-hP-ÇzÅ-zÇm-¤-h¤PÅ-^¡h¤PÅ-G®-¤-h¤PÅ-^Å-h¼-Ç¾-GbP-hGÅ-ŸÅ-qº-zXh-GŸ-fG-zl¡-J¡P-±GÅ-ºh-ŸG-º±GÅ-q-hP.ü h¤PÅ-G®º-ºw¾-¼¤-hP.ü ,h-Ç-hP-zTº-F¤Å-fG-hGPÅ-±¾ü h¤PÅ-G®º-ºGG-A¡m-hP-¤hm-¾¤ü h¤PÅ-G®-h¼-Ç¾-GbP-Vh-¤-h¤PÅ-^¡ºÅ-ºGm-zTÅ-^¡¾-±m-fG-u-ºfÅ-z¡¼-ºWGÅ-¤h-hzP-M¾-¾GÅ-hP.ü u-ºfÅ-PG-hzP-¿¡-¤-¾GÅü GŸm-¿¡m-±GÅ-G®-Ç-¡G-Ç¾-z¸P-wm-±GÅ-¾GÅü zÇm-º²m-z¯m-lÅ-¾GÅü >¡-¤D¼-,¤Åü GPÅ-h;¼-¿¡-¤-zTÅ-mÅ-Gb¤-zÁh-hP-ü ¤-h¤PÅ-¤Z¤-h-zl-J¡P-ü hGÅ-¡-ÅGÅ-GmP-»h-q-¼hü

¤-h¤PÅ-¾-Gb¤-zÁhü

¹- 9 ±Å- 5 Zm-ºh-G-¿¡-GmÅ-DP-G-zh-GmÅ-Z¤Å-Ÿz-q-ºW¤-hq¾-Çm-¾¤-mÅ-Çz-yG-zh-¼P-hzP-¾Å-ºG¾-±GÅ-qº-Ghm-ŸÅ-¿¼-lÅ-Zm-¤º-Çz-l¼-¤-h¤PÅ-¾-v¾-Ç-zÇm-º²m-zh-¾GÅ-¼m-q-Vº-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-Ç¼-hP.ü ¡P-zhm-¤m-qº-F¤Å-Vh-zMh-¼¤-Ç¼-¾-P-vh-Gb¤-zÁh-,Å-q-hP.ü v¾-Çº-GmÅ-ÇPÅ-²-¡G-Tm-h-H¼-»h-qÅ-±P-¤Å-ºx¼-z-l-ºhGÅ-^Å-GhP-Å¤Å-¤Z¤-BÅ-^Å-DP-Jh-l¾-fz-Vh-¾Å-ºG¾-Ç¾-hGÅ-q-G¾-Vm-q-VGÅ-»h-Ç¼ºl¾-zXh-,Å-q-¼hü

¿¡-GmÅ-DP-G-¾Å-,h-ºh¤Å-zÇÅü

ºh-G-¿¡-GmÅ-DP-G-Z¤Å-Ÿz-q-Å-h¤GÅ-GTG-hP.ü ºƒ¾-¤fh-¾Å-,h-GTG-G-»G-MG-x-¹- 8 ±Å- 10 hP- 11 Zm-x-¡¾-±GÅ-DP-h-zbP-z-hP.ü fPÅ-hº-»G-±h-mP-Z¤Å-Ÿz-Å-h¤GÅ-fG-±-¼P-ÍG-¾h-hP.ü ºƒ¾-¤fh-¾Å-,h-Å-h¤GÅ-fG-±-¼P-VÅ-Bh-GZÅ-±h-¾m-fz-,º-Ç¼-lPÅ-GŸ¼-z¸P-»G-MGÅ-ºyh-h-¹- 9 ±Å- 1 Zm-mÅ-¿¡-GmÅ-DP-h-¾Å-zT¼-ŸÅ-»h-q-¼hü

±-¼P-ÍG-¾hü ºh-¾-¼P-¾-24 Åm-q-hP.ü º²m-¼¤-zT-q-z¼-Ç-;z-zh-E¤-hP.ü zT-GTG-hP-zT-GZÅ-l-ÇP-zh-E¤-h-Çz-GZ¼-,Åü 1999 ¾º-¹- 6 mÅ- 2004 ¾º-¹- 4 z¼-¤-l-¼-Å-¤f-Çz-bü (B.A and M.A in English Literature from Loyola College Madras) Çz-¢P-¤f¼-Åm-,P-»h-q-hP.ü ¤f-Çz-ÇzÅ-zh-yG-±GÅ-qº-¤lm-±z-q-hP.ü ±GÅ-q-hÅ-zbm-qº-GTG-O¾-hÅ-hz-^-¯¤-OG-q-ÅGÅ-^-ºGm-ºD¼-z-hP.ü hÅ-hz-¤P-q-ŸG-mP-¯¤-»G-Ç¾-ŸP.ü 2004 ¾¼-¤-l-¼-Å-¤f-Çz-DP-h-Çm-¯¤-H-ºlm-zÇ¼-mP-ÍP-hP-q-fz-»h-q-hP.ü zh-^-Om-¤-ŸÅ-qº-Çm-¯¤-hz-ŸG-ƒÅ-¯¤-HÅ-hq¼-Cm-,h-ºV¼-»h-ºhG

±-¼P-VÅ-Bh-¾GÅ-m-ºh-¾- 24 Åm-q-hP.ü l-ÇP-zh-E¤-º²m-¼¤-zT-GZÅ-¤f¼-Åm-b- 1999 ¾º-¹- 6 mÅ- 2004 ¾º-¹- 5 z¼-¤-l-¼-Å-¤f-Çzü (B.A and M.A in Political Science Madras Christian College) Çz-fm-,P-ºhG

ཀླུ་ཀུན་ནས་བཀང་གི་འགོ་ལས་ཡོངས་ནས་ཁོང་གཉིས་ལ་བཙམས་འདྲིའི་བཀྲིས་བདེ་ལེགས་ཞུ་རྒྱུ་དང་།

¤-ºPÅ-¾Å-hm-fG-lz-ºƒÅ-z¸P-q-fz-qº-Çm-ºhm-Ÿü

ºl-z-¤º-fz-fP-GÅ¼-ºymü